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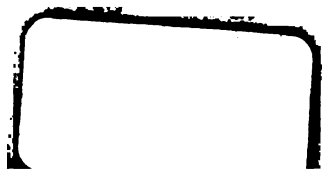
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California
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316051
BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS

OF THE

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

FOR THE

FIFTY-FOURTH AND FIFTY-FIFTH FISCAL YEARS.

1902—1903 AND 1903—1904.



SACRAMENTO:

W. W. SHANNON, : : : : SUPERINTENDENT STATE PRINTING.
1905.

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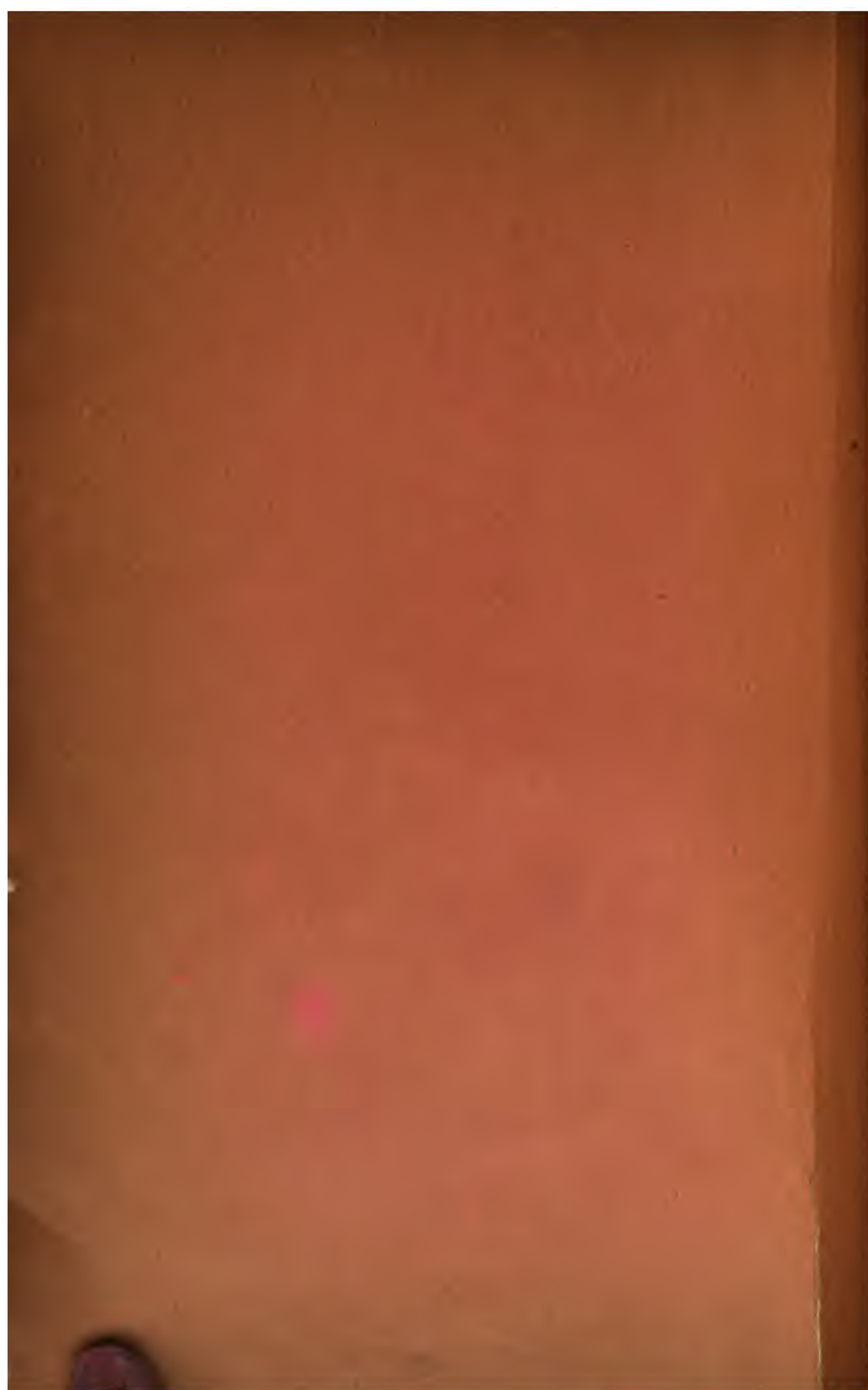
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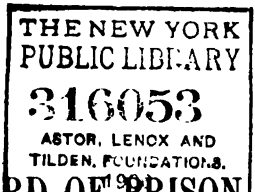


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1905.



STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

R. M. FITZGERALD, PRESIDENT,	- - - - -	Oakland
DON RAY,	- - - - -	Galt
ROBERT T. DEVLIN,	- - - - -	Sacramento
C. N. FELTON,	- - - - -	Menlo Park
JAMES H. WILKINS,	- - - - -	San Rafael

OFFICERS OF SAN QUENTIN PRISON.

J. W. TOMPKINS,	- - - - -	Warden
JAMES M. OLIVER,	- - - - -	Clerk
JAMES RUSSELL,	- - - - -	Captain of the Guard
H. HARRISON,	- - - - -	Captain of the Yard
BURT H. SWAN,*	- - - - -	Turnkey
P. F. CASEY,	- - - - -	Resident Physician
A. DRAHMS,	- - - - -	Chaplain

OFFICERS OF FOLSOM PRISON.

ARCHIBALD YELL,	- - - - -	Warden
BRAINARD F. SMITH,	- - - - -	Clerk
J. G. McDONOUGH,	- - - - -	General Overseer
CHARLES F. GLADDING,	- - - - -	Physician

* Deceased.

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DATE 11-14-01 BY 60322 UCBAW

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

To His Excellency, GEORGE C. PARDEE, Governor of the State of California:

SIR: We, the State Board of Prison Directors, herewith submit the biennial reports of the Wardens and other officers of the respective prisons under our charge, together with our own report, in compliance with the statute.

The reports of the various officers transmitted show in detail the management of the prisons, the classification of the prisoners, the cost of maintenance, and other information of a like character.

We desire, first of all, to call your attention to the financial condition of the State Prison at San Quentin. As you know, the State is engaged in the manufacture of jute bags, which are sold under a law of the Legislature limiting the Board in its action, providing that the bags may be sold only at a limited profit and in certain quantities to actual consumers. The appropriations made by the Legislature are based upon the idea that the State Prison at San Quentin will be able to earn, by the sale of bags, a certain sum of money, which, with the appropriation by the Legislature, will be ample for all purposes. This is, of course, on the assumption that the bags will be sold in due course at a price that will result in profit to the prison. During the last season, owing to the unexpected shortage in crops, the bags were not sold as anticipated, and hence the money expected to be realized therefrom did not come into the treasury. A large deficiency stared us in the face. Therefore, we passed a resolution stating the facts and requesting the State Board of Examiners to allow a deficiency to be created, believing at that time that it would be necessary to secure money for the running of the prison until the meeting of the Legislature; but we are happy to say that it was not necessary to avail ourselves of this remedy. We made strenuous efforts to sell the bags, and have succeeded in selling all at present on hand at a price slightly in excess of cost. So, at the present time, there is in the State Treasury sufficient money to run the

State Prison at San Quentin until the meeting of the Legislature, and possibly until the month of April. But the experience through which we have just gone emphasizes the necessity of making some other provision for the support of the State Prison at San Quentin.

In the first place, the State should make a sufficient appropriation to pay the expenses of the State Prison at San Quentin independently of any sum that may be realized from the sale of bags, whatever sum may be realized from such source to be paid into the State Treasury. It is impossible to foretell what profit can be made on bags or what demand there will be for them; but by making a suitable appropriation for the current expenses of the prison, all the obligations of the prison can be met and the State will be no loser, for the reason that whatever profit may be derived from the sale of the bags will be paid into the State Treasury. The law under which we operate, and which restricts our action, should be modified to the extent of allowing us a wider discretion. While no doubt the object of the law is good, yet, unless there is a lively demand for bags, it ties the hands of the Board so completely that great loss may result to the State. We recommend that the law either be repealed and a limited discretion be given to the Board, or, if this be not deemed advisable, that the law be so amended as to take off the limit in regard to the number of bags that the Board may sell and allow the Board to sell, after a period to be fixed, bags to such persons as it chooses, whether they be consumers or not; giving the preference, of course, in all cases, to the farmers, and only selling to others when the necessity therefor may arise.

Owing to the increase of wages throughout the United States, we find it extremely difficult to secure guards at the wages now paid, to wit: \$50 per month, including their board and lodging. The duties required of a guard are of a responsible character, and we think the salary should be raised to a sufficient amount to secure suitable men to fill these places.

Owing to the fact that a certain fixed sum is allowed for the payment of the salaries of clerks and other employés, we are compelled to have a large amount of clerical labor done by convicts. Convicts have access to the books of the prisons, know the contents of every telegram sent out or received, and have the possibility, if they so desire, of manipulating the books to their advantage. The system is not one that can be commended. Sufficient appropriation should be made at the next session of the Legislature to enable the Prison Directors to employ the necessary number of free men to do all clerical work required at the prisons.

Plans had finally been agreed upon for the construction of a building, at the State Prison at Folsom, for the care of insane convicts, and construction work was about to commence, when it was discovered that

under the wording of the Act creating the appropriation therefor, we could not do the work by convict labor, but must let it out by contract. This would so very materially increase its cost that work has been deferred to enable the Legislature to remedy the defect in the Act. While the appropriation made at the last session of the Legislature may not be sufficient to enable us to erect a building such as we believe the needs of these unfortunate people require, we have concluded that under no circumstances will we exceed this amount, but will erect such a building as the amount allotted to us will allow.

Under the contract made between the State and the Folsom Water Power Company it has always been believed and contended by the State Board of Prison Directors that the State has the exclusive right to the first fall of the water provided in that contract, and has the right to have the water flow through its water gates during the whole period of the twenty-four hours, if so desired. This claim is disputed by the Folsom Water Power Company, who claim the right to shut off the gates when they please and to give the State only such water as may suit the purposes of the company. These conflicting claims have been made the basis of a lawsuit now pending in our courts, but not yet finally decided.

At the last session of the Legislature an appropriation was made for the purchase of an air-compressor at Folsom, but after consultation with Mr. Eckert, our consulting engineer at Folsom, we deemed it inadvisable to provide for the installation of this compressor, owing to the fact that our wheels do not give us the necessary power; therefore, before this compressor can be used to advantage, new machinery will have to be installed at Folsom Prison.

The rock-crusher at Folsom is working to its full capacity, and there is quite a brisk demand for rock. The receipts from this source are shown in the accompanying reports of the Warden and Clerk of that Prison.

In California, prisons are conducted under what is known as the congregate system, and nearly all the evils under which our prisoners suffer are traceable to this system of prison management. It is undoubtedly cheaper to have all the prisoners eat in one dining-room and work in one common factory, but the fact that they communicate with one another and can form friendships and enmities is productive of much mischief. At San Quentin we have very nearly fifteen hundred convicts and only six hundred cells, necessitating the placing of five and six convicts in one cell, and, in one instance, forty-five in one of the larger rooms. It is imperative that new buildings should be erected at San Quentin for the accommodation of convicts there incarcerated. No prison system can be complete unless it provides for segregation of convicts into classes. Every person who breaks a law of the State is

received at the State Prison as a convict, but the character of the man who commits the crime and the character of the offense committed should be governing qualities in determining with whom he should associate. There should be three and probably five different classes of the persons placed in such institutions. A young man who, under the influence of liquor, has committed some crime, scarcely realizing the enormity of his offense, should not be placed in contact with hardened criminals. The habitual lawbreakers should form a class by themselves so they might not contaminate those who had not become addicted to a life of crime. We also have a certain percentage of incorrigibles who defy all laws of God or man and who should be put in a class by themselves. Other distinctions might be made between short-termers and long-termers; but under our present system it is impossible to carry any such classification into effect, as we have not the room or the facilities necessary.

Another serious question is, what shall become of the convicts after they are discharged? Under our present law they are given a small sum of money and a suit of clothes and transportation to the place from which they came; but unless they know a trade or had some means of earning a livelihood before they entered prison their sojourn therein does not fit them for earning a livelihood after they leave its walls. This is a serious subject requiring much attention, but we believe and recommend that some provision should be made in a limited way at least for employment for discharged convicts.

The laws of the State confer upon the Board of Prison Directors the power to parole prisoners. We have adopted a set of rules for our guidance and have attempted to use the power vested in us for the promotion of discipline. We only parole prisoners after we are satisfied that they will secure employment and will lead honorable lives upon their release. We are pleased to say that in most instances the prisoners paroled by us have complied in every respect with their parole. Those who have not, have been apprehended and their paroles revoked. Even when they have gone to distant States we have had them arrested and brought back for the sake of example, so that all may know that the regulations laid down for paroled prisoners must be faithfully observed.

The question as to the nature and degree of punishment for prisoners who break the rules is one of serious import. Without proper punishment of those who commit infractions of prison rules there can be no order or discipline. A prisoner who obeys prison rules—and they are not onerous—will go through his term of imprisonment without suffering the slightest degree of punishment; but we have a percentage in each prison who have no respect for authority and can only be made to work and observe the rules of the prison by vigorous punishment. The

directions of the Board to the officers of the prison are, that while they may use punishment in proper cases, they must not be unduly cruel or severe, and must not use any punishment that will produce a permanent injury to the prisoner. The punishment is under the charge of the physician, who at all times is to see that no injury is inflicted, and who is directed, and has the power, at any time when in his judgment he thinks it proper, to order the punishment to cease. It must be remembered that all forms of punishment have a certain amount of cruelty in them or they would not be punishment; but it is the design of the Board that whatever punishment is inflicted should not be unnecessarily cruel, and the Board has given the most positive directions on this subject to the Wardens.

Both of our prisons in California are practically only large county jails for the keeping of prisoners. This has been due to the fact that in early days it was thought to be the chief aim of a prison to restrain prisoners of their liberty for a time; but in our day a broader view is taken and it is considered to be the duty of the State not only to punish for crime, but to see that a prisoner, while he is such, performs a certain amount of labor for the State. He must be taught habits of discipline, kept under control, and in some respects cured of his evil tendencies. But to secure all these results, worthy as they are, it would be, as we have above suggested, necessary to reconstruct our prison buildings. There can be no question but that better results along this line could be secured by segregating the prisoners into many classes, but this, of course, would entail additional cost for the maintenance of the prisons.

There are many other features connected with prison management to which we have given attention, but which would require a complete change in our prison system to inaugurate and successfully carry into execution. The indeterminate sentence, by which convicts are sent to prison not for a fixed period, but to be released when, in the judgment of the prison officials, the law has been vindicated and they have shown evidence of a desire to lead an honorable life, has very many points in its favor. Such a system, however, would have to be safeguarded by keeping an accurate account with each prisoner so that his release should not depend upon the whim or caprice of officers, but should be determined without fear or favor.

The only industry carried on at San Quentin is that of making jute bags, and to carry on this industry successfully it is necessary to have a large number of convicts employed. To effect a practical segregation of convicts into classes, the mill would have to be adjusted so that there would be no communication between the convicts, and if this be impracticable, other means of employment would have to be found.

In some of the Eastern States provision is made by law for finding employment for discharged convicts, and in some States legislative aid

is given to private societies working in this field of endeavor. Under the laws of this State, as they now exist, we give a convict \$5 in money, a suit of clothes, and a ticket to the place from which he came. He is then a free man, and the State takes no further interest in his welfare. How far the State should interest itself in his condition after his release is a question deserving of serious consideration. We have, however, conscientiously endeavored to do the best we could in the way of securing reformation among prisoners and rewarding those who have worked diligently and faithfully and shown a desire to separate themselves from the criminal classes by the granting of many privileges, and, in proper cases, by the granting of a parole. We are, however, sensible of the fact that many of the reforms which we might initiate are impracticable under present conditions, but we are compelled to accept these conditions as we find them until the Legislature, in its wisdom, shall see fit to change them.

Respectfully submitted.

R. M. FITZGERALD,
DON RAY,
ROBT. T. DEVLIN,
C. N. FELTON,
JAMES H. WILKINS,
State Board of Prison Directors.

REPORT OF THE WARDEN
OF THE
STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN, CALIFORNIA.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.

WARDEN'S REPORT.

To the Honorable the State Board of Prison Directors:

GENTLEMEN: I have the honor to submit herewith my annual and final report as Warden, covering the fifty-fourth fiscal year, ending June 30, 1903, including the report of the Clerk showing the financial transactions of the institution during said year and its financial condition at the close of the year.

You will also find herewith the reports of the Captain of the Yard, the Turnkey, the Resident Physician, and the Chaplain and Librarian, as well as a detailed statement of what has been accomplished in the Jute Department during the year, as follows:

OPERATIONS OF THE JUTE MILL FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.

WORKINGS OF THE JUTE MILL FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.

Net amount of raw jute used	3,737,550 lbs.
Net amount of goods manufactured	3,631,289 lbs.
Loss in manufacture	106,261 lbs.
Or 2.85%.	
Raw jute on hand June 30, 1903	7,134 bales = 2,853,600 lbs.

COST OF PRODUCT.

45-inch burlap	3.77 cents per yard.
22 x 36-inch grain bags	4.45 cents per bag.

OPERATING EXPENSES AND REVENUE.

Net operating expenses	\$193,437 09
Net value of goods sold	252,211 99
Net profit for the year	57,488 04

COMPARISON WITH PREVIOUS YEAR.

Increase in profit—1903	\$57,488 04
1902	56,207 36
	<u>\$1,280 68</u>
Increase in operating expenses, accounted for by higher price of	
raw jute—1903	\$193,437 04
1902	187,094 36
	<u>\$6,342 82</u>
Increase in production—1903	4,528,200 bags.
1902	4,325,400 bags.
	<u>200,800 bags.</u>

(The jute mill was shut down for sixteen days during the month of December, 1902, and January, 1903, for general repairs.)

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INVENTORY OF MATERIAL AND SUPPLIES, JUNE 30, 1903.

RAW JUTE.

7,022 bales in warehouse.

112 bales in mill.

7,134 bales, at 400 lbs. each, equals 2,853,600 lbs., at \$3.25¼ per cwt..... \$92,813 34

RAW JUTE IN PROCESS OF MANUFACTURE.

16,000 lbs., batched.

3,000 lbs., carded.

5,870 lbs., drawing.

19,620 lbs., roving.

1,000 lbs., in waste.

4,633 lbs., in burlap on looms.

40 lbs., in twine.

2,362 lbs., in yarn.

11,906 lbs., in cops.

10,785 lbs., in spools.

25,806 lbs., in warp.

101,021 lbs..... 3,758 61

MANUFACTURED STOCK.

138,454 hemmed bags..... \$5,498 35

56 yds. 32-inch burlap..... 8 52

2,500 imperfect bags..... 104 50

1,376 lbs. 3-ply twine..... 58 02

1,804 lbs. 8-ply twine..... 74 91

880 lbs. waste twine..... 15 84

5,753 14

STOCK.

Coal..... \$804 20

Jute oil..... 254 25

Machine oil and engine supplies..... 94 91

Manila baling rope..... 104 00

Material for tools and repairs..... 6,123 85

Sizing material..... 64 50

Miscellaneous..... 12 76

7,458 47

Stock in machine shop..... \$2,394 25

Stock in tin shop..... 125 79

Stock in carpenter shop..... 1,007 98

Stock in foundry..... 386 52

3,914 54

Total..... \$113,696 10EXPENSES OF PRODUCTION, AND COST PRICE OF MANUFACTURED GOODS
FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.

SPINNING AND WEAVING EXPENSES.

Coal..... \$4,869 49

Jute oil..... 3,841 66

Sizing..... 1,713 59

Baling rope..... 8 00

Machine oil and engine supplies..... 928 46

Tools and repairs..... 13,065 42

Salaries..... 32,725 58

Water..... 828 72

Electric power..... 10,800 00

Miscellaneous..... 675 55

\$69,546 47

Less expense incurred in sewing of bags and repairing sewing
machines, estimated at 5 per cent..... 3,477 32

Net expense of spinning and weaving 4,968,800 yards of cloth..... \$66,069 15

Or 1.39 cents per yard.

SEWING EXPENSES.

Percentage of expense, as above.....	\$3,477 32
78,560 lbs. jute twine, at 3.7 cents.....	2,906 72
Total expenses sewing 4,526,700 bags.....	\$6,384 04
Or 0.145 cent per bag.	

BALING EXPENSES.

4½ yds. 45-inch burlap, at 3.77 cents per yard.....	16.97 cents.
482 oz. twine, at 3.70 cents per ounce.....	1.12 cents.
3 lbs jute rope, at 3.25 cents per pound.....	9.76 cents.
Total per bale.....	27.85 cents.
Or 0.0557 cent per bag.	

SHIPPING EXPENSES.

Drayage, credited to Stock Department.....	5 cents.
Freight, steamer to San Francisco.....	50 cents.
Total per bale.....	55 cents.
Or 0.11 cent per bag.	

COST PRICE OF 45-INCH BURLAP.

11.20 oz. jute, at 3.25 cents per pound.....	2.28 cents.
2.85% loss.....	0.10 cent.
Expense of spinning and weaving.....	1.39 cents.
Cost per yard.....	3.77 cents.

COST PRICE OF 22x36 GRAIN BAGS.

39¼ inches of 45-inch burlap, at 3.77 cents.....	4.137 cents.
Expense of sewing.....	0.145 cent.
Expense of baling.....	0.056 cent.
Expense of shipping.....	0.11 cent.
Cost per bag.....	4.448 cents.

MANUFACTURING STATEMENT OF JUTE DEPARTMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.

Raw jute on hand July 1, 1902.....	6,533 bales.
Received during year.....	9,989 bales.
Total number of bales handled.....	16,522 bales.
Less amount on hand July 1, 1903.....	7,134 bales.
Used.....	9,388 bales.
9,388 bales, at 400 lbs. per bale.....	3,755,200 lbs.
Deduct increase of raw jute in process of manufacture June 30, 1903.....	101,021 lbs.
Over amount on July 1, 1902.....	83,371 lbs.
	17,650 lbs.
Total amount raw jute used.....	3,737,550 lbs.

GOODS MANUFACTURED.

51,191 cuts of 45-inch burlap, at 98.18% equals 5,026,002 yards, at 11.20 oz.....	3,518,201 lbs.
916 yards of 32-inch burlap.....	910 lbs.
3-ply twine sold and on hand.....	7,527 lbs.
8-ply twine sold and on hand.....	4,976 lbs.
Waste twine sold and on hand.....	5,949 lbs.
Waste jute sold.....	12,380 lbs.
Twine used in sewing 4,526,700 bags.....	78,560 lbs.
Twine used in baling 9,061 bales.....	2,786 lbs.
	3,631,289 lbs.
Loss in manufacture of 3,737,550 lbs.....	106,261 lbs.
Equal to 2.85%.	

OPERATING COST OF JUTE MILL FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.

Total expense incurred, including value of supplies on hand—	
Raw jute	\$213,030 82
Raw jute in process of manufacture	3,036 75
Coal	5,763 69
Jute oil	4,095 91
Sizing material	1,778 09
Baling rope	112 00
Machine oil and engine supplies	1,023 37
Tools and repairs	23,103 81
Salaries	32,725 58
Water	828 72
Electric power	10,800 00
Freight on manufactured goods	4,393 00
Miscellaneous	688 31
	<hr/>
	\$301,280 05
Less value of supplies on hand June 30, 1903, per inventory—	
Raw jute	\$92,813 34
Raw jute in process of manufacture	3,766 61
Coal	804 20
Jute oil	254 25
Sizing material	64 50
Baling rope	104 00
Machine oil and engine supplies	94 91
Tools and repairs	10,038 89
Miscellaneous	12 78
	<hr/>
	107,942 96
Net operating expenses for year	<hr/>
	\$193,437 09
Value of raw jute used	\$120,217 48
Deduct increase in value of raw jute in process of manufacture	719 86
	<hr/>
	\$119,497 62
Expense of spinning and weaving	69,546 47
Freight on manufactured goods	4,393 00
	<hr/>
	\$193,437 09

MANUFACTURED GOODS SOLD DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.

869,150 22 x 36 grain bags sold in advance of manufacture prior to July 1, 1902		\$48,237 83
4,162,870 22 x 36 grain bags	@ 5.55c.	\$231,039 29
6,151 lbs. 3-ply twine	7.00c.	430 57
3,172 lbs. 8-ply twine	5.50c.	172 42
3,401 lbs. waste twine	1.50c.	51 00
1,708 lbs. waste twine	2.00c.	34 07
Lot loom waste		28 05
Burlap sold to various individuals and departments		199 00
Jute products to other departments		92 67
		<hr/>
		232,047 17
		<hr/>
		\$280,285 00
Less value of 505,820 22 x 36 grain bags, sold in advance of manufacture prior to June 30, 1903, @ 5.55c.		28,073 01
Net sales for the year		<hr/>
		\$252,211 99

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT.

Sales of manufactured goods.....	\$252,211 99	
Value of manufactured goods on hand June 30, 1903, at cost		
price, per inventory	5,753 14	\$257,965 13
Deduct—		
Net operating expenses	\$193,457 09	
Value of manufactured goods on hand July 1, 1902, at cost		
price, per inventory	7,040 00	200,477 09
Net profit for the year		<u>\$57,488 04</u>

GRAIN BAG STATEMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.

Bags baled	4,526,200
Bags sold prior to July 1, 1902.....	869,150
Bags sold during the year	4,162,870
	<u>5,032,020</u>
Less amount of bags sold in advance of manufacture prior to	
June 30, 1903	505,820
	<u>4,526,200</u>
Bags on hand July 1, 1902	783,500
Bags baled during the year	4,526,200
Bags baled during the year (imperfect)	500
	<u>5,310,200</u>
Bags shipped during the year	3,747,200
Bags on hand June 30, 1903	<u>1,563,000</u>

(Signed:) W. J. O'BRIEN, Accountant.

Approved:

M. G. AGUIRRE, Warden.

The grain-bag season opened in January last with prospects which promised a large and profitable season's business, and, notwithstanding the fact that there were no late rains to stimulate the development of grain at the most critical time of its growth—resulting in a short crop in many localities—and also the fact that standard Calcutta bags have been more plentiful and cheaper than for some years past, we succeeded in the early spring in disposing of the probable output of the jute mill up to August 1, 1903.

I trust you will pardon me for calling your attention to the very handsome showing made by the Jute Department during the past year, it being the banner year since the establishment of that industry.

I have received a number of letters complimenting me on the superior quality of San Quentin grain bags as compared with imported bags, indicating that in our efforts to operate the jute mill up to the full limit of its capacity, we have not sacrificed the quality of our product.

Taking the entire history of the Jute Department up to a year ago, no showing equal to that of the fifty-third fiscal year had been made; however, a comparison of the fifty-fourth, or last, fiscal year with the fifty-

third—notwithstanding the higher price paid for raw jute—shows the net results to be considerably in favor of the fifty-fourth fiscal year over the fifty-third, viz:

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT.

	53d Fiscal Year.	54th Fiscal Year.		
Raw jute, cost per lb.	3.18½c.	3.25½c.	Advance..	0.07½c.
Grain bags manufactured.....	4,325,400	4,526,700	Gain	201,300
Grain bags sold	4,114,900	4,162,870	Gain	47,970
Per cent of loss in manufacturing	3.08%	2.85%	Decrease..	0.23%
Net sales.....	\$241,853.85	\$252,211.99	Gain	\$10,358.14
Net profit.....	\$56,207.36	\$57,488.04	Gain	\$1,280.68

The net profits of the Jute Department for the last four years were \$190,723.79, and for the next preceding four years, \$86,128.10.

IMPROVEMENTS.

At the time of making my last report, while satisfied that the substitution of electrical power for that of steam would prove of material advantage, it was then scarcely more than an experiment with us. I am now prepared to say, however, that this change has proven a great step in advance; for, in addition to its being much more economical in respect to the operating expense, the machinery of the mill runs much smoother and more satisfactory in every way, making it possible for the operatives to produce a superior article of burlap, also a greater quantity. Since the installation of the electric power plant for running the jute mill, and the new electric lighting system, also the completion of the several residences erected for the employés of the prison, during the fifty-third fiscal year, mention of which was made in my last report, no important improvements have been made about the institution, with the exception of the road work, which I will mention later. However, thorough repairs have been made wherever required.

As you are aware, at the last session of the State Legislature an appropriation of \$5,000 was made for the purpose of constructing a new storage warehouse here, and while the building, owing to press of other work, has not yet been erected, I am glad to leave this heritage to my successor, as the lack of adequate storage room has been a serious handicap to the Jute Department in respect to handling raw jute and grain bags for several years past, and especially since the output of the mill has been so largely increased, necessitating the purchase of nearly fifty per cent more raw jute.

The work on the roads in and about the prison grounds, in progress at the time of my last annual report, has been completed and such roads are now in much better shape than for many years past, and the work done is of a most substantial character. The new law passed at the last session of our State Legislature, providing for the employment of convict labor on our county roads, is being complied with and good progress is being made.

While dealing with the subject of improvements I deem it advisable and for the best interests of the institution to most earnestly urge the erection, at an early day, of a substantial gun post at the chicken ranch, on a site at or near the end of the old dike. With a well-equipped gun post located as above suggested, not only the lower gate of the prison would be much better covered than at present, but also the dock and water front (where a large number of prisoners are frequently employed), as well as the prison cemetery and the valley embracing the vegetable gardens, etc. This improvement has already been suggested to your Honorable Board, and my earnest conviction that it is of the greatest importance is my excuse for again calling your attention to the matter—believing that at present the lower or back part of the prison is not fortified against an outbreak as it should be.

I would also call your further attention to the proposed plan of tearing down the old gun post, known as "Liberty Post," and constructing a new gun post at a point some eighty or one hundred yards distant from the present site, on the flat between the prison road and the county road. Much of the old material could be used to good advantage in the erection of a new post, which would greatly reduce the expense. The location suggested would enable the guard to have a much better command of the more remote portions of the valley, and also enable him to discern very readily the identity of any person passing on either road, while now it is somewhat difficult for the guard occupying Liberty post to accurately identify a person traveling on the prison or lower road. At best, Liberty post is very old and very unsafe, and is entirely too small and inconvenient, placing the guard at a very great disadvantage in operating the gun, as to reach it he is obliged to climb up a ladder through a small trap-door, and even then has barely room to operate the gun.

DISCIPLINE.

It gives me pleasure to report that, with the faithful support and assistance of the employés of the institution, I have been able to maintain the same standard of discipline throughout the year as in the past; in fact, the punishment record has been the lightest of any year during my administration, and I feel safe in asserting that the discipline of this prison will compare favorably with that of the best regulated penal institutions of the country conducted under the "congregate system."

Two of our inmates attempted to escape last fall by tunneling through into the prison sewer, but their plans were discovered and frustrated before they were able to put them into execution, and the guilty ones punished. There have been no escapes during the year.

A number of attempts have been made to smuggle opium into the prison, but there has been no relaxation of the vigilance exercised in

this direction, with the result that such schemes have always been "nipped in the bud," and to-day the institution is perfectly free from all traffic in this or kindred drugs.

PAROLE SYSTEM.

The parole system is working smoothly and satisfactorily, there having been no violations of the parole law during the year, although one prisoner, who violated his parole during the latter part of the previous fiscal year, was returned to the prison July 12, 1902, and was afterwards deprived by your Honorable Board of all credits earned or to be earned by him. Monthly reports from paroled prisoners have been received regularly and promptly, and show fair earnings.

Prisoners on parole June 30, 1902.....	20
Prisoners paroled during the fifty-fourth fiscal year.....	24
	<hr/>
	44
Prisoners discharged during the fifty-fourth fiscal year.....	13
Prisoners died during the fifty-fourth fiscal year.....	1
Prisoners returned for violation of parole.....	1
	<hr/>
	15
Prisoners remaining on parole June 30, 1903.....	29

INCREASING POPULATION.

The report of the Turnkey shows that the prison population is still increasing, the number on hand at the close of the fifty-fourth fiscal year being 53 more than at the close of the previous year. The average monthly population for the year just closed is 1,478 $\frac{1}{2}$, as against 1,407 $\frac{1}{2}$ for the fifty-third fiscal year.

It is with considerable gratification that I am able to report that in the matter of "Hayes et al. vs. Joseph Levy"—which you are aware refers to the 50,000 San Quentin grain bags that were surreptitiously sold to said Joseph Levy during the year 1900 by the former jute accountant, C. J. Walden—judgment has been rendered against said Levy in the sum of \$3,133.25, and the amount named has been paid over to me by the Attorney-General.

CONCLUSION.

In closing my report I wish to express my sincere appreciation of the kind and generous coöperation extended to me by your Honorable Board during my entire administration. For this kind consideration, and for the faithful support of the officers and employes of the institution, I am under many lasting obligations.

Very respectfully yours,

M. G. AGUIRRE,
Warden.

CLERK'S REPORT.

CLERK'S OFFICE, CALIFORNIA STATE PRISON,
SAN QUENTIN, September 1, 1903.

To the Honorable the State Board of Prison Directors:

GENTLEMEN: Herewith please find a tabulated statement of the financial transactions of this prison for the fifty-fourth fiscal year, ending June 30, 1903.

JAMES M. OLIVER,
Clerk.

TABLE No. 1.
Cash Receipts of the State Prison at San Quentin during the Fifty-fourth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1903.

1902-1903.	General Appropriation Fifty-third Fiscal Year.	General Appropriation Fifty-fourth Fiscal Year.	State Prison Fund.	Jute Revolving Fund.	United States.	Jute Department.	Commissary Department.	Hospital Department.	Library.
1902-July.....	\$13,320 01		\$44,182 34	\$31,000 00	\$2,279 96	\$14 30	\$310 92	\$10 50	\$1 70
August.....		\$5,001 13	2,756 55			171 05	378 78	10 85	
September.....		13,333 48	27,613 28			13 45	379 41	8 10	
October.....		9,198 53	14,785 99		166 50	7 75	377 25	15 55	40
November.....		4,989 51	2,721 48		2,317 25	7 15	374 05	14 80	
December.....		9,166 38	13,158 34			25 50	453 00	13 05	75
1903-January.....		9,167 13	13,192 00		136 00	5 50	441 03	15 35	
February.....		9,167 26	15,862 14	31,579 70	2,723 70	16 70	431 10	11 25	1 25
March.....		13,335 51	23,833 89	760 60		13 50	394 10	11 45	45
April.....		9,167 73	15,218 15		398 50	4 70	416 15	10 55	1 90
May.....		9,165 39	12,927 42		2,840 60	3 60	375 85	11 20	
June.....		9,165 62	16,246 90	95,236 90		3 90	448 11	11 00	
Totals.....	\$13,320 01	\$100,835 67	\$202,477 46	\$206,736 20	\$10,862 50	\$237 10	\$4,779 75	\$143 65	\$6 45
1902-1903.	Grain Bags.	Captain of the Yard's Department.	Turnkey's Department.	Stock Department.	Board and Rent.	Guards' Department.	Miscellaneous.	Totals.	
1902-July.....	\$49,979 13	\$72 15	\$98 00	\$47 25	\$178 70	\$3 15	\$122 05	\$189,340 20	
August.....	4,257 95	87 05	126 22	47 09	174 97	2 20	120 43	15,414 21	
September.....	2,424 36	72 20	73 40	33 30	169 40	2 20	331 85	44,454 41	
October.....	4,308 80	71 10	78 50	34 80	163 65		121 42	29,276 24	
November.....		98 00	116 08	34 20	157 50	2 95	102 00	10,942 97	
December.....	15 75	71 55	99 60	40 05	153 15	2 60	129 69	23,327 31	
1903-January.....	55 50	98 47	109 60	38 81	168 00	2 60	277 86	23,697 86	
February.....	17,443 67	88 40	57 20	33 00	160 15	1 75	163 97	77,839 99	
March.....	8,008 26	74 75	121 15	34 20	142 50	4 25	140 19	46,873 30	
April.....	4,020 90	70 05	223 90	36 35	158 55		45 65	29,777 33	
May.....	26,177 71	80 65	44 70	32 30	157 00		155 50	51,971 92	
June.....	86,883 98	72 40	44 55	30 75	143 80	1 45	127 53	208,474 19	
Totals.....	\$203,574 01	\$954 77	\$1,192 90	\$442 10	\$1,916 87	\$21 65	\$1,837 83	\$751,398 92	

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN—CLERK'S REPORT.

TABLE No. 2.

[illegible]

TABLE No. 3.

Abstract of Expenses for the Fifty-fourth Fiscal Year.

Library Department		\$145 68
Expenses of State Prison Directors		1,350 50
Hospital Department		6,104 55
Captain of the Yard's Department		13,668 61
Turnkey's Department		17,033 38
"Warden's" House—Subsistence		733 29
Printing		362 50
Clerk's Office		299 08
General repairs		4,356 72
General expense		2,375 57
Officers and Guards' mess	\$17,098 60	
Night Guards' mess	1,443 64	
Female mess	1,926 55	
Prison mess	47,737 81	
		68,206 60
Discharged prisoners		2,030 00
Transportation of discharged prisoners		1,734 40
Transportation of insane prisoners		121 90
Salaries		59,999 76
Water		7,195 03
Gas		4,257 60
Electric lights		4,795 20
Advertising		89 95
Execution account		75 00
Stock Department		5,671 74
United States		9 65
Total expense		\$200,616 71

TABLE No. 4.

Cost of Maintenance of Prisoners per Head.

Average number of prisoners for the year, 1,478½—total cost		\$200,616 71
Average cost per head per month		11 30.45
Average cost per head per day		37.45
		7.05
Total expense for the year (Table No. 3)		\$200,616 71
Earnings of the Jute Department	\$57,488 04	
Support of United States prisoners	10,695 00	
Rent of State houses	998 97	
Increase in inventory Warden's Residence	201 75	
Commissary Department	378 71	
Guards' Department	1,466 42	
		71,228 89
Net expenses of the prison for the year		\$129,387 82
Average cost per head per month—net		7 29.15
Average cost per head per day—net		24.75

TABLE No. 5.
Assets and Liabilities.

ASSETS.			
Buildings.....		\$503,728 70	
Real estate.....		50,910 55	
Reservoirs.....		31,278 55	
Furniture Department.....		12,925 36	
			\$598,843 16
Commissary Department—			
Stock.....	\$2,965 20		
Furniture and fixtures.....	988 77		
		\$3,953 97	
Captain of the Yard's Department, inventory.....		26,889 12	
Turnkey's Department, inventory.....		12,904 70	
Guards' Department, inventory.....		31,363 78	
Hospital Department, inventory.....		2,980 90	
Stock Department, inventory.....		12,202 40	
Warden's Residence—Furniture and fixtures.....		8,536 93	
Clerk's Office, inventory.....		2,244 79	
Library, inventory.....		1,608 70	
			102,663 29
Prison mess, inventory.....		\$5,372 55	
Officers' and Guards' mess, inventory.....		1,063 39	
Night Guards' mess, inventory.....		261 73	
			6,697 67
Due from United States, support of United States prisoners..		\$2,801 30	
Due from U. S. R. S. "Independence," support of United States prisoners (marines).....		566 00	
Due from Folsom State Prison.....		89 96	
Due from sundry purchasers of commissaries and Jute Mill supplies.....		587 48	
			4,044 71
Cash in State Prison Fund, June 30, 1903.....		\$86,808 87	
Cash in California State Bank, June 30, 1903.....		256 40	
Cash in General Appropriation Fund—			
Support.....	\$4,163 92		
Salaries.....	5,000 00		
		9,163 92	
Cash in Jute Revolving Fund.....		92,443 17	
			188,472 36
Jute factory and equipment, inventory.....		\$448,828 75	
Jute Department—			
Raw jute.....	\$92,813 34		
Raw jute in process of manufacture.....	3,756 61		
Manufactured goods.....	5,753 14		
Stock.....	11,373 01		
		113,696 10	
Due from sundry purchasers of grain bags.....		102,205 28	
			664,730 11
Total assets, June 30, 1903.....			\$1,585,451 30
LIABILITIES.			
Unpaid bills for merchandise, month of June, 1903.....		\$20,921 58	
Unpaid salaries of officers and guards, month of June, 1903.....	\$5,000 00		
Unpaid salaries of Jute Mill employes, month of June, 1903.....	2,767 99		
		7,767 99	
			28,689 57
Excess of assets, June 30, 1903.....			\$1,556,761 73

TURNKEY'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1903.

To HON. M. G. AGUIRRE, Warden State Prison at San Quentin, California :

SIR : I have the honor to submit herewith in tabular statements, my annual report, for the fifty-fourth fiscal year ending June 30, 1903.

BURT H. SWAN,
Turnkey.

TABLE No. 1.
A Summary of Receipts and Discharges from July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.

Month.	Received per Commitment.	Returned for Violating Parole.	Returned Witnesses.	Resentenced and Returned.	Returned from Asylum.	Transferred from Folsom.	Total Received.	On Hand at the End of Each Month.	Discharged per Act and Restored.	Discharged per Act.	Died.	Out as Witness.	Paroled.	Transferred to Asylum.	Transferred to Folsom.	Out for New Trial.	Out for Resentence.	By Order Secretary of Navy.	Executed.	Writ Habeas Corpus.	Pardoned.	Suicide.	Total Discharged.
1902—July.....	38	1	1	0	0	0	40	1,474	6	25	6	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42
August.....	44	0	0	1	0	0	45	1,467	7	38	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	52
September.....	21	0	0	0	0	0	21	1,463	4	16	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25
October.....	46	0	0	0	0	0	47	1,448	15	41	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62
November.....	37	0	1	0	0	0	38	1,455	5	22	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31
December.....	53	0	2	0	0	0	55	1,458	8	34	0	1	7	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	52
1903—January.....	60	0	0	0	1	0	61	1,468	12	16	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	43
February.....	51	0	0	0	0	0	51	1,482	2	24	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	35
March.....	54	0	0	0	0	2	57	1,490	6	34	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	49
April.....	50	0	1	0	0	0	50	1,502	1	31	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38
May.....	43	0	0	0	0	0	43	1,511	2	23	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34
June.....	52	0	1	0	0	0	55	1,529	8	25	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	57
Totals.....	538	1	7	1	5	1	553	17,745	70	334	22	7	24	8	1	11	1	2	3	4	11	2	500

Prisoners on hand June 30, 1902.....	1,476
Prisoners received from July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.....	553
Total.....	2,029
Prisoners discharged from July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.....	500
Prisoners on hand June 30, 1903.....	1,529
Monthly average.....	1,478%
Increase during year.....	53

TABLE No. 2.

Nativity of Prisoners.

Foreign.	No.	United States.	No.
Africa	1	Alabama	4
At Sea	1	Alaska	2
Australia	6	Arizona	3
Austria	10	Arkansas	1
Azores	1	California	391
British Columbia	3	Colorado	9
Canada	32	Connecticut	5
China	55	Dakota	2
Corsica	1	Delaware	1
Cape Verde Island	1	District of Columbia	5
Canary Island	1	Florida	3
Cuba	2	Georgia	12
Denmark	6	Illinois	61
England	31	Indian Territory	2
Finland	3	Indiana	12
France	10	Iowa	28
Germany	65	Kansas	10
Greece	4	Kentucky	29
Ireland	43	Louisiana	6
Italy	19	Maine	7
Japan	11	Maryland	7
Mexico	61	Massachusetts	48
New Brunswick	1	Michigan	15
New Zealand	1	Minnesota	12
Nova Scotia	3	Mississippi	3
Poland	3	Missouri	52
Portugal	3	Montana	3
Russia	1	Nebraska	11
Scotland	14	Nevada	8
South America	7	New Hampshire	4
Spain	1	New Jersey	11
Sweden and Norway	20	New York	121
Turkey	1	New Mexico	4
Wales	3	North Carolina	8
Switzerland	7	Ohio	40
		Oregon	17
		Pennsylvania	51
		Rhode Island	2
		Sandwich Islands	3
		South Carolina	2
		Tennessee	14
		Texas	21
		Utah	1
		Vermont	8
		Virginia	12
		West Virginia	4
		Washington	8
		Wisconsin	12
		Wyoming	3
Total	432	Total	1,097

Recapitulation.

Foreign	432
United States	1,097
Total	1,529

TABLE No. 3.
Classification of Crime.

Crime.	No.	Crime.	No.
Abduction	2	Incest	5
Arson, first degree	3	Injuring jail, and burglary, second degree, and prior	1
Arson, second degree	9	Kidnaping	1
Assault with deadly weapon	32	Manslaughter	55
Burglary	43	Manslaughter, and murder, second degree	1
Burglary and injuring jail	1	Mayhem	1
Burglary and priors	3	Murder	16
Burglary and robbery	1	Murder, first degree	124
Burglary, first degree	179	Murder, second degree	82
Burglary, first degree, and priors	17	Murder, assault to	28
Burglary, first and second degrees	4	Murder, assault to, and prior	3
Burglary, first degree, attempt	5	Murder, assault to, and forgery	1
Burglary, first degree, attempt and prior	1	Murder, assault to, and assault to rob	1
Burglary, first and second degrees, and prior	1	Murder, assault to, and burglary, second degree	2
Burglary and assault with deadly weapon	1	Murder, assault to, and robbery	2
Burglary, second degree	182	Murder, assault to, and assault with a deadly weapon	1
Burglary, second degree, and priors	12	Murder, second degree, and assault with a deadly weapon	1
Burglary, second degree, and grand larceny	3	Obtaining money by false pretenses	4
Burglary, second degree, and assault with a deadly weapon	1	Passing fictitious check	7
Burglary, second degree, and robbery	2	Perjury	3
Crime against nature	12	Petit larceny, and prior	21
Crime against nature, attempt	2	Rape	37
Counterfeiting	14	Rape, assault to	28
Conspiracy	4	Rape, assault to, and prior	2
Embezzlement	18	Receiving stolen property	4
Felony	38	Robbery	125
Felony, and prior	1	Robbery, and priors	13
Forgery	73	Robbery, assault to commit	12
Forgery, and prior	1	Robbery, assault to commit, and prior	3
Grand larceny	259	Seduction	1
Grand larceny, attempt	3	Selling liquor to Indians	2
Grand larceny, and priors	12	Sodomy	4
Grand larceny, and assault with deadly weapon	1	Total	1,529
Grand larceny, and assault to murder	1		

General Classification.

Crimes against the person	446
Crimes against property	1,086
Crimes against property and person	47
Total	1,529

TABLE No. 4.

Terms of Imprisonment.

Term.	No.	Term.	No.
Six months	1	Sixteen years	1
Nine months	1	Sixteen years and six months	2
One year	102	Seventeen years	5
One year and two months	2	Eighteen years	2
One year and three months	1	Eighteen years and six months	1
One year and six months	24	Twenty years	52
Two years	152	Twenty-one years	5
Two years and two months	1	Twenty-three years	1
Two years and six months	16	Twenty-four years	3
Two years and ten months	1	Twenty-five years	34
Three years	131	Twenty-six years	5
Three years and six months	10	Twenty-seven years	2
Four years	92	Twenty-eight years	1
Four years and six months	2	Thirty years	15
Five years	181	Thirty-one years	1
Six years	46	Thirty-three years	1
Six years and six months	2	Thirty-five years	5
Seven years	62	Thirty-nine years	1
Seven years and six months	6	Forty years	9
Eight years	50	Forty-five years	1
Eight years and six months	1	Fifty years	4
Nine years	9	Sixty years	2
Ten years	176	Sixty-six years	1
Ten years and six months	2	Ninety-nine years	1
Eleven years	2	Life	178
Twelve years	24	Death	10
Thirteen years	1		
Fourteen years	28	Total	1,529
Fifteen years	62		

Recidivists.

Second-termers	202
Third-termers	68
Fourth-termers	28
Fifth-termers	8
Sixth-termers	3
Seventh-termers	1
Eighth-termers	2
First-termers	1,217
Total	1,529

TABLE No. 5.

Age of Prisoners When Received.

Years.	No.	Years.	No.
Fourteen.....	1	Forty-six.....	18
Fifteen.....	2	Forty-seven.....	13
Sixteen.....	3	Forty-eight.....	21
Seventeen.....	18	Forty-nine.....	9
Eighteen.....	43	Fifty.....	24
Nineteen.....	58	Fifty-one.....	14
Twenty.....	48	Fifty-two.....	11
Twenty-one.....	50	Fifty-three.....	7
Twenty-two.....	71	Fifty-four.....	12
Twenty-three.....	78	Fifty-five.....	6
Twenty-four.....	60	Fifty-six.....	6
Twenty-five.....	72	Fifty-seven.....	10
Twenty-six.....	73	Fifty-eight.....	11
Twenty-seven.....	65	Fifty-nine.....	6
Twenty-eight.....	62	Sixty.....	7
Twenty-nine.....	56	Sixty-one.....	7
Thirty.....	54	Sixty-two.....	6
Thirty-one.....	32	Sixty-three.....	4
Thirty-two.....	52	Sixty-four.....	2
Thirty-three.....	49	Sixty-five.....	3
Thirty-four.....	35	Sixty-six.....	2
Thirty-five.....	38	Sixty-seven.....	5
Thirty-six.....	31	Sixty-eight.....	1
Thirty-seven.....	24	Sixty-nine.....	3
Thirty-eight.....	59	Seventy.....	2
Thirty-nine.....	27	Seventy-two.....	4
Forty.....	40	Seventy-three.....	1
Forty-one.....	26	Seventy-five.....	1
Forty-two.....	24	Seventy-six.....	3
Forty-three.....	21	Seventy-eight.....	1
Forty-four.....	16		
Forty-five.....	23	Total.....	1,529

Prisoners' Educational Abilities.

Read and write.....	1,349
Cannot read or write.....	180
Total.....	1,529

TABLE No. 6.

Counties Represented.

Counties.	No.	Counties.	No.
Alameda	77	San Benito	5
Amador	8	San Bernardino	30
Butte	22	Sacramento	39
Calaveras	10	San Diego	24
Colusa	8	San Joaquin	58
Contra Costa	11	San Luis Obispo	18
Del Norte	8	San Mateo	22
Fresno	60	Santa Barbara	19
Glenn	2	San Francisco	362
Humboldt	15	Santa Clara	38
Kern	38	Santa Cruz	11
Kings	22	Shasta	39
Lake	6	Sierra	6
Los Angeles	192	Siskiyou	14
Madera	4	Solano	29
Marin	5	Sonoma	30
Mariposa	5	Stanislaus	20
Mendocino	10	Sutter	5
Merced	13	Tehama	9
Modoc	1	Trinity	6
Mono	1	Tulare	24
Monterey	28	Tuolumne	11
Napa	12	Ventura	20
Nevada	7	Yolo	2
Orange	18	Yuba	20
Placer	23		
Plumas	2	Total	1,498
Riverside	34		

United States Prisoners.

United States Districts.		United States Naval Stations.	
Arizona	2	Mare Island	7
Alaska	13	Corea	1
Idaho	3		
Washington	5	Total	8
Total	23	Total United States Districts	23
		Total counties represented	1,498
		Grand total	1,529

TABLE No. 7.

Prisoners' Legitimate Occupations.

Occupations.	No.	Occupations.	No.	Occupations.	No.
Actor	3	Fisherman	3	Peddler	7
Agent	1	Florist	1	Photographer	4
Amalgamator	1	Foundryman	1	Physician	1
Apiarist	1	Fruitpicker	6	Pianomaker	2
Apprentice, U. S. Navy	2	Gardener	11	Plasterer	1
Architect	3	Gasfitter	2	Plumber	17
Artist	1	Gilder	1	Porter	7
Accountant	6	Glassbeveler	1	Preacher	1
Baker	18	Grocer	1	Printer	13
Barber	34	Harnessmaker	1	Railroadman	5
Bartender	12	Hatter	1	Real estate agent	3
Blacksmith	18	Hodcarrier	2	Restaurateur	4
Blockmaker	1	Horseshoer	6	Roofer	2
Boilermaker	12	Hostler	21	Saddler	1
Bookkeeper	13	Hotelkeeper	5	Sailor	40
Bootblack	2	Housekeeper	4	Salesman	9
Brewer	1	Hunter	2	School teacher	2
Bricklayer	9	Insurance agent	4	Servant	7
Broker	1	Interpreter	1	Shepherd	2
Butcher	17	Ironmolder	11	Shipbuilder	1
Butler	1	Jackscrew	1	Shoemaker	28
Cabinetmaker	5	Jeweler	4	Shopgirl	1
Canmaker	2	Jockey	1	Slater	1
Carpenter	37	Journalist	2	Stage driver	3
Chaircaner	1	Laborer	307	Stenographer	3
Cigarmaker	2	Laundryman	22	Stewart	2
Clerk	37	Lawyer	3	Stonemason	9
Coachman	2	Lineman	4	Stovefitter	1
Confectioner	2	Longshoreman	2	Student	3
Consular clerk	1	Lumberman	1	Sugarmaker	1
Contractor	2	Machinist	27	Surveyor	1
Cook	85	Mail clerk	1	Tailor	21
Cooper	2	Manicure	1	Tanner	2
Cowboy	5	Marine	1	Teamster	56
Dairyman	4	Merchant	6	Telegrapher	5
Dentist	1	Miller	4	Tightrope walker	1
Dishwasher	5	Miner	62	Tinsmith	3
Dogtrainer	1	Musician	4	Underwriter	1
Dressmaker	2	No occupation	39	Upholsterer	5
Druggist	6	Nurse	13	Vaquero	8
Dyer	1	Nurseryman	1	Veterinary doctor	2
Electrician	13	Oiler	3	Waiter	86
Embalmer	1	Oildriller	3	Weaver	1
Engineer, civil	2	Optician	1	Wireworker	1
Engineer, mechanical	20	Painter	46	Woodchopper	4
Engraver	2	Paperhanger	2		
Farmer	82	Paper manufacturer	1	Total	1,529
Fireman	23	Patternmaker	1		

TABLE No. 8.
Clothing Issued from July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.

	Citizens' Clothing.							Handkerchiefs...	
	Coats	Vests	Pants	Shoes	Shirts	Hats	Hickory Shirts		
1901-1902.									
1902-July	51	56	176	197	198	51	386	92	3
August	70	73	264	265	121	579	119	8	3
September	60	66	233	213	81	462	89	10	10
October	81	98	267	288	287	571	135	6	21
November	69	91	213	221	223	488	110	10	13
December	64	75	225	264	267	472	121	32	30
Totals, 6 mos.	395	457	1,378	1,447	1,454	2,968	666	42	68
1903-January	78	90	268	282	282	529	122	14	53
February	75	87	242	280	282	549	134	8	44
March	98	108	223	281	278	461	119	4	58
April	96	97	295	289	301	78	569	133	13
May	79	77	200	233	285	476	122	12	49
June	96	106	285	270	276	538	119	14	49
Totals for year	917	922	2,871	3,092	3,108	6,110	1,415	107	411

CAPTAIN OF THE YARD'S REPORT.

TO HON. M. G. AGUIRRE, *Warden State Prison at San Quentin, California:*

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith, in tabular statements, my annual report for the fifty-fourth fiscal year, ending June 30, 1903.

J. D. HUNTER,
Captain of Yard.

LABOR REPORT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.

Productive Class.

	1902.						1903.						Total
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	
Jute Department.....	19,007	20,361	18,891	20,879	17,856	16,634	16,043	18,107	19,107	19,520	19,533	20,140	228,078
Engineer Department.....	75	74	48	54	46	38	28	23	25	28	25	26	486
Foundry Department.....	875	888	824	947	808	881	928	820	969	969	921	915	10,723
Stock and Stable Department.....	648	531	479	537	443	446	416	368	459	416	417	452	5,612
Female Department.....	771	763	750	738	745	704	688	589	634	582	610	630	8,232
Wheelwright's Shop.....	50	52	24	54	46	50	52	46	31	28	25	28	482
Upholsterer's Shop.....	75	78	72	81	69	75	78	69	78	78	75	78	906
Locksmith's Shop.....	25	28	24	27	23	25	28	23	25	28	25	28	301
Carpenter's Shop.....	740	753	686	763	605	634	652	589	560	550	513	545	7,630
Plumber's Shop.....	117	104	100	93	90	90	93	69	87	90	83	90	1,116
Cooper's Shop.....	25	28	24	27	23	25	28	23	25	28	25	28	301
Paint Shop.....	175	182	168	189	149	175	166	137	125	130	150	145	1,891
Tin Shop.....	228	231	192	193	161	175	166	161	183	208	200	200	2,298
Coal Yard.....	25	26	27	27	23	25	28	23	26	28	25	28	305
Vegetable Garden.....	540	527	459	522	477	433	456	442	518	685	929	689	6,713
Flower Garden.....	362	460	511	489	462	480	497	509	617	600	648	634	6,269
Improvements.....	125	107	120	155	150	143	135	115	124	136	125	130	1,365
Stavedore.....	387	401	385	483	413	474	429	390	490	520	536	559	5,467
County Road Gang.....	784	814	894	870	707	664	750	757	891	911	890	848	9,710
Chicken Ranch.....	51	62	60	62	60	37	40	40	62	90	62	60	656
Hog Ranch.....	91	93	90	93	90	93	93	84	93	90	93	87	1,067
Blacksmith Shop.....	125	130	142	162	138	149	156	138	163	156	150	148	1,757
Laundry Department.....	1,013	1,049	928	1,049	874	989	1,015	915	1,085	1,084	953	1,077	11,944
Shoe Shop.....	388	416	383	432	344	400	434	390	471	501	487	484	5,140
Tailor Shop.....	673	687	585	629	547	581	606	634	615	656	625	649	7,487
Totals.....	27,385	28,841	26,840	29,605	25,949	24,397	23,973	25,461	27,483	28,062	28,140	28,600	324,136

LABOR REPORT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1903.

Non-Productive Class.

	1902.						1903.						Total
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	
Warden's Office.....	62	62	60	77	62	62	62	61	83	90	79	90	860
Captain of Yard's Office.....	248	283	240	248	240	240	240	251	279	292	276	284	3,111
Clerk's Office.....	31	31	30	31	30	30	31	28	31	30	31	36	332
Captain of Guard's Office.....	62	62	60	62	60	62	62	49	29	56	62	60	664
Commissary's Office.....	214	218	210	217	210	210	217	198	217	210	238	240	2,694
Library.....	155	130	121	155	150	163	146	115	126	130	125	130	1,645
Barber Shop.....	385	320	312	351	388	390	403	350	400	390	403	390	4,482
Lampighter.....	62	62	60	62	60	60	62	66	62	60	62	60	718
Bath-tank Tender.....	27	26	29	31	30	30	30	28	31	31	31	30	364
Call and Room Tenders.....	966	848	897	923	917	920	987	896	1,014	1,133	1,133	1,074	11,548
Gate and Door Tenders.....	403	403	390	402	390	390	401	396	372	383	403	393	4,611
Hospital Nurses.....	248	246	240	305	300	300	310	298	313	273	279	270	3,382
Sweepers.....	491	503	481	466	440	392	343	286	287	311	300	306	4,907
Scavengers.....	896	929	881	861	837	856	828	765	927	879	901	810	10,340
Whitewashers.....	50	52	48	54	46	50	54	72	100	91	177	183	977
General Mess.....	2,249	2,339	2,311	2,263	2,198	2,171	2,246	2,072	2,311	2,179	2,174	2,215	26,585
Outside Kitchen.....	744	748	691	682	662	664	713	656	742	786	806	767	8,610
Hospital Kitchen.....	—	52	60	62	60	60	62	56	62	62	62	62	720
House Servants.....	1,114	1,033	1,011	1,086	1,035	976	1,028	974	1,085	1,089	1,033	1,008	12,431
Electricians.....	84	87	72	95	92	100	104	92	100	104	112	130	1,172
Photographers.....	62	62	60	67	60	60	62	56	62	60	62	60	807
Messengers.....	62	58	60	62	60	60	62	56	62	60	62	60	724
Guards' Department.....	186	186	150	169	148	160	155	141	169	180	186	186	1,928
Cripples and Insane.....	822	788	746	688	686	677	689	640	704	690	709	724	8,582
Docket, daily excused, dungeon.....	462	402	288	409	280	336	391	318	367	436	472	640	4,789
Patients in Hospital.....	677	677	604	535	506	531	502	563	637	671	680	753	7,298
To be executed.....	279	201	198	186	208	252	279	220	217	210	289	300	2,844
Unemployed.....	661	816	694	664	639	3,747	5,534	786	847	866	866	1,171	17,169
Totals.....	11,592	11,573	10,903	11,201	10,827	13,971	15,822	10,393	11,647	11,626	11,972	12,396	148,922

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1903.

To HON. M. G. AGUIRRE, *Warden State Prison at San Quentin, California:*

SIR: Herewith is presented the annual report of the medical department for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1903.

We have had a remarkably healthy year, the general health of the prison having been excellent, there being no contagious disease or epidemic of any kind, and the proportion of consumptives showing no increase.

There is one item to which I would like to call your attention that would greatly benefit the hospital; that is, changing the present slab beds to wire mattresses. This would not entail a very great expense and would add greatly to the comfort and welfare of the patients.

Thanking you for your coöperation during the year, I remain,

Yours respectfully,

P. F. CASEY, M.D.,
Resident Physician.

**EXHIBIT A.—Diseases Treated at Hospital Each Month during Fiscal
Year ending June 30, 1903.**

Diseases.	1902.						1903.						Total
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	
Asthma	3	2	1		2	3	1						12
Aortic aneurism			1										1
Amputated finger		1	2	1				1	1		1	2	9
Autotoxæmia					1			1	1	1	1		5
Abscess							1	1	2	2	2	1	9
Bilious fever	13	9	13	7	1	7	7	19	22	12	7	17	134
Boil			1						1				2
Bronchitis										1	1	1	3
Constipation		1	1										2
Cerebral concussion			1										1
Caries				1	1	1							3
Concussion of brain											1		1
Diarrhoea		1											1
Dementia						3							3
Dysentery								1		1	2	2	6
Dropsy								1	1		1	1	4
Epilepsy	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	15
Erysipelas	1	1											2
Fistula	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13
Fractured arm			1	1	1	1							4
Fractured toe											1	1	2
Fractured skull and leg										1	1	1	3
General debility	5	5	4	4	6	5	6	6	4	2	6	6	59
Gastralgia	1												1
Gastritis		1	1							1	1	1	5
Gunshot wound											1		1
Hepatitis	1	1											2
Hemorrhage	1	1	1							1			4
Heart disease	1		1	1				1					4
Indigestion		1	1		1			1					4
Injured hand											1		1
Locomotor ataxia	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	33
Lacerated shin							1						1
Lacerated wrist		1	1										2
Meningitis												1	1
Mumps							1	1	1	1			4
Morphinism									1	2			3
Malaria												4	4
Nephritis												2	2
Neuralgia	1	1											2
Neurasthenia			1	1									2
Otitis					1	1							2
Operation on wrist						1							1
Operation on eye						1							1
Obesity								1	1	1	1	1	5
Phthisis	3	3	3	1	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	5	27
Paralysis	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
Piles	1												1
Pleurisy										1	2		3
Pharyngitis										1			1
Rectal fissure	1	1	1										3
Rheumatism	2				1			1	1		1		6
Retinitis									1	1	1	1	4
Sprained arm	1												1
Syphilis	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	14
Swollen glands		2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				9
Sprained ankle		1		1									2
Scalp wound		1							1				2
Scurvy				1	1	1	1	1	1				6
Scare worm		1											1
Tonsillitis							1	1					2
Tuberculosis												1	1
Unclassified				1			1						2
Totals	42	42	43	29	27	33	31	47	50	37	40	55	498

EXHIBIT D.

Resumé of Work in Medical Department for Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1903.

	1902.						
	July	August	September	October	November	December	Semi-annual Total
Calls on physician	1,132	1,303	1,035	1,215	1,342	1,082	7,009
Daily average	38	43	34	40	45	36	236
Visited in cells	9	9	9	11	10	8	56
Daily average							
Excused from work	45	61	17	70	8	5	206
Daily average	2	2	1	3			8
Patients admitted	14	24	20	13	14	29	114
Patients discharged	15	19	19	12	12	21	98
Monthly invalid list	4	4	3	5	3	2	21
Monthly deaths	3	1	2	3	1	2	12

	1903.						Semi-annual Total
	January	February	March	April	May	June	
Calls on physician	1,540	1,507	1,549	1,647	1,975	1,870	10,088
Daily average	50	50	52	56	68	62	336
Visited in cells	9	13	30	27	37	38	154
Daily average				1	1	1	3
Excused from work	19	35	66	42	58	99	319
Daily average	1	1	3	2	2	4	13
Patients admitted	21	29	25	16	26	28	145
Patients discharged	15	21	25	18	20	21	120
Monthly invalid list	2	1	1	2	1	5	12
Monthly deaths		2	2	2	1	1	8

RESIDENT CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1903.

To HON. M. G. AGUIRRE, *Warden State Prison, San Quentin, Cal.:*

SIR: I herewith present my report as Resident Chaplain of the State Prison at San Quentin, Cal., for the year ending June 30, 1903.

There have been received and added to the library, for the use of prisoners, 392 bound volumes and 3,485 magazines, together with 9,620 first-class literary and religious periodicals. Three hundred and eight volumes (largely magazines) have been bound and added to the library, and many old ones repaired.

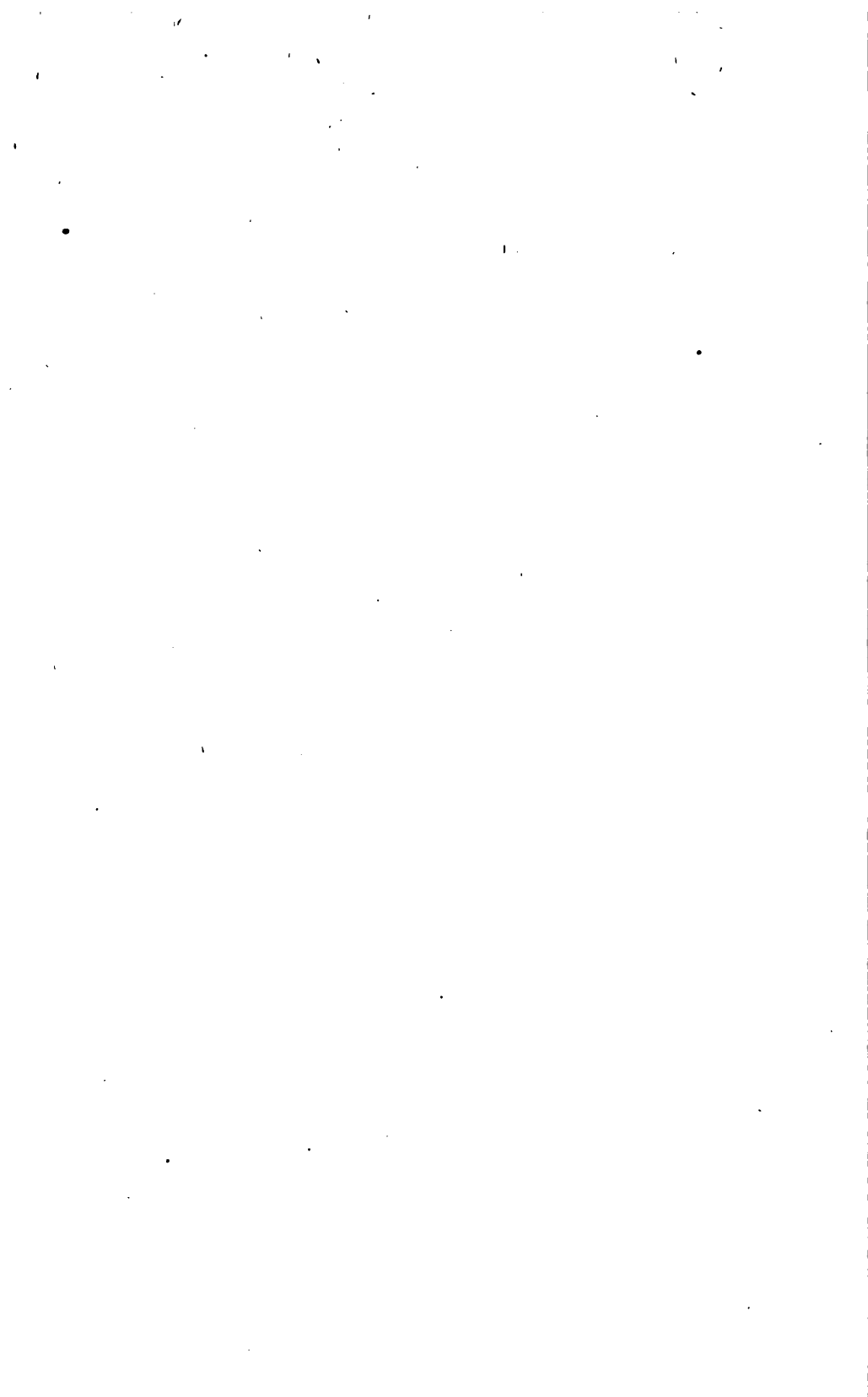
There have been drawn from the library by prisoners during the year, 11,928 volumes from the general library, and 7,635 from the Catholic department, aggregating a total of 19,071 volumes, or an average of 1,589 per month.

Religious services have been held regularly each Sabbath, and all have been uniformly well attended and much interest manifested. A large number of prisoners have been found employment and rehabilitated, we trust, permanently, frequently hearing from such with much satisfaction.

The faithful services and ministrations of my honored colleague of the Catholic department is noted with pleasure and satisfaction.

All of which is respectfully reported.

A. DRAHMS,
Resident Chaplain.



REPORT OF THE WARDEN
OF THE
STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN, CALIFORNIA.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

WARDEN'S REPORT.

To the Honorable the State Board of Prison Directors:

GENTLEMEN: Pursuant to the provisions of the law governing this institution, I herewith present the annual report of the San Quentin State Prison for the fifty-fifth fiscal year, ending June 30, 1904, including the report of the Clerk of the Board, showing the financial transactions of the institution during said year and its financial condition at the close of the year. Accompanying this are also the reports of the Captain of the Yard, the Captain of the Guard, the Turnkey, the Resident Physician, and the Chaplain and Librarian, as well as a detailed statement of the operations of the Jute Mill during the year, as follows:

OPERATIONS OF THE JUTE MILL FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

MANUFACTURING STATEMENT OF JUTE DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

Raw jute on hand June 30, 1903	7,184 bales.	
Received during the year	10,013 bales.	
Total amount handled during the year	17,147 bales.	
Less amount on hand June 30, 1904	7,898 bales.	
Total amount used during year	9,309 bales.	
9 309 bales, at 400 lbs. per bale		3,723,600 lbs.
Add decrease of raw jute in process of manufacture—		
July 1, 1903	101,021 lbs.	
June 30, 1904	98,198 lbs.	
		2,823 lbs.
Total amount of raw jute used		3,726,423 lbs.

GOODS MANUFACTURED.

50,552 cuts of 45-inch burlap at 98% equals 4,954,096 yards, at 11.20 oz., equals	3,467,867 lbs.	
1,429 yards 32-inch burlap	1,429 lbs.	
3-ply twine sold and on hand	5,377 lbs.	
Waste twine sold	5,639 lbs.	
Loom waste sold	15,532 lbs.	
Twine used in sewing 3,316,900 Garland bags	51,827 lbs.	
Twine used in sewing 1,191,500 Mooney bags	26,064 lbs.	
Twine used in baling 9,051 bales bags	2,714 lbs.	
Rope used in baling 9,051 bales bags	27,153 lbs.	
Twine used in sewing 3,000 imperfect bags	66 lbs.	
Miscellaneous issues of twine	599 lbs.	
Twine used in hemming 87,714 bags (in mill)	342 lbs.	
Baling rope at press	96 lbs.	
Hemming twine at machines	24 lbs.	
Total weight of goods manufactured		3,604,728 lbs.
Loss in manufacture		121,695 lbs.
Equal to 3.26% loss.		

JUTE INVENTORY OF MATERIAL AND SUPPLIES ON HAND JUNE 30, 1904.

RAW JUTE.

7,626 bales in warehouse.	
192 bales in mill.	
7,818 bales, at 400 lbs. each, at \$2.99 ¹¹ / ₁₀₀ per cwt.	\$93,778 47
20 bales (sample lot) in warehouse, at 400 lbs. each, at \$3.04 ¹ / ₄ per cwt.	243 40
7,838 bales	\$94,021 87

RAW JUTE IN PROCESS OF MANUFACTURE.

15,600 lbs. batched.	
2,000 lbs. carded.	
10,500 lbs. drawing.	
8,850 lbs. roving.	
900 lbs. in waste, to be worked over.	
4,369 lbs. in burlap on looms.	
345 lbs. in twine.	
2,862 lbs. in yarn.	
14,088 lbs. in cops.	
1,466 lbs. in spools.	
36,400 lbs. in warp.	
818 lbs. in spools and hanks.	
98,198 lbs. in process of manufacture, at 3.46c. (average).	3,597 65

MANUFACTURED STOCK.

1,779,390 22 x 36-inch grain bags	@ 4.15c.	\$73,844 27	
500 imperfect bags	@ 4.15c.	20 75	
1,013 lbs. 3-ply twine	@ 3.85c.	39 00	
87,714 hemmed bags in mill	@ 3.87c.	3,394 53	
650 yards 32-inch burlap	@ 6.25c.	40 63	
			77,339 18

MATERIAL AND SUPPLIES.

Jute oil	\$79 50	
Machine oil	26 30	
Material for tools and repairs	4,341 93	
Baling rope	88 00	
Sizing material	46 72	
Miscellaneous	33 14	
		4,615 59
Stock in machine shop, per inventory	\$2,141 73	
Stock in foundry, per inventory	236 14	
Stock in jute tin shop, per inventory	154 61	
Stock in carpenter shop, per inventory	856 66	
		3,389 14
Total		\$182,763 43

EXPENSES OF PRODUCTION AND COST PRICE OF MANUFACTURED GOODS
FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

SPINNING AND WEAVING EXPENSES.

Coal	\$4,940 80
Jute oil	4,244 21
Sizing	1,908 75
Baling rope	16 00
Machine oil and engine supplies	584 41
Tools and repairs	13,534 84
Salaries	30,707 27
Water	785 52
Electric power	10,800 00
Miscellaneous	935 86
	<u>\$68,457 76</u>
Less expense incurred in sewing of bags and repairing of sewing machines; estimated at 5%	3,422 88
Net expense of spinning and weaving 4,954,096 yards of burlap	<u>\$65,034 88</u>
Or 1.35 cents per yard.	

SEWING EXPENSES.

Percentage of expenses as above	\$3,422 88
77,890 lbs. jute twine, at 3.46 cents	2,695 00
	<u>\$6,117 88</u>
Total expense of sewing 4,508,400 bags	
Or 0.138 cent per bag.	

BALING EXPENSES.

4¼ yds. 45-inch burlap, at 3.50 cents per yard	15.75 cents.
4.82 oz. jute twine, at 3.46 cents per yard	1.04 cents.
3 lbs. jute rope, at 3 cents per pound	9.00 cents.
	<u>25.79 cents.</u>
Total per bale of 500 bags	
Or 0.052 cent per bag.	

SHIPPING EXPENSES.

Drayage; credited to stock department	5 cents.
Freight; steamer to San Francisco	50 cents.
	<u>55 cents.</u>
Total per bale of 500 bags	
Or 0.11 cent per bag.	

COST PRICE OF 45-INCH BURLAP.

11.20 oz. jute, at 2.99½ cents	2.10 cents.
3.26% loss	0.07 cent.
Expenses of spinning and weaving	1.33 cents.
	<u>3.50 cents.</u>
Cost per yard	

COST PRICE OF 22 X 36 GRAIN BAG.

39¼ inches 45-inch burlap, at 3.50 cents	3.85 cents.
Expenses of sewing	0.138 cent.
Expenses of baling	0.052 cent.
Expenses of shipping	0.11 cent.
	<u>4.15 cents.</u>
Cost per bag	

OPERATING COST OF JUTE MILL FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

Total expenses incurred, including value of supplies on hand June 30, 1904—

Raw jute	\$212,927 57
Raw jute in process of manufacture	3,756 61
Coal	4,940 90
Jute oil	4,323 71
Sizing	1,955 47
Baling rope	104 00
Machine oil and engine supplies	610 71
Tools and repairs	21,265 91
Salaries	30,707 27
Water	785 52
Electric power	10,800 00
Freight on manufactured goods	3,634 95
Miscellaneous	969 00
Total	\$296,781 62

Less value of supplies on hand June 30, 1904—

Raw jute	\$94,021 67
Raw jute in process of manufacture	3,397 65
Jute oil	79 50
Sizing	46 72
Baling rope	88 00
Machine oil and engine supplies	26 30
Tools and repairs	7,731 07
Miscellaneous	33 14
Total	\$105,424 25

Net operating expenses \$191,357 37

Value of raw jute used \$118,905 70

Add decrease in value of raw jute in process of
manufacture—

July 1, 1903	\$3,756 61	
June 30, 1904	3,397 65	
		358 96

Total value of raw jute used \$119,264 66

Expense of spinning and weaving 68,457 76

Freight on manufactured goods 3,634 95

Total \$191,357 37

MANUFACTURED GOODS SOLD DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

506,820 22x36 grain bags sold in advance of manufacture prior to		
July 1, 1903		\$28,073 01
Sold during the year—		
7,500 22x36 grain bags.....	@ 5.55c.	\$416 25
914,300 22x36 grain bags.....	5.25c.	49,418 25
1,282,900 22x36 grain bags.....	5.40c.	69,276 60
5,000 imperfect grain bags.....	5.00c.	250 00
5,740 lbs. 3-ply twine	7.00c.	401 80
1,791 lbs. 8-ply twine	5.00c.	89 55
4,144 lbs. waste twine	2.00c.	82 90
2,375 lbs. waste twine.....	3.00c.	71 30
Lot loom waste.....		56 85
Burlap sold to various purchasers.....		581 85
Jute products issued to other departments.....		154 84
		<u>120,800 19</u>
		\$148,873 20
Received in July, 1903, account judgment against Levi & Co.		3,331 25
Total		\$152,204 45
Less—		
4,000 bags entered as sold and canceled after July 1, 1903,		
@ 5.55c.		\$222 00
5,000 bags entered as sold during year 1901, orders canceled		
and deposits forfeited by Board of Prison Directors at their		
meeting January 6, 1904.....		253 44
		<u>475 44</u>
Net amount of sales.....		\$151,729 01

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT.

Sales of manufactured goods.....	\$151,729 01	
Value of manufactured goods on hand June 30, 1904, at cost price,		
per inventory	77,339 18	\$229,068 19
Deduct—		
Net operating expenses	\$191,357 37	
Value of manufactured goods on hand July 1, 1903, at cost		
price, per inventory	5,753 14	197,110 51
Net profit for the year.....		\$31,957 68

GRAIN BAG STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

Bags baled during the year.....	4,508,400	
Bags sold prior to July 1, 1903.....	506,820	
Bags sold during the year.....	2,231,700	
Bags delivered to Miller & Lux to replace bale lost (resolution of Board of Prison Directors).....	500	
	<u>2,738,020</u>	
Bags on hand unsold June 30, 1904.....	1,779,380	
	<u>4,517,400</u>	
Bags returned to stock, orders canceled, deposits forfeited.....	9,000	
		<u>4,508,400</u>
Bags on hand July 1, 1903—perfect.....	1,560,500	
Bags on hand July 1, 1903—imperfect.....	2,500	
Bags baled during the year—perfect.....	4,508,400	
Bags baled during the year—imperfect.....	3,000	
	<u>6,074,400</u>	
Bags shipped during the year—		
Perfect.....	3,200,900	
Imperfect.....	5,000	
	<u>3,205,900</u>	
Bags on hand June 30, 1904.....		2,868,500
Bags on hand June 30, 1904—		
Sold awaiting orders for shipment.....	1,088,620	
On hand, unsold.....	1,779,380	
Imperfect bags on hand, unsold.....	500	
		<u>2,868,500</u>

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT—1903 AND 1904.

(Supplement to Annual Report Jute Department, June 30, 1904.)

Operating expenses for the year ending June 30, 1903.....	\$193,437 09	
Operating expenses for the year ending June 30, 1904.....	191,357 37	
Decrease.....		<u>\$2,079 72</u>
Itemized as follows—		
	1903.	1904.
Raw jute.....	\$119,497 62	\$119,284 66
Coal.....	4,959 49	4,940 90
Jute oil.....	3,841 66	4,344 21
Sizing.....	1,713 59	1,908 75
Baling rope.....	8 00	16 00
Machine oil and engine supplies.....	928 46	584 41
Tools and repairs.....	13,065 42	13,534 84
Salaries.....	32,725 58	30,707 27
Water.....	828 72	785 52
Electric power.....	10,800 00	10,800 00
Miscellaneous.....	675 55	935 86
Freight on manufactured goods.....	4,393 00	3,634 95
Totals.....	<u>\$193,437 09</u>	<u>\$191,357 37</u>

Spinning and weaving expenses for year ending June 30, 1903.....	\$69,546 47
Spinning and weaving expenses for year ending June 30, 1904.....	68,467 76
Decrease	\$1,088 71
Spinning and weaving expenses per yard for 1903.....	1.39 cents.
Spinning and weaving expenses per yard for 1904.....	1.33 cents.
Decrease	0.06 cent.
Sewing expenses for 1903.....	0.145 cent.
Sewing expenses for 1904.....	0.138 cent.
Decrease	0.007 cent.
Baling expenses for 1903.....	0.0556 cent.
Baling expenses for 1904.....	0.052 cent.
Decrease	0.0036 cent.
Shipping expenses. No change.	
Cost per yard, 1903.....	3.77 cents.
Cost per yard, 1904.....	3.50 cents.
Decrease	0.27 cent.
Cost per bag, 1903.....	4.44 cents.
Cost per bag, 1904.....	4.15 cents.
Decrease	0.29 cent.
Bags sold 1903—4,162,870, at 5.55 cents.....	\$231,039 29
Bags sold 1904—2,236,700, at 5.33 ⁴⁴ / ₁₀₀ cents (average).....	119,361 10
Decrease 1,926,170 bags.....	\$111,678 19
Bags on hand June 30, 1904—perfects.....	2,868,000
Bags on hand June 30, 1903—perfects.....	1,560,500
Increase	1,307,500
Bags shipped, 1903.....	3,747,200
Bags shipped, 1904.....	3,205,900
Decrease	541,300
Bags baled, 1903.....	4,526,200
Bags baled, 1904.....	4,508,400
Decrease	17,800
Jute Mill shut down for annual repairs, 1904.....	17 days
Jute Mill shut down for annual repairs, 1903.....	16 days
Increase for 1904.....	1 day
Equal to the manufacture of 15,000 grain bags.	
During the year ending June 30, 1904, the Jute Mill was troubled more or less from the lack of electric power; this had considerable to do with the output of the mill.	
Raw jute on hand June 30, 1904.....	7,838 bales, valued at \$94,021 87
Raw jute on hand June 30, 1903.....	7,134 bales, valued at 92,813 34
Increase.....	704 bales, valued at \$1,208 53
Raw jute, cost 1903.....	\$3 25 ²⁵ / ₁₀₀ per cwt.
Raw jute, cost 1904.....	2 99 ⁸⁸ / ₁₀₀ per cwt.
Decrease	\$0 25 ³⁷ / ₁₀₀ per cwt.

Correct:

IRVING BALLARD, Commissary.

It will be seen by inspecting the supplement to the annual report of the Jute Department, that the output for the two years (1903-1904) is about the same, but that the operating expenses for the year 1904 are about \$2,000 less than for the previous year, owing principally to a decrease in the salary account by combining the business of the Jute Department with the Commissary Department. There is a wide difference in the profits of the two years—of over \$20,000, accounted for in the sales of bags being nearly 2,000,000 more in 1903 than in 1904. The sales of 1904 were handicapped by carrying over 1,350,000 bags sold in 1903, into the shipments and deliveries of the year 1904. If the entire output of the mill had been sold, the profits this year would have been about the same.

This season, like others in the past, finds us with a generous surplus of grain bags on hand, which condition of affairs is an oft-repeated tale, and doubtless will continue to be so for generations to come, unless the Legislature removes some of the impediments which make the disposal of our output an impossibility. The following facts did much to render this state of affairs unavoidable this year: First, the law which compels consumers to file affidavits for each 5,000 bags and accompany orders with ten per cent of the purchase price. Second, the estimated grain crop this season in this State did not materialize, which resulted in a much smaller consumption of bags than was anticipated, and importers, rather than to carry Calcuttas over, reduced the price to \$5.25 and in some instances cut as low as \$5.00, while the price of San Quintins was fixed for the season at \$5.40, and farmers naturally gave Calcuttas the preference. As already stated, 1,350,000 bags upon which the ten per cent deposit was made, but upon which the balance was not paid—and in consequence of which the bags were not delivered—were handed over to the present administration as a surplus. There were as many bags sold and delivered this season as last, but owing to this surplus of 1,350,000, which were entered up as sold that year, it appears, at first glance, as otherwise.

The impression has existed heretofore that the sale of our production must be confined to farmers and growers of grain, and also that the disposition thereof must be confined to this State. These inferences have been found to be erroneous and unsupported by any provision of the Code, and in consequence we have sold San Quentin bags in the States of Oregon and Nevada. This discovery was not made early enough in the season to permit us to avail ourselves of the harvests in the States mentioned, but it is believed that another season our surplus can be disposed of in the States of Oregon, Washington, Nevada, and Arizona. This new territory, with the proper amendments to the law now controlling the sale of bags, will place us in a position to avoid carrying over a surplus each season, as heretofore.

FARM.

I desire to call your attention to the statement showing the receipts and disbursements by the Commissary Department with the farm for the ten months ending June 30, 1904. This is a new departure, as before this there had been no account kept with the farm separate from the Stable and Stock Department, and it was not known whether it was being maintained at a profit or at a loss.

When I took charge September 1, 1903, an inspection of the chicken and hog ranches convinced me that many repairs and improvements were essential, and considerable money was expended in that direction, notwithstanding which fact the statement shows a balance on the credit side of \$517.75, after deducting an expenditure of \$482.79 for improvements and repairs. Another year the expenditures will be very much less and a much larger profit may be reasonably anticipated.

STATEMENT OF FARM ACCOUNT FOR TEN MONTHS ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

ISSUES FROM THE COMMISSARY DEPARTMENT.

1903.		1904.	
Sept. —To	Subsistence	Feb. —To	Tools and implements ..
	\$5 28		\$6 64
	Forage		Forage
	50 79		58 98
	Tools and implements ..		Ammunition
	18 67		67
	Coal oil		Seeds
	15		18 65
Oct. —To	Coal		Eggs (for incubator)
	2 74		27 30
	Subsistence	Mar. —To	Coal oil
	9 27		6 30
	Forage		Forage
	41 09		56 28
	Seeds		Seeds
	9 50		17 43
	Tools and implements ..		Gum trees
	2 55		10 00
Nov. —To	Subsistence		Subsistence
	11 70		71
	Forage		Coal
	62 71		6 41
	Seeds	April—To	Coal oil
	106 18		4 50
	Wood		Coal
	5 71		1 81
	Coal oil		Tools and implements ..
	30		1 73
	Tools and implements ..		Forage
	10 47		61 57
Dec. —To	Coal		Sundries
	1 81		1 75
	Coal oil		Subsistence
	60		76
	Seeds	May —To	Coal oil
	31 90		1 50
	Forage		Coal
	44 55		1 81
	Wood		Forage
	1 43		68 49
	Tools and implements ..		Seeds
	1 70		15 06
	Subsistence		Tools and implements ..
	70		20 00
1904.			Wood
Jan. —To	Wood		1 43
	1 43		Subsistence
	Forage		66
	56 27		Sundries
	Seeds		1 25
	6 00	June —To	Wood
	Coal oil		1 44
	85		Coal
	Coal		1 81
	1 31		Forage
Feb. —To	Coal oil		82 00
	3 75		Seeds
	Wood		6 80
	4 28		Subsistence
	Coal		74
	3 61		Sundries
	Subsistence		60
	3 98	Total	\$983 29

RECEIPTS FROM FARM BY THE COMMISSARY DEPARTMENT.

1903.		1904.	
Sept. —By	Pork	Feb. —By	Vegetables
	Beef		Produce
	Veal	Mar. —By	Produce
	Vegetables		Milk
Oct. —By	Pork		Veal
	Vegetables		Vegetables
	Produce	April—By	Vegetables
Nov. —By	Pork		Milk
	Produce		Produce
	Vegetables	May —By	Vegetables
Dec —By	Vegetables		Pork
	Pork		Milk
	Hay		Produce
1904.		June —By	Hay
Jan. —By	Vegetables		Milk
	Pork		Vegetables
	Produce		Beef
Feb. —By	Pork		Produce
	Milk	Total	\$1,983 83

Articles numerated as "produce" consist mostly of eggs and poultry.

Receipts from Farm	\$1,983 83
Less supplies from Commissary	983 29
Balance	\$1,000 54
Less improvements and repairs	482 79
Balance to credit	\$517 75

IMPROVEMENTS AND REPAIRS.

1903—Sept.	\$92 00	1904—March	\$44 70
Oct.	113 57	April	3 63
Nov.	60 08	May	2 82
Dec.	148 25	June	5 55
1904—Jan.	5 32	Total	\$482 79
Feb.	6 89		

IMPROVEMENTS.

Under this head, permit me to call your attention to the fact that upon being placed at the head of this institution I made a careful inspection of all the buildings and found many repairs and alterations necessary, but the shortage of funds compelled me to select only those demanding immediate attention. Many of the State houses occupied by the subordinates were badly in need of repairs, to have postponed which would have necessitated a greater outlay the next season, and in the meantime would have subjected the inmates to much inconvenience and, in some instances, exposure during the winter months.

The so-called "Liberty Post" was a very dilapidated affair and wholly unfit for any use whatever. During rainy weather it leaked so badly that the guard stationed there was compelled to wear a rain coat. The gun was in a space at the top of the tower, and in order to reach it

the guard was compelled to crawl through a scuttle in the roof and from there through a window, and when he arrived at his destination would find the space so limited as to make effective work impossible. Aside from this, the gun was exposed to the weather and was being rapidly ruined. I removed the old post and upon its site erected a modern tower, which is commodious and effective, and which is not only serviceable in every way, but enabled me to accommodate two guards with sleeping quarters in the first story, which were badly needed.

An electric-light tower has been erected outside the wall at the water front, which fills a long-felt want. It necessitated only two extra arc lamps, the two formerly there on short poles having been transferred to the tower. This enables us to get light on top of the Jute Mill, which before was in darkness, and at the same time lights up the entire water front.

A switchboard has also been installed next the transformer under the office, which gives the electrician complete control of the arc and incandescent circuits, both inside and outside the walls. This was badly needed and is a decided improvement.

Telephones have been placed in some of the outlying guard posts, which now gives the Captain of the Guard prompt communication with same.

The electric current furnished us, for both power and lighting, is very unreliable. The Jute Mill is frequently compelled to shut down or run at half speed, and the voltage supplying the arc and incandescent circuits is so unreliable that the interruptions of both systems of lights are of such common occurrence as to cease to be matters of comment. During the winter storms the gas is always lighted in the yard, as the electric lights invariably go out.

The new warehouse, 76 by 110 feet, is well under way, and its completion will be a great relief. We were compelled to pile upon the wharf 3,500 bales of jute for which storage room could not be found. It is estimated that the new storehouse will hold about 9,000 bales of jute.

I feel it my duty to call your attention to the crowded condition of the prison, which is a subject deserving your serious consideration. On the upper tier of the north building it is necessary to put four and five prisoners in a cell designed for only one, and in others there are two. This is a very great wrong and should not be permitted. Prisoners crowded together in this manner have ample opportunity to plot and scheme and even commit felonies without detection. When the inmates are in the upper yard, where they are forced to congregate on Sundays and holidays, the limited space makes it almost impossible for them to move about, much less obtain the exercise the physical condition of many of them demand. The Legislature should be urged to appro-

priate sufficient funds to permit of the south wall being moved out far enough to make room for two more tiers of cells.

I desire to indorse the recommendation made by my predecessor in his report for both the fifty-third and fifty-fourth fiscal years, in which he urges the erection, at an early day, of a substantial gun post at the chicken ranch, on a site at or near the end of the old dike. I would amend this by selecting as the site for this post the bluff which constitutes the south extreme of the hog ranch. A modern post located at that point, furnished with a Colt automatic, high-power gun, would command the lower gate of the prison, the dock and water front, the beach both east and west, and a large portion of the valley, the prison cemetery, and the vegetable gardens where a large number of prisoners are employed. I anticipate that if we have any serious trouble it will occur at the Jute Mill, where 800 prisoners are employed, and that side of the prison is not guarded as it should be. This post, with gun and ammunition, would cost about \$2,500.

I also desire to recommend that a guard or rifle post be located at the head of the valley. This section is scarred with deep gullies made by the winter rains, up which a prisoner could crawl and be out of sight of the horse post on the west and the next tower to the east. It was by means of one of these depressions or waterways that convicts Montgomery and Kelly escaped, and several escapes have occurred in the same manner in previous administrations. This post would cost only a few hundred dollars, but would necessitate an extra guard.

I will not incumber this report with reference to the reports of the heads of the various departments, as they are full and explicit and self-explanatory.

The discipline of the prison has been satisfactory throughout the year. The officers and guards have, with few exceptions, discharged their duties in an acceptable manner.

I beg to express the thanks of myself and associate officers to your honorable body for many courtesies, as well as for valuable support and assistance during the year.

Respectfully,

J. W. TOMPKINS,
Warden.

CLERK'S REPORT.

CLERK'S OFFICE, CALIFORNIA STATE PRISON,
SAN QUENTIN, September 1, 1904.

To the Honorable the State Board of Prison Directors:

GENTLEMEN: Herewith please find a tabulated statement of the financial transactions of this prison for the fifty-fifth fiscal year, ending June 30, 1904.

Yours, very respectfully,

JAMES M. OLIVER,
Clerk.

TABLE No. 1.
Cash Receipts of the State Prison at San Quentin during the Fifty-fifth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1904.

1903-1904.	General Appropriation Fifty-fourth Fiscal Year.	General Appropriation Fifty-fifth Fiscal Year.	Special Appropriation Warehouse.	State Prison Fund.	Jute Revolving Fund.	United States.	Jute Department.	Commissary Department.	Hospital Department.
1903-July.....	\$9,163 92			\$17,686 74	\$2,299 60	\$192 00	\$3 90	\$388 20	\$15 60
August.....		\$7,497 65		17,485 87	1 20	2,801 30	8 80	426 77	9 45
September.....		7,500 93		17,163 37			37 50	365 49	7 90
October.....		7,501 65		17,591 49			15 90	340 55	8 95
November.....		7,500 20	\$616 95	19,759 24		2,729 85	13 25	404 98	8 00
December.....		7,499 86		18,321 88		248 50	6 10	382 18	9 50
1904-January.....		7,499 56		15,830 17			6 30	467 77	8 10
February.....		5,000 16		2,550 34		276 00	3 10	448 54	9 60
March.....		12,589 98		11,062 28			10 25	431 59	13 70
April.....		7,487 13		12,726 04	30,454 60	3,395 10	11 65	419 75	9 45
May.....		10,000 29	299 45	15,177 83	65,570 80	2,949 40	8 35	411 44	9 20
June.....		7,409 14	492 45	27,735 47	23,793 43		14 00	387 86	8 40
Totals.....	\$9,163 92	\$87,486 54	\$1,408 85	\$193,100 78	\$122,119 63	\$12,582 15	\$134 10	\$4,375 10	\$118 85
1903-1904.	Captain of the Yard's Department.	Turnkey's Department.	Stock Department.	Board and Rent.	Guards' Department.	Laundry Department.	Grain Bags.	Miscellaneous.	Totals.
Balance cash in bank July 1, 1903.....									\$256 40
1903-July.....	\$73 55	\$40 95	\$35 80	\$162 20	\$3 35		\$30,109 84	\$191 23	60,376 88
August.....	89 66	49 50	27 60	143 25	5 25		4,566 35	3,627 53	36,680 18
September.....	73 10	71 05	42 15	189 05	3 60		1,998 00	213 49	27,683 63
October.....	70 90	25 85	37 95	236 06	3 90			24 15	25,837 34
November.....	1 65	23 80	57 10	213 45	75	\$86 10	74 93	969 88	32,490 21
December.....	1 10	17 80	46 50	210 25	2 46	63 20	2,798 70	122 76	29,730 79
1904-January.....	70	28 00	65 40	175 60		80 45	3,372 90	222 95	27,768 89
February.....	9 78	28 20	50 98	171 35	2 21	59 85		258 62	8,868 13
March.....	2 25	28 95	59 50	163 15	40	59 65	44,491 03	248 57	69,151 30
April.....	5 30	28 41	61 75	164 20	30	72 05	45,400 46	276 76	100,482 85
May.....	1 35	33 37	39 25	159 30	45	61 70	36,443 70	204 58	131,865 52
June.....	6 57	18 42	45 50	152 65	95	65 30	30,174 42	129 40	90,433 96
Totals.....	\$335 91	\$394 40	\$568 88	\$2,160 50	\$23 62	\$548 30	\$199,430 33	\$6,419 92	\$641,126 18

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN—CLERK'S REPORT.

TABLE No. 2.
Cash Disbursements of the State Prison at San Quentin during the Fifty-fifth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1904.

[illegible]

TABLE No. 3.

Abstract of Expenses for the Fifty-fifth Fiscal Year.

Execution account.....	\$125 00
Discharged prisoners' allowances.....	2,145 00
Discharged prisoners' transportation.....	2,182 15
Transportation of insane prisoners.....	40 75
Salaries.....	60,000 00
Water.....	6,881 76
Gas.....	5,291 00
Electric lights.....	6,273 70
Prison Directors' expenses.....	592 30
Captain of the Yard's department.....	12,800 31
Turnkey's department.....	21,330 30
Guards' department.....	605 74
Hospital department.....	5,487 53
Laundry department.....	1,511 34
Stock department.....	5,934 87
Electrical department.....	457 16
Commissary department.....	31 61
Warden's residence—current expenses (restored to books, Journal page 182).....	111 86
Warden's residence—furniture and fixtures.....	2,953 37
Clerk's office.....	1,047 91
Library.....	364 31
General expense.....	2,695 04
General repairs.....	4,085 02
Prison mess.....	\$50,873 36
Officers and Guards' mess.....	14,902 36
Night Guards' mess.....	2,728 60
Female mess.....	1,819 07
	70,323 39
Total expenses.....	\$213,290 72

TABLE No. 4.

Cost of Maintenance of Prisoners.

Average number of prisoners for the year, 1,495 $\frac{1}{2}$ —total cost.....	\$213,290 72
Average cost per head per month.....	11 88 $\frac{30}{100}$
Average cost per head per day.....	39 $\frac{40}{100}$
Total expenses for the year (Table No. 3).....	\$213,290 72
Earnings of the jute department.....	\$31,957 68
Support of United States prisoners.....	12,720 00
Rent of State houses.....	1,026 00
	45,703 68
Net expenses of the prison for the year.....	\$167,587 04
Average cost per head per month—net.....	9 33 $\frac{40}{100}$
Average cost per head per day—net.....	31 $\frac{10}{100}$

TABLE No. 5.

Assets and Liabilities.

ASSETS.		
Buildings.....		\$503,728 70
Real estate.....		50,910 55
Reservoirs.....		31,278 55
Furniture Department.....		12,926 36
New Warehouse.....		2,568 04
Guard House.....		893 78
Commissary Department, inventory.....	\$3,640 88	
Captain of Yard's Department, inventory.....	25,388 08	
Turnkey's Department, inventory.....	12,719 61	
Guards' Department, inventory.....	13,563 17	
Hospital Department, inventory.....	3,013 90	
Laundry Department, inventory.....	2,169 60	
Stock Department, inventory.....	10,670 82	
Electrical Department, inventory.....	19,927 65	
Warden's Residence—Furniture and Fixtures, inventory.....	6,024 26	
Clerk's Office, inventory.....	2,115 66	
Library, inventory.....	1,493 59	
Prison Mess, inventory.....	5,509 80	
Officers and Guards' Mess, inventory.....	1,253 10	
Night Guards' Mess, inventory.....	315 20	
Jute Factory and equipment, inventory.....		107,805 32
Jute Department—		448,828 75
Raw jute.....	\$94,021 87	
Raw jute in process of manufacture.....	3,397 65	
Manufactured goods.....	77,339 18	
Stock.....	8,004 73	
Due from sundry purchasers of grain bags.....	21,660 59	
Execution account.....	\$25 00	
Discharged prisoners' advances.....	681 45	
Cash in State Prison Fund.....	\$11,553 47	
Cash in American National Bank of San Francisco.....	24 00	
Cash in General Appropriation Fund—Salaries.....	4,999 58	
Cash in Jute Revolving Fund.....	77,374 40	
Cash in Special Appropriation Fund—for New Warehouse.....	3,591 15	
Due from United States, support of U. S. prisoners.....	\$3,186 60	
Due from U. S. R. S. "Independence," support of U. S. prisoners (marines).....	717 00	
Due from Folsom State Prison.....	89 30	
Due from sundry purchasers of commissaries and jute products.....	588 95	
		4,579 85
LIABILITIES.		\$1,466,221 97
Unpaid bills for merchandise—month of June, 1904.....	\$22,621 57	
Unpaid salaries of officers and guards.....	4,999 68	
Unpaid salaries of Jute Mill employés.....	2,499 24	
		30,120 49
Excess of Assets, June 30, 1904.....		\$1,436,101 48



TURNKEY'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1904.

To HON. J. W. TOMPKINS, Warden State Prison at San Quentin, California.

SIR : I have the honor to submit herewith my annual report in tabular form, for the fifty-fifth fiscal year—July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.

Very respectfully,

B. H. SWAN,
Turnkey.

TABLE No. 2.
Nativity of Prisoners.

Foreign.	No.	United States.	No.
Africa	1	Alabama	3
At Sea	2	Alaska	1
Australia	7	Arizona	8
Austria	8	Arkansas	1
Azores Islands	2	California	390
Belgium	1	Colorado	6
British Columbia	1	Connecticut	5
Canada	29	Dakota	3
China	55	Delaware	1
Corsica	1	District of Columbia	2
Cape Verde Islands	1	Florida	1
Canary Islands	1	Georgia	12
Cuba	2	Illinois	60
Denmark	5	Indian Territory	1
England	31	Indiana	10
Finland	3	Iowa	30
France	12	Kansas	10
Germany	53	Kentucky	24
Greece	4	Louisiana	5
Holland	1	Maine	6
Ireland	44	Maryland	6
Italy	23	Massachusetts	42
Japan	11	Michigan	16
Mexico	55	Minnesota	9
New Brunswick	1	Mississippi	7
New Zealand	1	Missouri	45
Nova Scotia	2	Nebraska	11
Poland	4	Nevada	9
Portugal	1	New Hampshire	2
Russia	2	New Jersey	7
Scotland	13	New York	110
South America	6	New Mexico	3
Spain	1	North Carolina	8
Scandinavia	22	Ohio	45
Switzerland	6	Oregon	17
Turkey	2	Pennsylvania	51
Wales	3	Philippine Islands	1
West Indies Islands	2	Rhode Island	2
		South Carolina	3
		Tennessee	15
		Texas	24
		Utah	3
		Vermont	6
		Virginia	15
		West Virginia	5
		Washington	8
		Wisconsin	12
		Wyoming	1
Total	419	Total	1,057

Recapitulation.

Foreign born	419	Chinese	55
United States	1,057	Indians	7
		Japanese	12
Total	1,476	Negroes	51
		Whites	1,351
Males	1,448		
Females	28	Total	1,476
Total	1,476		

TABLE No. 3.

Crimes Committed.

Crimes.	No.	Crimes.	No.
Abduction	2	Grand larceny and priors	12
Arson, first degree	4	Grand larceny and assault with	
Arson, second degree	4	deadly weapon	1
Assault with deadly weapon	25	Grand larceny and burglary, first	
Assault with deadly weapon, and		and second degrees	1
prior	1	Incest	5
Bigamy	1	Injuring public jail	3
Burglary	33	Manslaughter	51
Burglary and injuring jail	2	Manslaughter and murder, second	
Burglary and priors	5	degree	1
Burglary and robbery	1	Murder	18
Burglary, first degree	158	Murder, first degree	126
Burglary, first degree, and priors	22	Murder, second degree	82
Burglary, first and second degrees	4	Murder, second degree, and robbery	1
Burglary, first degree, attempt	5	Murder, assault to	29
Burglary, first degree, attempt and		prior	3
prior	3	Murder, assault to, and forgery	1
Burglary and assault with deadly		second degree	2
weapon	1	Murder, assault to, and assault with	
Burglary, second degree	149	deadly weapon	1
Burglary, second degree, and priors	22	Obtaining money by false pretenses	5
Burglary, second degree, and grand		Passing fictitious check	10
larceny	1	Perjury	7
Burglary, second degree, and as-		Petit larceny and prior	23
sault with deadly weapon	1	Rape	38
Burglary, second degree, and rob-		Rape, assault to	29
bery	2	Rape, assault to, and prior	2
Burglary, second degree, attempt	1	Receiving stolen property	2
Child stealing	1	Robbery	140
Counterfeiting	20	Robbery and prior	13
Conspiracy	2	Robbery, assault to commit	14
Crime against nature	10	Robbery, assault to commit, and	
Crime against nature, attempt	4	prior	7
Embezzlement	19	Robbery, assault to commit, and	
Embezzlement, attempt	1	priors	1
Extortion	1	Robbery, assault to commit, and	
Felony	43	assault with intent to murder	3
Felony and prior	1	Seduction	1
Forgery	66	Sodomy	4
Forgery and prior	1		
Grand larceny	220		
Grand larceny, attempt	4	Total	1,476

General Classification.

Crimes against property	987
Crimes against the person	413
Infamous crimes	23
Crimes not classified	53
Total	1,476

TABLE No. 4.

Terms of Imprisonment.

Term.	No.	Term.	No.
Nine months.....	1	Fifteen years.....	67
Ten months.....	1	Sixteen years.....	2
One year.....	70	Sixteen years and six months.....	1
One year and two months.....	1	Seventeen years.....	4
One year and three months.....	1	Eighteen years.....	2
One year and four months.....	1	Twenty years.....	59
One year and six months.....	23	Twenty-one years.....	5
Two years.....	124	Twenty-three years.....	1
Two years and two months.....	1	Twenty-four years.....	3
Two years and six months.....	20	Twenty-five years.....	34
Three years.....	119	Twenty-six years.....	5
Three years and six months.....	8	Twenty-seven years.....	2
Four years.....	94	Twenty-eight years.....	3
Four years and six months.....	3	Twenty-nine years and ten months.....	1
Five years.....	175	Thirty years.....	13
Six years.....	44	Thirty-one years.....	1
Six years and six months.....	2	Thirty-three years.....	1
Six years and eleven months.....	1	Thirty-five years.....	6
Seven years.....	60	Thirty-nine years.....	1
Seven years and six months.....	5	Forty years.....	8
Eight years.....	53	Forty-five years.....	1
Eight years and six months.....	1	Fifty years.....	5
Nine years.....	15	Sixty years.....	2
Nine years and six months.....	1	Sixty-six years.....	1
Ten years.....	175	Ninety-nine years.....	1
Ten years and six months.....	1	Life.....	186
Eleven years.....	3	Under death sentence.....	5
Twelve years.....	24		
Thirteen years.....	1	Total.....	1,476
Fourteen years.....	28		
<i>Recidivists, San Quentin and Folsom.</i>		<i>Terms in Other Institutions.</i>	
Second term.....	185	Whittier (California) Reformatory.....	9
Third term.....	68	Preston (California) State School.....	6
Fourth term.....	31	Indiana State Reformatory.....	1
Fifth term.....	10	Concord (Mass.) Reformatory.....	1
Sixth term.....	3	Walla Walla (Wash.) Penitentiary.....	3
Seventh term.....	3	Salem (Oregon) Penitentiary.....	3
Eighth term.....	2	Utah State Penitentiary.....	1
Total.....	302	Wisconsin State Penitentiary.....	1
First offenders.....	1,174	Sing Sing (New York) Penitentiary.....	1
Grand total.....	1,476	Texas State Penitentiary.....	1
		Alcatraz (Cal.) Federal Prison.....	1
		Total.....	28

TABLE No. 3.

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Abduction	2	Grand larceny and priors	12
Arson, first degree	4	Grand larceny and assault with	
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Assault with deadly weapon, and		and second degrees	1
prior	1	Incest	5
Bigamy	1	Injuring public jail	3
Burglary	33	Manslaughter	51
Burglary and injuring jail	2	Manslaughter and murder, second	
Burglary and priors	5	degree	1
Burglary and robbery	1	Murder	18
Burglary, first degree	158	Murder, first degree	126
Burglary, first degree, and priors	22	Murder, second degree	82
Burglary, first and second degrees	4	Murder, second degree, and robbery	1
Burglary, first degree, attempt	5	Murder, assault to	29
Burglary, first degree, attempt and		Murder, assault to, and prior	3
prior	3	Murder, assault to, and forgery	1
Burglary and assault with deadly		Murder, assault to, and burglary,	
weapon	1	second degree	2
Burglary, second degree	149	Murder, assault to, and assault with	
Burglary, second degree, and priors	22	deadly weapon	1
Burglary, second degree, and grand		Obtaining money by false pretenses	5
larceny	1	Passing fictitious check	10
Burglary, second degree, and as-		Perjury	7
sault with deadly weapon	1	Petit larceny and prior	23
Burglary, second degree, and rob-		Rape	38
bery	2	Rape, assault to	29
Burglary, second degree, attempt	1	Rape, assault to, and prior	2
Child stealing	1	Receiving stolen property	2
Counterfeiting	20	Robbery	140
Conspiracy	2	Robbery and prior	13
Crime against nature	10	Robbery, assault to commit	14
Crime against nature, attempt	4	Robbery, assault to commit, and	
Embezzlement	19	prior	7
Embezzlement, attempt	1	Robbery, assault to commit, and	
Extortion	1	priors	1
Felony	43	Robbery, assault to commit, and	
Felony and prior	1	assault with intent to murder	3
Forgery	66	Seduction	1
Forgery and prior	1	Sodomy	4
Grand larceny	220		
Grand larceny, attempt	4	Total	1,476

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One year and two months.....	1	Seventeen years.....	4
One year and three months.....	1	Eighteen years.....	2
One year and four months.....	1	Twenty years.....	50
One year and six months.....	23	Twenty-one years.....	5
Two years.....	124	Twenty-three years.....	1
Two years and two months.....	1	Twenty-four years.....	3
Two years and six months.....	20	Twenty-five years.....	34
Three years.....	119	Twenty-six years.....	5
Three years and six months.....	8	Twenty-seven years.....	2
Four years.....	94	Twenty-eight years.....	3
Four years and six months.....	3	Twenty-nine years and ten months.....	1
Five years.....	175	Thirty years.....	13
Six years.....	44	Thirty-one years.....	1
Six years and six months.....	2	Thirty-three years.....	1
Six years and eleven months.....	1	Thirty-five years.....	6
Seven years.....	60	Thirty-nine years.....	1
Seven years and six months.....	5	Forty years.....	8
Eight years.....	53	Forty-five years.....	1
Eight years and six months.....	1	Fifty years.....	5
Nine years.....	15	Sixty years.....	2
Nine years and six months.....	1	Sixty-six years.....	1
Ten years.....	175	Ninety-nine years.....	1
Ten years and six months.....	1	Life.....	186
Eleven years.....	3	Under death sentence.....	5
Twelve years.....	24		
Thirteen years.....	1	Total.....	1,476
Fourteen years.....	28		
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Fourth term.....	31	Indiana State Reformatory.....	1
Fifth term.....	10	Concord (Mass.) Reformatory.....	1
Sixth term.....	3	Walla Walla (Wash.) Penitentiary.....	3
Seventh term.....	3	Salem (Oregon) Penitentiary.....	3
Eighth term.....	2	Utah State Penitentiary.....	1
Total.....	302	Wisconsin State Penitentiary.....	1
First offenders.....	1,174	Sing Sing (New York) Penitentiary.....	1
Grand total.....	1,476	Texas State Penitentiary.....	1
		Alcatraz (Cal.) Federal Prison.....	1
		Total.....	28

TABLE No. 5.

Age of Prisoners When Received.

Age.	No.	Age.	No.
Fifteen	1	Forty-seven	10
Sixteen	2	Forty-eight	20
Seventeen	15	Forty-nine	9
Eighteen	42	Fifty	24
Nineteen	46	Fifty-one	10
Twenty	39	Fifty-two	13
Twenty-one	47	Fifty-three	9
Twenty-two	80	Fifty-four	11
Twenty-three	78	Fifty-five	7
Twenty-four	68	Fifty-six	7
Twenty-five	59	Fifty-seven	12
Twenty-six	66	Fifty-eight	15
Twenty-seven	67	Fifty-nine	5
Twenty-eight	67	Sixty	8
Twenty-nine	46	Sixty-one	6
Thirty	53	Sixty-two	5
Thirty-one	33	Sixty-three	3
Thirty-two	50	Sixty-four	5
Thirty-three	35	Sixty-five	6
Thirty-four	33	Sixty-six	3
Thirty-five	38	Sixty-seven	3
Thirty-six	34	Sixty-eight	2
Thirty-seven	28	Sixty-nine	3
Thirty-eight	50	Seventy	2
Thirty-nine	28	Seventy-one	1
Forty	35	Seventy-two	4
Forty-one	22	Seventy-three	1
Forty-two	23	Seventy-four	1
Forty-three	25	Seventy-five	4
Forty-four	16		
Forty-five	23		
Forty-six	18	Total	1,476

Age of youngest prisoner now here, 17; of oldest, 80.

Educational Status.

Can read and write English	1,310
Can not read and write English	166
Total	1,476
Illiterate	131

TABLE No. 6.

Counties Represented.

Counties.	No.	Counties.	No.
Alameda	59	San Benito	9
Amador	8	San Bernardino	21
Butte	23	San Diego	28
Calaveras	9	San Francisco	357
Colusa	4	San Joaquin	62
Contra Costa	14	San Luis Obispo	11
Del Norte	1	San Mateo	18
Fresno	61	Santa Barbara	13
Glenn	2	Santa Clara	50
Humboldt	9	Santa Cruz	15
Kern	39	Shasta	32
Kings	18	Sierra	5
Lake	3	Siskiyou	14
Los Angeles	184	Solano	23
Madera	6	Sonoma	20
Marin	4	Stanislaus	23
Mariposa	6	Sutter	5
Mendocino	13	Tehama	8
Merced	8	Trinity	4
Monterey	24	Tulare	24
Mono	1	Tuolumne	11
Napa	15	Ventura	18
Nevada	6	Yolo	3
Orange	10	Yuba	13
Placer	23	United States prisoners	73
Plumas	3		
Riverside	22	Total	1,476
Sacramento	41		

United States Prisoners.

<i>United States Districts.</i>		<i>United States Naval Stations.</i>	
Alaska	11	China	5
Arizona	2	Korea	1
Idaho	4	Mare Island	8
Washington	6		
Northern California	30	Total	14
Southern California	6	Total United States Districts	59
Total	69	Total United States prisoners	73

TABLE No. 5.

Age of Prisoners When Received.

Age.	No.	Age.	No.
Fifteen	1	Forty-seven	10
Sixteen	2	Forty-eight	20
Seventeen	15	Forty-nine	9
Eighteen	42	Fifty	24
Nineteen	46	Fifty-one	10
Twenty	59	Fifty-two	13
Twenty-one	47	Fifty-three	9
Twenty-two	80	Fifty-four	11
Twenty-three	78	Fifty-five	7
Twenty-four	68	Fifty-six	7
Twenty-five	69	Fifty-seven	12
Twenty-six	66	Fifty-eight	15
Twenty-seven	67	Fifty-nine	5
Twenty-eight	67	Sixty	8
Twenty-nine	46	Sixty-one	6
Thirty	53	Sixty-two	5
Thirty-one	33	Sixty-three	3
Thirty-two	50	Sixty-four	5
Thirty-three	35	Sixty-five	6
Thirty-four	33	Sixty-six	3
Thirty-five	35	Sixty-seven	3
Thirty-six	34	Sixty-eight	2
Thirty-seven	23	Sixty-nine	3
Thirty-eight	50	Seventy	2
Thirty-nine	23	Seventy-one	1
Forty	35	Seventy-two	4
Forty-one	22	Seventy-three	1
Forty-two	23	Seventy-four	1
Forty-three	25	Seventy-five	4
Forty-four	16		
Forty-five	23		
Forty-six	18	Total	1,476

Age of youngest prisoner now here, 17; of oldest, 80.

Educational Status.

Can read and write English	1,310
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Del Norte	1	San Mateo	18
Fresno	61	Santa Barbara	13
Glenn	2	Santa Clara	50
Humboldt	9	Santa Cruz	15
Kern	39	Shasta	32
Kings	18	Sierra	5
Lake	3	Siskiyou	14
Los Angeles	184	Solano	23
Madera	6	Sonoma	20
Marin	4	Stanislaus	23
Mariposa	6	Sutter	6
Mendocino	13	Tehama	8
Merced	8	Trinity	4
Monterey	24	Tulare	24
Mono	1	Tuolumne	11
Napa	15	Ventura	18
Nevada	6	Yolo	3
Orange	10	Yuba	13
Placer	23	United States prisoners	73
Plumas	3		
Riverside	22	Total	1,476
Sacramento	41		

United States Prisoners.

<i>United States Districts.</i>		<i>United States Naval Stations.</i>	
Alaska	11	China	5
Arizona	2	Korea	1
Idaho	4	Mare Island	8
Washington	6		
Northern California	30	Total	14
Southern California	6	Total United States Districts	59
Total	59	Total United States prisoners	73

TABLE No. 5.

Age of Prisoners When Received.

Age.	No.	Age.	No.
Fifteen	1	Forty-seven	10
Sixteen	2	Forty-eight	20
Seventeen	15	Forty-nine	9
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Twenty-two	80	Fifty-four	11
Twenty-three	78	Fifty-five	7
Twenty-four	68	Fifty-six	7
Twenty-five	59	Fifty-seven	12
Twenty-six	66	Fifty-eight	16
Twenty-seven	67	Fifty-nine	5
Twenty-eight	67	Sixty	8
Twenty-nine	46	Sixty-one	6
Thirty	53	Sixty-two	5
Thirty-one	33	Sixty-three	3
Thirty-two	50	Sixty-four	5
Thirty-three	35	Sixty-five	6
Thirty-four	33	Sixty-six	3
Thirty-five	38	Sixty-seven	3
Thirty-six	34	Sixty-eight	2
Thirty-seven	23	Sixty-nine	3
Thirty-eight	50	Seventy	2
Thirty-nine	28	Seventy-one	1
Forty	35	Seventy-two	4
Forty-one	22	Seventy-three	1
Forty-two	23	Seventy-four	1
Forty-three	25	Seventy-six	4
Forty-four	18		
Forty-five	23		
Forty-six	18	Total	1,476

Age of youngest prisoner now here, 17; of oldest, 80.

Educational Status.

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Fresno	61	Santa Barbara	13
Glenn	2	Santa Clara	50
Humboldt	9	Santa Cruz	15
Kern	39	Shasta	32
Kings	18	Sierra	5
Lake	3	Siskiyou	14
Los Angeles	184	Solano	23
Madera	6	Sonoma	20
Marin	4	Stanislaus	23
Mariposa	6	Sutter	5
Mendocino	13	Tehama	8
Merced	8	Trinity	4
Monterey	24	Tulare	24
Mono	1	Tuolumne	11
Napa	15	Ventura	13
Nevada	6	Yolo	3
Orange	10	Yuba	13
Placer	23	United States prisoners	73
Plumas	3		
Riverside	22	Total	1,476
Sacramento	41		

United States Prisoners.

<i>United States Districts.</i>		<i>United States Naval Stations.</i>	
Alaska	11	China	5
Arizona	2	Korea	1
Idaho	4	Mare Island	8
Washington	6		
Northern California	30	Total	14
Southern California	6	Total United States Districts	59
Total	69	Total United States prisoners ...	73

TABLE No. 7.

Occupation of Prisoners Before Commitment.

Occupations.	No.	Occupations.	No.	Occupations.	No.
Accountant.....	5	Electrician.....	17	Painter.....	40
Actor.....	1	Engineer, civil.....	3	Paperhanger.....	3
Amalgamator.....	1	Engineer, mechanical.....	16	Patternmaker.....	1
Apiarist.....	1	Engraver.....	1	Peddler.....	4
Architect.....	3	Farmer.....	87	Photographer.....	3
Artist.....	1	Fireman.....	28	Physician.....	2
Baker.....	12	Fisherman.....	2	Pianomaker.....	1
Barber.....	34	Florist.....	2	Plumber.....	14
Bartender.....	13	Foundryman.....	2	Porter.....	4
Blacksmith.....	24	Fruit-picker.....	3	Preacher.....	1
Blockmaker.....	1	Gardener.....	11	Printer.....	13
Boilermaker.....	12	Gasfitter.....	2	Railroad man.....	4
Bookkeeper.....	15	Glass-beveler.....	1	Real estate agent.....	4
Bootblack.....	2	Gunsmith.....	1	Restaurateur.....	2
Boxmaker.....	4	Harnessmaker.....	3	Saddler.....	1
Brewer.....	1	Horseshoer.....	5	Sailor.....	46
Bricklayer.....	6	Hostler.....	22	Salesman.....	8
Butcher.....	15	Hotelkeeper.....	5	Sailmaker.....	1
Butler.....	1	Housekeeper.....	8	School teacher.....	3
Cabinetmaker.....	6	Hunter.....	3	Shoemaker.....	28
Canmaker.....	3	Insurance agent.....	5	Shopgirl.....	1
Carpenter.....	43	Ironmolder.....	7	Sign painter.....	3
Carriage painter.....	2	Interpreter.....	1	Solicitor.....	1
Carriage trimmer.....	1	Jack-screw.....	1	Stage driver.....	1
Chair caner.....	1	Jeweler.....	2	Steamfitter.....	2
Chemist.....	1	Laborer.....	289	Steward.....	4
Chiropodist.....	1	Laundryman.....	18	Stenographer.....	2
Cigarmaker.....	3	Lawyer.....	4	Stonemason.....	2
Clerk.....	38	Lineman.....	3	Stonemason.....	6
Coachman.....	2	Locksmith.....	2	Stovefitter.....	1
Confectioner.....	2	Longshoreman.....	3	Student.....	2
Consular clerk.....	1	Lumberman.....	2	Surveyor.....	1
Contractor.....	1	Machinist.....	27	Tailor.....	25
Cook.....	71	Merchant.....	4	Tanner.....	2
Cooper.....	2	Milliner.....	1	Teamster.....	68
Cowboy.....	2	Miner.....	68	Telegrapher.....	4
Dairyman.....	4	Musician.....	5	Upholsterer.....	2
Dishwasher.....	4	No occupation.....	38	Vaquero.....	5
Dog trainer.....	1	Nurse.....	13	Veterinary doctor.....	6
Dressmaker.....	2	Nurseryman.....	1	Waiter.....	84
Druggist.....	6	Oiler.....	2		
Dyer.....	1	Oil driller.....	3	Total.....	1,476
Editor.....	1	Optician.....	1		

Recapitulation.

Professions.....	35
Mechanical trades.....	341
Other trades and occupations.....	773
Laborers.....	289
No occupation (minors, etc.).....	38
Total.....	1,476

TABLE No. 8.

Paroled Prisoners.

TABLE "A"—ACCOUNTS FOR THE WHOLE NUMBER OF PAROLED SINCE THE LAW WAS PASSED. (1893.)

Total paroles granted (males, 157; females, 1).....		158
Honorably discharged and restored to citizenship.....	108	
Died while on parole.....	4	
Sentence commuted and discharged.....	1	
Pardoned.....	4	
Parole violated, but not extraditable.....	1	
Parole violated, not yet apprehended.....	4	
Parole violated, and prisoner returned.....	6	
Parole violated, and prisoner returned on additional charge.....	1	
Now on parole, but confined in insane asylum.....	1	
Now on parole, and reporting regularly.....	30	
	158	158

Paroles honored, 93 per cent; paroles violated, 7 per cent.

TABLE "B"—SHOWS OPERATIONS DURING THE FIFTY-FIFTH FISCAL YEAR.

On parole July 1, 1903.....	29	
Paroled during year.....	40	
Total.....		69
Discharged and restored to citizenship.....	33	
Died.....	1	
Total.....		34
Remaining on parole June 30, 1904.....		35
Those now on parole reporting regularly.....	30	
Those now on parole not reporting.....	4	
Those now on parole confined in asylum.....	1	
Total.....		35

TABLE No. 9.
Clothing Issued to Prisoners from July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.

1903-1904.	Citizens' Clothing.						Prisoners' Clothing.															
	Coats	Vests	Pants	Shirts	Hats	Shoes	Coats	Pants	Vests	Shirts	Caps	Undershirts	Drawers	Socks	Shoes	Slippers	Hickory Shirts	Boots	Blankets	Beds	Bed Ticking (Yards)	Repairs
1903-July.....	15	17	20	4	26	92	82	237	92	304	96	243	245	506	133	23	12	1	44	38	0	419
August.....	37	37	41	21	45	85	87	234	110	249	110	259	261	626	135	9	2	0	38	35	615%	390
September.....	25	26	31	23	27	41	98	264	108	244	112	264	262	509	145	19	12	2	61	49	0	354
October.....	30	30	32	12	39	46	110	286	126	233	160	310	316	680	164	21	10	2	39	49	0	375
November.....	40	40	42	22	48	64	90	221	93	243	137	270	272	531	163	12	10	3	39	56	0	352
December.....	34	33	38	24	36	44	84	279	86	268	132	306	313	584	146	9	8	3	52	57	514%	406
Totals 1st half.....	181	183	204	106	221	362	559	1,513	613	1,601	737	1,657	1,699	3,416	942	93	54	11	273	284	1030%	2,296
1904-January.....	29	30	29	19	36	38	63	259	69	230	122	253	254	556	142	21	9	1	34	20	0	336
February.....	37	37	41	20	48	52	67	191	65	185	96	208	209	457	120	6	2	0	8	27	0	367
March.....	19	21	24	9	29	38	67	230	71	210	112	227	230	495	145	4	10	5	4	33	0	459
April.....	20	24	25	10	30	44	72	266	85	275	121	234	298	645	232	8	21	2	25	40	0	439
May.....	35	37	35	21	39	35	71	244	89	237	112	261	261	552	186	14	18	0	41	47	0	337
June.....	31	30	31	8	31	26	73	250	92	222	102	237	238	491	163	12	6	0	38	39	0	395
Totals 2d half.....	171	179	185	87	213	235	403	1,449	471	1,359	665	1,482	1,498	3,196	988	65	65	8	150	206	-----	2,333
Totals for year.....	352	362	389	193	434	597	962	2,962	1,084	2,960	1,402	3,139	3,193	6,612	1,930	158	119	19	423	490	1080%	4,629

Average Cost per Man for the Year.

Discharged prisoners, citizens' clothing..... \$5 08
 Convict clothing and bedding..... 10 48

TABLE No. 10.
Photographs of Prisoners.

	1903.					
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Regular monthly reports to Sheriffs, Chiefs of Police, etc.	629	578	833	882	1,008	990
To Sheriffs, Chiefs of Police, etc., by special request.	51	27	58	62	76	42
Recidivists about to be discharged, to Sheriffs, etc.	800	-----	800	-----	-----	1,025
Totals	1,480	605	1,691	944	1,084	2,057

	1904.					
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.
Regular monthly reports to Sheriffs, Chiefs of Police, etc.	360	513	637	760	940	780
To Sheriffs, Chiefs of Police, etc., by special request.	47	53	59	41	46	54
Escaped prisoner	-----	-----	-----	450	-----	-----
Recidivists about to be discharged, to Sheriffs, etc.	-----	-----	516	-----	-----	630
Totals	407	566	1,212	1,251	986	1,464

Total photographs made and distributed during year, 13,747.

Average cost of each photograph, 2.58 cents.

TABLE No. 11.
Life Prisoners.

Crimes.	No.	Actual Time Served—Life Prisoners Now Here.	No.
Burglary, first degree, and priors	1	Thirty years	1
Felony	3	Twenty-eight years	2
Murder, first degree	124	Twenty-four years	2
Murder, second degree	20	Twenty-three years	3
Murder, second degree, and robbery	1	Twenty-two years	6
Murder	12	Twenty-one years	3
Rape	3	Twenty years	4
Robbery	15	Nineteen years	3
Robbery and prior	5	Eighteen years	6
Robbery and petit prior	1	Seventeen years	6
Train-wrecking	1	Sixteen years	6
Total	186	Fifteen years	2
		Fourteen years	5
		Thirteen years	3
		Twelve years	5
Serving first term .. 163 Chinese	25	Eleven years	5
Serving second term .. 15 Indians	2	Ten years	12
Serving third term .. 3 Negroes	4	Nine years	13
Serving fourth term .. 3 Whites	155	Eight years	7
Serving fifth term .. 2		Seven years	13
Total	186	Six years	12
		Five years and less	67
		Total	186
Females (white)	3		
United States prisoners	7		
All others	176		
Total	186		

CAPTAIN OF THE YARD'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., July 1, 1904.

To HON. J. W. TOMPKINS, *Warden State Prison at San Quentin, California:*

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith my annual report for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1904.

H. HARRISON,
Captain of the Yard.

Productive Class.

[illegible]

LABOR REPORT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.
Non-Productive Class.

Departments.	1903.						1904.						Departmental Totals for the Year—1903-04.
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	
Warden's Office.....	90	93	60	77	89	60	80	87	93	68	62	60	919
Captain of Yard's Office.....	290	310	339	341	307	240	240	232	248	240	244	222	3,263
Clerk's Office.....	62	62	60	62	60	60	40	59	31	30	31	53	580
Captain of Guard's Office.....	62	62	60	62	60	56	60	58	62	60	62	60	724
Commissary Department.....	246	268	262	248	240	223	210	203	217	232	200	208	2,777
Library Department.....	130	130	137	170	204	214	270	264	335	248	348	240	2,843
Barber Shop.....	397	403	403	418	421	440	450	435	449	433	434	424	5,107
Lamp lighter.....	58	62	60	62	48	50	60	58	62	60	62	60	702
Bath Tank Tender.....	31	31	30	31	30	30	30	29	31	30	31	30	364
Cell and Room Tenders.....	1,085	1,102	1,104	1,147	1,092	1,108	1,103	984	1,116	1,086	1,081	980	12,988
Gate and Door Tender.....	369	338	320	338	288	311	300	348	379	360	414	405	4,168
Hospital Nurses.....	240	280	262	254	224	210	210	210	217	210	210	210	2,770
Sweepers.....	319	312	298	324	248	285	299	333	341	317	315	286	3,717
Scavengers.....	865	840	1,051	1,085	996	1,331	1,174	998	986	936	1,032	1,078	12,392
Whitewashers.....	208	208	194	200	174	182	161	70	54	52	50	52	1,603
General Mess.....	2,328	2,947	2,932	2,460	2,375	2,048	2,440	2,324	2,474	2,411	2,542	2,447	28,598
Outside Kitchen.....	813	794	710	718	744	666	562	642	682	681	713	680	8,305
Hospital Kitchen.....	82	62	60	62	60	60	60	58	62	60	62	60	748
House Servants.....	1,036	967	915	1,037	896	788	765	770	796	729	697	601	9,997
Electricians.....	107	104	120	128	110	130	109	116	135	130	125	137	1,451
Photographers.....	70	91	80	111	120	92	91	87	93	87	64	60	1,066
Messengers.....	62	62	60	62	43	60	60	58	62	60	62	60	711
Guards' Department.....	186	186	172	188	180	185	180	174	186	180	186	171	2,193
Cripples and Insane.....	729	682	633	638	510	499	476	522	551	472	492	518	6,722
Doctor, Daily Excuses, Dungeon, etc.....	775	674	636	528	498	531	495	357	410	476	649	466	6,423
Patients in Hospital.....	876	814	712	790	747	874	808	784	827	793	741	723	9,489
To be Executed.....	292	279	270	301	300	267	234	210	170	179	244	196	2,942
Unemployed.....	1,543	1,373	814	964	973	1,068	979	816	1,062	1,251	1,193	1,116	12,972
Totals.....	13,189	12,933	12,184	12,814	12,065	11,988	11,896	11,249	12,131	12,024	12,356	11,623	146,452

CAPTAIN OF THE GUARD'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., July 2, 1904.

To HON. J. W. TOMPKINS, *Warden State Prison at San Quentin, California:*

SIR: I herewith tender my annual report for the year ending June 30, 1904.

The first two months of said year was conducted under the Wardenship of M. G. Aguirre, the last ten months under your Wardenship. During all of said time I have done my best to keep the Guards' Department in good condition, and have been as economical with the expenses of said department as possible.

The character and demeanor of the guards, with but few exceptions, have been excellent.

The care of the guards has been carefully looked after; and with but a few complaints about the food served them, and the unfortunate appearance of bedbugs, which has been given prompt attention, they have been well satisfied.

The question of opium in its varied forms has been a menace to the prison, and occasionally the article has been found in the prison. The many avenues by which it can be brought in makes it very hard to keep it out. In the searching process used for a long period it is hard to discover the drug, as it can be carried in small quantities and concealed on the carrier's person; and unless the prisoners are stripped, the carrier of the drug can successfully pass the searching guards. Sufficient time can not be taken to make a thorough search of each prisoner, owing to the large number working on the outside and the short time allowed to get them into line for their meals. I have done the best I could under the existing circumstances; but with more time allowance, a better and closer search could be made. I can suggest but one sure way of overcoming this smuggling of opium, and that is to have arranged in a room a change of clothing for all those working on the outside. This would give plenty of time to search the clothes thoroughly.

As to the condition of the arms of the prison, I would report as follows: We have four quick-firing guns, two of which have been defective for the past five years. One of these has been retired to the Armory and is not in use; the other, on Post 5, better known as Guard White's

post, is in poor condition and needs a general overhauling. The guns on Post 8 (known as Guard Bailey's post) and on Post 4 (known as Guard Cronin's post) are in good condition. The gatling gun on Post 3 (known as Guard Hagadorn's post) is in good condition, but it does not belong to the prison, as it was only loaned to the prison by Governor Henry T. Gage. So we have only two guns of this type that are fitted for the work of guarding the prison. This should be given attention as soon as possible.

As to the small arms: The rifles in use are good and serve their purpose well. The shotguns in use are not serviceable, as several are defective and old; they will shoot, but cannot be relied on in case of an emergency. The pistols are not in the best of condition, having been in use for a number of years, and need a general overhauling to make them what they should be.

The target practice of the guards has been carried on as per your instructions, and I am pleased to state that there is a decided improvement in marksmanship, and great interest is being taken by all, both officers and guards.

Two important subjects which are talked over at all times and should be assisted in every way, are, first, an increase of wages for the guards, and second, the repeal of the law which restricts the making of the uniforms for officers and guards at the prison. Both of these matters, if carried through, would be a great help to the employés and also a benefit to the institution.

A storeroom for general repairs and Guards' Department stock is very necessary, and could be built at very small expense next to the hose house located south of the officers and guards' kitchen. At present all the material is kept in the hose house and prevents the use of said house for the purpose intended.

Attached are the annual reports of the prisoners received and discharged; also number of visitors shown through the prison, and number of prisoners given receptions during the year.

I am pleased to state that the mail matters and Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express packages have received prompt attention and give general satisfaction.

In conclusion, will state that, with the exception of being short on the guard line at various times, everything has moved along very satisfactorily, and a continuation of same will be my utmost endeavor.

Yours most respectfully,

JAMES RUSSELL,
Captain of the Guard.

TABLE No. 1.

Visitors from July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.

<i>Visitors to See Prisoners on Receptions.</i>		<i>Visitors Shown Through Prison.</i>	
1903—July	298	1903—July	580
August	367	August	711
September	220	September	211
October	226	October	176
November	179	November	104
December	293	December	158
1904—January	175	1904—January	146
February	182	February	133
March	173	March	111
April	214	April	116
May	198	May	121
June	219	June	199
Total	2,687	Total	2,768
Total visitors to the prison		5,453	

TABLE No. 2.

Prisoners Received and Discharged.

<i>Prisoners Received.</i>		<i>Prisoners Discharged.</i>	
1903—July	38	1903—July	39
August	36	August	56
September	49	September	39
October	50	October	47
November	59	November	62
December	61	December	64
1904—January	23	1904—January	50
February	28	February	52
March	34	March	32
April	43	April	39
May	48	May	43
June	40	June	39
Total	509	Total	562

Total number of prisoners on hand July 1, 1903 1,529
 Loss for year 53
 On hand July 1, 1904 (Males, 1,448; Females, 28) 1,476

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., July 1, 1904.

To HON. J. W. TOMPKINS, Warden *State Prison at San Quentin, California:*

SIR: Herewith is presented the annual report of the Medical Department for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1904.

We have fortunately been free from any epidemic diseases. The death rate from all causes has been small, considering the population handled, being only thirty, including executions, in a population of over two thousand.

I would call your attention to the large percentage of diseases of the respiratory organs, about fifty per cent of the deaths occurring having been from tuberculosis. The bad ventilation of the Jute Mill causes the air to be full of fine particles of dust which injure the air passages, leaving a fertile field for the tubercle bacillus. I would suggest that some form of suction ventilator be installed over the large dust-producing machines to draw up the dust and discharge it into the air over the roof of the mill. I think you will find this a great advantage, not only in reducing the pulmonary troubles, but also in lessening the objection of prisoners to work in the mill.

I will also ask that the hospital beds be furnished with spring mattresses. The patients are frequently compelled to lie in their beds for weeks at a time, and lying on these rigid slat beds is a hardship for a sick man and in wasting diseases it is the principal cause of very troublesome bed sores.

Respectfully yours,

P. F. CASEY, M.D.,

Resident Physician.

EXHIBIT A.

Diseases Treated at Hospital Each Month during Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1904.

Diseases.	1903.						1904.						Total
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	
Amputations	2			1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2		12
Abscess	2	1	2	1	2	1		2	2	2	2	1	18
Abdomen wound	1												1
Attempt suicide	1		1	2					1	1			6
Asthma		1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1		1	13
Autotoxæmia			1				1	1	1		2		6
Appendicitis						1							1
Albumenuria				1									1
Bilious fever	8	7	10	12	7	8	10	13	5	5	6	6	97
Bronchitis				1	1	1							5
Bright's disease							1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Congestion of lungs	1												1
Collapse		1	1										2
Constipation			1										1
Circumcision			1	1									2
Colitis				1	1								2
Consumption						2		1					3
Conjunctivitis									1	1			2
Cuts										1			1
Contusions											1		1
Dysentery	1	2	1										4
Dyspepsia			1				1						2
Diarrhoea							1	1					2
Dropsy										1			1
Epilepsy	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	14
Erysipelas	1												1
Entiritis						1	1	1					3
Epididymitis						1	1	1	1	1			6
Fistula	1												1
Fractured skull and leg	1	1	1										3
Fistula in ano					1	1							2
Fracture radius									1	1	1	1	4
For observation										1	1	1	3
Gastritis	1					2	2	2	3	1	1		12
General debility	7	5	6	7	7	7	8	9	8	9	8	9	90
Gummata						1							1
Gunshot wound					1	1	1						3
Heart disease			1										1
Hernia											1	1	2
Hydrocele						1							1
Herpes									1	1	1		3
Hepatitis										1	1	1	3
Iritis						2	2	2	2				8
Influenza	1	1			3		1	1					7
Indigestion	2				2	2							6
Jaundice										1			1
Locomotor ataxia	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	30
Lacerated finger	1												1
Lumbago					1	1							2

EXHIBIT A—Continued.

Diseases.	1903.						1904.						Total.
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	
Lacerated foot.....		1			1	1							2
Malaria.....	1	1			1		1	1	1	1	1	1	9
Mania.....											1	1	2
Meningitis.....	1	2	1										4
Myositis.....											1		1
Nephritis.....	2	1											3
Obesity.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					8
Otitis.....					1								1
Phthisis.....	4	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	36
Paralysis.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	11
Pneumonia.....	1									1	1	1	4
Pharyngitis.....	1						1		1	1	1	1	5
Pleurisy.....				1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	12
Piles.....				4	2							1	7
Polyuria.....									1				1
Phlebitis.....									1				1
Plastic operation.....												1	1
Retinitis.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
Remittent fever.....		1	1										2
Rheumatism.....		1		1	1	1					1		5
Rhinitis.....						1							1
Syphilis.....	1	1	1	1				1					6
Suppressed urine.....	1												1
Scalded foot.....		1											1
Stomatitis.....		1				1							2
Stricture.....								1	1				2
Sciatica.....				1	1								2
Spinal curvature.....												1	1
Sprains.....					1				2				3
Swollen glands.....				1	1								2
Tuberculosis.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		13
Tape worm.....		1	1										2
Traumatic orchitis.....					1	1							2
Tonsilitis.....						1		2	1	1			5
Unclassified.....	1				1			2	1				5
Urticaria.....	1								1				1
Uremia.....													1
Wound in abdomen.....	1				1	1							3
Totals.....	55	42	45	50	51	54	46	56	49	46	44	38	576

EXHIBIT B.

Resumé of Work in Medical Department.

1903.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
Calls on physician	2,041	2,785	1,569	1,814	1,475	1,510	11,144
Daily average	86	91	66	60	61	63	-----
Visited in cells	66	115	44	38	7	19	289
Daily average	2	4	1	1	-----	1	-----
Excused from work	146	173	83	72	72	50	596
Daily average	6	6	3	2	3	2	-----
Patients admitted	40	19	25	36	19	35	174
Patients discharged	39	22	29	28	16	35	169
Monthly invalid list	7	8	7	3	2	-----	-----
Monthly deaths	4	2	2	1	2	5	16
1904.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	Total.
Calls on physician	2,051	1,565	1,717	2,472	2,027	2,091	11,923
Daily average	68	65	71	82	84	86	-----
Visited in cells	7	7	19	16	11	30	90
Daily average	-----	-----	1	1	-----	1	-----
Excused from work	29	136	128	71	72	62	498
Daily average	1	3	5	3	3	2	-----
Patients admitted	19	25	21	20	15	14	114
Patients discharged	15	24	16	19	16	15	105
Monthly invalid list	1	1	3	3	3	2	-----
Monthly deaths	2	6	1	4	-----	1	14

EXHIBIT C.

Number and Names of Prisoners who Died, with Date and Cause of Death.

No.	Name.	Cause.	Date of Death.
20115	F. C. Fischer	Executed	July 14, 1903
19816	Joe Molino	Phthisis	July 10, 1903
19710	Ed. Rennie	Phthisis	July 17, 1903
19548	Frank U. Bello	Phthisis	July 19, 1903
17608	J. L. Crow	Phthisis	Aug. 23, 1903
20061	L. S. Guy	Phthisis	Aug. 24, 1903
17888	L. Carline	Phthisis	Sept. 17, 1903
14745	G. W. A. Maddox	Heart failure	Sept. 28, 1903
17535	H. E. Arnett	Meningitis	Oct. 19, 1903
19798	Day-Kan-Teen	Gummata of the brain	Nov. 10, 1903
19314	James Lull	Embolism of the heart	Nov. 24, 1903
19405	McElwain	Phthisis	Dec. 1, 1903
20341	Julius Martinez	Executed	Dec. 11, 1903
19588	Wm. B. White	Phthisis	Dec. 18, 1903
18620	Bert Ross	Executed	Dec. 18, 1903
20101	Geo. Bermudas	Meningitis	Dec. 21, 1903
18405	J. Breen	Gastric ulcer	Jan. 4, 1904
20475	Elias Muscat	Heart disease	Jan. 7, 1904
19076	Jas. Sweeney	Unknown—found dead in cell	Feb. 10, 1904
18747	Peter Nelson	Syphilis	Feb. 15, 1904
20052	A. Capistrano	Consumption	Feb. 28, 1904
19723	Chas. Wardrip	Executed	Feb. 28, 1904
18470	M. Gomez	Consumption	Feb. 28, 1904
19356	R. Huffner	Consumption	Feb. 28, 1904
19618	A. K. Zeigler	Uræmia	Mar. 20, 1904
18521	S. Thompson	Phthisis	Apr. 5, 1904
18468	Thomas Curley	Consumption	Apr. 15, 1904
14540	Wong Ah Wah	Dropsy and heart failure	Apr. 22, 1904
19509	Felipe Yorba	Phthisis	Apr. 28, 1904
18336	Francisco Ochoa	Executed	June 10, 1904

EXHIBIT D.

Number of Deaths each Month, with Classified Totals.

Cause.	1903.						1904.						Total
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	
Executed	1					2		1				1	5
Embolism of the heart.....					1								1
Found dead in cell							1						1
Gummata of the brain					1								1
Gastric ulcer							1						1
Heart disease			1				1			1			3
Meningitis				1		1							2
Phthisis	8	2	1			2		3		8			14
Syphilis								1					1
Uræmia									1				1
Totals	4	2	2	1	2	5	2	6	1	4		1	30

EXHIBIT E.

Persons Executed during the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1904.

No.	Name of Prisoner.	Date of Execution.
20115	F. C. Fisher .....	..... July 14, 1903
20314	Julius Martinez.....	December 11, 1903
18620	Bert Ross	December 18, 1903
18721	Charles Wardrip	February 26, 1904
18336	Francisco Ochoa.....	..... June 10, 1904

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

WARDEN OF FOLSOM STATE PRISON

FOR THE

FIFTY-FOURTH AND FIFTY-FIFTH FISCAL YEARS, ENDING JUNE 30, 1904.

WARDEN'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, July 1, 1904.

To the Honorable the State Board of Prison Directors:

GENTLEMEN: I have the honor to submit herewith the biennial report of the operations of the Folsom State Prison for the fifty-fourth and fifty-fifth fiscal years.

Having assumed charge of the prison on December 1, 1903, you are respectfully referred to the statistics furnished from the records for information prior to that time.

The financial condition of the prison at the close of the year is fully set forth in the report of the Clerk, submitted herewith. You will also find submitted statistical tables of the General Overseer and Physician, showing the operations of their departments.

The average number of convicts imprisoned during the fifty-fourth fiscal year was 783.19; for the fifty-fifth fiscal year, just ended, we had an average population of 815.29. On December 1, 1903, our prison population was 753; on June 30, 1904, it was 907; an increase of 154 in seven months. This increase has necessitated additions to our general guard force, and a larger outlay for maintenance.

Although I have endeavored to keep the maintenance expenditure down to the lowest possible point, yet, owing to the marked advance in the cost of necessities and staple articles and supplies, together with the absolute necessity for repairs in the various departments of the prison, in order to keep them in operation, I have found the appropriation for maintenance inadequate to meet our wants, and have been forced to draw upon the Folsom Prison Fund to satisfy our requirements.

Another matter of expense that has fallen upon my administration is the cost of the trials of the recaptured prisoners incurred for the murder of Guard W. L. Cotter during the "break" of July 27, 1903. There has been paid out of the prison fund for rewards, expenses, and costs of trials, the sum of \$2,272.85 prior to December 1, 1903; since then, the sum of \$4,640; a total of \$6,912.85—all resulting from the "break" of July 27, 1903; and the end is not in sight. Sacramento County has a claim approximating \$9,135 for the costs of the trials of convicts Murphy and Eldridge that has not yet been presented. There are now four convicts awaiting trial for murder and escape connected

with this disastrous "break," the costs of which trials will have to be paid out of Folsom Prison funds, or appropriations.

When I took possession of the office of Warden of this prison I regret to state that I found many repairs imperative and immediately necessary; the stock of staple supplies in the commissary was depleted; machinery and tools of all kinds were worn to the limit. Many new residences for employes of the prison had been erected, while the buildings in use for purely prison purposes had been allowed to deteriorate for want of timely attention and repair. Engines, boilers, derricks, etc., were in the same condition. My predecessor in office had fortunately been able to find sufficient timber growing upon the land owned or rented by the prison to obviate the necessity of purchasing wood for fuel almost the entire term of his office. Upon my arrival I found no timber that could be cut, and, there being no supply of wood on hand, I was forced to go into the open market and purchase wood at winter prices, and to turn to the use of coal because of the limited supply of wood at this season of the year (midwinter). The difference in the cost of maintenance is quite large owing to this fact alone. Our supply of provender for stock was in the same condition. I have carefully estimated that we will need an annual appropriation of \$80,000 for maintenance. Our prison population is steadily increasing, and the cost of supplies has risen and is not likely to be lower.

One lesson has been taught me in studying the conditions of this prison, and that is, our guard force should be strengthened. The convicts are worked in the open and are scattered over the river front and about the prison grounds. The number detailed to work in the rock-crusher plant, and adjacent quarries, averages 325, and the armed force guarding them is only four in number, with one horse guard across the river. While the number of prisoners working in our granite quarry is sixty on an average, the armed guard force is but three. In my opinion this is not a large enough force to prevent a concentrated "break" for liberty, or for supervision over convicts unrestrained by retaining walls. It furthermore appears to me most forcibly that the salary attached to the position of guard is not large enough to attract men of proper qualifications. I find it extremely difficult to obtain competent men to do guard duty at the salary paid; and many of my appointments resign to accept better paid positions elsewhere, after a short term of service here. Temporary employes do not subserve the best interests of the prison in any of its branches. Well-trained, experienced and trustworthy guards are absolutely requisite for the successful control of our prison. Then, too, the watchrooms where they are compelled to sleep are located within the prison gates and adjoining the prison proper, where it is next to impossible to get more than three or four hours sleep when off watch, on account of the noise. Furthermore, they are sepa-

rated from the armory by the prison gates, and, in an inside "break," the guards would be as far away from their arms as the prisoners themselves; all of which, to my mind, is radically wrong. I would, therefore, respectfully recommend that our guard force be enlarged, that the compensation be raised from \$50 to at least \$60 per month, with board and lodging, and that a suitable building, or dormitory, be erected away from the prison proper and without the gates, but in close proximity to the armory, where the "watches" when off duty could find quiet and the opportunity for the sleep so much needed to fit them for the proper performance of their duties. Should your Honorable Board consider my recommendations favorably, it will necessitate an annual appropriation by the Legislature of approximately \$72,500, and such further sum as would be required to erect a suitable guard building, approximately \$2,000.

There has been one escape during my administration: Convict No. 5403, Charles Murray, who passed the guard posts on the canal on the 17th day of May, 1904, by dressing in citizen's suit and imitating an employé of the Folsom Power Company, whose men pass along the line of railroad within the prison grounds in attending the headgates at the dam. He was captured later in San Francisco and returned to the prison on the 12th of July, 1904.

When I assumed office I found the smuggling of opium and other narcotics to be quite extensive and prevalent. I at once proceeded to institute radical measures to stop this business. Impartial and rigid investigation caused me to come to the conclusion that there was collusion between some of the attachés of the prison and the convicts in this illicit traffic. I summarily dismissed the suspected officials. Night and day we search for the narcotics, and watch all suspected avenues with the utmost vigilance to prevent the smuggling of the drug that is so ruinous to the health and so subversive of all discipline or control. A prisoner under its influence can be induced to storm a gatling battery, or a thousand guns, without thought or care of danger, or the consequences to follow. Within the past six months we have captured about twenty-seven pounds of opium and two or three pounds of morphine. At present there is comparatively little of these narcotics in the prison.

The health of the prisoners has been remarkably good during the past year, as an examination of the Physician's report will demonstrate.

Upon my taking charge many complaints were made to me by the prisoners that they did not get enough food to eat, and that the food was not cooked or palatable. Upon investigation it appeared to me that the complaints were not unreasonable nor without some foundation. A change was made in the dietary; more meat and other nourishing foods were issued to the prison mess. An experienced steward

was appointed, with instructions to give his personal and undivided attention to the several messes of the prison, and to see that the food was cooked and served in a proper manner. Since these changes were made there is a marked improvement in the discipline of the prison and the general conduct of the prisoners. Although the increased issues have added largely to our maintenance expenses, I am of the opinion the money has been well spent. No reasonable complaints come to me now regarding the quantity or quality of the food served to the prisoners.

Experience has taught me that prisoners work better and are more contented and tractable, and take greater interest, when there is some little reward held out to them for faithful, painstaking service it matters not how small or trifling the inducement may be. It has occurred to me that it would greatly improve the discipline of the prison if your Honorable Board would, by sanction of the Legislature, fix a daily or weekly stipend for faithful work, to be deposited with the Clerk and stored up for their use when leaving the prison, the same to be subject to forfeiture by the prisoner for failure to work or violation of prison rules. This method of encouragement has been adopted in some of our best conducted prisons, and is highly recommended. The stipend may be ever so small so long as each day's good service and conduct adds to the account. Many prisoners would strive to lay up this account to help them over the obstacles met with on leaving the prison and starting life anew.

One particular matter, since my connection with Folsom Prison, has especially and most deeply impressed me, above everything else, and that is *the absolute and utter impossibility* of reformation under the congregate system of imprisonment. Reading the last biennial report of your Honorable Board, and the reply thereto by His Excellency the Governor, at the time upon this subject, I had hoped the last Legislature in its wisdom might find some measures, or take some steps, whereby this condition of affairs might be changed. Indeed, it almost seems a crime in itself, for a judge to sentence a young offender to State Prison under the present method of herding prisoners promiscuously together. Nothing delights a confirmed criminal more than to make a hardened offender out of a youth of tender conscience. We all know our system is wrong—radically wrong. There should be no commingling of vicious and depraved perverts—the seasoned and confirmed recidivists—with those who can be influenced by good surroundings and teachings, and brought back into the paths of probity and rectitude. Why should the people of the State of California doom a first offender to a life of crime by forcing him to associate with moral degenerates? We, who are so boastful of our wonderful achievements in art, literature, and learning; of our grand financial and social successes; of our

astounding and wonderfully varied resources, and the exalted position we have attained in the sisterhood of States, exhibiting with pride our great State institutions, must draw the curtain upon our State Prisons. We feel ourselves compelled to turn away from this glaring blot upon our social fabric. The congregate system practiced in California is, to the first offender, fraught with contamination, corruption, and crime—perversion, degeneracy, and ruin. It is a stench in the nostrils of humanity, and an everlasting stain upon a Christian people. What a farce are these "Prisoners' Aid Societies" who sleep until a young man has graduated from our "schools of crime" before they awaken to a realization that he needs a prop to hold him up and to keep him from falling back into sin. There is a certain plastic time in a young offender's career when he can be molded by good influences and encouraging words of advice into strong, vigorous, moral manhood; but it is not after his intimate and constant association with crafty and hardened criminals for a term of years. It is my humble opinion that the two "institutions for criminal education" in California (and they are truly admitted to be nothing more), located at San Quentin and Folsom, and supported by the taxpayers of the State, should both be done away with in the fair and honorable name of civilized Christianity—a new prison, or prisons, erected and built according to the most advanced ideas of Christian penologists, so that men may be rescued from lives of crime, and not be forced into everlasting destruction by a crying deficiency in our system of reformatories. This subject has impressed itself upon my attention so strongly that I have earnestly studied how it can be accomplished without enormous expense to the State. So many plans and theories are advanced, and so much has been written and said upon the subject, that I feel it is not out of place for me to suggest a remedy to your Honorable Board.

I have a plan which I now offer to your Honorable Board for consideration. It is not original with me, but commends itself more strongly than any other suggested. I will preface the matter by the statement that I suppose it is not a question of dispute that both the State Prisons are not what they should be, either in the system of reformation in vogue, or in their cellular construction. The buildings at San Quentin Prison are old and more or less crumbling with age; the sanitary conditions are not the best, I am told; the cells poorly constructed and almost unfit for use. The location, so near to San Francisco, is a constant source of trouble in ways too numerous to cite. Folsom Prison has no walls to encircle it; is poorly located for enlargement—such an enlargement and surrounding wall necessitating a large outlay of the State's money. Both prisons will need large appropriations to put them in proper condition for accommodating prisoners, even under the congregate system. I suggest that the State sell both prisons. San Quentin is

located on a beautiful bay with gentle slopes, that could be sold for villa sites at high figures. The water power and granite quarries at Folsom Prison are very valuable. A 900-horsepower waterfall, situated like the power at Folsom Prison must be valued highly. The property at Folsom is wonderfully situated and adapted for manufacturing purposes, and should command satisfactory selling figures.

Then the next question asked is: Where would I locate the prison, or prisons? Adopt the suggestion heretofore made by some one, and place it, or them, on one of the many islands that lie contiguous to the coast of our State. From the many, select one that may be bought for a reasonable amount by the State, well watered and wooded, containing good building-stone and farming land, and yet within the limits of California. There are several with an area of from 10,000 to 20,000 acres, and approximately not over twenty miles from the main land, with all of these requisites. The present prison holdings could undoubtedly be sold so as to realize enough money to purchase some one of these islands, transfer all the prisoners, machinery and prison paraphernalia, and erect a modern prison, or system of prisons and reformatories, without any ultimate expense to the State. A large annual saving in maintenance would result were such a course adopted. On an island the administrative officers could be reduced fully one half, while the guard force could be reduced to less than one half of what it takes now for the two prisons. As water transportation is cheaper than by rail, supplies would cost less. Merchants in Los Angeles, and other cities along the coast, could bid for furnishing the prison with supplies, so that competition would cheapen purchases. Coal, wood, jute, and such supplies could be furnished in vessels in bulk, with no wharfage, dockage, or rehandling expenses. Oil for fuel could be shipped in bulk direct from the oil wells that line the edge of the ocean, at a nominal expense, thereby reducing to a wonderful extent the cost of running mills and machinery. I think it may be safely estimated that the State could save annually in the neighborhood of \$150,000 in the maintenance of its penal institutions, were the same located on an island such as any of us might recall.

The danger of escapes would be reduced to a minimum; with ordinary precautions and vigilance, no "breaks" could occur, such as happened at Folsom Prison last July a year ago, and at San Quentin a number of years ago. The smuggling of opium and other narcotics, together with their destructive uses, would be entirely stopped—and this, to my mind, is the bane of California prisons. The climate is of the best; the drainage can be made perfect, and there is no reason why the health of the inmates should not be most excellent. The same industries could be carried on there that are now occupying the prisoners. Almost all the present machinery could be removed and utilized. With, say,

12,000 acres of land in one body, a sufficient space is obtained to separate the prisoners according to the modern ideas of the best penologists. A model system of prisons and reformatories could be constructed that would attract the admiration of the civilized world and redound to the honor of our great State. Many other cogent and weighty reasons could be advanced why it would be better in almost every respect to close our present prisons and establish them on one of the islands adjacent to our coast, in preference to any site on the mainland, or two or three branch prisons on the mainland. Of course some one will acclaim loudly against "penal colonization," etc.; but these islands are so close to our shores, being portions really of the counties of the State, paying taxes therein and subject to their ordinances and regulations, that it is stripped of this phase of "foreign banishments" so objectionable to the American mind. Steamers pass and repass daily, and the cost of transportation to and from prison would be no greater than now. It seems to me that the *good* accomplished by this move is a potential argument in its favor. We are establishing the prisons and reformatories not for to-day, but for to-day, and to-morrow, and for generations to come; therefore, it is the part of wisdom to lay our foundations strong and well, that time may add to their perfection and intelligence illumine our efforts in behalf of these unfortunate, misguided charges of society.

The last session of the Legislature appropriated the sum of \$25,000 for the erection of a building at Folsom Prison for the criminal insane. Owing to an oversight no provision was made exempting its construction from the "Act to regulate the erection of public buildings and structures," passed by the Legislature of 1871-72 and 1875-76. It was evidently the intention of the Legislature that this building should be constructed by convict labor out of Folsom Prison granite; for otherwise the amount appropriated would be utterly inadequate to erect the building. It would be out of the question to construct it under any other conditions. Under no circumstances could contractors be permitted to come inside the boundaries of Folsom Prison with a number of workmen to mix and mingle with the prisoners, or have free access at will to the grounds, even if the other provisions of the building-law could be followed. The consequences to prison discipline would be disastrous. Being notified by the State Board of Examiners, and the State Controller, that the provisions of this law must be observed, your Honorable Board thought it for the best interests of the State and of the prison to cease all constructive operations until the Legislature could amend the Act and exempt it from the provisions of these statutes. It will be necessary to draft an Act for submission to the Legislature covering this objection before we can proceed with the building of the hospital for the criminal insane.

Permit me to call the attention of your Honorable Board to the fact

that the rock at the rock-crushing plant of the prison is fast becoming exhausted, the character of the rock changing, the ledge dipping and running into granite, while the mountains of dirt and decomposed granite on top of the ledge make it very expensive to uncover, and, in my opinion, it will not last more than two or three years at most. It will, therefore, become necessary to find other employment for the prisoners, one third of whom are now employed in that industry. At a former meeting of your Honorable Board I was instructed to investigate and, if possible, find from the many, some profitable employment which would not come in competition with free labor. I confess I have found it a difficult problem. I beg to suggest, however, that a small number might be employed in knitting socks and stockings for prison use, and for furnishing other State institutions with this necessary article. A limited market might be even found for their sale. I learn that the State Prison of Utah has several of these machines in operation and finds ready sale for all they produce through the Middle and Western States and Territories. We might also manufacture hats for use in the various institutions of the State, and not come in contact to any appreciable extent with free labor in this State. The industry, however, that strikes me as being the least objectionable to free labor is the manufacture of toys. The major part, if not all, of the toys sold in the United States, are made in and imported from Germany. Here there is a large field into which prison-made toys might find a market and in no way interfere with free labor in California. This work, too, seems to be congenial to the average convict, for he is given to the manufacture of trinkets of all kinds as a matter of pleasure. Of course, before establishing such a factory, it would be necessary that a competent man be employed to look after its details, and a representative sent from our State to Germany for the purpose of looking over the various institutions in that country, and learning the various woods, paints, and materials used by them in those factories, as well as the methods used in their making. With a field covering the whole United States, it would seem that this industry might be the means of saving the hundreds of prisoners in our prisons from idleness, and at the same time return to the treasury thousands of dollars annually. It is only by the manufacture of *something* that our prisons can be made to save the taxpayers of the State from the burden of their care and support. I note by their report, that the State Prison of Tennessee, last year, in addition to paying for maintenance and support, paid into the State Treasury, approximately, the enormous sum of \$125,000. With this showing it does seem that we should be able to find some avenue of employment through which we might relieve the tax-burdened people of our State, and at the same time take no bread from the mouth of free labor. I firmly believe, with proper preparation for installing

plants in our prisons for the manufacture of these salable goods, much would be saved in the cost of maintaining our prisons, and at the same time we would solve the problem of employment for the prisoners. Being so convinced myself, I commend them to your serious consideration.

I sincerely thank the members of the Board for their uniform courtesy, and the promptness with which they have responded to any suggestions that would inure to the best interests of the prison. To the officers and guards I am also indebted for their earnest, efficient, and loyal coöperation in carrying out the policy of your Honorable Board.

ARCHIBALD YELL,
Warden State Prison at Folsom.

216853

TABLE No. 1 A.
Cash Receipts during Fifty-fourth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1903.

CASH RECEIPTS—FIFTY-FOURTH FISCAL YEAR.	1902.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
Cash balance from 53d fiscal year.	\$1,003 67				
General appropriation, 53d fiscal year—Support	8,563 30	\$6,031 90			
General appropriation, 53d fiscal year—Salaries	3,955 00				
General appropriation, 54th fiscal year—Support			\$9,182 74		\$5,538 69
General appropriation, 54th fiscal year—Salaries			8,837 69	\$3,898 32	3,923 28
State Treasury—Prison Fund	105 00	286 37	1,286 09		1,025 33
United States Government.					184 00
Rentals	124 85	128 94	132 00	123 00	123 00
Switching cars	28 00	202 00	172 00	178 00	48 00
Sales—Leather					5 04
Meat	2 29	2 14	31	1 19	1 25
Coal	86 23	83 98	92 92	78 39	94 86
Wood	3 00	1 80	3 00	1 20	4 80
Coal oil	19 50	17 00	14 00	20 00	10 83
Ice	6 68	3 48	2 83	4 94	34 00
Vegetables	6 70	8 89	3 84		5 02
Shoe mendings	17 02	19 64	13 77	11 13	21 63
Groceries	10 00	10 50	12 00	7 25	3 96
Clothes	21 99	13 83	52	2 66	8 25
Hardware					2 47
Dry goods	8 24	2 72	20 63	81	3 63
Milk and cream	95	16 58	2 50	65 00	11 16
Forage	2 24	52	45		15
Meals	49 25	44 50	54 00	41 75	56 00
Shop work	1 25	1 00	2 50		75
Junk	21 70	13 42	3 31	1 45	9 34
Washing	96 84		78 80		
Livestock	42 25	54 94	49 22	52 00	41 32
Pasture					40 00
Drugs	16 75	17 00	20 45	13 25	11 57
Ammunition	8 34	14 94	10 78	10 74	6 65
Granite	13 00	54 50	110 55	3 80	1 80
Sundries to rock-crusher	87 95	50 07	98 13	41 50	23 00
Rebates—Telephone	95	80	70	1 55	158 95
Transportation of discharged prisoners		2 40	9 45		1 10
Freight and cartage			51		
Printing biennial report					
Totals	\$11,465 14	\$10,982 38	\$15,280 47	\$4,560 22	\$11,274 27
					\$10,873 15

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM—CLERK'S REPORT.

TABLE No. 1 A—Continued.

	1903.					Total 1902-1903.
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.
Cash balance from 53d fiscal year.....						\$1,003 67
General appropriation, 53d fiscal year—Support.....						11,985 20
General appropriation, 53d fiscal year—Salaries.....						3,965 00
General appropriation, 54th fiscal year—Support.....	\$4,795 00	\$5,133 09	\$5,248 57	\$4,792 27	\$4,964 17	\$10,238 64
General appropriation, 54th fiscal year—Salaries.....	4,028 55	4,060 33	3,925 10	3,851 61	4,082 50	4,165 80
State Treasury—Prison Fund.....	433 73	1,366 79	2,671 11	8,160 85	1,567 78	1,293 26
United States Government.....		193 50			178 00	737 50
Rentals.....	131 23	132 43	132 07	128 00	128 00	1,532 61
Switching cars.....	253 00	68 00	63 00	272 00	181 00	1,876 00
Sales—Leather.....	1 53		9 80	1 98	9 72	39 81
Meat.....	110 41	107 01	89 83	92 07	89 82	1,114 51
Coal.....	32 05	24 85	13 58	6 73	9 00	116 34
Wood.....	36 00	60 00	44 00	44 00	8 00	2 00
Coal oil.....	8 50	8 36	5 45	10 10	3 35	318 50
Ice.....						68 68
Vegetables.....	6 67	10 65	5 92	74	4 46	52 63
Shoe mendings.....	15 00	10 15	9 50	10 00	4 76	111 57
Groceries.....	39	3 80	27	51	27	116 15
Clothes.....	7 40	4 33				49 92
Hardware.....	3 93	15 67	3 40	4 34	16 27	19 75
Dry goods.....	32 75	8 36	6 49	6 57	4 65	94 71
Milk and cream.....	35	30	45	90	4 45	173 88
Forage.....	49 00	50 00	46 00	48 00	33 25	16 11
Meals.....	1 25	5 00	3 25		1 25	2 45
Shop work.....	41 86	13 45	8 88	31 86	12 13	32 00
Junk.....		212 90	207 80	78 15		28 58
Washing.....		34 48	30 54	37 58		188 00
Livestock.....	44 54				30 34	214 17
Pasturage.....	21 00	21 00	18 25	17 35	13 50	888 66
Drugs.....	16 83	13 77	25 80	13 84	13 90	494 57
Ammunition.....	4 20	4 20	60	5 40	4 80	40 00
Granite.....	34 50	64 50	53 65	62 00	30 00	200 22
Sundries to rock-crusher.....	49 32	57 82	84 43			159 07
Rebates—Telephone.....	1 40	60		2 45	60	31 20
Transportation of discharged prisoners.....				13 80	80	810 21
Freight and cartage.....				58 18		645 04
Printing biennial report.....					362 50	15 15
						28 45
						68 69
						362 50

TABLE No. 1 A.
Cash Receipts during Fifty-fourth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1903.

CASH RECEIPTS—FIFTY-FOURTH FISCAL YEAR.	1902.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
Cash balance from 53d fiscal year.....	\$1,003 67				
General appropriation, 53d fiscal year—Support.....	5,563 30	\$6,031 90			
General appropriation, 53d fiscal year—Salaries.....	3,965 00				
General appropriation, 54th fiscal year—Support.....			\$9,182 74		\$5,538 69
General appropriation, 54th fiscal year—Salaries.....			3,887 69	\$3,888 32	3,829 28
State Treasury—Prison Fund.....	105 00	3,868 62	1,295 09		1,025 33
United States Government.....	182 00	286 37			184 00
Rentals.....	124 85	128 94	132 00	123 00	123 00
Switching cars.....	28 00	202 00	172 00	48 00	254 00
Sales—Leather.....	2 29	2 14	31	1 19	5 04
Meat.....	86 23	83 98	92 92	78 89	84 86
Coal.....	3 00	1 80	3 00	1 20	4 80
Wood.....	19 50	17 00	14 00	20 00	20 00
Coal oil.....	6 68	3 48	2 93	4 94	3 29
Ice.....	6 70	8 89			21 63
Vegetables.....	17 02	19 64	13 77	11 13	10 21
Shoe mendings.....	10 00	10 50	12 00	7 25	8 25
Groceries.....	21 89	13 83	5 2	2 65	2 47
Clothes.....					4 85
Hardware.....	8 24	2 72	20 63	81	3 63
Dry goods.....	95	15 58	2 50	65 00	11 16
Milk and cream.....	2 24	62	45		15
Forage.....	49 25	44 50	54 00	41 75	56 00
Meals.....	1 25	1 00	6 58	2 50	75
Shop work.....	21 70	13 42	3 31	1 45	9 34
Junk.....	96 84		78 80		
Washing.....	42 25	54 94	49 22	52 00	41 32
Livestock.....					40 00
Pasturage.....	16 75	17 00	20 45	13 25	11 57
Drugs.....	8 34	14 94	10 78	10 74	6 65
Ammunition.....	1 20		1 80	3 60	1 80
Granite.....	13 00	54 50	110 65	41 50	23 00
Sundries to rock-crusher.....	67 95	50 07	98 13		158 96
Rebates—Telephone.....	85	80	70	1 55	1 10
Transportation of discharged prisoners.....		2 40	9 45		
Freight and cartage.....			51		
Printing biennial report.....					
Totals.....	\$11,465 14	\$10,982 38	\$15,290 47	\$4,560 22	\$11,274 27
					\$10,873 15

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM—CLERK'S REPORT.

TABLE No. 1 A—Continued.

CASH RECEIPTS—FIFTY-FOURTH FISCAL YEAR.	1903.					Total 1902-1903.
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.
Cash balance from 63d fiscal year.....						\$1,003 67
General appropriation, 63d fiscal year—Support.....						11,685 20
General appropriation, 63d fiscal year—Salaries.....						3,955 00
General appropriation, 64th fiscal year—Support.....	\$4,795 00	\$5,133 09	\$5,248 57	\$4,792 27	\$4,954 17	\$10,238 64
General appropriation, 64th fiscal year—Salaries.....	4,028 55	4,060 83	3,925 16	3,851 61	4,082 50	4,155 80
State Treasury—Prison Fund.....	433 73	1,366 79	2,671 11	3,160 85	1,567 78	1,283 26
United States Government.....		193 50			178 00	737 50
Rentals.....	131 23	132 43	132 07	128 00	126 00	128 42
Switching cars.....	253 00	68 00	63 00	272 00	181 00	176 00
Sales—Leather.....	1 53		9 90	1 98	9 72	4 46
Meat.....	110 41	107 01	89 83	92 07	89 82	99 57
Coal.....	32 05	24 86	13 68	6 73	9 00	6 40
Wood.....	36 00	60 00	44 00	44 00	8 00	2 00
Coal oil.....	8 50	8 36	5 45	10 10	3 35	6 58
Ice.....				20		5 52
Vegetables.....	6 67	10 65	5 92	74	4 46	7 40
Shoemendings.....	15 00	10 15	9 50	10 00	4 75	12 00
Groceries.....	39	3 80	27	51	27	2 86
Clothes.....	7 40	4 33				3 37
Hardware.....	3 93	15 67	3 40	4 34	16 27	10 88
Dry goods.....	32 75	8 35	6 49	6 57	4 55	8 60
Milk and cream.....	35	30	45	90	4 45	16 11
Forage.....	49 00	50 00	46 00	48 00	33 25	32 00
Meals.....	1 25	5 00	3 25		1 25	3 25
Shop work.....	41 86	13 45	8 88	31 86	12 18	13 37
Junk.....		212 80	207 80	78 15		214 17
Washing.....	44 54	34 48	30 54	37 53	30 34	40 94
Livestock.....						494 57
Pasturage.....	21 00	21 00	18 25	17 35	13 60	40 00
Drugs.....	16 83	13 77	25 80	13 34	13 90	15 97
Ammunition.....	4 20	4 20	5 40	5 40	4 80	3 60
Granite.....	34 50	64 50	53 66	62 00	30 00	81 00
Sundries to rock-crusher.....	49 32	57 82	84 43			
Rebates—Telephone.....	1 40	60	60	2 45	60	3 10
Transportation of discharged prisoners.....				13 80	80	26 45
Freight and cartage.....				58 18		68 69
Printing biennial report.....					362 50	362 50

TABLE No. 1 B.
Cash Receipts during Fifty-fifth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1904.

CASH RECEIPTS—FIFTY-FIFTH FISCAL YEAR.	1903.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
Cash balance from 54th fiscal year.....	\$909 91				
General appropriation, 54th fiscal year—Support.....	5,015 17				
General appropriation, 54th fiscal year—Salaries.....	3,954 15				
General appropriation, 55th fiscal year—Support.....			\$5,594 57	\$4,492 43	\$5,559 21
General appropriation, 55th fiscal year—Salaries.....			4,510 33	4,349 31	4,451 93
State Treasury—Prison Fund.....	2,367 76	\$5,238 52		3,433 78	687 19
Sewerage plant appropriation.....		4,143 37			
United States Government.....		961 72			
Rentals.....		227 50			230 00
Switching cars.....	129 67	136 61	135 00	134 50	138 60
Sales—Leather.....	164 00	196 00	125 00	163 00	151 00
Meat.....	3 39	4 68	4 05	74	45
Coal.....	91 52	85 42	92 12	91 60	105 49
Wood.....	6 00	6 60	9 00	4 20	6 00
Coal oil.....	1 60	8 81	2 40	3 40	3 00
Ice.....	10 63	9 00	9 34	17 85	9 47
Vegetables.....	11 83	9 64	13 36	18 44	12 56
Shoe mendings.....	4 00	6 25	9 25	7 75	2 52
Groceries.....	54	1 13	40	64	9 21
Clothes.....			35 12		15 25
Hardware.....	5 95	1 51	4 39		1 24
Dry goods.....	33	1 52		7 03	3 49
Milk and eggs.....	1 60	1 55	1 65	10 35	2 06
Forage.....	37 75	33 75	51 00	3 02	25
Meals.....	3 20	2 00	15 60	68 00	74 00
Shop work.....	12 06	5 81	14 19	4 35	5 70
Junk.....				2 24	4 53
Washing.....	50 62	36 72	51 22	150 20	
Pasturage.....	16 65	16 50	16 40	41 68	36 54
Drugs.....	12 29	11 41	4 43	15 35	12 15
Ammunition.....	6 00	6 60	1 20	14 15	8 00
Granite.....	88 00	193 00	17 50	10 05	11 15
Sundries to rock-crusher.....			43 35	120 33	1 05
Lime.....				167 82	129 00
Paints and oils.....	05		55		
Rebates—Telephones.....		65	1 15	74	10
Transportation of discharged prisoners.....			5 60	85	65
Freight and cartage.....	5 20			3 20	
Transferring convicts to San Quentin.....					
Salaries.....					
Totals.....	\$12,920 12	\$11,710 73	\$10,768 07	\$13,337 10	\$11,641 27
					\$9,412 76

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM—CLERK'S REPORT.

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TABLE No. 1 B - Continued.

CASH RECEIPTS—FIFTY-FIFTH FISCAL YEAR.	1904.					Total, 1903-1904.
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.
Cash balance from 54th fiscal year.....						\$909 91
General appropriation, 54th fiscal year—Support.						5,015 17
General appropriation, 54th fiscal year—Salaries						3,954 16
General appropriation, 55th fiscal year—Support.	\$6,344 67		\$11,315 80		\$11,312 42	54,163 89
General appropriation, 55th fiscal year—Salaries	4,331 75	\$4,233 86	4,239 34	\$4,257 57	4,140 00	47,201 26
State Treasury—Prison fund.	1,359 51	459 41	25 00	1,779 20	5,159 23	16,323 49
Sewerage plant appropriation		230 00			307 50	371 46
United States Government	137 68	125 80	138 00	133 00	133 10	885 00
Rentals.....	190 00	156 00	193 00	179 00	285 00	1,616 35
Switching cars.....	93	1 55	3 39	3 92	3 26	2,128 00
Sales—Leather.....	109 30	110 67	110 68	110 52	103 85	28 56
Meat.....	26 50	17 00	26 00	22 50	5 72	1,223 81
Coal.....						158 27
Wood.....	11 25	10 00	14 00	7 00	20 50	7 00
Coal oil.....						100 47
Ice.....	10 06	8 32	7 54	4 42		61 90
Vegetables.....	12 40	7 85	9 25	9 50	15 25	109 66
Shoe mendings.....	1 12	2 43	3 26	22	1 04	116 30
Groceries.....						17 56
Clothes.....	2 47	3 46	2 71	45	21	35 12
Hardware.....	7 39	1 02	2 00	15	05	41 76
Dry goods.....	3 22	2 74	1 58	34		34 06
Milk and eggs.....	80 00	70 50	68 00	62 50	32 00	18 35
Forage.....	4 00	1 45	1 55	25	50	678 00
Meals.....	6 40	2 83	8 78	6 55	85	40 65
Shop work.....						74 66
Junk.....	30 96	27 17	33 48	27 98	28 70	150 20
Washing.....	8 00	7 25	4 50	4 25	5 00	452 49
Pasturage.....	15 70	19 37	14 35	12 05	10 98	122 80
Drugs.....	11 28	11 10	2 80	2 86	4 90	146 32
Ammunition.....	80 00	126 50	276 65	152 00	215 00	67 43
Granite.....	83 84		67 45	53 25	69 76	1,634 98
Sundries to rock-crusher						485 57
Lime.....			18			78
Paints and oils.....	20					1 04
Rebates—Telephones.....	4 30	1 70	55	2 05	25	18 15
Transportation of discharged prisoners.	5 00		70			23 30
Freight and cartage.....	6 86		76			7 62
Transferring convicts to San Quentin.				6 80		6 80
Salaries.....						80

TABLE No. 2 A.
Cash Disbursements during Fifty-fourth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1903.

	1902.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
					December.
Merchandise and supplies, 53d fiscal year.	\$4,769 16	\$6,038 36	\$9,180 45		\$5,236 26
Merchandise and supplies, 54th fiscal year.					\$5,047 25
Salaries, 53d fiscal year.	3,955 00				
Salaries, 54th fiscal year.		3,899 52	3,887 59	\$3,898 92	3,922 50
State Treasury—Prison Fund.	874 52	688 42	718 89	813 62	683 97
State Prison Directors					
State Printer					
Discharged prisoners	129 15	149 75	48 90	78 75	130 80
Telephones	13 40	12 25	19 80		33 35
Telegraph		4 13			28 92
Expressage		20 35	18 05		33 25
Traveling expenses		21 23	64 50		44 80
Advertising	2 10		74 00		
Religious services		80 00	160 00		80 00
Postage	65 00	20 00	82 50		80 00
Rental, ranch.					100 00
Freights	126 47	41 07	184 20		168 40
Transportation of insane prisoners.	11 10		8 70		
Wood and charcoal	17 50	78 88			
Coal and coke	239 97		181 28		149 74
Experting books.			98 80		63 80
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging			408 55		404 50
Macadam	175 65				82 50
Medical services, extra.	33 60				
Refund—overpayment on granite.	105 00		19 43		
Postoffice box rent, Folsom.			2 50		2 50
Expense returning escaped prisoners					56 00
Executions					25 00
Repairs on typewriter					
Team hire					
Totals	\$10,626 97	\$11,055 98	\$15,152 69	\$4,780 69	\$11,065 20
					\$10,741 01

TABLE No. 2 B.
Cash Disbursements during Fifty-fifth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1904.

CASH DISBURSEMENTS—FIFTY-FIFTH FISCAL YEAR.	1903.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
Merchandise and supplies, 54th fiscal year		\$6,268 40	\$4,568 46	\$9,810 89	
Merchandise and supplies, 55th fiscal year					\$4,718 98
Salaries, 54th fiscal year	\$3,954 15				
Salaries, 55th fiscal year		4,143 87	4,535 33	4,949 31	4,451 93
State Treasury—Prison Fund	765 86	365 73	844 76	524 27	862 33
State Prison Directors					
Discharged prisoners					
Telephone	144 05	287 40	150 80	191 15	147 00
Telegraph		8 95	58 93	122 95	219 45
Expressage		4 57	9 69	47 40	17 77
Traveling expenses		20 75	23 00	43 60	8 10
Advertising					14 65
Religious services		88 95	48 90	60 20	28 45
Postage		80 00	80 00	160 00	80 00
Rentals, ranch		50 00	52 00		50 00
Freights		100 00			
Transportation of insane prisoners		36 01	215 83	155 23	87 36
Wood and charcoal		75 84	395 95	521 34	432 00
Coke and coal		15 30	59 33	400 96	320 87
Experting books		59 80			114 80
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging		240 00	255 00	532 86	262 25
Macadam					
Postoffice box rent			2 50	2 50	
Executions					
Sewerage plant			371 46		
Escaped prisoners			408 96	458 40	72 50
Expenses returning escaped prisoners					
Rewards paid for capture of escaped prisoners	843 36			104 45	
Trials, escaped prisoners				1,100 00	
Electric light rentals					
Insurance					
Totals	\$4,207 42	\$11,856 07	\$12,077 99	\$18,685 51	\$5,461 26
					\$11,592 56

TABLE No. 3.

Statement of Maintenance and Salary Expenditures from July 1, 1889, to July 1, 1904—Tabulated from Cash Expenditures.

Warden.	Fiscal Years.	Average Population.	Total Maintenance.	Per Capita Maintenance.	Salaries.	Per Capita Salaries.	Total Per Capita Per Annum.
Charles Aull	1889—1890	623.00	\$75,491 84	\$121 17	\$40,577 94	\$65 13	\$186 30
Charles Aull	1890—1891	678.66	76,049 94	112 05	42,701 64	62 92	174 97
Charles Aull	1891—1892	695.04	76,557 91	110 14	42,501 92	61 15	171 29
Charles Aull	1892—1893	709.08	85,549 37	120 65	46,831 80	64 63	185 28
Charles Aull	1893—1894	689.53	65,989 06	96 70	47,631 00	68 93	164 63
Charles Aull	1894—1895	791.63	74,440 67	94 03	47,623 60	60 03	164 06
Charles Aull	1895—1896	880.42	71,467 68	80 26	48,899 75	54 92	135 18
Charles Aull	1896—1897	900.63	70,119 39	77 86	49,718 44	55 20	133 06
Charles Aull	1897—1898	907.70	72,812 73	80 22	50,661 17	55 81	136 03
Charles Aull	1898—1899	890.42	76,253 04	85 61	50,035 16	56 19	141 83
Charles Aull	1899—1900	848.24	32,383 42	38 18	19,739 17	23 28	\$61 46
Thomas Wilkinson	To Dec. 1, 1899 Dec. 1, 1899 To July 1, 1900	840.28	40,489 95	48 20	27,628 40	32 87	81 07
Thomas Wilkinson	1900—1901	769.53	69,700 64	90 84	47,607 04	61 86	152 42
Thomas Wilkinson	1901—1902	765.75	64,136 70	83 75	47,475 78	62 00	145 75
Thomas Wilkinson	1902—1903	783.19	77,252 56	98 64	47,456 31	60 63	159 27
Thomas Wilkinson	To Dec. 1, 1903 Dec. 1, 1903 To July 1, 1904	781.68	31,874 78	40 79	21,852 45	28 08	68 87
Archibald Yell		839.46	51,437 22	61 27	29,407 96	35 03	96 30

Maintenance and salaries of rock-crusher are not included in the above statement.

TABLE No. 4 A.

Per Capita Maintenance from July 1, 1902, to July 1, 1903.

	Inventory July 1, 1902.	Issues 1902-1903.	Total.	Inventory July 1, 1903.	Balance Gross Cost.	Gross per Capita per Diem.
Warden's Mess	\$57 61	\$650 53	\$708 14	\$26 97	\$681 17	\$0 00.238 +
Officers and Guards' Mess	1,829 32	5,908 45	7,737 77	1,887 04	5,850 73	02.047 —
Prisoners' Mess	4,108 36	26,620 32	30,728 68	4,410 40	26,318 28	09.2 +
Hospital	2,664 85	740 13	3,404 98	2,548 75	856 23	00.3 —
Commissary	785 67	248 77	1,034 44	773 05	261 39	00.091 +
General Overseer	4,738 64	1,048 58	5,787 22	5,300 85	486 37	00.18 —
Captain of Guard	11,852 38	497 00	12,349 38	11,417 16	932 22	00.326 +
Turnkey	20,027 31	11,622 64	31,649 95	21,276 91	10,373 04	03.63 —
Engineer	7,708 28	3,072 12	10,780 38	9,540 93	1,239 45	00.44 —
Laundry	682 56	376 27	1,058 83	660 01	398 82	00.14 —
Stock	5,525 23	1,752 84	7,278 07	6,319 84	958 23	00.335 +
Warden's Office	956 84	68 14	1,022 98	966 59	66 39	00.023 +
Clerk's Office	1,132 82	177 59	1,310 41	1,140 70	169 71	00.059 —
Prison Directors		418 95	418 95		418 95	00.146 —
Quarry	7,944 38	35 56	7,979 94	7,774 28	205 66	00.071 +
Light Department	12,309 05	1,703 01	14,012 06	12,008 18	2,003 88	00.7 +
Farm Department	4,547 39	587 81	5,135 20	4,781 24	353 96	00.123 +
Expense		2,285 93	2,285 93		2,285 93	00.8 —
Repairs		1,287 99	1,287 99		1,287 99	00.45 —
Furniture and Fix- tures (W. H.)	5,802 13	150 72	5,952 85	5,782 33	160 52	00.056 +
Ice plant	3,711 98	1,185 83	4,897 81	3,728 18	1,169 63	00.409 —
Officers' and Guards' Laundry	72 08	107 11	179 19	116 90	62 29	00.022 —
Sewerage plant	13,486 18	187 33	13,673 51	13,507 18	166 33	00.058 +
Escaped prisoners		701 51	701 51		701 51	00.245 +
Transportati'n insane prisoners		48 75	48 75		48 75	00.017 +
Loss and gain		428 75	428 75		428 75	00.15 —
Railroad material	2,773 98	1,957 26	4,731 22	2,753 38	1,977 86	00.692 +
Salaries		48,445 31	48,445 31		48,445 31	16.946 +
Discharged prisoners		1,495 05	1,495 05		1,495 05	00.523 +
Allowance lieu board and lodging		2,740 13	2,740 13		2,740 13	00.96 +
Totals	\$112,717 00	\$116,546 38	\$229,263 38	\$116,720 85	\$112,542 53	\$0 39.377

Gross cost \$112,542 53
 Sales and earnings—

Farm sales (pasturage)	\$200 22
Officers' and Guards' Mess, sales (meals)	30 68
Prisoners' Mess sales (junk)	52 60
Hospital sales (drugs to officers and guards)	146 07
Ammunition sales to officers and guards	31 20
General Overseer's sales (shop work)	50 82
Turnkey Department sales (clothes)	14 78
Engineer Department sales (junk and lathe work)	334 81
Forage to horses, officers and guards	568 75
Quarry Department sales (blacksmithing and junk)	152 02
Farm Department sales (junk and stock)	69 54
Commissary supplies to officers and guards	789 97
Rent for State houses	1,532 61
Washing for officers and guards	493 07
Cartage by locomotive	410 81
Support of United States prisoners	783 00
Quarry sales (stone and dirt)	919 81
Excess switching over cost running locomotive	288 58
	6,869 24

Net cost of maintenance \$105,673 29

Average daily number of prisoners 783.19
 Average net per capita per diem 36.96 cents.

TABLE No. 4 B.

Per Capita Maintenance for the Months of July, August, September, October, and November of the 55th Fiscal Year.

	Inventory July 1, 1903.	Issues July 1 to Dec., 1903.	Totals.	Inventory Dec. 1, 1903.	Balances. Gross Cost.	Gross Per Capita Per Diem.
Warden's Mess.....	\$26 97	\$322 34	\$349 31	\$38 91	\$310 40	\$0 00.259—
Officers and Guards' Mess.....	1,887 04	2,488 58	4,775 62	1,855 15	2,920 47	02.442+
Prisoners' Mess.....	4,410 40	10,506 73	14,917 13	4,387 45	10,529 68	08.405+
Hospital.....	2,548 75	432 69	2,981 44	2,594 89	386 55	00 323+
Commissary.....	773 05	65 38	838 43	756 62	81 81	00.068+
General Overseer.....	5,300 85	587 48	5,888 33	5,573 54	315 29	00.283+
Captain of Guard.....	11,417 16	788 60	12,205 76	11,457 91	747 85	00 625+
Turnkey.....	21,276 91	5,603 79	26,880 70	19,249 95	7,590 75	06.347+
Engineer.....	9,540 93	456 28	9,997 19	9,346 45	650 74	00 544+
Prisoners' Laundry.....	660 01	296 39	956 40	646 27	310 13	00.259+
Stock.....	6,319 84	966 09	7,285 93	6,083 15	1,202 78	01.006+
Warden's Office.....	956 59	39 98	996 57	937 36	59 21	00.049+
Clerk's Office.....	1,140 70	42 94	1,183 64	1,091 38	92 26	00.078+
Quarry.....	7,774 28	1,010 47	8,784 75	6,234 65	2,546 10	02.129+
Light.....	12,008 18	433 42	12,441 60	12,458 44	383 14	00.320+
Farm.....	4,781 24	204 93	4,986 17	3,955 94	1,030 23	00.862+
Furniture and fixtures.....	5,792 33	30 31	5,822 64	5,560 34	262 30	00.220+
Ice Plant.....	3,728 18	85 35	3,813 53	3,807 68	6 85	00.005+
Wooded buildings.....	28,232 98	45 66	28,278 64	28,128 99	149 65	00.125+
Officers and Guards' Laundry.....	116 90	70 14	187 04	121 15	65 89	00 056+
Sewerage Plant.....	13,507 18	809 88	14,317 06	13,507 18	809 88	00.677+
Escaped prisoners.....		2,272 85	2,272 85		2,272 85	01 900+
Railroad material.....	2,753 36		2,753 36	2,430 13	323 23	00.270+
Salaries.....		22,303 12	22,303 12		22,303 12	18.651+
Expense.....		985 59	985 59		985 59	00 824+
Discharged prisoners.....		906 50	906 50		906 50	00.754+
Repairs.....		775 77	775 77		775 77	00.649+
Allowance lieu board and lodging.....		1,305 11	1,305 11		1,305 11	01.092+
Sales.....		758 45	758 45		758 45	00.634+
Totals.....	\$144,953 83	\$54,995 30	\$199,949 13	\$139,867 55	\$60,081 58	\$0 50.24

Gross cost..... \$60,081 58

Sales and earnings:

Support of United States prisoners.....	\$230 00
Quarry sales (granite).....	527 57
Quarry sales (blacksmithing and junk).....	19 97
Farm sales (stock and junk).....	38 50
Farm sales (pasturage).....	49 55
Forage, to officers and guards.....	264 60
Rent for State's houses.....	674 38
Sales from commissary to officers and guards.....	1,017 84
Washing for officers and guards.....	216 78
Switching cars and cartage by locomotive.....	384 96
Loss and gain on merchandise.....	136 40
Drugs to officers and guards.....	53 43
Ammunition to officers and guards.....	24 90
Shop work—General Overseer.....	17 36
Clothes—Turnkey.....	16 18
Junk sales—Prison mess.....	18 90
Junk sales and machine work—Engineer.....	5 02
Officers and guards' mess—meal sales.....	30 85
Freight and cartage on merchandise.....	65 19
	<u>3,792 68</u>

Net cost of maintenance..... \$56,288 90

Average daily number of prisoners..... 781.58
Average net per capita per diem..... 47.07+ cents.

TABLE No. 4 C.

Per Capita Maintenance from December 1st, 1903, to July 1st, 1904.

	Inventory Dec. 1, 1903.	Issues Dec. 1, 1903, to July 1, '04	Total.	Inventory July 1, 1904.	Balance Gross Cost.	Gross per Capita per Diem.
Warden's Mess	\$38 91	\$408 17	\$447 08	\$59 41	\$387 67	\$0 00.2160—
Officers and Guards' Mess	1,671 61	4,167 77	5,839 38	1,656 19	4,183 19	02.3396+
Prisoners' Mess	4,326 70	17,266 96	21,593 66	4,350 83	17,242 83	09.6433—
Hospital	2,589 11	542 53	3,131 66	2,505 52	626 14	00.3502—
Commissary	756 62	106 32	861 94	739 39	122 55	00.0486+
General Overseer	5,003 43	390 79	5,394 22	5,135 88	258 34	00.1445—
Captain of Guard	11,256 07	707 97	11,964 04	11,391 61	572 43	00.3201—
Turnkey	15,999 70	8,813 62	24,813 32	17,659 53	7,153 79	04.0009—
Engineer	8,871 45	1,071 02	9,942 47	7,176 96	2,765 51	01.5466—
Laundry	642 62	476 84	1,119 46	662 04	457 42	00.2558+
Stock	4,251 10	1,538 47	5,789 57	4,079 15	1,710 42	00.9566—
Warden's Office	549 55	43 06	592 61	558 27	34 34	00.0192—
Clerk's Office	787 12	244 28	1,031 40	808 83	224 57	00.1256—
Prison Directors		388 28	388 28		388 28	00.2171+
Quarry	5,396 54	1,264 09	6,660 63	5,484 04	1,176 59	00.6580—
Light	6,017 61	594 72	6,612 33	6,417 05	196 28	00.1092—
Farm	3,568 35	525 19	4,093 54	3,683 47	410 07	00.2293—
Expense		1,821 98	1,821 98		1,821 98	01.0190—
Sales		1,170 58	1,170 58		1,170 58	00.6546+
Repairs		619 33	619 33		619 33	00.3463+
Furniture and fixtures	3,759 55		3,759 55	3,674 05	85 50	00.0478+
Ice plant	3,807 68	417 84	4,225 52	3,789 93	435 59	00.2435+
Officers and Guards' laundry	83 65	113 20	196 85	80 18	116 67	00.0652+
Sewerage plant	13,507 18	1,004 18	14,511 36	13,501 43	1,009 93	00.5648—
Escaped prisoners		4,640 00	4,640 00		4,640 00	02.5850+
Transportation of insane prisoners		23 90	23 90		23 90	00.0133+
Loss and gain		12 95	12 95		12 95	00.0072—
Railroad material	2,408 59	62	2,409 21	2,374 79	34 42	00.0192—
Salaries		29,967 16	29,967 16		29,967 16	16.7597+
Discharged prisoners		1,102 60	1,102 60		1,102 60	00.6166+
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging		1,636 28	1,636 28		1,636 28	00.9151+
Totals	\$95,293 14	\$81,079 72	\$176,372 86	\$95,786 55	\$80,586 31	\$0 45.0694+

Gross cost \$80,586 31 |

Sales and earnings—

Support of United States prisoners	\$947 00
Quarry sales (granite)	1,243 86
Quarry sales (blacksmithing)	17 45
Farm sales (pasturage)	45 75
Forage to officers and guards	413 50
Rent for State houses	941 97
Sales from commissary to officers and guards	1,627 73
Washing for officers and guards	235 71
Switching cars and cartage by locomotive	65 40
Drugs to officers and guards	92 89
Ammunition to officers and guards	42 53
Shop work—General Overseer	17 78
Officers and guards' mess—meal sales	9 80
Freight and cartage on merchandise	289 50

5,890 87

Net cost of maintenance \$74,695 44 |Average daily number of prisoners 839.46 |Average net per capita per diem 41.7748+ cents. |

TABLE No. 5 A.

Assets and Liabilities, July 1, 1903.

AVAILABLE ASSETS:		
Cash on hand	\$909 91	
Cash balance, State Treasury (Prison Fund)	31,531 65	
Cash balance, State Treasury (General Fund)—		
Salaries	\$3,954 15	
Support	5,015 17	
	8,969 32	
Due from sundry debtors	1,004 38	
		\$42,415 26
LIABILITIES:		
Unpaid supply claims for June, 1903 (General Fund)	\$5,015 17	
Unpaid supply claims for June, 1903 (Prison Fund)	2,317 76	
Unpaid salaries for June, 1903	3,954 15	
Amount due sundry creditors	40 31	
		11,327 39
Excess of available assets		\$31,087 87
PERMANENT ASSETS:		
Warden's Mess	\$28 97	
Officers and Guards' Mess	1,887 04	
Prisoners' Mess	4,410 40	
Hospital	2,548 75	
Commissary	773 05	
General Overseer	5,300 85	
Captain of Guard	11,417 15	
Turnkey	21,276 91	
Engineer	9,540 93	
Laundry	660 01	
Stock	6,319 84	
Warden's Office	956 59	
Clerk's Office	1,140 70	
Quarry	7,774 28	
Light	12,008 18	
Farm	4,781 24	
Furniture and fixtures (Warden's House)	5,792 33	
Prison improvements	668,298 46	
Ice plant	3,728 18	
Wooden buildings	28,232 96	
Officers and Guards' Laundry	116 90	
Sewerage plant	13,507 18	
Merchandise	6,642 71	
Railroad material	2,753 36	
Real estate	15,000 00	
		834,895 00
Total excess of assets		\$965,982 87

TABLE No. 5 B.

Assets and Liabilities, July 1, 1904.

AVAILABLE ASSETS:		
Cash on hand	\$653 78	
Cash balance, State Treasury (Prison Fund)	25,857 83	
Cash balance, State Treasury (General Fund)—		
Salaries	\$5,288 74	
Support	10,836 11	
	16,124 85	
Cash balance, State Treasury (Sewerage Fund)	1,875 25	
Cash balance, State Treasury (Air-Compressor Fund)	10,000 00	
Cash balance, State Treasury (Insane Building Fund)	25,000 00	
Due from sundry debtors	1,708 87	
		\$81,228 58
LIABILITIES:		
Unpaid support claims for May, 1904 (General Fund)	\$5,414 55	
Unpaid support claims for May, 1904 (Prison Fund)	973 84	
Unpaid support claims for June, 1904 (General Fund)	5,420 29	
Unpaid support claims for June, 1904 (Prison Fund)	1,788 11	
Unpaid salary claims for June, 1904 (General Fund)	4,059 15	
Unpaid sewerage claims for June, 1904 (Sewerage Fund)	873 00	
Amount due sundry creditors	23 89	
		18,557 33
Excess of available assets		-\$62,671 25
PERMANENT ASSETS:		
Warden's Mess	\$59 41	
Officers and Guards' Mess	1,656 19	
Prisoners' Mess	4,350 83	
Hospital	2,505 52	
Commissary	739 39	
General Overseer	5,135 88	
Captain of Guard	11,391 61	
Turnkey	17,659 53	
Engineer	7,178 96	
Laundry	682 04	
Stock	4,079 15	
Warden's Office	558 27	
Clerk's Office	806 83	
Quarry	5,444 04	
Light	6,417 05	
Farm	3,683 47	
Furniture and fixtures (Warden's House)	3,674 05	
Prison improvement	668,755 86	
Ice plant	3,789 93	
Wooden buildings	28,175 25	
Officers and Guards' Laundry	80 18	
Sewerage plant	13,501 43	
Merchandise	4,873 72	
Railroad material	2,374 79	
Real estate	15,000 00	
		812,591 18
Total excess of assets		\$875,262 43

TABLE No. 6 A.—Trial Balance at the end of the Fifty-fourth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1903.

	Trial Balance, June 30, 1903.		Inventory July 1, 1903.	State Prison at Folsom July 1, 1903.		Trial Balance, July 1, 1903.	
	Dr.	Cr.		Dr.	Cr.	Dr.	Cr.
Cash.....	\$909 91		\$26 97	\$681 17		\$909 91	
Warden's Mess.....	708 14					26 97	
Pasturage account.....		\$200 22			\$200 22		
Officers and Guards' Mess.....	7,737 77		1,887 04	5,850 73		1,887 04	
Officers and Guards' Mess, meal sales.....		30 68			30 68		
Prisoners' Mess.....	30,728 68		4,410 40	26,318 28		4,410 40	
Prisoners' Mess, sales.....		52 50			52 50		
Hospital.....	3,404 98		2,648 75	866 23		2,648 75	
Hospital sales.....		146 07			146 07		
Commissary.....	1,034 44		773 05	261 39		773 05	
Ammunition sales.....		31 20			31 20		
General Overseer.....	5,787 22		5,800 85	486 87		5,800 85	
General Overseer, sales.....		50 82			50 82		
Captain of Guard.....	12,349 38		11,417 16	932 22		11,417 16	
Turnkey Department.....	31,649 95		21,276 91	10,373 04		21,276 91	
Turnkey Department, sales.....		14 78			14 78		
Engineer Department.....	10,780 38		9,540 83	1,239 45		9,540 83	
Engineer Department, sales.....		334 81			334 81		
Laundry Department.....	1,058 83		680 01	368 82		680 01	
Laundry Department, sales.....		7,378 07		968 23		6,319 84	
Stock rental.....		1,040 00			1,040 00		
Stock rental, sales.....		568 75			568 75		
Forage account.....	1,022 93		856 59	66 39		956 59	
Warden's Office.....	1,310 41		1,140 70	169 71		1,140 70	
Clerk's Office.....	418 86			418 86			
Prison Directors.....	7,979 94		7,774 28	205 66		7,774 28	
Quarry Department.....		152 02			152 02		
Quarry Department, sales.....							
Light Department.....	14,012 06		12,008 18	2,003 88		12,008 18	
Light Department, sales.....			4,781 24	353 98		4,781 24	
Farm Department.....	5,135 20				69 54		
Farm Department, sales.....				2,285 93			
Expense account.....	2,285 93						
Sales account.....		789 97			789 97		
Repairs.....	1,287 99			1,287 99			
Rental account.....		1,532 61			1,532 61		
Rock crusher.....		16 92					\$16 92
Furniture and fixtures (Warden's House).....	5,682 85		5,792 33	160 52		5,792 33	
United States of America.....	227 50					227 50	
Prison improvement.....	608,298 46		608,298 46			608,298 46	
Ice Plant.....	4,897 81		3,728 18	1,169 63		3,728 18	

Wooden buildings.....	28,232 98	483 07	28,232 98	62 29	483 07	28,232 98	116 80	28,232 98
Officers and Guards' Laundry.....	179 19		116 80			116 80		
Officers and Guards' Laundry sales.....					483 07			
Sewerage Plant.....	13,673 51		13,607 18	166 33		13,607 18		
Merchandise.....	6,642 71		6,642 71			6,642 71		
Escaped prisoners.....	701 51			701 51				
Transportation insane prisoners.....	48 75			48 75				
Loss and gain.....	428 76			428 76				
Freight and cartage.....		410 81			410 81			
State Prison at Folsom.....		847,215 76			847,215 76			867,013 55
Railroad material.....	4,731 22		2,753 86	1,977 86		2,753 86		
Real estate.....	15,000 00		15,000 00			15,000 00		
Rock-crusher surplus.....		365 11			365 11			
Salaries.....	48,445 31			48,445 31				
Sundry creditors.....		7,332 93						7,332 93
Switching account, Southern Pacific Co.....	241 00					241 00		
United States prisoners.....		783 00			783 00			
Discharged prisoners.....	1,495 05		1,495 05					
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging.....	2,740 13		2,740 13					
Sundry officers and guards.....		3,954 15						3,954 15
State Treasury, Prison Fund.....	31,531 65					31,531 65		
General Appropriation—Support 54th year.....		68,579 81			68,579 81			
General Appropriation—Salaries 54th year.....		47,486 16			47,486 16			
Quarry sales.....		919 81			919 81			
Locomotive account.....		288 58			288 58			
Sundry debtors—								
Southern Pacific Co.....	119 00					119 00		
J. S. Boggess.....	7 00					7 00		
J. M. Cress.....	3 00					3 00		
C. W. Nickerson.....	1 50					1 50		
C. S. Brooks.....	2 00					2 00		
C. W. Coburn.....	5 00					5 00		
Sutter County.....	1 00					1 00		
J. D. Shearer.....								
B. F. Smith.....		2 19			2 19			2 19
J. L. House.....		1 92			1 92			1 92
T. I. Barron.....								
V. M. Golt.....	9 82				9 82			
Sacramento Electric, Gas and Ry. Co.....	329 93				329 93			
James Carroll.....		19 28			19 28			19 28
Blue Ravine Mine.....	13 76				13 76			
Blue Ravine Mine.....	25				25			
Sacramento City.....	23 00				23 00			
Prosperity Mining Co.....	19 62				19 62			
Bal. to Cr. State Prison at Folsom July 1, 1903.....				867,013 55				
Totals.....	\$980,883 47	\$980,883 47	\$934,895 00	\$968,556 08	\$968,556 08	\$968,340 94	\$968,340 94	\$968,340 94

REPORT OF STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

	Trial Balance, November 30, 1903.		Inventory, Nov. 30, 1903.	State Prison at Folsom, December 1, 1903.		Trial Balance, December 1, 1903.	
	Dr.	Cr.		Dr.	Cr.	Dr.	Cr.
Cash.....	\$7,189 34					\$7,189 34	
Warden's Mess.....	349 31		338 91	3310 40		38 91	
Pastorage account.....		49 55			49 55		
Officers and Guards' Mess.....	4,776 62		1,855 15	2,920 47		1,855 15	
Officers and Guards' Mess, meal sales.....		30 85			30 85		
Prisoners' Mess.....	14,917 13		4,387 45	10,529 68		4,387 45	
Prisoners' Mess, sales.....		18 90			18 90		
Hospital.....	2,981 44		2,594 89	386 55		2,594 89	
Hospital sales.....		53 43			53 43		
Commissary.....	888 43		756 62	81 81		756 62	
Ammunition sales.....		24 90			24 90		
General Overseer.....	5,888 83		5,573 54	315 29		5,573 54	
General Overseer, sales.....		17 36			17 36		
Captain of Guard.....	12,205 76		11,457 91	747 85		11,457 91	
Turnkey Department.....	26,890 70		18,289 95	7,590 75		18,289 95	
Turnkey Department, sales.....		16 18			16 18		
Engineer Department.....	9,987 19		9,346 45	650 74		9,346 45	
Engineer Department, sales.....		5 02			5 02		
Laundry.....	866 40		646 27	310 13		646 27	
Stock rentals.....		380 00			380 00		
Stock Department.....	7,285 93		6,083 15	1,202 78		6,083 15	
Forage.....		284 50			284 50		
Warden's Office.....	988 57		987 38	59 21		987 38	
Clerk's Office.....	1,183 64		1,081 38	92 26		1,081 38	
Quarry Department.....	8,784 75		6,238 65	2,546 10		6,238 65	
Quarry Department, sales.....		19 97			19 97		
Light Department.....	12,441 60		12,058 46	383 14		12,058 46	
Farm.....	4,988 17		3,955 94	1,030 23		3,955 94	
Farm sales.....		38 50			38 50		
Expense.....	985 59			985 59			
Sales account.....		259 39			259 39		
Repairs.....	775 77			775 77			
Rental account.....		674 38			674 38		
Rock-crusher.....	40 42					40 42	
Furniture and fixtures (Warden's House).....	5,822 64		5,560 34	262 30		5,560 34	
Prison improvement.....	688,703 44		688,387 17	366 27		688,387 17	

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM—CLERK'S REPORT.

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Ice Plant	3,813 53			8,907 68	5 65		8,907 68
Wooden buildings	28,278 64			28,128 99	149 65		28,128 99
Officers and Guards' Laundry	187 04			121 15	65 89		121 15
Officers and Guards' Laundry, sales		216 76				216 76	
Sewerage Plant	14,317 06			13,507 18	809 88		13,507 18
Merchandise	5,370 89			5,370 89			5,370 89
Escaped prisoners	2,272 85				2,272 85		
Loss and gain		186 80				186 80	
Freight and cartage		65 19				65 19	
State Prison at Folsom		857,013 55				857,013 55	
Realroad material	2,763 36			2,480 13	323 23		2,480 13
Real estate	15,000 00						15,000 00
Sewerage Fund		371 46				371 46	
Rock-Crusher Surplus Fund		38 87				38 87	
Salaries	22,903 12				22,903 12		
Sundry creditors		11,237 76					11,237 76
Switching account, Southern Pacific Co.	216 00						216 00
United States prisoners		230 00				230 00	
Discharged prisoners	906 50				906 50		
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging	1,905 11				1,905 11		
Sundry officers and guards		4,397 51					4,397 51
State Treasury—Prison Fund	27,523 02						27,523 02
General Appropriation—Support 56th year		25,899 90				25,899 90	
General Appropriation—Salaries 64th year		3,964 15				3,964 15	
General Appropriation—Salaries 65th year		17,454 94				17,454 94	
Quarry sales		527 57				527 57	
Southern Pacific Co.	85 00						85 00
Locomotive account		394 96				394 96	
Sundry debtors	32 50						32 50
B. F. Smith		2 19					2 19
J. L. House		1 92					1 92
T. I. Barron	9 82						9 82
V. M. Colt	323 83						323 83
Sacramento Electric, Gas and Railway Co.		11 78					11 78
Sacramento County	1 00						1 00
Blue Ravine Mine	60						60
Prosperity Mining Co.	19 62						19 62
Board of Public Works	10 50						10 50
A. Teichert	3 50						3 50
Board of Education	14 00						14 00
City of Sacramento	7 00						7 00
Central Electric Co.	1 00						1 00
Bal. to Cr. of State Prison at Folsom, Dec. 1, 1903.					848,467 70		848,467 70
Totals	\$923,798 26	\$923,798 26	\$813,635 61	\$908,147 10	\$908,147 10	\$904,118 86	\$904,118 86

TABLE No. 6 C.
Trial Balance at the end of the Fifty-fifth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1904.

	Trial Balance, June 30, 1904.		Inventory, July 1, 1904.	State Prison at Folsom, July 1, 1904.		Trial Balance, July 1, 1904.	
	Dr.	Cr.		Dr.	Cr.	Dr.	Cr.
Cash.....	\$653 78					\$653 78	
Warden's Mess.....	447 08		\$59 41	\$387 67		59 41	
Pasturage account.....					\$45 75		
Officers and Guards' Mess.....	5,839 38		1,656 19	4,183 19		1,656 19	
Prisoners' Mess.....	21,593 66				9 80		
Hospital.....	3,131 66		4,350 83	17,243 83		4,350 83	
Hospital sales.....			2,505 52	626 14		2,505 52	
Commissary.....	861 94				92 89		
Ammunition sales.....			789 39	122 55		789 39	
					42 53		
General Overseer.....	5,394 22		5,135 88	258 34		5,135 88	
General Overseer, sales.....					17 78		
Captain of Guards.....	11,964 04		11,891 61	672 43		11,891 61	
Turnkey Department.....	24,813 32		17,659 53	7,153 79		17,659 53	
Engineer Department.....	9,942 47		7,176 86	2,765 51		7,176 86	
Laundry Department.....	1,119 46		662 04	457 42		662 04	
Stock rentals.....					480 00		
Stock Department.....	5,789 57		4,079 15	1,710 42		4,079 15	
Forage.....					413 50		
Warden's Office.....	592 61		558 27	34 34		558 27	
Clerk's Office.....	1,031 40						
Prison Directors.....	348 28		806 83	234 57		806 83	
Quarry Department.....	6,960 63			398 28			
Quarry Department, sales.....			5,484 04	1,176 59		5,484 04	
Light Department.....	6,612 35				17 45		
Farm Department.....	4,763 54		6,417 05	185 28		6,417 05	
Expense account.....	1,821 98		3,683 47	410 07		3,683 47	
Sales account.....				1,821 98			
Repairs.....	619 33				357 15		
Rentals.....				619 33			
					941 97		

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM—CLERK'S REPORT.

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Rock-crusher.....	892 49
Furniture and fixtures (Warden's house).....	8,769 55
United States of America.....	489 70
Prison improvement.....	689,246 68
Ice plant.....	4,226 52
Wooden buildings.....	28,175 26
Officers and Guards' Laundry.....	198 85
Officers and Guards' Laundry, sales.....	255 71
Sewerage Plant.....	14,511 86
Merchandise.....	4,873 72
Escaped prisoners.....	4,640 00
Transportation of insane prisoners.....	23 80
Loss and gain.....	12 96
Freight and cartage.....	289 50
State Prison at Folsom.....	892,022 28
Railroad material.....	2,409 21
Real estate.....	15,000 00
Rock crusher Surplus Fund.....	29,967 16
Salaries.....	14,479 29
Sundry creditors.....	239 00
Switching account, Southern Pacific Co.....	947 00
United States prisoners.....	1,102 60
Discharged prisoners.....	1,636 28
A Allowance in lieu of board and lodging.....	4,069 15
Sundry officers and guards.....	25,867 83
State Treasury - Prison Fund.....	33,279 16
General Appropriation - Support, 56th year.....	29,746 32
General Appropriation - Salaries, 56th year.....	1,243 86
Quarry sales.....	328 50
Southern Pacific Company.....	65 40
Locomotive account.....	50 29
Sundry debtors.....	2 19
B. F. Smith.....	1 92
J. L. House.....	9 82
T. I. Barron.....	329 93
V. M. Colt.....	19 62
Prosperity Mining Company.....	5 52
Sacramento City.....	2 00
Sacramento Electric, Gas & Railway Co.....	19 28
Sacramento County.....	2 00
Bal. to Cr. of State Prison at Folsom July 1, 1904.....	892,247 83
Totals.....	\$812,691 18
	\$920,715 39

TABLE No. 7.

Receipts from Farm for the Two Fiscal Years ending June 30, 1903, and June 30, 1904.

Product.	1902-1903.	1903-1904.	Total Biennial Product.
Artichokes	6 doz.	48 doz.	54 doz.
Apricots	150 lbs.	200 lbs.	350 lbs.
Beans, string	692 lbs.	1,861 lbs.	2,553 lbs.
Beans, Lima	237 lbs.	803 lbs.	1,040 lbs.
Beets	585 lbs.	4,321 lbs.	4,906 lbs.
Blackberries	261 lbs.		261 lbs.
Celery	57½ doz.	130 doz.	187½ doz.
Corn	553½ doz.	355 doz.	908½ doz.
Cauliflower	53½ doz.	53 doz.	106½ doz.
Cucumbers	446½ doz.	375 doz.	821½ doz.
Cabbage	611½ lbs.	2,480 lbs.	3,091½ lbs.
Carrots	4,224 lbs.	3,687 lbs.	7,911 lbs.
Egg plant	1,897 lbs.	496 lbs.	2,393 lbs.
Eggs	25 doz.		25 doz.
Eggs, milk, and chickens*	\$120.00	\$120.00	\$240.00
Grapes	8,325 lbs.	18,470 lbs.	26,795 lbs.
Hay	155 tons.	100 tons.	255 tons.
Lettuce	477½ doz.	591 doz.	1,068½ doz.
Milk	9,942½ gal.	12,242 gal.	22,184½ gal.
Melons, musk	29½ doz.	23 doz.	52½ doz.
Melons, water	4 doz.		4 doz.
Onions, green	200½ doz.	810 doz.	1,010½ doz.
Onions, dry	4,960 lbs.	2 lbs.	4,962 lbs.
Oranges	39½ doz.	409 doz.	448½ doz.
Oyster plant	84 lbs.	248 lbs.	332 lbs.
Peaches	6,530 lbs.	2,200 lbs.	8,730 lbs.
Paranips	45 lbs.	569 lbs.	614 lbs.
Peas	1,019 lbs.	336 lbs.	1,355 lbs.
Plums	125 lbs.	150 lbs.	275 lbs.
Pumpkins	4,764 lbs.	9,949 lbs.	14,713 lbs.
Parsley	2 lbs.	10 lbs.	12 lbs.
Peppers, green	312½ doz.	737 doz.	1,049½ doz.
Potatoes, sweet	255 lbs.	333 lbs.	588 lbs.
Potatoes, Irish	915 lbs.	820 lbs.	1,735 lbs.
Pork	2,835 lbs.	4,261 lbs.	7,096 lbs.
Rhubarb	708 lbs.	1,187 lbs.	1,895 lbs.
Radishes	71½ doz.	28 doz.	99½ doz.
Squash	4,857 lbs.	2,632 lbs.	7,489 lbs.
Spinach	1,961 lbs.	823 lbs.	2,774 lbs.
Tomatoes	44,615 lbs.	70,069 lbs.	114,684 lbs.
Turnips	4,326 lbs.	8,375 lbs.	12,701 lbs.
Strawberries		40 lbs.	40 lbs.
Figs		200 lbs.	200 lbs.
Kale		1,982 lbs.	1,982 lbs.

* Estimated.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM—CLERK'S REPORT.

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TABLE NO. 8 A—Meals Served at Officers and Guards' Mess during the Fiscal Year beginning July 1, 1902, and ending June 30, 1903.

Month.	Regulars.	Visitors.	Sheriffs.	Ministers.	Prisoners.	Cooks and Waiters.	Lunches to Guards.	Lunches to Band.	Night Guards.	Extras.	Totals.
1902—July	4,580	43	23	10	836	1,214	686	91	603	4	8,070
August	4,631	22	23	14	889	1,116	571	110	643	6	8,035
September	4,672	40	36	14	938	1,080	547	88	620	10	8,155
October	4,372	44	38	11	883	1,111	685	88	589	5	7,528
November	4,014	20	29	13	938	1,090	617	111	570	3	7,886
December	4,218	28	22	13	934	1,116	671	92	589	5	7,888
1903—January	4,367	39	25	8	896	1,416	833	97	583	20	8,284
February	3,920	96	52	12	825	1,008	747	100	582	15	7,355
March	4,297	58	34	11	907	1,142	682	125	611	---	7,837
April	4,241	33	25	9	883	1,131	772	100	570	---	7,784
May	4,241	43	31	11	914	1,116	810	137	589	---	7,862
June	4,231	84	37	10	923	1,080	820	100	570	---	7,905
Totals	51,834	560	375	136	10,928	13,610	8,351	1,179	7,129	66	94,198
Net cost for year 1902-03	\$5,684 57	Total number of meals furnished				94,198	Average cost per meal				.0803+

TABLE NO. 8 B—Meals Served at Officers and Guards' Mess during the Fiscal Year beginning July 1, 1903, and ending June 30, 1904.

Month.	Regulars.	Visitors.	Sheriffs.	Ministers.	Prisoners.	Cooks and Waiters.	Lunches to Guards.	Lunches to Band.	Night Guards.	Extras.	Totals.
1903—July	4,360	351	25	13	1,194	1,116	1,329	100	650	9	9,147
August	5,199	136	22	10	1,190	1,116	1,102	74	606	60	9,455
September	4,827	47	14	65	1,115	1,080	833	98	587	17	8,043
October	5,106	101	45	10	1,286	1,116	1,104	48	589	23	9,407
November	4,867	109	34	10	1,206	1,110	954	120	604	4	9,022
December	5,009	33	39	10	257	1,196	771	98	543	12	8,016
1904—January	4,978	67	104	12	102	1,116	720	120	608	1	7,828
February	4,663	30	102	12	103	1,096	688	96	573	5	7,238
March	4,989	40	78	12	93	1,116	725	96	628	1	7,776
April	4,864	33	65	12	80	1,080	706	96	688	2	7,686
May	5,081	19	67	12	96	1,116	730	104	607	3	7,835
June	4,840	42	67	18	118	1,080	750	84	634	7	7,640
Totals	55,683	1,008	662	186	6,772	13,298	10,422	1,132	7,387	143	98,643

TABLE No. 9.—*Rock-Crusher Transactions*

COST OF ROCK-CRUSHER PLANT.			
Cash received from General Fund.....	\$24,985 61		
Cash received from Revolving Fund.....	4,806 35		
		\$29,790 96	
Cash received from special appropriation, Von Geldern.....		344 80	
Total cost of plant.....		\$30,135 76	
COST OF CRUSHING ROCK.			
Rock-crusher expenditures and claims due June 30, 1897.....		\$47,492 39	
Inventory July 1, 1897.....		33,009 78	
Cost of crushing 84,785,100 tons of rock.....		\$14,482 61	
Cost per ton, 1896-1897.....	17.199 cents.		
Inventory July 1, 1897.....		\$33,009 78	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1898.....		18,387 12	
		\$51,396 90	
Inventory July 1, 1898.....		34,834 55	
Cost of crushing 79,996 tons of rock.....		\$16,562 35	
Cost per ton, 1897-1898.....	20.7 cents.		
Inventory July 1, 1898.....		\$34,834 55	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1899.....		9,088 53	
		\$43,923 08	
Inventory July 1, 1899.....		34,682 94	
Cost of crushing 34,840 tons of rock.....		\$9,240 14	
Cost per ton, 1898-1899.....	26.5 cents.		
Inventory July 1, 1899.....		\$34,682 94	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1900.....		8,002 93	
		\$42,685 87	
Inventory July 1, 1900.....		34,448 13	
Cost of crushing 32,748 tons of rock.....		\$8,237 74	
Cost per ton, 1899-1900.....	25.15 cents.		
Inventory July 1, 1900.....		\$34,448 13	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1901.....		9,804 40	
Less rebates on supplies.....		19 37	
		9,785 03	
Inventory July 1, 1901.....		\$44,233 16	
Loss by fire June 20, 1901 (estimated).....		\$17,130 93	
		17,097 20	
		34,228 13	
Cost of crushing 45,217 tons of rock.....		\$10,005 03	
Cost per ton, 1900-1901 (estimated).....	22.13 cents.		
Inventory July 1, 1901.....		\$17,130 93	
Rebuilding account.....		6,441 08	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1902.....		8,866 71	
		\$32,438 70	
Inventory July 1, 1902.....		23,987 20	
Cost of crushing 32,631 tons of rock.....		\$8,451 50	
Cost per ton, 1901-1902.....	25.90 cents.		
Inventory July 1, 1902.....		\$23,987 20	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1903.....		18,788 55	
Less rebates on supplies (\$55.18 and \$1.05).....		56 23	
		18,732 32	
Inventory July 1, 1903.....		\$42,719 52	
Cost of crushing 68,026 tons of rock.....		23,828 69	
Cost per ton, 1902-1903.....	27.77 cents.		
Inventory July 1, 1903.....		\$23,828 69	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1904.....		14,566 11	
		\$38,394 80	
Inventory July 1, 1904.....		22,806 30	
Cost of crushing 60,064 tons of rock.....		\$15,585 50	
Cost per ton, 1903-1904.....	25.95 cents.		
Cost of crushing 438,314 tons of rock from June 10, 1896, to June 30, 1904.....		\$101,455 70	
Cost per ton.....	23.14+ cents.		
PROFIT OF CRUSHING ROCK.			
129,998,480 pounds sold at 25 cents per ton.....		\$16,249 82	
703,467,180 pounds sold at 30 cents per ton.....		105,521 74	
43,163,080 pounds sold at 35 cents per ton.....		7,553 59	
		\$129,325 15	
876,623,740 pounds crushed at cost of 23.14+ cents per ton.....		101,455 70	
Total profit from June 10, 1896, to July 1, 1904.....		\$27,869 45	

from June 10, 1896, to July 1, 1904.

CASH ASSETS AND LIABILITIES JULY 1, 1904.

Cash Assets.

Cash on hand June 30, 1904.....	\$4,853 07	
Amount in Revolving Fund	4,635 00	
		\$8,988 07
Due from sundry debtors—		
Southern Pacific Company.....	\$706 37	
Sacramento County.....	66 94	
Sacramento City.....	41 63	
Sacramento Electric, Gas and Railway Co.....	1,750 92	
John Craven.....	2 09	
Yolo County.....	19 11	
C. D. Shearer.....	10 43	
Sutter County.....	94 89	
Folsom Machine Co.....	21 00	
Yuba City Cemetery.....	21 47	
W. A. Gett.....	21 98	
Fred. W. Kiesel.....	8 09	
Suspense account.....	8 10	
		2,773 02
		\$11,761 09

Liabilities.

Due sundry creditors, June 30, 1904	\$2,671 42	
Due for macadam prepaid—		
Adolph Teichert.....	\$25 00	
W. J. Comfort.....	6 85	
Henry Dehn.....	1 52	
J. A. McAfee.....	65	
Pacific Construction Co.....	9 00	
J. F. Hoerl.....	3 47	
Modesto Lumber Co.....	2 85	
Carlaw Brothers.....	20	
Turner Brothers.....	27 46	
Clark & Henery.....	103 33	
James McGillivray.....	73 18	
T. M. Burns.....	18 55	
James Scholefield.....	2 25	
D. E. Brown.....	3 44	
John & M. Hughes.....	37 96	
W. S. Collins.....	4 87	
Carroll & Douglas.....	13	
W. F. Fairchild.....	23 75	
A. Hatt Warehouse and Lumber Co.....	45 85	
	390 31	
		3,061 73
Cash assets available.....		\$8,699 36

SALES AND DISPOSAL OF SALE PROCEEDS.

15,260 cars = 433,314,744 tons = 876,628,740 pounds shipped.

129,996,480 pounds at 25 cents per ton.....	\$16,249 82	
703,467,180 pounds at 30 cents per ton.....	105,521 74	
43,163,080 pounds at 35 cents per ton.....	7,553 59	
876,628,740 pounds.....	\$129,325 15	
Sales other than macadam.....	75 60	
		\$129,400 75
Deposited in Revolving Fund.....	\$108,080 69	
Deposited in General Fund.....	1,237 13	
Deposited in State Prison at Folsom Fund.....	13,347 16	
Cash on hand.....	\$4,853 07	
Less macadam prepaid.....	390 31	
	3,962 76	
Due for macadam sold.....	2,773 02	
		\$129,400 75

TABLE No. 10.
Road Metal Crushed and Shipped from June 10, 1896, to June 30, 1904.

Months and Years.	No. Cars Shipped.	Size of Crushed Rock in Pounds.			Total Weights in Pounds.	Value of Crushed Rock.			Total Value.
		2½-Inch.	1½-Inch.	¾-Inch.		25c. Ton.	30c. Ton.	35c. Ton.	
1896—June	112	2,801,760	1,584,600	1,528,200	5,914,560	\$739 82	—	—	\$739 82
July	161	4,050,400	2,136,950	2,487,950	8,675,700	1,084 47	—	—	1,084 47
August	303	7,294,670	4,022,280	4,581,720	15,898,650	1,983 57	—	—	1,983 57
September	331	9,611,760	4,216,400	4,181,710	18,009,860	2,251 10	—	—	2,251 10
October	333	8,010,645	4,008,925	4,809,980	17,830,330	2,228 79	—	—	2,228 79
November	247	6,621,880	2,837,950	3,268,050	12,728,880	1,591 11	—	—	1,591 11
December	270	7,486,100	3,935,100	3,233,450	14,654,650	1,831 83	—	—	1,831 83
1897—January	189	5,143,850	2,642,800	2,293,860	10,026,510	1,263 32	—	—	1,263 32
February	83	1,927,460	1,289,400	1,212,260	4,429,120	553 64	—	—	553 64
March to 11th	20	477,160	311,600	272,400	1,061,350	132 67	—	—	132 67
March to 31st	118	1,883,760	2,683,680	1,773,800	6,341,240	778 22	\$15 28	—	793 45
April	184	4,767,510	2,646,610	2,367,950	9,812,070	508 28	861 89	—	1,370 17
May	415	10,575,910	6,316,610	5,491,940	22,384,460	1,140 87	1,948 51	—	3,129 48
June	400	9,396,740	6,910,720	5,540,750	21,848,210	172 53	3,070 19	—	3,242 72
1897—July	285	6,767,480	4,701,280	4,023,810	15,492,560	—	2,923 89	—	2,923 89
August	284	6,533,100	4,744,750	3,978,160	15,256,010	—	2,238 42	—	2,238 42
September	328	8,683,700	4,204,750	4,393,370	17,281,820	—	2,589 57	—	2,589 57
October	342	9,293,410	5,206,800	4,420,710	18,920,920	—	2,830 04	—	2,830 04
November	350	9,292,100	5,433,350	4,834,560	19,550,010	—	2,982 50	—	2,982 50
December	332	7,374,000	6,313,600	4,674,160	18,361,760	—	2,789 26	—	2,789 26
1898—January	146	1,598,650	3,911,260	2,703,250	8,213,060	—	1,231 96	—	1,231 96
February	12	401,100	170,400	110,650	682,150	—	102 32	—	102 32
March	127	2,396,150	2,624,950	2,304,370	7,325,470	—	1,089 27	—	1,089 27
April	140	3,631,110	4,178,750	2,514,960	10,324,810	—	1,548 42	—	1,548 42
May	245	6,842,750	3,780,410	3,368,300	14,031,460	—	2,104 72	—	2,104 72
June	261	5,191,750	5,201,850	4,339,860	14,723,460	—	2,208 52	—	2,208 52
1898—July	106	1,494,900	1,932,000	2,221,450	5,648,350	—	847 26	—	847 26
August	69	1,956,400	1,104,450	1,780,100	3,846,950	—	577 08	—	577 08

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1898—September	103	1,318,250	8,480,960	1,177,310	5,028,510	888 87	888 87
October	167	2,034,850	8,960,000	8,646,450	9,541,800	1,431 31	1,431 31
November	129	2,203,950	8,208,650	1,818,450	7,289,050	1,083 83	1,083 83
December	40	223,150	1,173,150	981,500	2,280,500	339 09	339 09
1899—January	53	272,050	1,416,350	1,575,400	3,283,400	439 38	439 38
February	73	175,450	680,150	3,332,450	4,188,450	628 28	628 28
March	46	66,850	748,450	1,465,850	2,960,850	389 13	389 13
April	125	1,817,100	8,038,600	2,514,600	7,170,300	1,075 59	1,075 59
May	170	4,583,470	2,538,050	2,421,260	9,552,790	1,432 93	1,432 93
June	151	2,623,310	3,602,760	2,111,350	8,339,410	1,250 98	1,250 98
1899—July	53	479,350	1,150,000	1,248,950	2,878,300	431 73	431 73
August	60	1,005,050	988,870	1,365,160	3,367,040	505 08	505 08
September	86	2,482,500	919,600	1,623,500	4,925,600	738 87	738 87
October	52	610,200	1,194,350	1,132,390	2,928,890	439 34	439 34
November	113	1,939,600	2,970,560	1,797,750	6,707,910	1,006 22	1,006 22
December	131	2,516,010	3,164,110	2,279,950	7,960,070	1,194 02	1,194 02
1900—January	134	2,373,840	3,409,610	2,185,650	7,973,980	1,196 12	1,196 12
February	85	665,250	2,182,470	2,000,960	4,944,840	727 33	727 33
March	113	439,250	3,187,850	3,203,250	6,327,350	1,024 15	1,024 15
April	88	1,139,450	2,157,450	1,816,980	5,113,980	767 10	767 10
May	73	598,550	2,637,580	948,050	4,200,180	630 05	630 05
June	137	2,948,000	2,631,800	2,184,280	7,764,080	1,164 63	1,164 63
1900—July	172	2,847,800	4,368,700	2,219,000	9,435,500	1,415 36	1,415 36
August	151	3,280,400	3,608,200	1,640,650	8,630,250	1,279 53	1,279 53
September	165	3,639,550	3,639,700	2,031,000	9,210,250	1,381 55	1,381 55
October	194	4,168,450	4,850,410	1,780,900	10,798,180	1,619 74	1,619 74
November	193	2,850,200	5,689,300	2,016,480	10,445,980	1,666 87	1,666 87
December	167	825,750	6,473,440	1,938,550	9,238,740	1,385 86	1,385 86
1901—January	138	665,250	5,541,000	1,338,550	7,044,800	1,131 76	1,131 76
February	112	977,300	4,390,950	1,014,660	6,872,910	865 85	865 85
March	117	732,050	3,948,250	2,000,100	6,980,400	1,002 12	1,002 12
April	44	583,250	886,050	688,850	2,459,150	368 45	368 45
May	85	1,368,550	2,436,100	875,450	4,678,400	701 76	701 76
June	96	998,970	3,105,660	971,770	5,044,380	756 70	756 70
1901—November	15		705,850	118,600	824,450	123 67	123 67
December	200	3,913,400	4,965,700	2,616,150	11,495,250	1,722 79	1,722 79
1902—January	169	1,007,600	6,589,250	2,175,900	9,742,750	1,461 47	1,461 47
February	138	462,650	5,300,450	2,393,000	8,166,500	1,223 51	1,223 51
March	166	1,823,450	4,670,170	3,172,650	9,995,270	1,450 01	1,450 01
April	112	602,200	3,692,800	2,182,830	6,177,880	971 69	971 69
May	226	1,408,700	11,225,300	2,565,950	15,197,950	2,279 71	2,279 71
June	52	241,200	2,643,950	828,650	3,711,800	556 78	556 78

TABLE No. 10—Continued.

Months and Years.	No. Cars Shipped.	Size of Crushed Rock in Pounds.			Total Weights in Pounds.	Value of Crushed Rock.			Total Value.
		2½-Inch.	1½-Inch.	¾-Inch.		25c. Ton.	30c. Ton.	35c. Ton.	
1902—July.....	202	232,000	10,872,560	3,437,750	14,542,310	—	\$2,181 37	—	\$2,181 37
August.....	203	188,800	13,396,150	1,892,830	15,417,780	—	2,312 71	—	2,312 71
September.....	158	112,900	11,612,100	532,400	12,257,400	—	1,838 62	—	1,838 62
October.....	143	719,800	8,764,300	1,043,250	10,517,350	—	1,577 63	—	1,577 63
November.....	160	1,894,500	6,760,000	1,905,050	10,569,550	—	1,558 44	—	1,558 44
December.....	167	1,106,100	8,323,850	1,588,700	11,018,650	—	1,652 80	—	1,652 80
1903—January.....	98	100,000	5,466,310	778,050	6,344,360	—	961 71	—	961 71
February.....	154	618,000	8,069,500	1,127,650	9,845,150	—	1,476 81	—	1,476 81
March.....	178	2,204,850	7,566,200	2,077,600	11,848,750	—	1,777 40	—	1,777 40
April.....	222	647,060	11,123,900	2,374,400	14,145,350	—	2,121 82	—	2,121 82
May.....	178	2,488,850	5,944,100	3,158,870	11,591,820	—	1,738 82	—	1,738 82
June.....	130	1,065,650	4,619,550	2,449,400	8,134,600	—	1,220 20	—	1,220 20
1903—July.....	198	3,497,450	5,277,950	3,866,350	12,141,750	—	1,821 83	—	1,821 83
August.....	198	3,866,650	4,461,740	3,798,350	11,627,740	—	1,744 20	—	1,744 20
September.....	180	1,812,350	3,412,250	2,600,850	7,765,450	—	1,163 36	—	1,163 36
October.....	161	1,634,050	4,633,750	3,091,600	9,862,400	—	1,404 43	—	1,404 43
November.....	101	109,050	3,505,550	2,102,050	5,716,650	—	867 55	—	867 55
December.....	112	68,000	3,792,300	2,457,250	6,317,550	—	947 65	—	947 65
1904—January.....	168	2,937,300	2,982,150	3,482,300	9,391,750	—	1,407 32	—	1,407 32
February.....	185	2,936,600	2,881,500	2,811,550	8,430,650	—	1,264 61	—	1,264 61
March.....	200	2,568,850	4,686,050	3,745,550	10,999,450	—	1,758 61	—	1,758 61
April.....	274	4,187,200	5,538,820	4,702,730	14,428,750	—	2,625 05	—	2,625 05
May.....	226	3,740,850	4,978,250	3,511,740	12,230,840	—	2,140 42	—	2,140 42
June.....	212	3,952,350	4,511,490	3,332,900	11,796,740	—	2,064 43	—	2,064 43
Totals.....	15,260	260,246,355	389,003,165	227,377,200	876,626,740	\$16,249 82	\$105,621 74	\$7,553 59	\$129,325 15

N. B.—No rock was crushed during the months of July, August, September, and October, 1901, owing to the rock crusher having been destroyed by fire.

TABLE No. 11.

*Destination of Road Metal Crushed and Shipped from June 10, 1896,
to June 30, 1904.*

Cars.	Destination.	Weight— Pounds.
74	Armstrong Switch	3,949,450
3	Acampo	168,700
5	Alta	276,750
68	Auburn	3,908,650
7	Ben Ali	348,300
5	Brighton	277,750
9	Buhach Switch	506,950
2	Bruceville	99,450
20	Bakersfield	1,127,100
10	Byron	555,850
7	Bogue's Spur	390,350
2	Ceres	120,300
7	Colfax	402,750
2	Cornwall	118,150
6	Dutch Flat	336,900
29	Dixon	1,682,300
4	Dredge	240,000
64	Elk Grove	3,564,800
—	Forest Grove (wagon load)	16,000
33	Florin	1,879,500
21½	Folsom	1,281,850
1	Galt	59,300
15	Guthrie	833,650
16	Grass Valley	969,400
734	Homestead	38,615,970
10	Knight's Landing	494,750
19	Lodi	1,065,550
1	Lomo	52,600
1	Lathrop	56,950
1,168	Marysville	65,143,910
65	Modesto	3,697,100
5	McConnells	276,600
3	Mills	150,000
14	Madera	823,550
25	Martinez	1,423,050
2	Marcuse	123,200
16	Napa	880,850
1	Newcastle	60,150
4	Oswald	217,850
2	Orchard Switch	110,000
8	Ostroms	445,250
34	Placerville	1,900,350
10	Perkins	558,880
5	Port Costa	275,450
2	Roseville	102,350
2	Reed's Station	115,250
5,582	Sacramento	313,703,170
4,175	Stockton	231,976,540
2,696	Southern Pacific Co.	176,950,150
1	Suisun	48,750
77	State Prison at Folsom	3,874,000
3	State Prison at Folsom (fish ladder)	160,000
3	Tudor	171,300
5	Turlock	259,750
1	Towles	55,350
8	Vallejo	445,750
2	Washington	107,000
1	Wheatland	60,300
59½	Woodland	3,409,180
2	West Spur	85,300
101	Yuba City	5,636,390
15,260	Totals	876,628,740

EXPERT'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, July 1, 1904.

I hereby certify that I have compared the biennial report of Brainard F. Smith, Clerk of Folsom Prison, for the fiscal years ending June 30, 1903, and June 30, 1904, with the several accounts as kept in the official books of the Prison, and I find it to be a true and correct statement from the said books. I also certify that the Clerk has kept the accounts of Folsom Prison for said fiscal years in such a manner as to exhibit clearly all its financial transactions, and when any sum of money was paid to the Warden the same has been properly entered on the books by the Clerk.

I also certify that I find authorizations, duly and properly signed by a majority of the State Board of Prison Directors, for all disbursements included in said report for the fiscal years ending June 30, 1903, and June 30, 1904, and that the Warden has required vouchers for all moneys by him expended during said fiscal years, and safely kept the same on file in his office at the Prison.

LESTER HERRICK,
Expert Accountant for the State Board
of Prison Directors.

GENERAL OVERSEER'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, July 1, 1904.

To HON. ARCHIBALD YELL, Warden State Prison at Folsom, California:

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith my biennial report, in tabular form, for the fifty-fourth and fifty-fifth fiscal years, commencing July 1, 1902, and ending June 30, 1904.

J. G. McDONOUGH,
General Overseer.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000	1001	1002	1003	1004	1005	1006	1007	1008	1009	1010	1011	1012	1013	1014	1015	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	1021	1022	1023	1024	1025	1026	1027	1028	1029	1030	1031	1032	1033	1034	1035	1036	1037	1038	1039	1040	1041	1042	1043	1044	1045	1046	1047	1048	1049	1050	1051	1052	1053	1054	1055	1056	1057	1058	1059	1060	1061	1062	1063	1064	1065	1066	1067	1068	1069	1070	1071	1072	1073	1074	1075	1076	1077	1078	1079	1080	1081	1082	1083	1084	1085	1086	1087	1088	1089	1090	1091	1092	1093	1094	1095	1096	1097	1098	1099	1100	1101	1102	1103	1104	1105	1106	1107	1108	1109	1110	1111	1112	1113	1114	1115	1116	1117	1118	1119	1120	1121	1122	1123	1124	1125	1126	1127	1128	1129	1130	1131	1132	1133	1134	1135	1136	1137	1138	1139	1140	1141	1142	1143	1144	1145	1146	1147	1148	1149	1150	1151	1152	1153	1154	1155	1156	1157	1158	1159	1160	1161	1162	1163	1164	1165	1166	1167	1168	1169	1170	1171	1172	1173	1174	1175	1176	1177	1178	1179	1180	1181	1182	1183	1184	1185	1186	1187	1188	1189	1190	1191	1192	1193	1194	1195	1196	1197	1198	1199	1200	1201	1202	1203	1204	1205	1206	1207	1208	1209	1210	1211	1212	1213	1214	1215	1216	1217	1218	1219	1220	1221	12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TABLE No. 1—Prison Account, July 1, 1881, to June 30, 1904.

Received and Discharged.	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	Totals
By commitment.....	96	85	131	217	230	225	160	162	241	265	197	237	210	263	326	338	274	297	173	188	153	219	226	345	5,232
Returned witnesses.....	2	1	9	4	6	2	4	2	5	6	7	7	8	8	7	12	12	4	29	2	2	21	2	42	204
Pardons revoked.....																		1							1
Parole revoked.....	2	5		3	1	3	3	3	3	2	6	3	3	2			2				2				4
Escapes recaptured.....																									1
Returned from asylum.....																									1
Received U. S. prisoners.....																									1
By order of court.....																									1
By transfer from San Quentin.....																									1
Returned with additional commitment.....	253	60		50	2	4	1	7	11	51	1	4	3	4			3	4							460
Resentenced and returned.....																									1
Returned on writ.....																									1
Total received.....	353	151	143	276	212	235	159	166	262	328	211	259	241	277	346	358	295	304	206	194	162	247	238	406	6,059
Paroled.....																									
Per act.....	36	114	93	75	48	42	69	80	23	42	41	52	56	68	4	3	4		8	5	1	4	3	6	10
Pardoned.....	1	3	11	11	11	1	8	4	9	1	7	3													43
Escaped.....	6	4	4	6	4	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	2	2	1	3	2								2,189
Suicided.....	1																								1
As witness.....	2	2	9	4	6	2	4	2	5	6	7	8	8	8	7	12	12	4	29	2	2	21	2	43	207
By commutation.....																									8
For new trial.....	1	4	1	2	5	4	2	1	1	2	1	6	1	2	4	3	5	1	2	6		2	1	1	4
Died and killed.....	3	6	13	7	7	7	15	7	6	3	15	12	9	6	3	3	5	1	14	12	7	14	10	8	11
Per act and restored.....																									209
By order of court.....	3	2																							1,755
Conditionally pardoned.....	1																								8
Pardoned by the President.....																									2
By writ of probable cause.....																									2
By writ of habeas corpus.....																									5
Killed by fellow convict.....	1																								15
Transferred to San Quentin.....																									4
U. S. prisoners discharged.....																									256
By certificate of probable cause.....																									46
Killed while attempting to escape.....	1	1																							8
For trial on additional charge.....	1																								11
For trial on new charge.....																									4
To insane asylum.....	1	2	2																						7
Credits restored.....																									59
For resentence.....																									7
Executed.....																									5
Total discharged.....	56	139	144	118	147	162	198	350	134	212	184	236	282	237	230	283	283	293	279	228	244	219	197	307	5,152

TABLE No. 2.
Recapitulation of Received and Discharged Prisoners.

Total	16	16	11	13	27	17	19	25	21	9	16	29	31	14	25	28	24	18	16	26	39	23	504		
Died Att. to Escape	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1		
Suicided	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Credits Restored	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Killed by Accident	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
For Trial on Add. Charge	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	1	---	---	---	---	---		
Died	1	---	1	1	---	1	---	1	2	1	---	---	1	1	---	---	2	2	1	---	1	1	---		
Paroled	---	---	---	1	1	---	---	---	8	1	---	---	1	1	---	---	5	2	2	1	---	1	---		
Per Act	10	15	5	7	11	12	7	19	10	6	6	9	16	7	9	15	4	2	9	4	13	7	236		
Escaped	---	1	2	1	---	---	2	---	1	---	---	13	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21		
Executed	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Pardoned	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Commuted	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8	2	---	---	---	---	---	---		
New Trial	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Out as Witness	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	9	---	17	---	---	---	45	---		
On Writ	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	2	---		
By Order of Court	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	1	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	---		
Dis. by Order of Court	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
To San Quentin	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	2	---	2	---	---	---	7	---		
To Insane Asylum	1	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	7	---		
U. S. Prisoners	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	2	---		
Per Act and Restored	4	---	1	2	2	10	5	9	4	11	5	4	15	7	9	4	7	10	11	9	---	117	---		
Total	13	13	20	21	23	31	24	13	19	15	16	12	26	13	81	71	55	48	47	87	---	644	---		
Resentenced and Ret'd	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Escapes Returned	---	---	---	1	---	1	2	---	1	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	---		
From San Quentin	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---		
From Asylum	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	2	---		
U. S. Prisoners	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	---	---	7	---		
By Order of Court	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	---		
Witness Returned	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	17	---	---	---	---	---	44	---		
Ret'd with Add. Com't	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---		
Returned on Writ	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	2	---		
By Commitments	13	13	20	21	23	31	24	13	19	15	16	12	26	13	81	71	55	48	47	87	---	571	---		
Months.	1902-July	August	September	October	November	December	1903-January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	1904-January	February	March	April	May	June	Total

TABLE No. 3.

Recapitulation of Population.

Months.	Population for Month.	Daily Average.	Summary.
1902—July	23,781	767.12+	
August	23,849	762.87+	
September	22,892	763.06+	
October	24,110	777.74+	
November	23,379	779.30	
December	24,307	784.09+	
Gross first half fiscal year	142,118	4634.18	772.36+
1903—January	24,269	782.87+	
February	22,086	788.78	
March	24,739	798.08+	
April	23,836	794.53+	
May	24,674	795.93+	
June	24,121	804.03+	
Gross second half fiscal year	143,725	4764.77	794.02+
1903—July	24,853	801.70+	
August	24,456	788.90+	
September	23,352	778.40	
October	23,934	772.06+	
November	22,987	766.23+	
December	23,487	757.64+	
Gross first half fiscal year	143,069	4664.93	777.48+
1904—January	24,084	776.90+	
February	23,770	819.65+	
March	26,624	854.88+	
April	26,199	873.30	
May	27,565	889.19+	
June	27,022	900.73+	
Gross second half fiscal year	155,264	5118.60	853.10

TABLE No. 4.

Occupation of Prisoners When Received—July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.

Occupation.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.	Occupation.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.
Accountant.....	1	1	Journalist.....		3
Barber.....	4	24	Laborer.....	76	269
Baker.....	5	15	Laundryman.....	1	11
Bartender.....	1	1	Lawyer.....		1
Basketmaker.....		1	Logger.....		1
Blacksmith.....	8	12	Machinist.....	3	13
Blacksmith's helper.....		2	Merchant.....		2
Boilermaker.....		4	Millhand.....		3
Bookbinder.....	1	1	Miner.....	6	13
Bookkeeper.....		5	Musician.....	2	4
Brakeman.....	1	2	Nailmaker.....		1
Boxmaker.....		1	Nurse.....	1	3
Butcher.....	4	7	Orchardist.....		1
Butler.....	1	2	Painter.....	7	21
Cabinetmaker.....		3	Paperhanger.....		1
Candymaker.....		2	Pastrycook.....	1	1
Carpenter.....	8	18	Peddler.....		1
Cigarmaker.....	1	2	Porter.....	2	5
Cigarette-maker.....		1	Plumber.....		4
Clerk.....	4	13	Printer.....	2	8
Cob-winder.....		1	Rancher.....	2	5
Confectioner.....	1	2	Rigger.....		1
Correspondent.....	1	1	Railroadman.....		4
Cooper.....		2	Sailor.....	8	26
Cook.....	12	50	Salesman.....	1	2
Dairyman.....		1	Saloonkeeper.....		1
Dentist.....		1	Shoemaker.....	3	12
Dishwasher.....	1	1	Stenographer.....		2
Druggist.....		2	Stonecutter.....	1	2
Dyer.....		1	Stonemason.....		1
Electrician.....	2	5	Tailor.....	3	13
Electrotypist.....		1	Tanner.....		1
Engineer.....	3	12	Teamster.....	11	29
Farmer.....	4	19	Telegrapher.....	2	3
Fireman.....	9	20	Tinner.....	1	5
Florist.....		1	Tool-sharpener.....		1
Gardener.....	1	4	Trunkmaker.....		1
Glassblower.....		2	Upholsterer.....	1	5
Harnessmaker.....		2	Vaquero.....	2	4
Hostler.....	10	26	Waiter.....	14	31
Horseshoer.....	1	4	Watchmaker.....		1
Horsetrainer.....		1	Weaver.....		3
Ironmolder.....		3	No occupation.....		13
Jeweler.....		1			
Jockey.....		1	Totals.....	228	808

Summary, in Percentage.

Mechanics.....	30.94%
Business.....	2.72%
Professions.....	7.67%
Agriculturists.....	3.96%
Laborers.....	33.29%
None.....	1.61%
Miscellaneous.....	19.81%
Total.....	100.00%

TABLE No. 4—Continued.

Occupation of Prisoners When Received—July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.

Occupation.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.	Occupation.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.
Accountant.....	2	3	Laundryman.....	1	8
Baker.....	8	26	Lawyer.....		1
Barber.....	12	32	Machinist.....	10	16
Bartender.....	4	4	Merchant.....	2	3
Basketmaker.....		1	Miller.....		1
Bellboy.....	1	1	Millhand.....	2	4
Blacksmith.....	3	13	Miner.....	8	16
Boilermaker.....	2	3	Musician.....	1	2
Bookkeeper.....	5	9	Nurse.....	4	7
Bootblack.....		1	Orchardist.....		1
Boxmaker.....		1	Painter.....	8	20
Brakeman.....	1	3	Pastry cook.....		1
Butcher.....	4	8	Plumber.....	3	5
Butler.....		3	Porter.....	1	4
Cabinetmaker.....	1	2	Printer.....	1	8
Candymaker.....	1	1	Railroadman.....	6	10
Carpenter.....	10	21	Rancher.....	1	4
Cigarmaker.....	3	5	Sailor.....	6	25
Clerk.....	17	29	Salesman.....	1	2
Confectioner.....	1	1	Saloonkeeper.....	1	2
Cook.....	31	68	Shoemaker.....	3	13
Cooper.....		1	Shoecutter.....		1
Copyist.....		1	Ship-calker.....		1
Cowboy.....			Stenographer.....		2
Dairyman.....	1	1	Tailor.....	4	13
Dentist.....	1	2	Tanner.....	1	1
Druggist.....	2	2	Teamster.....	16	32
Electrician.....	4	5	Tinner.....	1	3
Engineer.....	4	12	Telegraph operator.....	1	3
Farmer.....	7	26	Tool-sharpener.....		1
Fireman.....	5	19	Upholsterer.....		5
Gardener.....	4	7	Vaquero.....	2	5
Glassblower.....	1	3	Walter.....	16	52
Harnessmaker.....	2	4	Wagonmaker.....	1	
Hostler.....	7	25	Weaver.....		1
House servant.....	3	1	Watchmaker.....	1	1
Horseshoer.....		3	Wood carver.....	1	2
Ironmolder.....	4	5	No occupation.....		4
Ironworker.....	3	4			
Journalist.....		3	Totals.....	351	907
Laborer.....	94	268			

Summary, in Percentage.

	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand, June 30, 1904.
Mechanics.....	19.46%	16.98%
Business.....	14.26%	10.92%
Professions.....	2.27%	1.54%
Agriculturists.....	1.37%	1.32%
Laborers.....	40.42%	48.18%
None.....		.44%
Miscellaneous.....	22.22%	20.62%
Totals.....	100.00%	100.00%

TABLE No. 5.

Number of Prisoners from Each County—July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.

County.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.	County.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.
Alameda.....	15	52	Sacramento.....	16	84
Amador.....	1	7	San Benito.....		1
Butte.....	1	8	San Diego.....	3	6
Calaveras.....		3	San Bernardino.....	11	23
Colusa.....	1	4	San Joaquin.....	12	25
Contra Costa.....	6	11	Santa Barbara.....	4	6
Del Norte.....			San Mateo.....	2	4
El Dorado.....	1	7	San Luis Obispo.....	1	5
Fresno.....	17	55	Santa Clara.....	7	17
Glenn.....	1	2	San Francisco.....	23	190
Humboldt.....			Santa Cruz.....	3	7
Inyo.....	1	1	Shasta.....		
Kern.....	1	11	Sierra.....		1
Kings.....	5	6	Siskiyou.....	1	1
Lake.....		1	Stanislaus.....	6	6
Lassen.....		1	Solano.....	3	16
Los Angeles.....	30	87	Sonoma.....	5	17
Madera.....	4	10	Sutter.....	1	6
Marin.....	1	3	Tehama.....	7	12
Mariposa.....		1	Trinity.....		1
Mendocino.....	1	7	Tulare.....	6	13
Merced.....	2	8	Tuolumne.....	1	5
Monterey.....		1	Ventura.....	3	5
Modoc.....			Yolo.....	5	20
Napa.....		1	Yuba.....	12	13
Nevada.....	3	10	Northern District.....	2	5
Orange.....	1	6			
Placer.....	2	13	Totals.....	228	808
Riverside.....					

TABLE No. 5—Continued.

Number of Prisoners from Each County—July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.

County.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.	County.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.
Alameda.....	28	58	Riverside.....	5	4
Alpine.....			Sacramento.....	19	72
Amador.....	1	5	San Benito.....		1
Butte.....	1	3	San Bernardino.....	14	30
Calaveras.....	2	5	San Diego.....	1	7
Colusa.....		2	San Joaquin.....	24	44
Contra Costa.....	5	11	San Mateo.....	4	8
Del Norte.....	1	1	San Luis Obispo.....	3	6
El Dorado.....	4	9	San Francisco.....	39	189
Fresno.....	10	47	Santa Barbara.....	4	9
Glenn.....	2	3	Santa Clara.....	3	18
Humboldt.....	1	1	Santa Cruz.....	5	11
Inyo.....			Shasta.....	2	2
Kern.....	11	18	Sierra.....	1	2
Kings.....	2	5	Siskiyou.....	2	3
Lake.....		1	Stanislaus.....	1	1
Lassen.....	1	2	Solano.....	8	19
Los Angeles.....	51	126	Sonoma.....	7	19
Madera.....		5	Sutter.....	1	6
Marin.....	7	10	Tehama.....	2	12
Mariposa.....		1	Trinity.....	1	2
Mendocino.....	5	11	Tulare.....	6	17
Merced.....		5	Tuolumne.....		4
Monterey.....	3	4	Ventura.....	5	8
Modoc.....	2	1	Yolo.....	6	16
Mono.....			Yuba.....	8	23
Napa.....	1	2	Northern District.....	1	5
Nevada.....	3	9	Southern District.....	4	4
Orange.....	3	7			
Placer.....	3	13	Totals.....	351	907
Plumas.....					

TABLE No. 6.

Nativity and Race of Prisoners—July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.

Nativity.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.	Nativity.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.
<i>United States.</i>			<i>Foreign.</i>		
Alabama.....		2	Africa.....		1
Arizona.....	1	4	Austria.....	2	6
Arkansas.....	1	2	Australia.....		3
California.....	73	240	Cuba.....	2	2
Colorado.....	3	5	Canada.....	4	9
Connecticut.....	1	4	Central America.....		5
District of Columbia.....	1	3	China.....	1	17
Georgia.....		2	Denmark.....	1	4
Illinois.....	10	36	England.....	5	24
Indiana.....	3	14	Finland.....		1
Iowa.....	2	13	France.....	2	9
Kansas.....	2	6	Germany.....	7	30
Kentucky.....	5	23	Greece.....		2
Louisiana.....		1	Hawaiian Islands.....		1
Maine.....		5	Holland.....		1
Maryland.....	3	5	Ireland.....	4	23
Massachusetts.....	6	15	Italy.....	1	5
Michigan.....	4	16	India.....		1
Minnesota.....	3	4	Japan.....	4	8
Missouri.....	3	22	Malta.....		1
Montana.....	1	3	Mexico.....	8	26
Nebraska.....	1	2	Norway.....		2
Nevada.....	1	4	Portugal.....	1	3
New Hampshire.....		1	Russia.....		4
New Jersey.....	1	2	Scotland.....	2	6
New York.....	13	45	South America.....	1	1
North Carolina.....	2	3	Sweden.....	2	8
Ohio.....	9	21	Switzerland.....	1	1
Oregon.....	2	8	West Indies.....		2
Pennsylvania.....	10	28			
Rhode Island.....		2	Totals.....	228	808
South Carolina.....	1	3			
Tennessee.....	4	10	Native born.....	180	602
Texas.....	9	25	Foreign born.....	48	206
Vermont.....		4			
Virginia.....	2	9	<i>Race.</i>		
Washington.....	1	2	Caucasian.....	196	678
West Virginia.....	1	1	Mongolian.....	6	20
Wisconsin.....	2	7	Negro.....	19	69
			Indian.....	7	41
			Totals.....	228	808

TABLE No. 6—Continued.

Nativity and Race of Prisoners—July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.

Nativity.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.	Nativity.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.
<i>United States.</i>			<i>Foreign.</i>		
Alabama.....	2	4	Africa.....		1
Alaska.....	2	2	Australia.....	3	6
Arizona.....		2	Austria.....	2	5
California.....	86	249	British Columbia.....	1	1
Colorado.....	3	7	Belgium.....	1	1
Connecticut.....	3	6	Canada.....	5	10
Georgia.....	2	2	China.....	3	13
Illinois.....	13	39	Chile.....		4
Indiana.....	9	17	Cuba.....		2
Idaho.....	1	1	Denmark.....	3	6
Iowa.....	7	15	England.....	10	29
Kansas.....	4	7	Finland.....		1
Kentucky.....	6	25	France.....	4	12
Louisiana.....	3	3	Germany.....	13	37
Maine.....		1	Greece.....	1	1
Maryland.....		5	Hawaiian Islands.....		1
Massachusetts.....	9	23	Holland.....	1	1
Michigan.....	1	11	India.....		1
Minnesota.....	1	7	Ireland.....	6	21
Missouri.....	6	22	Italy.....	6	9
Montana.....		3	Japan.....	4	8
Nebraska.....	1	3	Mexico.....	24	36
Nevada.....	2	3	Norway.....	2	4
New Hampshire.....		1	Portugal.....	2	5
New Jersey.....	4	4	Russia.....	2	3
New York.....	29	62	Scotland.....	2	8
North Carolina.....	2	5	South America.....		3
New Mexico.....	3	4	Sweden.....		5
Ohio.....	11	24	Switzerland.....	1	2
Oregon.....	4	9	Wales.....	3	4
Pennsylvania.....	16	34	West Indies.....	1	3
Rhode Island.....		2			
South Carolina.....	3	5	Totals.....	351	907
Tennessee.....	2	7			
Texas.....	4	19	Native born.....	251	664
Utah.....	1	1	Foreign born.....	100	243
Vermont.....	1	5			
Virginia.....	2	10	Totals.....	351	907
Washington.....	2	2			
West Virginia.....	1	2	<i>Race.</i>		
Washington, D. C.....	1	2	Caucasian.....	328	802
Wisconsin.....	4	10	Mongolian.....	10	28
			Negro.....	11	62
			Indian.....	2	15
			Totals.....	351	907

TABLE No. 7.

Classification of Crime—July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.

Crime.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.	Crime.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.
Arson.....		4	Embezzlement.....	3	6
Arson, first degree.....		2	Felony.....		7
Assault, deadly weapon.....	14	20	Felony, and prior.....	1	1
Assault, deadly weapon, and prior.....		2	Forgery.....	6	19
Assault to murder.....	3	18	Forgery, and prior.....		3
Assault to murder, and prior.....		3	Grand larceny.....	50	96
Assault to rape.....	2	18	Grand larceny, and prior.....		11
Assault to rape, and prior.....		1	Having in possession counterfeit coin.....		1
Assault to rob.....		8	Having in possession molds counterfeit coin.....	1	1
Assault to rob, and prior.....		1	Incest.....	1	1
Attempt to commit bur- glary.....		1	Injuring public jail.....		1
Attempted burglary, first degree.....	3	4	Jail breaking.....		1
Attempted burglary, first degree, and prior.....		1	Maliciously burning house.....		1
Attempted burglary, second degree.....		2	Manslaughter.....	2	17
Attempted crime against nature.....	2	6	Manslaughter, and prior.....		1
Attempted grand larceny.....	1	1	Murder.....	1	3
Attempted train wrecking.....		1	Murder, first degree.....	9	86
Attempted to pass fictitious check.....		2	Murder, second degree.....	2	34
Breaking into U. S. post- office.....		1	Mayhem.....		1
Bringing stolen property into State from abroad.....		1	Obtaining money, false pretense.....		2
Burglary.....	15	29	Passing and uttering fic- titious check.....		5
Bigamy.....	1		Perjury.....	1	5
Burglary, and prior.....		1	Petit larceny, and prior.....	3	8
Burglary, first degree.....	29	104	Rape.....	4	24
Burglary, first degree, and prior.....	4	22	Rape, and prior.....		1
Burglary, second degree.....	53	106	Receiving stolen property.....		1
Burglary, second degree, and prior.....		11	Robbery.....	12	93
Crime against nature.....	2	14	Robbery, and prior.....	1	12
Crime against nature, and prior.....		1	Robbing U. S. mail.....		1
			Bringing morphine into State Prison.....	1	1
			Conspiring against the United States.....	1	1
			Totals.....	228	808

TABLE No. 7—Continued.

Classification of Crime—July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.

Crime.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.	Crime.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.
Arson		3	Escaping from State Prison	1	1
Arson, first degree		2	Embezzlement	9	13
Assault with deadly weapon	10	17	Extortion	3	3
Assault with deadly weapon and prior		2	Felony	3	9
Assault to murder	6	21	Forgery	17	33
Assault to murder and prior		3	Forgery, and prior	2	4
Assault to rape	2	13	Forgery U. S. postoffice money order	1	1
Assault to rape, and prior		1	Grand larceny	73	127
Assault to rob	4	10	Grand larceny, and prior	5	17
Assault to rob, and prior	1	2	Having possession molds for counterfeiting coin		1
Attempt to commit bur- glary, first degree	2	7	Incest	1	2
Attempt to commit bur- glary, second degree	3	3	Jail breaking		1
Attempt to commit crime against nature	2	5	Maliciously burning house		1
Attempt to commit grand larceny	2	3	Manslaughter	4	15
Attempted train wrecking		1	Manslaughter, and prior		1
Attempt to pass fictitious check		1	Murder		3
Breaking into U. S. post- office		1	Murder, first degree	9	64
Bringing opium into State Prison	4	5	Murder, second degree	8	36
Burglary	6	19	Mayhem		1
Burglary, and prior		2	Obtaining money and prop- erty, false pretense	2	4
Burglary, first degree	58	131	Passing fictitious check	4	7
Burglary, first degree and prior	1	18	Perjury		3
Burglary, second degree	63	118	Petit larceny, and prior	7	10
Burglary and assault to murder		2	Rape	8	23
Burglary, second degree, and prior	5	12	Rape, and prior		1
Counterfeiting	1	1	Robbery	17	86
Crime against nature		12	Robbery, and prior	2	13
Child stealing	1	1	Robbing U. S. mails		1
Conspiring to commit an offense against U. S.		1	Stealing from U. S. post- office	1	1
			Sending threatening letter, intent to extort	1	1
			Uttering false naturaliza- tion certificate	1	1
			Violat'n U.S. pension laws	1	1
			Totals	351	907

TABLE No. 8.

Age of Prisoners, June 30, 1903.

Age—Years.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.	Age—Years.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.
Sixteen	1	1	Fifty	2	4
Seventeen	4	3	Fifty-one		8
Eighteen	7	8	Fifty-two	3	8
Nineteen	10	17	Fifty-three	3	12
Twenty	11	19	Fifty-four	2	11
Twenty-one	6	23	Fifty-five		8
Twenty-two	9	19	Fifty-six		4
Twenty-three	11	29	Fifty-seven		6
Twenty-four	12	28	Fifty-eight	1	6
Twenty-five	10	33	Fifty-nine	1	4
Twenty-six	18	29	Sixty	2	4
Twenty-seven	12	39	Sixty-one		4
Twenty-eight	9	33	Sixty-three		6
Twenty-nine	10	28	Sixty-four		1
Thirty	7	30	Sixty-six		1
Thirty-one	11	37	Seventy		2
Thirty-two	5	26	Seventy-one		1
Thirty-three	2	23	Seventy-three	1	2
Thirty-four	8	31	Seventy-five		1
Thirty-five	5	29	Seventy-eight		1
Thirty-six	2	18	Eighty-three		1
Thirty-seven	4	23			
Thirty-eight	4	16	Totals	228	808
Thirty-nine	5	26			
Forty	7	26	Summary.		
Forty-one	1	11	Twenty and under	33	48
Forty-two	2	17	Twenty to thirty	105	291
Forty-three	4	18	Thirty to forty	53	255
Forty-four	2	18	Forty to fifty	24	123
Forty-five	6	12	Fifty to sixty	12	71
Forty-six	3	11	Sixty to seventy		14
Forty-seven	2	6	Seventy and over	1	6
Forty-eight	1	12			
Forty-nine	1	14	Totals	228	808

TABLE No. 8—Continued.
Age of Prisoners, June 30, 1904.

Age—Years.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.	Age—Years.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.
Sixteen	2	3	Fifty	1	10
Seventeen	2	2	Fifty-two	1	9
Eighteen	18	16	Fifty-three		7
Nineteen	12	16	Fifty-four	3	15
Twenty	24	33	Fifty-five		12
Twenty-one	16	28	Fifty-six	2	6
Twenty-two	26	38	Fifty-seven		4
Twenty-three	17	31	Fifty-eight		3
Twenty-four	19	41	Fifty-nine		6
Twenty-five	15	38	Sixty	1	5
Twenty-six	22	44	Sixty-one	2	3
Twenty-seven	18	31	Sixty-two		4
Twenty-eight	16	45	Sixty-four	2	5
Twenty-nine	8	25	Sixty-seven	1	2
Thirty	11	27	Sixty-eight		1
Thirty-one	11	29	Seventy		1
Thirty-two	11	35	Seventy-one		1
Thirty-three	15	36	Seventy-two		1
Thirty-four	8	23	Seventy-four		1
Thirty-five	13	31	Seventy-nine		1
Thirty-six	6	26	Eighty-three		1
Thirty-seven	1	15			
Thirty-eight	6	21	Totals	351	907
Thirty-nine	3	24			
Forty	12	30	Summary.		
Forty-one	5	22	Twenty and under	58	70
Forty-two	6	12	Twenty-one to thirty	168	348
Forty-three	2	17	Thirty-one to forty	86	270
Forty-four	5	14	Forty-one to fifty	29	131
Forty-five	3	20	Fifty-one to sixty	7	67
Forty-six	2	11	Sixty-one to seventy	5	16
Forty-seven	2	10	Seventy-one and over		5
Forty-eight	1	5			
Forty-nine	2	10	Totals	351	907

TABLE No. 9.

Terms of Imprisonment—July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.

Years.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.	Years.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.
Three-quarters	1	1	Thirteen and one half		1
One	39	32	Fourteen	5	23
One and one quarter	1	1	Fifteen	5	47
One and one half	5	7	Sixteen	1	3
One and eleven months	1	1	Seventeen	1	3
Two	39	52	Eighteen		3
Two and one quarter		1	Twenty	2	49
Two and one half	1	10	Twenty-two		1
Three	36	68	Twenty-four		1
Three and one half		6	Twenty-five		15
Four	16	33	Thirty	2	15
Four and one half		3	Thirty-one		
Four and three quarters		1	Thirty-two		1
Five	28	94	Thirty-three		1
Five and seven months		1	Thirty-five		5
Six	4	22	Thirty-six		1
Seven	8	34	Thirty-seven and one half		1
Seven and one half		3	Forty		7
Eight	4	28	Forty-two		1
Nine	1	5	Forty-five		3
Ten	12	85	Fifty		1
Ten and seven months	1	1	Sixty		1
Ten and eight months, fifteen days		1	Ninety		1
Eleven	1	3	Life imprisonment	6	104
Twelve	2	21	Death sentence	4	3
Thirteen	2	3	Total	228	808

TABLE No. 9—Continued.

Terms of Imprisonment—July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.

Years.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.	Years.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.
Six months	2		Thirteen	1	5
One	70	61	Thirteen and six months		1
One and one day	1		Fourteen	3	21
One and one quarter	3	8	Fifteen	5	44
One and one half	7	8	Sixteen		3
Two	67	88	Seventeen	1	4
Two and one half	6	8	Eighteen		3
Three	34	73	Twenty	3	46
Three and one half	1	6	Twenty-two		1
Four	20	46	Twenty-four		1
Four and one half		3	Twenty-five	4	16
Four and three quarters		1	Thirty	1	12
Five	39	110	Thirty-two		1
Five and seven months		1	Thirty-five	2	7
Six	8	24	Thirty-six	1	2
Seven	9	33	Forty	2	8
Seven and one half		2	Forty-five		1
Eight	11	34	Fifty		1
Nine	3	6	Sixty		1
Nine and eleven months	1	1	Ninety	1	2
Ten	27	91	Ninety-nine	1	1
Ten and seven months		1	Life	9	99
Ten and eight mos. 15 days		1	Death	4	4
Eleven	3				
Twelve	4	19	Totals	351	907

TABLE No. 10.—*Term.*

PRISONERS SERVING.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.
First term	175	559	261	610
Second term	83	149	61	193
Third term	13	64	20	74
Fourth term	4	19	6	17
Fifth term	2	5	2	5
Sixth term	1	3	1	2
Seventh term		2		2
Eighth term		1		2
Ninth term		2		1
Tenth term				1
Totals	228	808	351	907

TABLE No. 11.—*Educational.*

SYSTEM.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.
College	1	6		4
Private	15	48	22	57
Public and Private	9	49	39	84
Self	12	19	4	20
Public	162	585	269	664
None	29	101	17	78
Totals	228	808	351	907
DEGREE.				
Read and write	199	709	331	826
Read and cannot write	2	10	2	10
Neither read nor write	27	89	18	71
Totals	228	808	351	907

TABLE No. 12.—*Religion.*

BELIEF.	July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.	On Hand June 30, 1903.	July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.	On Hand June 30, 1904.
Catholic	97	338	177	409
Protestant	108	366	158	408
Jew		5	4	8
Pagan	7	27	6	24
Atheist		1		1
Irreligious	16	71	6	57
Totals	228	808	351	907

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, June 30, 1904.

To HON. ARCHIBALD YELL, Warden State Prison at Folsom, California:

SIR: I herewith present report of prisoners treated by the Resident Physician of this prison for the two fiscal years ending June 30, 1903, and June 30, 1904, showing all transactions in the Medical Department.

I would recommend that an X-ray apparatus be furnished, not only for use on the convicts, but it may be the means of saving the life of an officer or guard who is liable to be shot at any time. I believe an apparatus sufficient for such use can be furnished at a price not to exceed \$300.

Respectfully,

CHAS. F. GLADDING,
Resident Physician.

TABLE No. 1:

Number of Cases Treated during the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1903, Including Office Calls and Cases Treated in Hospital; Number of Those Excused from Daily Labor on Account of Illness; and Number of Deaths.

	1902.						1903.						Total
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	
<i>Medical Cases.</i>													
Asthma.....	---	1	2	2	1	2	2	5	6	5	3	4	33
Biliousness.....	37	31	33	35	25	45	35	38	60	119	68	68	594
Bronchitis.....	37	28	70	65	63	80	104	120	210	500	275	155	1,707
Catarrh, nasal.....	4	4	5	6	3	20	15	15	37	36	14	15	174
" genito-urinary.....	---	2	3	4	4	5	3	7	11	16	6	4	63
Constipation.....	28	18	25	25	16	10	15	24	43	82	57	70	413
Conjunctivitis.....	30	29	6	16	12	12	16	19	28	30	25	26	247
Colic.....	14	7	5	22	21	18	19	28	46	44	45	65	334
Cephalalgia.....	10	12	15	16	10	10	20	28	56	53	38	46	314
Diarrhoea.....	28	11	45	42	25	17	12	14	58	51	63	69	435
Dysuria.....	5	3	8	6	2	12	12	10	23	20	16	22	139
Gonorrhoea.....	2	---	---	3	1	2	1	2	4	9	8	9	41
Indigestion.....	16	9	27	22	15	24	20	30	40	58	35	41	337
Malaria.....	61	57	55	78	33	56	57	61	199	114	152	264	1,187
Neuralgia.....	16	7	18	8	7	4	11	18	27	30	29	24	203
Otalgia.....	7	4	14	4	3	3	6	6	12	13	10	11	93
Odontalgia.....	19	13	27	18	14	20	23	18	20	21	27	28	248
Phthisis.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	1	1	33
Rheumatism.....	22	14	19	18	16	20	19	28	29	44	31	39	299
Skin diseases.....	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	16
Unclassified.....	15	13	12	10	6	11	13	17	12	22	30	31	192
Totals.....	355	267	395	404	281	375	407	492	925	1272	934	997	7,104
<i>Surgical Cases.</i>													
Abscesses and boils.....	1	11	12	1	5	3	1	7	12	5	1	1	60
Sprains.....	2	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	9	8	---	23
Teeth extracted.....	13	7	18	11	9	17	7	7	8	9	11	10	127
Vaccination.....	---	13	21	8	18	19	19	---	33	---	17	20	163
Wounds, contused.....	6	---	2	1	1	1	3	4	2	4	2	5	31
Wounds, incised.....	3	5	---	3	---	1	---	---	---	2	---	4	18
Unclassified.....	2	4	2	---	---	---	2	---	3	1	2	---	16
Totals.....	27	40	55	24	32	41	32	18	58	30	41	40	438
Excused from daily labor.....	36	25	61	44	23	23	27	42	47	56	98	61	543
Admitted to hospital.....	2	3	3	4	1	4	3	2	4	3	2	5	36
Died.....	1	---	2	1	---	---	1	---	2	2	---	---	9

Medical cases treated..... 7,104

Surgical cases treated..... 438

Total..... 7,542

TABLE No. 2.

Number of Cases Treated during the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1904, Including Office Calls and Cases Treated in Hospital; Number of Those Excused from Daily Labor on Account of Illness; and Number of Deaths.

	1903.						1904.						Total
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	
<i>Medical Cases.</i>													
Asthma	4	3	5	4	4	4	4	6	5	6	7	4	56
Biliousness	68	73	90	90	55	52	80	59	53	91	122	122	955
Bronchitis	140	173	287	372	258	290	330	700	525	297	116	101	3,589
Catarrh, nasal	16	10	21	15	15	19	24	8	15	28	21	26	218
Catarrh, genito- urinary	11	8	9	4	5	12	12	6	6	11	3	2	89
Constipation	68	61	65	53	55	50	90	79	88	93	68	110	880
Conjunctivitis	28	27	42	21	35	40	40	27	35	47	24	19	385
Colic	49	51	77	52	40	46	57	31	32	64	51	154	704
Cephalalgia	54	60	64	49	44	48	70	91	75	74	105	43	780
Diarrhoea	38	57	60	49	22	33	30	19	17	50	38	225	638
Dysuria	11	12	13	15	14	10	23	8	9	18	23	32	188
Gleet	3	2	4	3	2	3	6	4		11	7	6	51
Gonorrhoea	4	3	1	2		4		1	6	6	7	3	37
Indigestion	63	17	41	43	43	30	48	40	33	48	88	72	566
Malaria	194	275	347	193	213	198	305	612	378	327	606	241	3,889
Neuralgia	26	33	23	16	29	26	50	42	20	61	52	35	413
Otalgia	18	23	12	16	12	9	14	7	9	20	27	14	181
Odontalgia	40	39	27	40	39	34	28	33	20	32	42	32	406
Pneumatism	2												2
Rheumatism	38	40	47	50	29	32	52	52	20	82	67	56	565
Scrofula			20	21	15	12		7					75
Syphilis								7	10	4		8	29
Tuberculosis						2	1	2					5
Unclassified	34	30	42	31	30	21	38	18	20	39	61	74	438
Totals	909	997	1297	1139	959	975	1302	1862	1376	1409	1535	1379	15,139
<i>Surgical Cases.</i>													
Boils	1			2						2	2	3	10
Fracture	1							1			1	1	4
Foreign bodies re- moved			2							1			3
Hemorrhoids			1	1	1		2	1					6
Hernia			1	1			1			1			4
Teeth extracted	9	11	17	16	12	9	11	14	11	9	16	12	147
Wounds, contused	3	3	3	1		3		5	5	3	8	6	40
Wounds, incised	3	5				1						1	10
Vaccination	22												22
Hydrocele			2		1								3
Appendicitis				2	1								3
Cancer				1									1
Operation on hand				1									1
Phimosis					1		1		1				3
Fistula								1		1			2
Sprains		1		2		2	1			4	7	6	23
Unclassified		10			1				2	4			17
Totals	39	30	26	27	17	15	16	22	19	25	34	29	299
Excused from daily labor	49	62	76	48	21	29	77	140	24	86	149	236	1,097
Admitted to hos- pital	3	2	10	8	5	8	7	4	3	6	5	5	66
Died	2			2		2		3		1	1	2	13

Medical cases treated 15,139
Surgical cases treated 299

Total 15,438

TABLE No. 3.

Deaths—July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1904.

Date.		Number and Name.		Age.	Cause of Death.
1902—	July 3	4029.	Schofield, Henry.....	40	Nephritis.
	Sept. 4	4802.	Marah, Charles.....	30	Cirrhosis of liver.
	Sept. 28	5173.	Haines, Frank M.....	42	Executed.
	Oct. 10	5128.	Steiner, John.....	43	General debility.
1903—	Jan. 22	3165.	Varela, T.....	38	Cancer of liver.
	Mar. 3	3310.	Miller, Orin.....	29	Concussion of brain.
	Mar. 28	3760.	Wilkinson, Henry.....	42	Phthisis pulmonalis.
	April 10	4865.	Smith, J. D.....	25	Phthisis pulmonalis.
	April 10	4913.	Peters, Guy.....	21	Phthisis pulmonalis.
1903—	July 1	4960.	Bustamenta, R.....	27	Drowned.
	July 15	5238.	Johnson, Edward.....	30	Phthisis pulmonalis.
	Oct. 23	4905.	Emanuel (an Indian).....	28	Gunshot wound.
	Oct. 27	5423.	O'Leary, J. J.....	22	Paralysis of the heart.
	Dec. 15	2934.	Hanson, Charles.....	48	Tuberculosis.
	Dec. 27	5049.	Walsh, William.....	37	Gastric cancer.
1904—	Feb. 3	3429.	Wor Ah Lock.....	41	Tuberculosis.
	Feb. 5	4452.	Peterson, Edward.....	29	Tuberculosis.
	Feb. 6	5509.	Glover, William.....	28	Executed.
	April 24	5027.	Randall, Arthur.....	39	Tubercular peritonitis.
	May 19	5337.	Willoughby, E. G.....	31	Sarcoma of bladder.
	June 10	5326.	Kokichi Hidaka.....	21	Executed.
	June 25	5074.	Halyley, Thomas.....	27	Stricture of pyloric orifice.

BIENNIAL REPORT

426851

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS

OF THE

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

FOR THE

FIFTY-SIXTH AND FIFTY-SEVENTH FISCAL YEARS

1904-1905 AND 1905-1906



SACRAMENTO:

W. W. SHANNON,

SUPT. STATE PRINTING

1907

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS

OF THE

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

FOR THE

FIFTY-SIXTH AND FIFTY-SEVENTH FISCAL YEARS

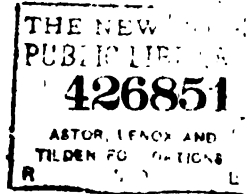
1904—1905 AND 1905—1906



SACRAMENTO:

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1907



STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

ROBERT T. DEVLIN, PRESIDENT,	- - - - -	Sacramento
DON RAY,	- - - - -	Galt
TIREY L. FORD,	- - - - -	San Francisco
C. M. BELSHAW,	- - - - -	Antioch
C. N. FELTON,	- - - - -	Menlo Park

OFFICERS OF STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN.

JOHN C. EDGAR,	- - - - -	Warden
JAMES M. OLIVER,	- - - - -	Clerk
IRVING T. BALLARD,	- - - - -	Commissary
DANIEL SULLIVAN,	- - - - -	Turnkey
S. L. RANDOLPH,	- - - - -	Captain of the Yard
E. V. ELLIS,	- - - - -	Captain of the Guard
CHARLES S. PAINE,	- - - - -	Distributing Officer
PERCY SUMNER, M.D.,	- - - - -	Resident Physician
A. DRAHMS,	- - - - -	Resident Chaplain

OFFICERS OF STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM.

ARCHIBALD YELL,	- - - - -	Warden
BRAINARD F. SMITH,	- - - - -	Clerk
J. G. McDONOUGH,	- - - - -	General Overseer
C. F. GLADDING, M.D.,	- - - - -	Resident Physician

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BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

To His Excellency, GEORGE C. PARDEE,
Governor of California.

SIR: In accordance with law, the State Board of Prison Directors beg leave to submit herewith their report for the two years ending June 30, 1906.

As we have pointed out in our previous reports, the population of our prisons has been constantly increasing. We presented the matter fully to the Legislature at its last session, and as a result that body made generous appropriations for increased accommodations at both Folsom and San Quentin prisons. It would be a difficult matter to assign all the causes that produce the constant increase in the prison population, but it is natural to expect that the growth of the State of California will be followed by an increase in the prison inmates, as such bears a proportion to the total population. In addition to this fact, California is the farthestmost western State, and many who commit crimes in the East are led to come to California believing that they can escape detection, or, if detected, their previous record will not count against them.

We have endeavored to proceed with the work of providing additional buildings at San Quentin and Folsom with all possible expedition. We are confined, however, in this work to prison labor and have experienced not a little difficulty in carrying on the prison work and at the same time finding a sufficient number of prisoners to do the work as rapidly as we wish. In order to expedite the work at San Quentin we some time ago provided for the transfer of fifty convicts from Folsom to San Quentin.

We realize fully that the crowded condition of our prisons prevents us from inaugurating that system of prison discipline which is demanded in a well-conducted prison—that each prisoner should be placed in a separate cell and that segregation should be carried out to the highest possible extent. Prisoners should be divided into classes according to conduct, age, and other characteristics, and every effort

should be made to prevent the young and those who are first offenders from associating with those hardened in crime. It has been often said that the California prisons are a breeding place for vice, and, while perhaps this is an exaggeration, there is a modicum of truth in the assertion, due to the fact that our prisons were built at an early day, when the population was much smaller than now and consequently our prison population much less. As our population has increased, accommodations have not been provided for the increase. We have earnestly considered for many years the feasibility of dividing the prisoners into three and possibly five classes, giving to each class a different garb and providing that there shall be no association between them. This was one of the strong reasons we urged at the last session of the Legislature for appropriations for new buildings. It is our intention, as soon as the facilities at our command will permit, to segregate the prisoners into classes. A rough division along these lines would be to have those who enter the prison for the first time go into the second or middle class; then if they are well behaved, industrious in their work, and obedient to the rules, they will be transferred to the first or higher class. If, on the other hand, they show vicious tendencies they would be degraded to the third or lower rank. Other divisions along the line of this, or on some other characteristics, will suggest themselves. It is possible that instead of having three divisions we would have, as stated above, four or possibly five, and we have arranged our plans in such a manner as to provide for separate yards and assembling places for each of the different classes.

Years ago, one of the most serious evils with which we had to contend in both prisons was the opium traffic. The opium vice was perhaps more prevalent in the California prisons than in any in the United States, on account of the contact of the criminal class with Asiatics who were addicted to the use of this narcotic. It was an extremely difficult matter to eradicate the traffic in morphine, opium, and other narcotics from the prisons, as it required the utmost vigilance on the part of the Wardens and their subordinates; but it gives us pleasure to say that at both prisons this traffic has been completely stopped, and we may give due credit to the Warden of each of the prisons for this state of affairs. When we realize the great sacrifices that a man addicted to the use of these drugs will make to secure them we can realize the difficulties encountered in stopping this practice.

The parole system has been in existence sufficiently long in California to enable us to say that it is beneficial not only to the individual prisoner, but to the general discipline of the prison itself. We have been conservative in the exercise of the power conferred upon us by law and have examined each case coming before us carefully and conscientiously. Every prisoner understands that no matter how humble he may be,

how friendless or how hopeless his case, he may have the ear of the Board, and that his right to liberty will depend upon himself. We have prescribed rules requiring certain conditions to be observed before an application would be considered by the Board. When deserving prisoners have been unable to comply with these rules, owing to a lack of funds or for some other reason, we have instructed the Wardens to report their names to us from time to time, so that they might have an opportunity to show themselves to be entitled to our clemency. They have done so, and we have endeavored to extend the privilege of parole to all such who, by conduct in prison and by an avowed determination to lead a better life, seemed worthy of consideration. We are pleased to say that the number of lapses has been very small. J. C. Edgar, Warden of the State Prison at San Quentin, gives a tabulated statement of the number paroled and the number returned for breach of the conditions of their parole, and the percentage returned, as is to be seen upon examination of such report, is extremely slight. The Board is extremely stringent in requiring that all the conditions of the parole shall be observed, and the power exercised by the Board of recalling a prisoner who enters a saloon or other place where liquor may be obtained, or in other respects forfeits the confidence reposed in him, has had a very salutary effect in keeping paroled prisoners in the straight path. The greatest temptation assailing a prisoner just released is the desire to drink, either from social instincts or for the effect produced by the stimulant itself. The paroled prisoner knows, however, that any intoxication on his part, or even the visiting of a saloon, will forfeit all the credits he has earned and compel him to remain his full time in prison. The power of parole may be abused, like any other, but we think that we may say with pardonable pride that the results of its exercise by the Prison Board of California has demonstrated that it is highly beneficial.

At San Quentin the principal industry carried on is the manufacture of jute bags. The mill at this prison is operated on what is known as the "public account" plan. The jute is bought by the prison at the lowest possible price, manufactured into bags, and the bags are sold under the restrictions imposed by statute. It has been our aim always to give the consumer the preference and to prevent the dealers in bags having a monopoly of the trade. Until the last session of the Legislature full appropriations were not made for the support of the prison, it being expected that the difference needed would be supplied from the profits of the jute mill. As this profit was uncertain, there were times when it seemed that a deficiency was inevitable. At the last session of the Legislature the law relative to the sale of jute bags was amended, removing some of the restrictions formerly imposed, while preserving all of the safeguards necessary to give the farmers and

producers of the State an opportunity to buy the bags at the lowest possible price.

The last Legislature also provided appropriations for paying all the expenses of the prison, not making it dependent, as formerly, upon the uncertain results of our sales. This was rendered necessary from the fact that in some instances the jute mill did not return the profit anticipated and it was always impossible to tell in advance what the profit of the mill in any one year would be.

At the same session of the Legislature an Act was passed for the erection of an asylum for the criminal insane at Folsom, under the jurisdiction of the State Commission in Lunacy, and we have coöperated with that commission in erecting the necessary buildings for this purpose. The work is proceeding satisfactorily, and we expect in a short time to have this very necessary adjunct to our prison system completed. We presume that the State Commission in Lunacy will make a more detailed report to you upon the necessity of this work and upon the management of the institution.

Among those who have given attention to prison management the subject of the indeterminate sentence has been much discussed, and many are in favor of its general adoption. Under this system a prisoner is not sent to an institution for a term of years, but is sent there generally, and his release depends upon his good conduct in prison. It is claimed by those who advocate this plan that better results are secured, that reformation is more easily effected, and that the term of a man's imprisonment depends upon himself. We concede all that has been said in favor of this proposition, but believe that practically it would be difficult to put into successful execution in our larger prisons at this time and under existing conditions. Confined to first offenders or those under a certain age, it might work beneficially. The indeterminate sentence plan assumes as a basis for its operation that the discipline practiced in the prison will inculcate in the prisoner habits of thrift, industry, and obedience. Without doubt, in many cases this can be done, and could it be done in all cases it would certainly be a consummation devoutly to be wished. But we must not lose sight of the fact that it is hard to eradicate habits once firmly fixed, and under the congregate system prevailing in our State, and indeed in most of the states of the Union, it would be extremely difficult, if not impossible, to exercise that degree of surveillance over each prisoner and give him that amount of individual attention necessary to make the system successful.

At Folsom Prison, years ago, we entered into a contract with the Folsom Water and Power Company, whereby the use of the water was divided in certain specified proportions between that company and the State, in consideration of the State having built the dam and performed certain construction work. The State authorities have uni-

formly and consistently contended that the State was entitled to the first fall of this water, unrestricted and at all hours of the day. A controversy having arisen between the State and the successors in interest of the Water Company as to the proper construction of this contract and the rights of the respective parties thereunder, the matter was submitted to the courts for decision, and we are pleased to advise you that the Superior Court of Sacramento County has upheld the claims made by the State. The matter is not yet, however, a finality, notice of an appeal to the Supreme Court from this decision having been given.

It is well known that the price of all articles of merchandise has increased during the past two or three years and particularly during the present year, and naturally the cost of prison maintenance has kept pace with the increase in prices generally. These matters are detailed at length in the reports of the respective Wardens accompanying this report, and your attention is respectfully directed to them. We believe, however, that the prisons under our charge have been run as economically as conditions would permit, and for the purpose of comparing the cost of running similar institutions we append the following table:

NEW YORK.

State Prison at Auburn.

Average population	1,171
Per capita per diem	36.2 cents
Salaries	\$71,030 25
Support	81,622 58

State Prison at Sing Sing.

Average population	1,263
Per capita per diem	36.8 cents
Salaries	\$81,710 62
Support	88,191 70

State Prison at Clinton.

Average population	1,030
Per capita per diem	37.6 cents
Total maintenance	\$141,517 48

Auburn State Prison for Women.

Average population	90
Per capita per diem	69.8 cents
Salaries	\$10,090 53
Supplies	12,520 48

MINNESOTA.

State Prison at Stillwater.

Average population	704
Per capita per diem	45.8 cents
Salaries	\$44,579 85
Support	77,062 25

MASSACHUSETTS.

State Prison at Boston.

Average population	852
Per capita per diem	49.4 cents
Salaries	\$78,993 82
Supplies	78,071 92

In the management of the prisons, cases are frequently arising where the expenditure of small sums of money for causes that can not be foreseen occur, and it is also essential that for repairs and other matters payment be made in cash immediately, without waiting the time required to have the bills audited by the State Board of Prison Directors and again by the State Board of Examiners. A limited sum should be set aside by the Legislature at its next session for this purpose, and we suggest that at least \$6,000 a year should be appropriated for the use of each prison as an emergency fund.

We respectfully call your attention to that portion of the report of Warden Yell of Folsom Prison as to the necessity for the installation of a new electric plant at Folsom Prison, and we heartily concur in his recommendation and ask that adequate provision be made therefor.

The appropriations made by the Legislature for the support of the prisons are intended to cover the support of the prisoners only. Recent laws have placed upon each prison, however, additional burdens that have not been hitherto covered by the appropriations made for their support. We refer to the additional cost placed upon these institutions for furnishing the sheriffs of the State with photographs and getting the information required by the Bureau of Identification. We suggest that, in making appropriations at the coming session of the Legislature, the cost of these additional matters should be taken into consideration and a sufficient amount added to the appropriation to pay the expenses of the same.

It is unnecessary to repeat in detail the various matters stated, and the recommendations made, in the reports of the respective Wardens. We, however, call your attention to these reports, which accompany ours, and ask that they receive your careful consideration.

In conclusion, we wish to state that we believe the needs of the prisons for the next two years require an annual appropriation for San Quentin of \$210,176 for support and of \$105,400 for salaries, and for Folsom Prison of \$87,500 for support and of \$78,000 for salaries, and request that such appropriation be made.

We wish to express our appreciation of the many kindnesses and courtesies extended by you to us and the cordial relations that have prevailed between our Board and your Excellency, and also to acknowledge the fidelity and meritorious conduct of our officers and employés.

Respectfully submitted.

ROBT. T. DEVLIN,
DON RAY,
TIREY L. FORD,
C. M. BELSHAW,
C. N. FELTON,
State Board of Prison Directors.

REPORT OF THE WARDEN
OF THE
STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1905.

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in financial matters. The text notes that without reliable records, it is difficult to track progress, identify issues, and make informed decisions.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and tools used to collect and analyze data. It mentions the use of surveys, interviews, and focus groups to gather qualitative information, as well as statistical software and data visualization techniques for quantitative analysis. The importance of ensuring the reliability and validity of the data is stressed throughout this section.

3. The third part of the document describes the process of interpreting the results of the research. It highlights the need to consider the context of the data and to be cautious about drawing conclusions based solely on the numbers. The text suggests that a combination of qualitative and quantitative insights can provide a more comprehensive understanding of the phenomenon being studied.

4. The final part of the document discusses the implications of the research findings and the steps that should be taken to address any identified issues. It emphasizes the importance of communication and collaboration between all stakeholders involved in the process. The text concludes by stating that the ultimate goal of the research is to inform decision-making and to improve the overall quality of the organization's operations.

WARDEN'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN, CAL., July 1, 1905.

To the Honorable the State Board of Prison Directors.

GENTLEMEN: I have the honor of presenting herewith the annual report of the San Quentin State Prison for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1905.

The statistical and financial reports, together with those of the Captain of the Yard, Captain of the Guard, Turnkey, Commissary, Resident Physician, and the Chaplain and Librarian, as well as a detailed statement of the operations of the jute mill during the year, accompany the same.

The population at the close of last year was 1,476; the population at the close of the present fiscal year is 1,556; an increase of 80. I think it safe to anticipate a further increase of from 80 to 100 during the ensuing year. In order to accommodate the increase of last year I was compelled to substitute double bunks in the single cells. Notwithstanding the crowded condition of the prison, the health of the prisoners has been excellent, only 15 having died of disease. Five prisoners were executed during the year. The population of 1,556 is divided as follows: Chinese, 54; females, 26; Indians, 8; Japanese, 7; negroes, 61; and all others, 1,400. One escaped prisoner is still at large; 22 at the asylums, and 43 paroled; making a total of 1,622 on our books. Of this number 8 are condemned; 191 doing a life sentence; 300 are recidivists, and 65 are United States prisoners. The last consecutive number is 21,216.

The Jute Department report shows a much more satisfactory condition in that direction than ever experienced before. Our entire production, up to the 1st of September, has been contracted for, and now that the manufacture and sale of bags have ceased to be a factor in our appropriations, the element of uncertainty which has heretofore haunted us no longer exists.

The extension of the south wing of the main entrance has filled a long-felt want in the culinary facilities of the officers and guards' mess, the Second Steward's department, and the additional sleeping accommodations in the second story. Apartments for the guards are still too few, and their number should be increased.

The screen-room is much too small; its capacity should be quadrupled. It is of such limited extent at present as to sometimes render

it impossible for the friends and relatives of prisoners to see them within the allotted time.

The female ward is crowded and is devoid of the conveniences it should have.

All of the above shortcomings could be remedied by adding a wing on the north side of the main entrance, similar to that on the south side, which would also add to the appearance of that portion of the institution by making it uniform.

The bathing facilities for the prisoners are too limited. Showers, are preferable to tub baths, as two or more prisoners do not then use the same water. I would suggest that when the contemplated additions are made the isolated tubs now in use be discarded and that single stalls, where the prisoners taking a shower are partially screened, be erected. Many prisoners object to stripping in the presence of a congregation of their fellows. With our facilities to procure abundance of salt water, which can be tempered at a small cost, ample provisions of this nature should be made, which will go farther than any one thing to maintain the health of the inmates.

The farm shows a profit of \$997.68 during last year. This is almost double the amount of the previous year, which is owing to the fact that there were no improvements of any great extent necessary this year. I am confident that if accommodations were provided for twenty cows, and that number purchased, it would be found to be an excellent investment.

I beg to call the attention of your honorable body to the necessity of furnishing the guards with fifty rifles, twenty carbines, twenty-five shot-guns, and twenty revolvers, of improved make. Those now in use are obsolete and not as serviceable or effective as those of recent invention. Black powder ammunition only can be used in these rifles and carbines, and in consequence their trajectory is poor and they foul quickly, which renders their accuracy at any distance above seventy-five yards unreliable.

Compared with the number of prisoners, our guard line is thin; and by furnishing the guards with reliable arms in which they have confidence, it would be materially strengthened.

The electric power still continues to be unreliable. Frequent interruptions and only partial power are almost of daily occurrence.

I desire to acknowledge the many acts of courtesy received at the hands of your honorable body; and to the officers and employes, who have so faithfully performed their duties, I desire to express my thanks.

Respectfully,

J. W. TOMPKINS,
Warden.

CLERK'S REPORT.

CLERK'S OFFICE, CALIFORNIA STATE PRISON,
SAN QUENTIN, August 11, 1905.

To the Honorable the State Board of Prison Directors.

GENTLEMEN: Herewith please find a tabulated statement of the financial transactions of the State Prison at San Quentin for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1905.

Yours very respectfully,

JAMES M. OLIVER,
Clerk.

TABLE

Cash Receipts of the California State Prison at San

	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
General appropriation, fifty-fifth fiscal year	\$4,999 58				
General appropriation, fifty-sixth fiscal year		\$7,578 33	\$5,000 49	\$11,832 59	\$4,999 78
Special appropriation, warehouse			2,667 47	686 54	
State Prison Fund	2,499 24	1,265 70	3,008 00	63,583 76	2,878 57
Jute Revolving Fund			243 40		
United States	10 00	343 00		3,176 80	
Jute Department	100 51	22 41	77 26	213 20	7 40
Commissary Department	420 80	386 81	379 06	427 34	397 65
Hospital Department	9 85	7 20	9 85	8 80	10 45
Captain of Yard's Department	5 77	1 65	3 59	1 00	83
Turnkey's Department	29 75	24 12	32 91	32 35	39 42
Stable	41 25	34 50	30 00	30 00	37 25
Board and rent	154 95	157 10	161 95	168 45	165 04
Guards' Department	35	1 00	6 05	1 80	2 43
Laundry Department	83 50	70 05	70 45	85 80	68 45
Grain bags	8,349 50	32,377 30	112,397 15	20,409 75	14,692 50
Miscellaneous	38 70	89 30	97 45	273 12	114 90
Cash on hand					
Balance cash in bank July 1, 1904					
Totals	\$16,743 75	\$42,358 47	\$124,185 08	\$100,981 09	\$23,414 67

TABLE

Cash Disbursements of the California State Prison at San

	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
State Prison Fund	\$770 92	\$19,352 85	\$113,022 32	\$24,828 20	\$15,536 32
Jute Revolving Fund	8,464 01	14,161 59	243 40		
Merchandise			2,499 17	48,108 53	
Salaries of officers and guards	4,999 58	4,999 52	5,000 49	5,000 00	4,999 78
Salaries of jute-mill employes	2,499 24	2,578 81	2,577 55	2,560 95	2,618 42
Freight				3,471 21	
Allowances paid discharged prisoners	85 00	230 00	130 00	180 00	75 00
Transportation furnished discharged prisoners	79 45	267 80	153 25	219 05	47 55
Transportation furnished insane prisoners		13 85			
Gas				2,890 65	
Electric lights				3,882 40	
Water				3,153 06	
Drugs and chemicals				651 78	
General expense		71 65		1,638 89	
Prison Directors' expenses					
Execution account				50 00	
United States	342 50	5 35	66 50	21 40	5 35
Advertising				713 16	
Raw jute and freight			243 40		
Electrical supplies				254 36	
Electric power				3,600 00	
Cash on hand					
Balance cash in bank June 30, 1905					
Totals	\$17,240 70	\$41,661 42	\$123,936 08	\$101,223 64	\$23,282 42

No. 1.

Quentin during the Fifty-sixth Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1905.

December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	Totals.
							\$4,999 58
\$10,000 70	\$7,500 19	\$7,499 84	\$7,499 44	\$7,499 83	\$7,500 00	\$7,500 78	84,412 07
8 02		229 12					3,591 15
15,882 96	29,503 16	18,545 65	2,638 73	29,199 61	13,481 62	27,135 35	209,632 35
326 00			48,889 70		49,205 95	32,325 90	130,990 95
368 00	3,322 35			368 00	6,011 85		15,599 80
23 49	22 29	81 54	14 25	30	98 91	67 65	729 21
391 36	444 11	403 14	414 96	413 41	411 57	512 78	5,002 98
12 25	12 75	15 40	12 90	11 20	13 35	8 85	132 85
5 40	2 75	4 89	4 03	6 94	7 23	5 95	50 03
26 09	34 07	41 27	60 82	31 51	24 30	29 45	406 06
30 00	30 00	30 00	30 00	30 00	30 00	30 00	383 50
166 20	153 71	148 60	142 77	157 25	158 78	185 77	1,900 55
25	60	1 85	60	1 00	70	2 91	19 54
65 40	74 00	59 20	58 55	78 80	64 60	68 60	847 40
16,080 69	12,863 30	10,260 83	1,588 50	1,831 50	13,513 45	66,195 00	310,509 47
103 60	254 35	78 85	118 60	79 49	172 45	775 07	2,195 88
				41 85			41 85
							24 70
\$43,450 41	\$54,217 63	\$37,400 68	\$61,473 85	\$39,750 79	\$90,694 74	\$134,824 01	\$769,469 87

No. 2.

Quentin during the Fifty-sixth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1905.

December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	Totals.
\$16,896 73	\$17,214 28	\$11,126 07	\$843 23	\$1,177 60	\$6,813 96	\$1,599 33	\$229,181 81
326 00			1,602 75	1,831 80	13,683 21	66,262 65	106,585 41
11,890 00	25,715 30	16,893 74		26,688 83	11,579 11	12,716 19	156,090 87
5,000 66	5,000 15	4,999 84	4,999 46	4,999 83	5,000 00	5,000 65	59,999 96
2,448 97	2,510 27	2,509 46	2,638 78	2,691 40	2,641 97	2,523 78	30,799 55
680 29	1,094 94	334 00		1,324 68	229 35	1,678 11	8,812 59
150 00	160 00	155 00	115 00	125 00	110 00	180 00	1,695 00
94 10	147 20	133 80	104 40	132 55	128 35	231 95	1,739 45
19 35	18 65			32 65	29 45		108 95
268 85	299 35	8 00		16 00	8 00	1,344 35	4,835 20
548 30	506 80					3,943 50	8,970 00
520 60	1,028 66	508 19		971 32	573 00	665 55	7,420 38
156 75	385 49	172 09		366 31	115 17	235 25	2,082 84
749 20	541 23	275 61		1,166 31	307 07	657 34	5,407 30
	345 80	116 40					462 20
		25 00				50 00	125 00
18 05	10 70		5 35	5 35	10 70		439 25
5 60		165 00					883 76
326 00			48,889 70		49,205 95	32,325 90	130,990 95
213 07	461 40	267 28		430 99	264 85	20 86	1,912 81
900 00	900 00					5,400 00	10,800 00
			41 85				41 85
							34 75
\$41,210 52	\$56,424 22	\$37,689 48	\$59,240 47	\$41,960 62	\$90,710 14	\$134,835 41	\$769,469 87

TABLE No. 3.

Abstract of Expenses for the Fifty-sixth Fiscal Year.

Execution account.....		\$125 00
Prison Directors' expenses.....		645 58
Discharged prisoners' allowances.....		1,695 00
Discharged prisoners' transportation.....		1,739 45
Transportation of insane prisoners.....		95 10
Salaries.....		60,000 00
Water.....		7,027 68
Gas.....		2,864 70
Electric light.....		7,277 30
Yard Department.....		12,601 88
Turnkey Department.....		18,436 58
Guards' Department.....		2,177 08
Hospital Department.....		4,690 67
Laundry Department.....		1,490 63
Electrical Department.....		861 22
Stable Department.....		3,976 36
Farm Department.....		206 88
Warden's Residence, current expenses.....		985 00
Clerk's Office.....		226 33
Library.....		215 40
General expense.....		4,874 70
General repairs.....		3,172 00
Prison mess.....	\$52,768 93	
Officers and Guards' mess.....	12,896 39	
Night Guards' mess.....	4,167 73	
Female mess.....	1,816 08	
		71,649 13
Total expenses.....		\$207,082 60

TABLE No. 4.

Cost of Maintenance of Prisoners.

Average number of prisoners for the year, 1,510 $\frac{1}{4}$ —total cost.....		\$207,082 60
Average cost per head per month.....		11 41 $\frac{22}{100}$
Average cost per head per day.....		38 $\frac{100}{100}$
Total expenses for the year (Table No. 3).....		\$207,082 60
Support of United States prisoners.....	\$12,371 50	
Rent of State houses.....	1,052 40	
Earnings of Jute Department.....	36,898 30	
Earnings of Commissary Department.....	422 86	
Miscellaneous profits during the year.....	247 71	
		50,792 77
Net expenses of the prison for the year.....		\$156,289 83
Average cost per head per month—net.....		\$8 61 $\frac{73}{100}$
Average cost per head per day—net.....		28 $\frac{100}{100}$

TABLE No. 5.
Assets and Liabilities.

ASSETS.		
Buildings		\$515,326 08
Real estate		50,910
Reservoirs		31,278 55
Furniture Department		12,925 36
Commissary Department, inventory	\$4,900 86	
Captain of Yard's Department, inventory	25,549 79	
Turnkey's Department, inventory	13,585 08	
Guards' Department, inventory	12,827 31	
Hospital Department, inventory	3,176 41	
Laundry Department, inventory	2,159 60	
Electrical Department, inventory	21,376 61	
Prison mess, inventory	5,509 80	
Officers and Guards' mess, inventory	1,525 85	
Night Guards' mess, inventory	391 10	
Warden's Residence, furniture and fixtures	6,068 33	
Clerk's Office, inventory	2,115 66	
Library, inventory	1,555 33	
Stable, inventory	5,579 94	
Farm, inventory	3,270 15	
Jute Factory and Equipment, inventory		109,591 82
Jute Department—		449,203 75
Machine Shop, inventory	\$2,277 62	
Carpenter Shop, inventory	1,025 89	
Foundry, inventory	198 37	
Jute Tin Shop, inventory	144 73	
Raw jute in bales	103,211 85	
Raw jute in process of manufacture	4,647 55	
Manufactured stock	1,959 23	
Supplies in mill	6,210 29	
Due from sundry purchasers of grain bags		119,675 53
Advertising	\$186 45	53,145 67
Discharged prisoners' advances	786 55	
Cash in State Prison Fund	\$31,102 93	973 00
Cash in Jute Revolving Fund	52,968 86	
Cash in General Appropriation Fund (support)	3,167 12	
Cash in General Appropriation Fund (salaries)	2,420 67	
Cash in American National Bank	34 75	
Due for support of United States prisoners	\$2,642 55	89,004 33
Due for support of United States prisoners (marines)	738 00	
Due from State Prison at Folsom	246 23	
Due from sundry purchasers of jute products and commissaries	550 27	
		4,177 05
LIABILITIES.		
Unpaid bills for merchandise, month of June, 1905	\$22,627 24	\$1,436,901 69
Unpaid salaries of officers and guards	4,999 62	
Unpaid salaries of Jute Mill employés	2,420 67	
		30,047 53
Excess of Assets June 30, 1905		\$1,405,854 16

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in financial matters. The text suggests that organizations should implement robust systems to track and document every aspect of their operations, from procurement to sales.

2. The second part of the document addresses the challenges of data management in a rapidly changing environment. It highlights the need for flexible and scalable solutions that can adapt to evolving requirements. The author argues that investing in modern data infrastructure is crucial for ensuring long-term success and competitiveness.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the role of technology in enhancing operational efficiency. It explores various digital tools and platforms that can streamline processes and reduce manual intervention. The text encourages organizations to embrace innovation and leverage technology to optimize their workflows and improve overall productivity.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the importance of collaboration and communication in achieving organizational goals. It stresses that effective teamwork and clear communication are fundamental to success. The author suggests that organizations should foster a culture of openness and collaboration, where team members are encouraged to share ideas and work together towards common objectives.

5. The fifth part of the document addresses the issue of risk management and compliance. It emphasizes that organizations must proactively identify and mitigate potential risks to ensure the integrity and security of their operations. The text provides guidance on developing comprehensive risk management frameworks and ensuring adherence to relevant regulations and standards.

6. The sixth part of the document discusses the importance of continuous learning and development. It highlights that organizations must invest in the growth and skill development of their workforce to stay competitive in a dynamic market. The author suggests implementing training programs and encouraging a culture of lifelong learning.

7. The seventh part of the document addresses the issue of sustainability and corporate social responsibility. It emphasizes that organizations have a responsibility to contribute positively to society and the environment. The text suggests integrating sustainability into the core business strategy and reporting on progress in this area.

8. The eighth part of the document discusses the importance of innovation and research and development. It highlights that organizations must continuously explore new ideas and technologies to drive growth and innovation. The author suggests creating dedicated R&D departments and fostering an environment that encourages creative thinking and experimentation.

9. The ninth part of the document addresses the issue of talent acquisition and retention. It emphasizes that organizations must attract and retain top talent to maintain a competitive edge. The text suggests implementing effective recruitment strategies and creating a supportive work environment that motivates employees.

10. The tenth part of the document discusses the importance of strategic planning and vision. It emphasizes that organizations must have a clear long-term vision and strategic plan to guide their actions. The author suggests involving key stakeholders in the planning process and regularly reviewing and updating the strategy as needed.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSARY.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., July 20, 1905.

To HON. J. W. TOMPKINS,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR: I hand you herewith the annual report of the Jute Mill for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1905, together with a statement of operating expenses compared with those of the previous year. The net expenses were less this year, although the statement shows an increase over last year, which is accounted for by the higher price paid for raw jute, and the transportation charges on the larger number of bags sold and delivered in San Francisco, this year being 3,500,000 more than in 1904.

I also hand you a statement of the business of the Commissary Department, which I deem important, although it has not been made in previous years. It gives the aggregate amount of the business done, and also a segregation of commodities purchased and issued to the different departments.

Yours respectfully,

IRVING T. BALLARD,
Commissary.

JUTE DEPARTMENT.**MANUFACTURING STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1906.**

Raw jute on hand July 1, 1904.....	7,838 bales.	
Received during the year.....	8,015 bales.	
Total number handled during year.....	15,853 bales.	
Less number on hand June 30, 1905.....	6,327 bales.	
Total number used during year.....	9,526 bales.	
9,526 bales, at 400 lbs. per bale.....		3,810,400 lbs.
Deduct increase of raw jute in process of manufacture:		
June 30, 1905.....	102,144 lbs.	
July 1, 1904.....	98,198 lbs.	
		3,946 lbs.
Total amount of raw jute used.....		3,806,454 lbs.

GOODS MANUFACTURED.

51,693 cuts 45-inch burlap, at 97.04%, equals 5,016,288 yards, at .706 lb. per yard.....	3,541,499 lbs.	
1,196 yards 32-inch burlap.....	1,196 lbs.	
8-ply twine sold and on hand.....	3,995 lbs.	
Waste twine sold.....	1,600 lbs.	
8-ply twine sold.....	2,387 lbs.	
Lot loom waste sold.....	20,517 lbs.	
Twine used in sewing 4,160,710 Garland bags.....	65,011 lbs.	
Twine used in sewing 382,500 Mooney bags.....	8,367 lbs.	
Twine used in baling 9,106 bales bags.....	2,735 lbs.	
Rope used in baling 9,106 bales bags.....	27,318 lbs.	
Miscellaneous issues of twine.....	935 lbs.	
Twine used in hemming 38,235 bags (in mill).....	149 lbs.	
Total weight of goods manufactured.....		3,675,709 lbs.
Loss in manufacture.....		130,745 lbs.
Equal to 3.44%.		

INVENTORY OF MATERIAL AND SUPPLIES ON HAND JUNE 30, 1905.

RAW JUTE.

6,248 bales in warehouse.
79 bales in mill.

6,327 bales, at 400 lbs. each, at \$4.07823 per cwt. \$103,211 85

RAW JUTE IN PROCESS OF MANUFACTURE.

14,400 lbs. batched.
2,200 lbs. carded.
5,900 lbs. drawing.
9,845 lbs. roving.
1,400 lbs. waste to be worked over.
5,518 lbs. in burlap on looms.
1,597 lbs. in twine.
1,097 lbs. in yarn.
22,203 lbs. in cops.
5,700 lbs. in spools.
32,284 lbs. in warp.

102,144 lbs. in process of manufacture, at 4.55 cents (average) 4,647 55

MANUFACTURED STOCK.

38,237 hemmed bags in mill, at 4.87 cents	\$1,862 05	
700 yards 32-inch burlap, at 7.30 cents	51 10	
950 lbs. 3-ply twine, at 4.85 cents	46 08	
		1,959 23

MATERIAL AND SUPPLIES IN MILL.

Coal	\$214 70	
Jute oil	119 00	
Machine oil and engine supplies	39 32	
Sizing	129 39	
Material for tools and repairs	5,563 00	
Baling rope	80 00	
Miscellaneous	64 88	
		6,210 29

Stock in Machine Shop, per inventory	\$2,277 62	
Stock in Carpenter Shop, per inventory	1,025 89	
Stock in Foundry, per inventory	198 37	
Stock in Jute Tin Shop, per inventory	144 73	
		3,646 61

Total		<u>\$119,675 53</u>
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**EXPENSES OF PRODUCTION, AND COST PRICE OF MANUFACTURED GOODS,
FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1905.**

SPINNING AND WEAVING EXPENSES.

Coal	\$4,177 08	
Jute oil	4,089 77	
Sizing	2,047 01	
Baling rope	8 00	
Machine oil and engine supplies	494 80	
Tools and repairs	10,487 59	
Salaries	\$0,720 98	
Water	811 80	
Electric power	10,800 00	
Miscellaneous	813 88	
Advertising	619 16	
General expense	450 00	
		<u>\$96,080 15</u>
Less expense incurred in sewing of bags and repairing sewing machines, estimated at 5%		3,304 00
Net expense of spinning and weaving of 5,016,288 yards burlap Or 1.30 cents per yard		<u>\$92,776 15</u>

SEWING EXPENSES.

Percentage of expenses, as above	\$3,304 00
73,378 lbs. jute twine, at 4.75 cents	3,485 55
Total expense of sewing 4,543,210 bags Or 0.154 of a cent per bag	<u>\$6,789 55</u>

BALING EXPENSES.

4½ yards 45-inch burlap, at 4.29 cents	19.27 cents
4.82 oz. jute twine, at 4.75 cents	1.40 cents
3 lbs. jute rope, at 4.07823 cents	12.23 cents
Total per bale of 500 bags Or 0.066 of a cent per bag	<u>32.90 cents</u>

SHIPPING EXPENSES.

Drayage, credited to Stable Department	5 cents
Freight, steamer to San Francisco	50 cents
Total per bale of 500 bags Or 0.11 of a cent per bag	<u>55 cents</u>

COST PRICE OF 45-INCH BURLAP.

11.32 oz. of jute, at 4.07823 cents	2.885 cents
3.44% loss .....	.105 cent
Expenses of spinning and weaving	1.30 cents
Cost per yard	<u>4.29 cents</u>

COST OF 22 x 36 GRAIN BAGS.

39½ inches of 45-inch burlap, at 4.29 cents	4.72 cents
Expenses of sewing .....	.154 cent
Expenses of baling .....	.066 cent
Expenses of shipping .....	.11 cent
Cost per bag	<u>5.05 cents</u>

OPERATING COST OF JUTE MILL FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1905.

Total expenses incurred, including value of supplies on hand
June 30, 1905:

Raw jute	\$224,769 42
Raw jute in process of manufacture	3,397 65
Coal	4,410 26
Jute oil	4,788 77
Sizing	2,176 40
Baling rope	88 00
Machine oil and engine supplies	551 22
Tools and repairs	19,641 70
Salaries	30,720 98
Water	811 80
Electric power	10,800 00
Freight on manufactured goods	7,220 51
Miscellaneous	878 76
Advertising	619 16
General expense	450 00
	<u>\$311,324 63</u>

Less value of supplies on hand, June 30, 1905:

Raw jute	\$108,211 85
Raw jute in process of manufacture	4,647 55
Coal	233 20
Jute oil	119 00
Sizing	129 39
Baling rope	80 00
Machine oil and engine supplies	56 32
Tools and repairs	9,174 11
Miscellaneous	64 88
	<u>\$117,716 30</u>

Net operating expenses

Value of raw jute used

Deduct increase of value of raw jute in process of manufacture:

June 30, 1905

July 1, 1904

1,249 90

Value of raw jute used

Expenses of spinning and weaving

Freight on manufactured goods

Total

\$193,608 33

MANUFACTURED GOODS SOLD DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1905.

6,500 22 x 36 grain bags, at 5.40 cents.....	\$351 00	
582,240 22 x 36 grain bags, at 4.75 cents.....	27,656 40	
3,717,350 22 x 36 grain bags, at 4.50 cents.....	167,280 75	
2,738,150 22 x 36 grain bags, at 5.50 cents.....	150,598 25	
500 imperfect grain bags, at 5 cents.....	25 00	
3,045 lbs. 3-ply twine, at 7 cents.....	213 15	
2,387 lbs. 8-ply twine, at 5 cents.....	119 35	
1,600 lbs. waste twine, at 3 cents.....	48 00	
Lot loom waste.....	82 07	
Burlap sold to various purchasers.....	184 46	
Jute products issued to other departments.....	68 25	
Total		\$346,626 68
<i>Less—</i>		
8,000 grain bags entered as sold during the year 1902, orders canceled and deposits forfeited July 16, 1904.....	\$399 60	
40,000 grain bags entered as sold during the year 1903, orders canceled and deposits forfeited July 16, 1904.....	1,998 10	
Rebate on 222,500 grain bags sold at 5.40 cents in 1904, at 65 cents per hundred, if balances on said bags paid before August 15, 1904. (Resolution of Board of Prison Directors, July 30, 1904.) Amount of rebate.....	1,446 25	
1,500 grain bags entered as sold during the year 1904; balance not paid in accordance with clause in affidavit by November 1, 1904, ordered canceled, and deposit forfeited June 21, 1905..	72 90	
	\$3,916 85	
673,150 22 x 36 grain bags sold in advance of manufacture prior to June 30, 1905, at 5.50 cents.....	37,023 25	
		40,940 10
Net amount of sales.....		<u>\$305,686 58</u>

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT.

Sales of manufactured goods	\$305,686 58	
Value of manufactured goods on hand June 30, 1905, at cost price, per inventory.....	1,959 23	
		\$307,645 81
<i>Deduct—</i>		
Net operating expenses	\$193,608 33	
Value of manufactured goods on hand July 1, 1904, at cost price, per inventory.....	77,839 18	
		270,947 51
Net profit for year.....		<u>\$36,688 30</u>
Average price of bags sold during the year, 4.91 cents per bag.		

GRAIN BAG STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1906.

Bags baled during the year.....	4,543,210
Perfect bags sold during the year.....	7,044,240
Imperfect bags sold during the year.....	500
Total sold.....	7,044,740
Bags on hand July 1, 1904, unsold:	
Perfect.....	1,779,380
Imperfect.....	500
	<u>1,779,880</u>
	5,264,860
Less bags returned to stock, orders of 1902, 1903, and 1904 canceled....	49,500
	<u>5,215,360</u>
Less bags sold in advance of manufacture prior to June 30, 1905.....	673,150
	<u>4,542,210</u>
Add bags damaged by water and replaced.....	1,000
	<u>4,543,210</u>
Perfect bags on hand July 1, 1904.....	2,868,000
Imperfect bags on hand July 1, 1905.....	500
Total.....	2,868,500
Bags baled during the year.....	4,543,210
Total.....	7,411,710
Less bags damaged by water and replaced.....	1,000
	<u>7,410,710</u>
Perfect bags shipped during the year.....	6,767,710
Imperfect bags shipped during the year.....	500
Total number of bags shipped during the year.....	6,768,210
Bags on hand June 30, 1906.....	<u>642,500</u>

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT—1904 AND 1905.

Operating expenses for year ending June 30, 1905.....		\$193,608 33
Operating expenses for year ending June 30, 1904.....		191,357 37
Increase, 1905		<u>\$2,250 96</u>
Divided as follows:		
Raw jute	1904.	1905.
Coal	\$119,284 66	\$120,307 67
Jute oil	4,940 90	4,177 06
Sizing	4,244 21	4,689 77
Baling rope	1,908 75	2,047 01
Machine oil and engine supplies	16 00	8 00
Tools and repairs	584 41	494 90
Salaries	13,584 84	10,467 59
Water	30,707 27	30,720 98
Electric power	785 52	811 90
Miscellaneous	10,800 00	10,800 00
Freight on manufactured goods	935 86	813 88
Advertising	3,634 95	7,220 51
General expense.....		619 16
		<u>450 00</u>
	<u>\$191,357 37</u>	<u>\$193,608 33</u>
Spinning and weaving expenses for year ending June 30, 1904.....		\$68,457 76
Spinning and weaving expenses for year ending June 30, 1905.....		66,080 15
Decrease, 1905		<u>\$2,377 61</u>
Spinning and weaving expenses per yard, 1904		1.33 cents
Spinning and weaving expenses per yard, 1905		1.30 cents
Decrease, 1905		<u>.03 cent</u>
Sewing expenses per bag, 1905 .....		.154 cent
Sewing expenses per bag, 1904 .....		.138 cent
Increase, 1905		<u>.016 cent</u>
Baling expenses per bag, 1905 .....		.066 cent
Baling expenses per bag, 1904 .....		.052 cent
Increase, 1905		<u>.014 cent</u>
Shipping expenses. No change.		
Cost per yard, 1905		4.29 cents
Cost per yard, 1904		3.50 cents
Increase, 1905		<u>.79 cent</u>
Cost per bag, 1905		5.05 cents
Cost per bag, 1904		4.15 cents
Increase, 1905		<u>.90 cent</u>
Bags sold, 1905	7,044,740, at 4.91 cents (average).....	\$345,911 40
Bags sold, 1904	2,236,700, at 5.33, $\frac{11}{16}$ cents (average).....	119,361 10
Increase, 1905	<u>4,808,040 bags</u>	<u>\$226,550 30</u>
Bags shipped, 1905		6,768,210
Bags shipped, 1904		3,205,900
Increase, 1905		<u>3,562,310</u>

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT—1904 AND 1905—Continued.

Perfect bags on hand, 1904	2,868,000
Perfect bags on hand, 1905	642,500
Decrease, 1905	<u>2,225,500</u>
Bags baled, 1905	4,548,210
Bags baled, 1904	4,526,200
Increase, 1905	<u>17,010</u>
Raw jute on hand, 1904	7,838 bales
Raw jute on hand, 1905	6,327 bales
Decrease, 1905	<u>1,511 bales</u>
Value of raw jute on hand, 1905	\$103,211 85
Value of raw jute on hand, 1904	94,021 87
Increase, 1905	<u>\$9,189 98</u>
Raw jute cost, 1905	4.07823 cents per lb.
Raw jute cost, 1904	<u>2.9688</u> cents per lb.
Increase, 1905	<u>1.07943</u> cents per lb.

COMMISSARY DEPARTMENT.**BALANCE SHEET FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1905.**

DEBIT.		CREDIT.	
Merchandise on hand June 30, 1904	\$2,179 83	By issues to departments	\$154,770 61
Furniture and fixtures, June 30, 1904	1,461 05	By sales to employes	5,157 00
Products from Farm Department during year	3,001 42	By sales to prisoners	1,089 00
Freight on commissary coal ..	1,157 13	By merchandise on hand June 30, 1905	3,361 86
Bread sold during year	208 42	By furniture and fixtures	1,539 00
Profit during year on sales	522 71		
Profit during year on wood and coal taken up	338 14		
Merchandise received during year	156,952 82		
Total debits	\$165,819 52		
Add increase in furniture and fixtures 1905 over 1904	77 95		
Total	\$165,897 47	Total credits	\$165,897 47

ISSUES TO DEPARTMENTS.

Prison Mess	\$50,906 97
Officers and Guards' Mess	15,786 61
Night Guards' Mess	4,243 63
Female Department	1,816 06
Hospital Mess	2,942 76
Warden's Residence—Current expense	1,303 34
Warden's Residence—Furniture and fixtures	74 77
Jute Mill	12,035 83
Jute Mill Tin Shop	374 49
Jute Engine Department	3,594 65
Machine Shop	2,378 15
Carpenter Shop	2,465 96
Guards' Department	1,207 56
Turnkey's Department	19,915 32
Laundry Department	2,320 48
Yard Department	10,522 18
Plumbing Department	663 55
State Tin Shop	871 37
Hospital Department	1,845 77
Chaplain's Department	257 14
Clerk's Office	226 33
Stable Department	3,438 10
Horseshoeing and Wheelwright Department	667 18
Commissary Department	449 84
Water front	120 60
Water service	263 46
Electrical Department	2,289 33
New Warehouse	2,412 06
New improvements	552 29
General repairs	2,046 89
Permanent improvements	4,897 15
Farm Department	1,871 77
Total	\$154,770 61

SEGREGATION OF COMMODITIES.

Subsistence.....	\$74,196 74
Forage.....	4,398 39
Wood and coal.....	10,914 21
Coal oil.....	1,435 88
Tobacco.....	5,589 27
Clothing.....	13,567 10
Beds and bedding.....	2,166 69
Leather and findings.....	7,789 69
Furniture and crockery.....	1,224 94
Drugs and medicines.....	1,551 48
Hardware and tools.....	9,720 02
Ordnance and ordnance stores.....	364 17
Building material.....	9,402 96
Paints, oils and brushes.....	9,481 19
Wagons and harness.....	451 71
Stationery.....	1,244 67
Miscellaneous.....	975 28
Photograph material.....	296 24
Total.....	\$154,770 61

STATEMENT OF FARM DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1906.

BY ISSUES.		BY PRODUCTS.	
1904—July.....	\$96 55	1904—July.....	\$268 61
August.....	221 93	August.....	280 10
September.....	89 98	September.....	353 45
October.....	96 06	October.....	185 89
November.....	343 52	November.....	190 23
December.....	179 27	December.....	210 23
1905—January.....	246 92	1905—January.....	130 65
February.....	126 03	February.....	203 60
March.....	130 82	March.....	192 10
April.....	121 26	April.....	166 53
May.....	120 30	May.....	233 33
June.....	99 13	June.....	606 70
Total.....	\$1,871 77	Total credits by products.....	\$3,001 42
BY JUTE DEPARTMENT.		Less issues and repairs.....	2,023 74
1904—July.....	\$2 53	Profit for year.....	\$977 68
August.....	57 16		
September.....	49 96		
October.....	45		
November.....	90		
December.....	42		
1905—January.....	90		
February.....	9 26		
March.....	3 99		
April.....	7 82		
May.....	12 44		
June.....	6 14		
Total debits.....	\$2,023 74		

TURNKEY'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., July 1, 1905.

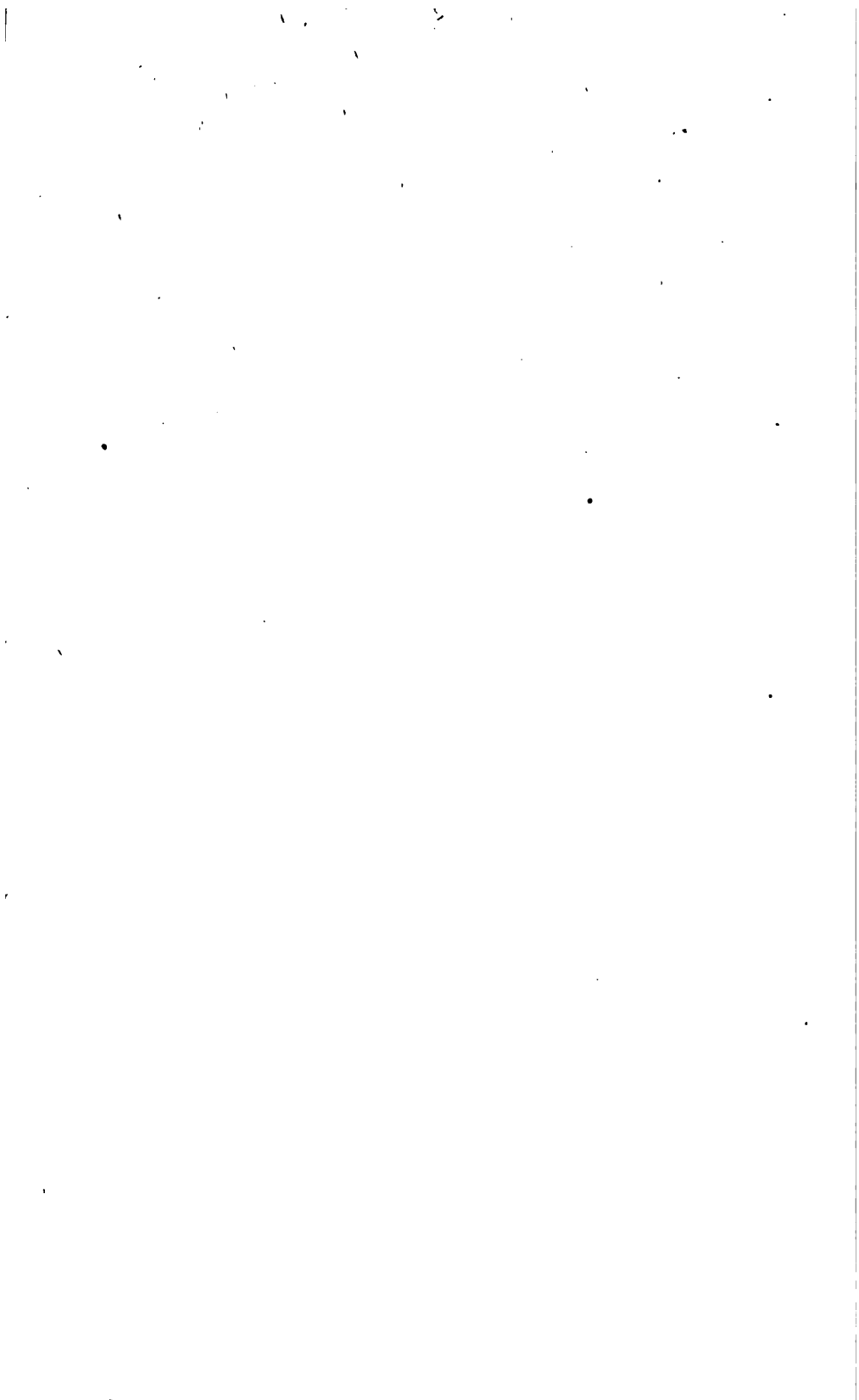
To HON. J. W. TOMPKINS,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR: I have the honor to submit you herewith my annual report for this department, covering the fiscal year 1904-05.

Yours truly,

R. J. MURPHY, Turnkey.



TURNKEY'S REPORT.

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TURNKEY'S REPORT.

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Yours truly,

R. J. MURPHY, Turnkey.

TABLE No. 5.

Age of Prisoners When Received.

Age.	No.	Age.	No.
Fourteen	1	Forty-eight	20
Fifteen	8	Forty-nine	13
Sixteen	1	Fifty	17
Seventeen	12	Fifty-one	12
Eighteen	40	Fifty-two	13
Nineteen	52	Fifty-three	6
Twenty	41	Fifty-four	10
Twenty-one	45	Fifty-five	7
Twenty-two	69	Fifty-six	7
Twenty-three	127	Fifty-seven	13
Twenty-four	108	Fifty-eight	16
Twenty-five	55	Fifty-nine	5
Twenty-six	72	Sixty	10
Twenty-seven	67	Sixty-one	7
Twenty-eight	75	Sixty-two	5
Twenty-nine	47	Sixty-three	3
Thirty	54	Sixty-four	5
Thirty-one	35	Sixty-five	5
Thirty-two	46	Sixty-six	3
Thirty-three	38	Sixty-seven	3
Thirty-four	35	Sixty-eight	2
Thirty-five	28	Sixty-nine	5
Thirty-six	27	Seventy	2
Thirty-seven	30	Seventy-one	1
Thirty-eight	48	Seventy-two	5
Thirty-nine	29	Seventy-three	2
Forty	40	Seventy-four	1
Forty-one	24	Seventy-five	1
Forty-two	23	Seventy-six	3
Forty-three	18	Seventy-seven	0
Forty-four	18	Seventy-eight	0
Forty-five	20		
Forty-six	17	Total	1,558
Forty-seven	11		

Age of youngest prisoner now here, 15 years; of oldest, 81 years.

Educational Status.

Can read and write	1,380
Can not read and write	178
Total	1,558
Illiterate	139

TABLE No. 6.

Counties Represented.

Counties.	No.	Counties.	No.
Alameda	49	San Benito	11
Amador	12	San Bernardino	25
Butte	31	San Diego	37
Calaveras	9	San Francisco	400
Colusa	5	San Joaquin	56
Contra Costa	15	San Luis Obispo	22
Del Norte	5	San Mateo	18
Fresno	59	Santa Barbara	12
Glenn	2	Santa Clara	51
Humboldt	11	Santa Cruz	17
Kern	41	Shasta	27
Kings	22	Sierra	4
Lake	3	Siskiyou	18
Los Angeles	187	Solano	17
Madera	8	Sonoma	22
Marin	4	Stanislaus	32
Mariposa	4	Sutter	7
Mendocino	9	Tehama	9
Merced	9	Trinity	3
Monterey	25	Tulare	25
Mono	1	Tuolumne	9
Napa	18	Ventura	13
Nevada	5	Yolo	5
Orange	11	Yuba	18
Placer	21	United States prisoners	65
Plumas	2		
Riverside	17	Total	1,558
Sacramento	48		

United States Prisoners.

<i>United States Districts.</i>		<i>United States Naval Stations.</i>	
Alaska	2	China	5
Arizona	2	Korea	3
Idaho	3	Mare Island	8
Washington	6		
Northern California	31	Total	16
Southern California	5	Total United States districts	49
Total	49	Total United States prisoners	65

TABLE No. 7.

Occupation of Prisoners Before Commitment.

Occupation.	No.	Occupation.	No.	Occupation.	No.
Accountant.....	10	Dyer.....	2	Patternmaker.....	1
Actor.....	1	Editor.....	1	Peddler.....	3
Amalgamator.....	1	Electrician.....	22	Photographer.....	4
Apiarist.....	1	Engineer, civil.....	7	Physician.....	1
Architect.....	2	Engineer, mechanical.....	12	Planomaker.....	1
Artist.....	1	Engineer, locomotive.....	5	Plumber.....	16
Baker.....	11	Engraver.....	1	Porter.....	5
Barber.....	40	Farmer.....	48	Preacher.....	1
Bartender.....	10	Fireman.....	26	Printer.....	13
Blacksmith.....	27	Fisherman.....	4	Railroad-man.....	7
Blockmaker.....	1	Florist.....	2	Real estate agent.....	1
Boilermaker.....	14	Foundryman.....	1	Restaurateur.....	3
Bookkeeper.....	16	Gardener.....	11	Saddler.....	1
Bootblack.....	2	Harnessmaker.....	1	Sailor.....	45
Boxmaker.....	2	Horseshoer.....	5	Salesman.....	13
Brewer.....	1	Hostler.....	22	Sailmaker.....	2
Bricklayer.....	6	Hotelkeeper.....	7	Schoolteacher.....	3
Butcher.....	18	Housekeeper.....	4	Shoemaker.....	20
Butler.....	1	Insurance agent.....	4	Shopgirl.....	2
Cabinetmaker.....	4	Jeweler.....	5	Signpainter.....	3
Canmaker.....	6	Laborer.....	425	Solicitor.....	1
Carpenter.....	42	Laundryman.....	22	Stage-driver.....	1
Carriage-painter.....	3	Lawyer.....	1	Steamfitter.....	3
Carriage-trimmer.....	1	Lineman.....	4	Steward.....	2
Chair-caner.....	1	Locksmith.....	1	Stenographer.....	3
Chemist.....	1	Longshoreman.....	4	Stonecutter.....	2
Chiropodist.....	1	Lumberman.....	1	Stone-mason.....	4
Cigarmaker.....	1	Machinist.....	23	Stovefitter.....	2
Clerk.....	46	Merchant.....	5	Student.....	1
Coachman.....	3	Milliner.....	1	Surveyor.....	1
Confectioner.....	1	Miner.....	60	Tailor.....	27
Contractor.....	2	Musician.....	3	Tanner.....	3
Cook.....	80	No occupation.....	35	Teamster.....	67
Cooper.....	1	Nurse.....	9	Telegrapher.....	4
Cowboy.....	7	Nurseryman.....	2	Upholsterer.....	2
Dairyman.....	5	Oiler.....	3	Veterinary surgeon.....	2
Dishwasher.....	1	Oil-driller.....	3	Waiter.....	79
Dog-trainer.....	1	Optician.....	1		
Dressmaker.....	1	Painter.....	35	Total.....	1,558
Druggist.....	5	Paperhanger.....	3		

Recapitulation.

Professional.....	54
Mechanical trades.....	392
Other trades and occupations.....	652
Laborers.....	425
No occupation.....	35
Total.....	1,558

TABLE No. 8.

Paroled Prisoners.

TABLE "A"—ACCOUNTING FOR ENTIRE NUMBER OF PAROLED PRISONERS SINCE LAW WAS PASSED IN 1893.

Total number of paroles granted (females, 2; males, 185).....		187
Honorably discharged and restored to citizenship.....	122	
Died while on parole.....	5	
Sentence commuted and discharged.....	2	
Pardoned.....	4	
Parole violated, and not extraditable.....	1	
Parole violated, and not apprehended.....	2	
Parole violated, and prisoner returned.....	9	
Parole violated, and prisoner returned on an additional charge.....	2	
Now on parole, but confined in an asylum.....	1	
Now on parole, and reporting regularly.....	39	
Total.....		187

TABLE "B"—SHOWING OPERATIONS DURING FIFTY-SIXTH FISCAL YEAR.

On parole, July 1, 1904.....	85	
Paroled during year.....	29	
Total.....		64
Discharged and restored to citizenship.....	16	
Died.....	1	
Returned for violation of parole.....	3	
Commuted and discharged.....	1	
Now on parole.....	43	
Total.....		64

TABLE No. 9.

Photographs of Prisoners.

	1904.					
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Regular monthly reports to Sheriffs, Chiefs of Police, etc.....	750	1,290	1,320	1,530	1,410	1,290
To Sheriffs, Chiefs of Police, etc., by special request.....	45	69	53	61	56	58
Recidivists about to be discharged, to Sheriffs, etc.....	864			980		
Extra.....	15	6	7	5	9	10
Totals.....	1,674	1,365	1,380	2,556	1,475	1,358
	1905.					
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.
Regular monthly reports to Sheriffs, Chiefs of Police, etc.....	980	1,530	1,290	1,230	1,410	1,440
To Sheriffs, Chiefs of Police, etc., by special request.....	30	82	60	54	63	57
Recidivists about to be discharged, to Sheriffs, etc.....	912			624		
Extra.....	14	12	225	352	332	939
Totals.....	1,946	1,624	1,575	2,260	2,305	2,436

Total photographs made and distributed during year 1904-05..... 21,964
Average cost of each photograph..... \$.0168+

TABLE No. 10.

Life Prisoners.

Crimes.			No.	Actual Time Served by Life Prisoners Now Here.	No.
Burglary, first degree, and priors.....			1	Thirty-one years	1
Felony			2	Twenty-nine years	2
Murder, first degree			127	Twenty-five years	2
Murder, second degree			24	Twenty-four years	3
Murder, second degree, and robbery ..			1	Twenty-three years	5
Murder			9	Twenty-two years	1
Rape			5	Twenty-one years	4
Robbery			13	Nineteen years	5
Robbery, and prior			8	Eighteen years	6
Train-wrecking			1	Seventeen years	5
Totals			191	Sixteen years	2
				Fifteen years	5
				Fourteen years	2
				Thirteen years	5
Serving first term ..	185	Chinese ..	20	Twelve years	4
Serving second term ..	16	Indians ..	1	Eleven years	10
Serving third term ..	4	Negroes ..	7	Ten years	12
Serving fourth term ..	3	Whites ..	163	Nine years	9
Serving fifth term ..	3			Eight years	12
Total	191	Total	191	Seven years	11
				Six years	7
				Five years and less than five years ..	78
				Total	191
Females			8		
United States prisoners			6		
Others			182		
Total			191		

TABLE No. 11.
Clothing Issued to Prisoners from July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905.

1904-1905.	Citizens' Clothing.						Prisoners' Clothing.															
	Coats	Vests	Pants	Shirts	Hats	Shoes	Coats	Pants	Vests	Shirts	Caps	Undershirts	Drawers	Socks	Shoes	Slippers	Hickory Shirts	Boots	Blankets	Beds	Bed Ticking (yards)	Repairs
1904—July	15	16	16	4	17	15	39	144	49	187	117	234	238	498	151	30	28	0	25	25	471	388
August	30	32	34	8	48	40	46	157	51	242	101	254	256	467	92	3	12	0	37	43	—	487
September	16	17	20	10	31	27	89	326	98	243	150	263	261	516	106	7	24	1	39	44	481	490
October	24	24	30	12	40	38	78	147	79	308	128	331	330	636	169	14	8	0	53	51	0	490
November	7	8	8	6	19	19	54	172	65	257	91	262	263	533	147	4	16	1	38	47	0	497
December	21	22	19	9	24	28	147	423	165	294	138	262	264	536	221	9	9	0	78	45	0	497
Totals 1st half	113	119	127	49	179	167	447	1,369	492	1,481	725	1,606	1,612	3,206	886	67	97	2	270	255	982	2,849
1905—January	21	22	24	13	28	16	74	189	91	205	95	209	209	419	147	1	5	0	54	32	0	462
February	18	21	25	4	23	11	125	248	126	272	130	264	264	540	175	4	4	1	64	51	0	886
March	19	20	21	16	25	12	115	264	111	268	108	258	260	539	125	12	5	0	88	43	0	494
April	12	14	17	7	25	13	97	226	97	261	115	265	267	538	130	9	8	0	41	41	503½	470
May	15	17	19	12	16	10	101	260	98	234	123	271	270	557	130	9	15	0	52	46	0	453
June	20	21	21	16	23	22	76	273	88	257	120	268	268	586	135	10	16	1	49	42	0	462
Totals 2d half	105	115	127	68	145	84	588	1,460	611	1,487	691	1,535	1,536	3,209	842	45	53	2	298	255	509½	2,737
Totals for year	218	234	254	117	324	251	1,035	2,829	1,108	2,968	1,416	3,141	3,148	6,415	1,728	112	150	4	568	510	1,461½	5,586

Average Cost per Man for Year.

Discharged prisoners, citizens' clothing \$2 85
 Convict clothing and bedding 10 01

TABLE No. 12.

Second-hand Clothing used in Discharging Prisoners, for the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1906.

	Number of Prisoners Discharged	Pants	Shirts	Shoes	Hats	Socks	Undershirts	Drawers	Coats	Vests
1904—July.....	20	4	16	8	6	0	10	10	5	5
August.....	49	15	41	11	5	0	11	11	19	17
September.....	27	7	17	5	2	0	9	9	11	11
October.....	41	11	30	4	5	0	23	23	17	17
November.....	19	11	13	6	3	0	10	10	12	12
December.....	30	11	21	10	7	3	15	15	9	8
1906—January.....	35	11	25	22	8	0	19	19	15	14
February.....	31	6	27	25	8	0	27	27	13	10
March.....	33	9	17	23	4	8	23	23	11	10
April.....	24	10	18	17	6	5	21	21	15	13
May.....	26	8	15	18	9	6	18	18	13	11
June.....	35	14	20	17	13	5	14	14	16	15
Totals.....	370	117	280	166	76	27	200	200	156	143

Total cost of clothing issued \$1,146 99
 Total number of men discharged for year ending June 30, 1906..... 370
 Average saving on each man discharged \$3 10

CAPTAIN OF THE YARD'S REPORT.

To HON. J. W. TOMPKINS,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith my annual report for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1905.

H. HARRISON,
Captain of the Yard.

REPORT OF THE STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

TABLE OF PRODUCTIVE LABOR FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1906.

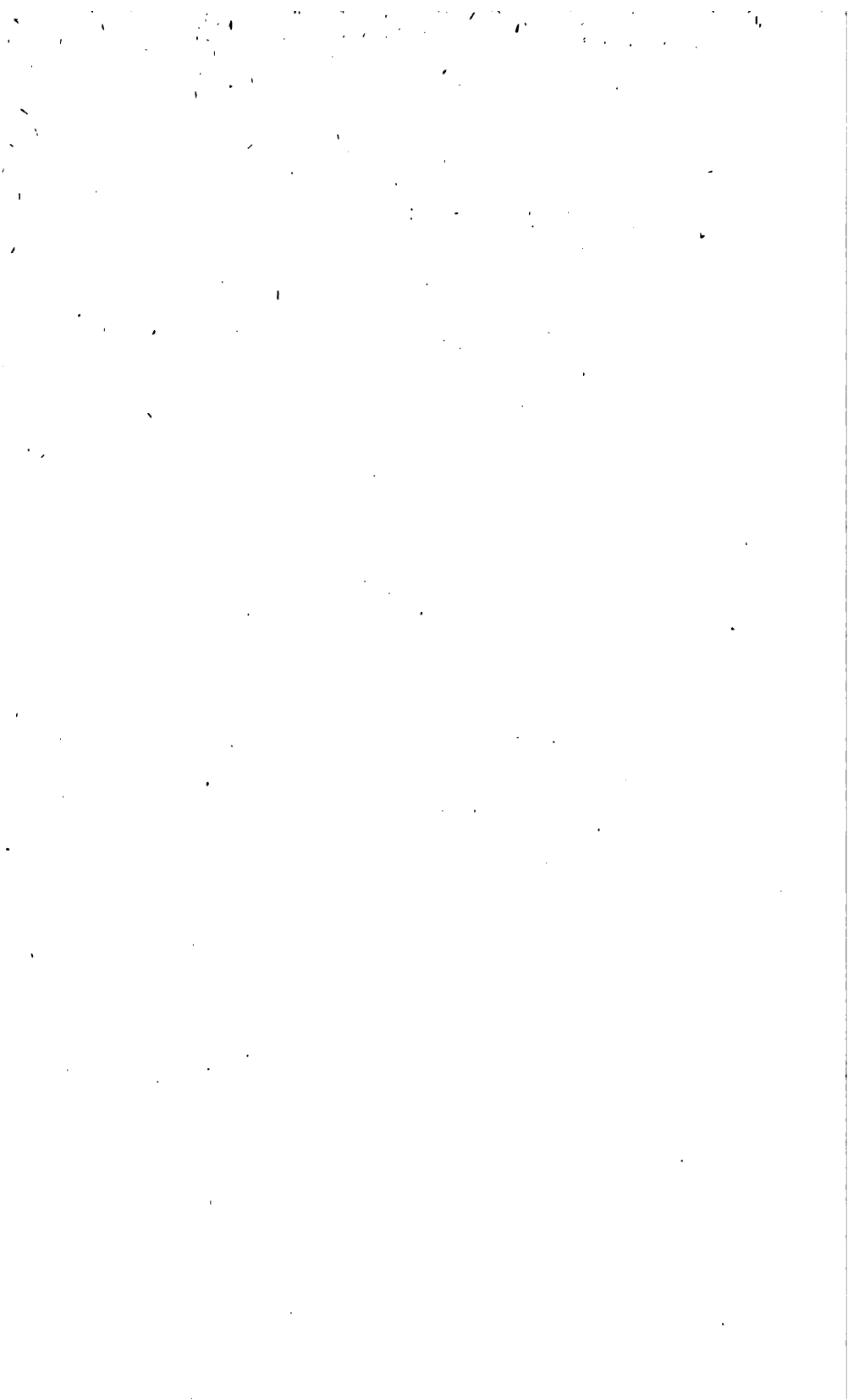
Departments.	1904.						1905.						Totals.
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
Jute Department.....	19,500	21,181	18,664	20,847	19,004	21,121	20,163	18,563	21,556	19,877	21,283	21,284	242,776
Engineer's Department.....	25	27	24	26	32	52	50	46	54	50	62	52	490
Foundry Department.....	886	987	875	942	876	917	904	851	935	894	898	922	10,928
Stock and Stable Department.....	590	590	574	568	542	576	590	512	553	509	525	503	6,612
Female Department.....	868	987	897	928	756	839	783	722	806	780	780	782	9,918
Wheelwright's Department.....	25	27	24	26	24	28	25	23	65	50	52	78	445
Upholstering Department.....	50	54	48	52	43	52	50	46	54	50	62	78	634
Locksmith's Department.....	25	27	24	26	24	28	25	23	27	25	26	26	304
Carpenter's Department.....	575	599	538	507	445	546	498	436	513	272	504	518	5,941
Plumber's Department.....	62	56	75	74	72	83	87	71	94	69	77	74	904
Cooper's Department.....	25	27	24	26	24	28	25	23	27	25	26	26	304
Painter's Department.....	150	148	155	163	144	156	182	184	231	225	209	182	2,142
Tinner's Department.....	116	162	144	156	144	156	150	138	162	150	156	156	1,790
Coal Yard.....	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	30	31	30	365
Vegetable Garden.....	510	556	446	421	409	676	416	402	573	507	533	515	5,964
Flower Garden.....	505	584	571	649	597	558	505	484	686	631	689	634	7,073
Improvements.....	50	54	80	52	48	52	198	250	319	274	194	206	1,778
Stevedores.....	345	351	353	373	423	386	365	231	386	400	385	503	4,570
County Road Gang.....	676	747	536	590	552	578	646	567	589	661	681	985	7,758
Chicken Ranch.....	93	93	90	73	60	62	62	56	62	63	62	60	853
Hog Ranch.....	62	62	60	62	60	62	62	55	62	60	62	60	729
Blacksmith Shop.....	50	54	48	50	48	52	50	46	54	50	52	52	608
Laundry Department.....	1,148	1,244	1,107	1,210	1,128	1,222	1,150	1,058	1,210	1,174	1,170	1,170	13,991
Shoe Shop.....	494	477	451	491	452	483	476	437	519	477	494	494	5,745
Tailor Shop.....	686	771	659	676	622	702	604	621	706	719	721	708	8,265
Aggregate monthly totals.....	27,557	29,886	26,487	28,652	26,653	29,459	28,101	25,983	30,371	28,022	29,714	30,048	340,883

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN—CAPTAIN OF YARD'S REPORT.

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TABLE OF NON-PRODUCTIVE LABOR FOR THE FISCAL YEAR, JULY 1, 1904, TO JUNE 30, 1905.

Departments.	1904.						1905.						Totals.
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
Warden's Office.....	62	62	61	62	60	62	54	68	89	80	81	80	620
Captain of Yard's Office.....	215	217	210	217	210	217	218	224	228	240	248	252	2,698
Clerk's Office.....	62	62	55	61	30	31	31	28	31	80	31	80	452
Captain of Guard's Office.....	62	62	60	55	30	31	31	28	62	60	62	60	608
Commissary.....	202	221	240	208	192	203	218	184	216	208	208	208	2,550
Library.....	348	216	251	265	323	359	439	402	479	466	522	497	4,573
Barber Shop.....	447	694	487	468	445	465	372	474	494	470	512	498	5,798
Lamp-lighter.....	62	62	60	62	60	62	62	56	72	60	62	80	710
Rath-tank Tender.....	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	80	81	80	865
Cell and Room Tenders.....	1,023	1,023	990	1,018	1,086	1,066	1,061	945	1,069	1,060	1,065	1,009	12,864
Gate and Door Tenders.....	378	372	341	341	330	341	341	318	349	330	349	358	4,186
Hospital Nurses.....	217	216	210	217	210	217	248	224	248	240	248	240	2,765
Sweepers.....	305	336	312	310	300	307	282	239	248	235	217	210	3,301
Scavengers.....	1,098	1,029	762	786	815	926	928	812	949	938	918	865	10,814
Whitewashers.....	314	436	417	446	384	438	377	278	270	231	238	235	4,066
General Mess.....	2,531	2,498	2,400	2,408	2,524	2,629	2,588	2,865	2,623	2,002	2,544	2,565	29,962
Outside Kitchen.....	713	713	677	660	634	671	717	674	760	725	754	751	8,449
Hospital Kitchen.....	62	62	60	62	60	62	62	56	62	60	62	60	780
House Servants.....	620	642	607	614	543	558	543	482	524	531	550	572	6,786
Electricians.....	124	111	98	105	120	119	108	92	98	75	76	78	1,202
Photographers.....	62	62	60	62	60	62	70	56	62	60	62	60	788
Messengers.....	62	62	60	60	60	62	62	56	62	60	62	60	728
Guards' Department.....	155	155	144	125	150	148	155	140	167	150	155	150	1,794
Cripples and insane.....	545	524	495	511	480	495	465	420	466	431	341	300	5,473
Doctor, daily excused, and dungeon.....	384	274	468	589	612	629	611	607	673	905	818	863	7,451
Patients in hospital.....	805	750	676	622	603	665	578	603	665	785	740	676	8,028
To be executed.....	140	124	167	298	283	283	253	238	285	297	286	259	2,568
Unemployed.....	1,071	1,150	1,176	1,310	1,209	1,296	1,291	1,279	1,466	1,817	1,289	1,337	15,121
Aggregate monthly totals.....	12,088	12,133	11,569	11,883	11,786	12,324	12,196	11,334	12,678	12,278	12,511	12,271	145,051



CAPTAIN OF THE GUARD'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., July 1, 1905.

To HON. J. W. TOMPKINS,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR: In submitting this, my annual report, I am pleased to state that at this time the guard line is entirely filled, and is composed of very satisfactory and painstaking men, who willingly perform the duties of their positions with promptness and good feeling. While during the past year there have been some of the guard line who have lost their positions, none that I know of was unjustly treated. During the past year the general demeanor of the guards has, with but a few exceptions, been very good, and now that their wages have been advanced, I look forward to a better and more satisfactory guard line than heretofore. Attached will be found a tabulated statement of discharges and resignations for the past year.

While there has not been as much rifle practice as last year, still the general average of the officers and guards continues to be very satisfactory. A tabulated statement of same is hereto attached.

The arms and armament of the prison are still in a very unsatisfactory condition, for the careful and safe protection of the prison. This is most noticeable in the Lowell machine guns and the shotguns now in use. The Lowell machine gun in Post No. 4 is in very bad condition, being defective in mechanism. The Lowell machine gun in Post No. 5 is better than the one in No. 4, but is not to be relied on. The Gatling gun in Post No. 7 is in fair condition, but the barrels are pitted. The Lowell machine gun in Post No. 3 is in best condition of any of the machine guns. I would suggest that all the machine guns be placed on tripods, like the gun in Post No. 7; or better, that they be replaced with later-made guns.

There are also a number of old pistols and damaged shotguns that might be sold and the money realized be put into new firearms.

The number of prisoners visited during the year is about the same as in preceding years; total number being about 2,500. The number of persons shown through the prison has been less this year than in former years; total number being 1,798. Still the grand total runs up to 4,292. A monthly statement is hereto attached.

The mail, and also Wells, Fargo & Co.'s business, have been carefully attended to and kept in good shape. I have been careful and correct in the transaction of the business with all parties concerned, and I am pleased to say that no mistakes have occurred.

I have at all times given a fearless and careful administration of my position. I have been careful and economical with the property of the State and have tried in every way to cause you and the administration no worriment. I have worked from ten to twelve hours every day and have been kept busy most of the time. I have treated the guards fairly and tried to bring about the best results for the administration. I have kept the three prisoners in my office busy and attentive, and still kept them in their proper places. I have been attentive to the local and long-distance telephone systems.

I have been courteous and polite to all visitors to the prison, trying to satisfy all; and, as you see by the report, there have been over 4,000 people attended to.

I have attended to the supplies for general repairs and guards' department and have seen them properly distributed.

I have inspected all goods, books, and papers sent into the prison by the front gate; have met all boats and steamers that have brought goods to the prison, and have always been in attendance to clear them.

I have attended to the care of the guards' rooms; have attended to the paying off of all outgoing prisoners; collected all private telephone charges; attended to anything that needed attention on the outside of the walls, and I am pleased to state everything has passed off without any mistakes or trouble.

In conclusion, will state that, taking all things together, it has been a very satisfactory year for the guards.

Wishing you and the administration continued success, I am,

Yours respectfully,

JAMES RUSSELL,

Captain of the Guard.

TABLE No. 1.

Statement of Resignations and Discharges.

Month.	Resignations.	Discharges.
1904—July	1	1
August	1	2
September	4	1
October	1	1
November	6	0
December	3	2
1905—January	1	1
February	1	0
March	1	0
April	1	6
May	3	2
June	0	0
Total number of resignations	23	
Total number of discharges		16

There was 1 death, in October, 1904.

TABLE No. 2.

Visitors from July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905.

To See Prisoners.	Shown Through Prison.
1904—July	1904—July
August	August
September	September
October	October
November	November
December	December
1905—January	1905—January
February	February
March	March
April	April
May	May
June	June
Total	Total

Grand total for the year, 4,292.

TABLE No. 3.

*Revised Averages at Prize Shoot by Officers of Guards up to
November 11, 1905.*

Tompkins, J. W.	43½	Lasley, J. I.	36½	Sullivan, Dan	31½
Gorman, J. E.	42½	Dowd, George W.	36½	Pacheco, A. F.	31½
Moulton, F.	42½	Geddes, William	36½	Reynolds, D. M.	31½
Gage, D. W.	42½	Burns, Arthur	36½	Carpenter, Lee	31½
Gorman, W.	41½	Whittemore, J. W.	36½	Brown, R. P.	31½
Wills, F.	41½	Allen, H. (7 scores)	36½	Cannon, Joseph	31½
Chiles, Joseph	40½	Sivils, S. D.	35½	Conroy, W.	31½
Brown, P. S.	40½	Ackley, M. D.	35½	Dunlap, Charles	30½
Zaccarine, G.	40½	Cooper, Jonathan	35½	Curran, Dan	30½
Shoaf, C. F.	40½	Howard, C. B.	35½	McLean, J. G.	30½
Meyer, W. H.	40½	Hagerdorn, Saur	35½	Short, John	30½
Swanson, I. J.	40½	Brown, C. L.	35½	Brincatt, John	30½
Jones, John	40	Leahy, W. D.	35½	Givens, J. H.	30½
Kermode, G.	39½	Sibrian, J. P.	35½	Kerfoot, J. G.	30½
Jones, R. G.	39½	Monaghan, A. P.	35	Shaw, R. E.	28½
Hatfield, —	39½	Matson, Henry	35	Duffy, W. E.	29½
Kester, —	39½	Chudincia, Dan	34½	Smith, J. J.	29½
James, H. M.	38½	Roberts, J. F.	34½	Harrison, M.	29½
Rams, John	38½	Armstrong, F. E.	34½	Maguire, A. K.	29½
Arbogast, F. L.	38½	Jacobson, J.	34½	Williams, E. A.	29½
Heyward, W. T.	38½	Jones, Charles	34½	Tompkins, Sid	29½
Simpson, John	38½	Redding, Charles	34½	Ordway, W.	29½
O'Flaherty, Ed	38½	Clark, Frank	34½	Celillo, F.	29½
Isbell, F.	38½	Russell, James	34½	Murphy, R. J.	28½
Tyson, J. M.	38½	Harkins, J. P.	34½	Ellis, C. L.	28½
Stipp, L.	37½	Kelly, A. G.	34½	Conroy, J. T.	27½
Robinson, J. V.	37½	Metcalf, F.	34½	Lazzarevich, W.	27½
Murray, J. H.	37½	Reardon, P. J.	33½	Demarcus, —	26½
Gulliver, Charles	37½	La Selle, Charles	33½	Connolly, Pat	25½
Engel, Otto	37½	Emslie, Harry	33½	Campa, John	24½
Casey, P. F.	36½	Triplett, George	33½	Miller, Louis	23½
Machado, J. M.	36½	Cills, A. W.	32½	Gilligan, Ed	21½
Dependews, B. F.	36½	Silvers, M.	32½	Lunny, J. P.	18½
White, J. D.	36½	Cronin, W. J.	32½	Kearney, Dennis	17½
Pine, A.	36½	McCullom, T. J.	32½		

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1905.

To HON. J. W. TOMPKINS,

Warden State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR: Herewith is transmitted the annual report of the Medical Department for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1905.

We have had a remarkably healthy year, free from all epidemic diseases.

Considering the total population handled (two thousand people), the mortality rate is exceedingly low, only fifteen having died from disease.

Respectfully yours,

P. F. CASEY, M.D.,
Resident Physician.

TABLE No. 1.

Diseases Treated at Hospital each Month during Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1905.

Diseases.	1904.						1905.						Total
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	
Asthma	1	2	1	1	1	1			1	2	1	1	12
Amputation		1	1	2	1	1							6
Amputation (finger)							1	2	2	4			9
Autotoxemia		1	1			2		4			1		9
Angioma				1									1
Abscess						1	1			1			3
Abscess (periurethral)	1												1
Appendicitis									1	1	1	1	4
Boils	1												1
Bright's disease	1												1
Bronchitis		1	1		2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	15
Cramps		1											1
Circumcision			1	1									2
Cystitis											1		1
Drug habit	1	1					1	1					4
Detention	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	14
Epilepsy	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	14
Endocarditis								1					1
Erysipelas								2	1	2			5
Empyema										1	1		2
Fracture radius	1	1											2
Febricula	5	5	8	3	4	3	3	1	7	6	3	5	53
Fracture (arm)										1	1	1	3
General debility	9	10	8	8	6	8	4	4	4	3	3	3	70
Gastritis							1	1	3	2	2	2	11
Gunshot wound										1	1	1	3
Hepatitis	1	1											2
Hernia	1	1											2
Heart disease		1											1
Hemorrhage									1	1	1	1	4
Hemorrhage (cerebral)												1	1
Indigestion	2												2
Incised wounds				1		1			1				3
Insanity											1	1	2
Jaundice		1		1	1								3
Lumbago	1			1									2
Locomotor ataxia	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	21
Lacerated finger				1	1						1		3
Lacerated scalp										1			1
La grippe							33	2	1	1			37
Malingering									1				1
Melancholia								1					1
Meningitis										1			1
Malaria											1		1
Observation					1	1							2
Pleurisy							1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Pneumonia	1					1	1						3
Phthisis	4	5	4	4	2	2	2	3	3	5	3	3	40
Plastic operation	1	1											2
Paralysis	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	21
Piles		1	2										3
Pharyngitis								2	2	1			5
Rheumatism	1	2	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	12
Retinitis	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
Sprained ankle			1						1			1	3
Sepsis									1	1			2
Tonsillitis									1	1	1		3
Tuberculosis			1						1				2
Tachycardia	1												1
Tape worm		1											1
Typhoid fever							2	1					1
Unclassified													2
Totals	39	43	37	31	28	31	58	34	44	46	33	35	457

TABLE No. 2.

*Resumé of Work in Medical Department for the Fiscal Year ending
June 30, 1905.*

1904.	July.....	August.....	September.....	October.....	November.....	December.....	Total.....
Calls on physician.....	2,906	2,062	1,558	2,081	1,745	2,106	11,858
Daily average.....	77	82	65	69	73	70	436
Visited in cells.....	27	14	9	15	18	14	97
Daily average.....	1				1		2
Excused from work.....	125	45	44	115	49	49	427
Daily average.....	4	2	2	4	2	2	16
Patients admitted.....	16	15	16	12	19	9	87
Patients discharged.....	16	14	15	12	11	9	77
Monthly invalid list.....	2	2	3	4	3	3	17
Monthly deaths.....	3	2	2	2	2		11
1905.	January.....	February.....	March.....	April.....	May.....	June.....	Total.....
Calls on physician.....	2,541	1,853	2,516	2,065	1,880	1,551	12,406
Daily average.....	106	77	84	86	78	65	496
Visited in cells.....	33	4	15	12	7	10	81
Daily average.....	1						1
Excused from work.....	50	80	107	163	96	56	532
Daily average.....	2	3	4	5	4	2	20
Patients admitted.....	35	12	19	23	10	9	108
Patients discharged.....	40	7	19	19	12	8	105
Monthly invalid list.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	8
Monthly deaths.....	1		1	2	3	4	11

TABLE No. 3.

*Number of Deaths each Month during Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1905,
with Classified Totals.*

Cause.	1904.						1905.						Total
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	
Executed	2						1				1	1	5
Electrocuted (accident)				1									1
Empyema					1								1
Heart disease		1											1
Hepatic abscess					1								1
Meningitis									1				1
Phthisis		1	2							1		2	6
Paralysis (general)											1		1
Suicide				1									1
Tuberculosis (acute)									1				1
Uræmia	1										1		2
Cerebral hemorrhage												1	1
Totals	3	2	2	2	2		1		1	2	3	4	22

TABLE No. 4.

Prisoners who Died during Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1905.

No.	Name.	Cause.	Date.
19297	George Suesser	Executed	July 15, 1904
19488	John Fitzgerald	Uræmia	July 21, 1904
20619	Chew Lan Ong	Executed	July 22, 1904
19198	Fred Taylor	Phthisis	Aug. 7, 1904
20739	George Ramsey	Heart disease	Aug. 15, 1904
17345	Ling Gee	Phthisis	Sept. 20, 1904
19108	L. Gutierrez	Phthisis	Sept. 23, 1904
20386	Archibald R. Ross	Electrocuted (accident)	Oct. 13, 1904
20531	William Stanley	Suicide	Oct. 18, 1904
17593	Harry Jamieson	Hepatic abscess	Nov. 12, 1904
17559	Clan Gu Shoe	Empyema	Nov. 15, 1904
20568	Henry Milton	Executed	Jan. 6, 1905
19914	John Sullivan	Acute tuberculosis	Mar. 1, 1905
17612	I. Erwin	Phthisis	Apr. 3, 1905
20819	C. J. Howell	Meningitis	Apr. 7, 1905
20328	Charles Yountz	General paralysis	May 12, 1905
16241	Martin Meyers	Uræmia	May 14, 1905
20950	Lee Look	Executed	May 19, 1905
18201	F. Cota	Phthisis	June 1, 1905
20128	Wilson R. Howard	Executed	June 9, 1905
20064	John Lancaster	Hemorrhage (cerebral)	June 16, 1905
18217	V. Vasquez	Phthisis	June 24, 1905

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1905.

To HON. J. W. TOMPKINS,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR: I herewith submit my annual report as Resident Chaplain of the State Prison at San Quentin for the year ending June 30, 1905.

There have been taken 22,885 volumes out of the library for use of inmates, being at the rate of 1,907 per month on the average. Fifty per cent of this number were romance, 19 per cent magazines, and the balance books of history, biography, and the more substantial order.

There have been received for the use of prisoners 345 bound volumes, 1,469 magazines, and 21,965 religious papers. There have been bound in the bindery connected with the library 507 volumes for the library, besides much work of a miscellaneous character performed for departments.

The school in connection with the prison has been satisfactorily conducted, averaging a daily attendance of 21.

Sabbath services (three on an average) have been held each Sunday during the year, and the attendance has been large and attentive.

I beg to acknowledge with pleasure the effective coöperation and work of my colleagues, the Catholic priests, in their regular ministrations and other services.

I would most respectfully recommend much needed improvement in the interior of the chapel in the way of plastering and calcimining the ceiling and walls, a new floor and benches, and a carpet for the pulpit platform, that the same may be made more respectable and presentable as a place of divine worship.

Respectfully submitted.

A. DRAHMS,
Resident Chaplain.



REPORT OF THE WARDEN
OF THE
STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1906.

WARDEN'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1906.

To the Honorable the State Board of Prison Directors.

GENTLEMEN: I have the honor to submit herewith the annual report of the State Prison at San Quentin for the fifty-seventh fiscal year, ending June 30, 1906.

Not having assumed charge of this institution until February 1, 1906, for information prior to that date I most respectfully refer you to the statistics furnished by the records.

The accompanying report of the Clerk of the Prison shows the financial transactions of the institution for the year, as well as its financial condition at the close of the year.

I also submit herewith the reports of the Jute Department, Commissary, Captain of the Yard, Captain of the Guard, Distributing Officer, Turnkey, Resident Physician, and the Chaplain and Librarian.

On taking charge of the prison February 1, 1906, I found some conditions existing here which called for improvements and changes, and which, though apparently in some cases of minor importance, were at the same time essential to the best interests of the institution—especially in the matter of discipline. The results thus secured seem to fully justify my action in this respect, for since the first few weeks of my administration there have been no disturbances of any consequence among the prisoners, and I am pleased to report that on the whole the discipline has been exceptionally good.

The prison population has been considerably augmented by a large influx of convicts from the usual sources, in addition to which fifty prisoners were transferred from the State Prison at Folsom to reinforce the construction gang, which is engaged in the momentous task of removing the South Hill from the site selected for the erection of the new cell and other buildings projected.

Our cell capacity for the accommodation of the inmates has thus been very severely taxed at times, and the conditions in this respect have necessitated most careful planning in order to accomplish a judicious distribution or disposal of the inmates.

Due to the increase in our prison population, as well as to the extraordinary expenses incurred in securing necessary supplies for a

considerable period following the great disaster of April 18th in San Francisco—the effects of which are still more or less prevalent—the cost of maintenance has been considerably higher than it would have been under normal conditions, and the close of the fifty-seventh fiscal year finds this institution confronted by a serious financial problem to be encountered during the coming year; it being very evident that, even by practicing the most rigid economy, the appropriation for support will not, under the present conditions, be adequate for our needs. I would, therefore, most earnestly request that this matter be looked into at as early a date as practicable, and that, if possible, a prompt and effective remedy be provided.

Upon assuming charge of this institution, I at once discovered that, for want of attention in the way of minor repairs, much of the State property—notably the residences occupied by the employés—was in an advanced state of decline. This condition of affairs has been remedied as far as practicable, but owing to the considerable increase of expenses for actual support, referred to above, I have thus far deemed it inadvisable to use more of our funds for repair purposes than was absolutely necessary for the preservation of the property.

While it must be admitted that this prison was very fortunate in escaping, as it did, any really serious damage from the earthquake of April 18th, still, a close examination of the various State buildings here revealed the fact that much more damage had been done than was at first apparent—necessitating an outlay of several hundred dollars for repairs, for which no special provision was made, the expense of same having been met out of our appropriation for support.

The destruction of the San Francisco office of the State Board of Prison Directors, including the equipment of the State Bureau of Criminal Identification—consisting in a large measure of valuable records formerly kept at this institution—has also proved a source of considerable expense and labor, as these records, comprising costly record books, Bertillon cards and photographs, have had to be replaced as far as practicable.

There have been no escapes. The moral status of the prisoners seems to be fully up to the standard of other similar institutions where the congregate system is in vogue.

The traffic in drugs—opium, morphine, etc.—seems to be at a standstill, due, no doubt, to the unceasing vigilance exercised by our officers and guards.

I feel that my report would be incomplete without due recognition being given to the parole system, the advantages of which are apparent from the results shown by the following tables. The very low percentage of violations is certainly indicative of the wisdom and care exercised by your Honorable Board in extending parole privileges.

PAROLED PRISONERS.

TABLE "A"—*Accounts for the Whole Number Paroled since the Law was Passed (1893).*

Total paroles granted (males, 222; females, 3)		225
Discharged while on parole and restored to citizenship	144	
Died while on parole	6	
Sentence commuted and discharged	1	
Pardoned	5	
Parole violated, but not extraditable	1	
Parole violated, not yet apprehended	4	
Parole violated, and returned	12	
Parole violated, and returned on new charge	3	
Now on parole, confined in insane asylum	1	
Now on parole, reporting regularly	48	
Total	225	225

Paroles honored, 91 per cent; paroles violated, 9 per cent.

TABLE "B"—*Shows Operations during the Fifty-seventh Fiscal Year.*

On parole July 1, 1905	43	
Paroled during the year	38	
Total		81
Discharged	10	
Discharged and restored to citizenship	13	
Died	1	
Parole violated, and returned to prison	4	
Total		28
Now on parole, reporting regularly	48	
Now on parole, not reporting	4	
Now on parole, confined in insane asylum	1	
Total		53
Total		81

In concluding this report, I desire to thank you as a Board, and also as individuals, for the kindly and hearty coöperation you have extended to me at all times during my incumbency, and I trust that my appreciation of same may be further expressed in my efforts to so administer the affairs of this institution that it may as nearly as possible serve the ends for which it was established.

For what degree of success has been attained during the past five months, I feel that much credit is due to the officers and guards of the prison, my sincere appreciation of whose services I most gratefully acknowledge.

Very respectfully yours,

JOHN C. EDGAR,
Warden.

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and the role of the accounting department in ensuring the integrity of the financial statements. It emphasizes the need for transparency and accountability in all financial reporting.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze financial data, including the use of statistical models and the application of advanced data analysis techniques. It highlights the importance of using reliable data sources and the need for rigorous quality control measures.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the development of financial forecasts and the use of these forecasts to inform business decisions. It discusses the various factors that can influence financial performance and the importance of regularly updating forecasts to reflect changes in the business environment.

4. The fourth part of the document addresses the challenges of managing financial risk and the importance of implementing effective risk management strategies. It discusses the various types of financial risk and the need for a comprehensive risk management framework.

5. The fifth part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and the role of the accounting department in ensuring the integrity of the financial statements. It emphasizes the need for transparency and accountability in all financial reporting.

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8. The eighth part of the document addresses the challenges of managing financial risk and the importance of implementing effective risk management strategies. It discusses the various types of financial risk and the need for a comprehensive risk management framework.

9. The ninth part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and the role of the accounting department in ensuring the integrity of the financial statements. It emphasizes the need for transparency and accountability in all financial reporting.

10. The tenth part of the document outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze financial data, including the use of statistical models and the application of advanced data analysis techniques. It highlights the importance of using reliable data sources and the need for rigorous quality control measures.

11. The eleventh part of the document focuses on the development of financial forecasts and the use of these forecasts to inform business decisions. It discusses the various factors that can influence financial performance and the importance of regularly updating forecasts to reflect changes in the business environment.

12. The twelfth part of the document addresses the challenges of managing financial risk and the importance of implementing effective risk management strategies. It discusses the various types of financial risk and the need for a comprehensive risk management framework.

13. The thirteenth part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and the role of the accounting department in ensuring the integrity of the financial statements. It emphasizes the need for transparency and accountability in all financial reporting.

14. The fourteenth part of the document outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze financial data, including the use of statistical models and the application of advanced data analysis techniques. It highlights the importance of using reliable data sources and the need for rigorous quality control measures.

15. The fifteenth part of the document focuses on the development of financial forecasts and the use of these forecasts to inform business decisions. It discusses the various factors that can influence financial performance and the importance of regularly updating forecasts to reflect changes in the business environment.

16. The sixteenth part of the document addresses the challenges of managing financial risk and the importance of implementing effective risk management strategies. It discusses the various types of financial risk and the need for a comprehensive risk management framework.

17. The seventeenth part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and the role of the accounting department in ensuring the integrity of the financial statements. It emphasizes the need for transparency and accountability in all financial reporting.

18. The eighteenth part of the document outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze financial data, including the use of statistical models and the application of advanced data analysis techniques. It highlights the importance of using reliable data sources and the need for rigorous quality control measures.

19. The nineteenth part of the document focuses on the development of financial forecasts and the use of these forecasts to inform business decisions. It discusses the various factors that can influence financial performance and the importance of regularly updating forecasts to reflect changes in the business environment.

20. The twentieth part of the document addresses the challenges of managing financial risk and the importance of implementing effective risk management strategies. It discusses the various types of financial risk and the need for a comprehensive risk management framework.

CLERK'S REPORT.

CLERK'S OFFICE, CALIFORNIA STATE PRISON,
SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1906.

To the Honorable the State Board of Prison Directors.

GENTLEMEN: I herewith submit to you, in tabulated form, a statement of all financial transactions of the prison for the fifty-seventh fiscal year, ending June 30, 1906, together with a summary of the assets and liabilities of the institution at the close of the fiscal year just ended.

Very respectfully,

JAMES M. OLIVER,
Clerk.

TABLE

Cash Receipts of the California State Prison at San

	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
General appropriation, fifty-sixth fiscal year.....	\$5,587 79				
General appropriation, fifty-seventh fiscal year.....		\$22,847 07	\$3,392 10	\$41,099 39	\$8,761 55
State Prison Fund.....	24,435 47	273 45		6,354 01	
Jute Revolving Fund.....					
United States.....		364 00		8 00	5,691 65
Jute Department.....	22 33	216 37	3 10	26 43	215 07
Commissary Department.....	459 51	476 26	481 88	525 73	565 91
Hospital Department.....	12 85	8 60	10 25	16 30	15 70
Captain of Yard's Department.....	6 72	10 53	9 63	6 85	7 60
Turnkey's Department.....	32 29	30 71	31 96	27 01	39 23
Stable.....	60 00	37 50	43 00	52 50	47 25
Board and rent.....	162 50	177 00	160 50	160 00	182 42
Guards' Department.....	1 00			30	1 00
Laundry Department.....	83 55	74 40	77 25	99 40	82 40
Grain bags.....	35,835 00	22,511 25	8,965 42	7,560 00	2,785 00
Miscellaneous.....	87 06	191 95	97 84	47 76	153 44
Advances for July discharges.....	418 55				
Balance cash in bank July 1, '05.....					
Totals	\$87,204 62	\$47,219 09	\$18,272 93	\$55,983 68	\$18,548 22

TABLE

Cash Disbursements of the California State Prison at San

	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
State Prison Fund.....	\$10 00				
General Fund.....	905 48	\$12,924 76	\$9,880 83	\$8,530 28	\$9,786 67
Jute Revolving Fund.....	35,857 33	11,173 81			
Merchandise.....	15,804 30		10,379 68	13,745 93	18,675 64
Salaries of officers and guards.....	5,214 15	5,909 33	5,889 95	5,908 00	5,886 08
Salaries of jute mill employes.....	2,420 67	2,527 41	2,502 15	2,513 00	2,515 47
Freight.....	2,576 65		884 16	842 62	374 04
Allowances paid to discharged prisoners.....	195 00	200 00	130 00	180 00	125 00
Transportation paid to discharged prisoners.....	238 10	224 00	165 35	181 45	104 45
Transportation paid for insane prisoners.....					
Gas.....	166 70		170 15	174 65	191 45
Electric lights.....	615 40		627 80	610 10	654 70
Water.....	953 89		967 81	961 40	836 22
Drugs and chemicals.....	196 49		227 53	282 98	237 22
General expense.....	271 18	54 80	692 25	482 73	506 13
Prison Directors' expenses.....	273 15	160 70			
Execution account.....					50 00
United States.....			26 75	29 40	19 06
Advertising.....	194 30				
Raw jute and freight.....					
Electrical supplies.....	68 38		100 95	79 02	2 52
Electric power.....	900 00				
Balance cash in bank June 30, '06.....					
Totals	\$66,861 17	\$33,174 81	\$32,645 36	\$34,521 56	\$39,964 64

No. 1.

Quentin for the Fifty-seventh Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1906.

December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	Totals.
							\$5,587 79
\$42,927 58	\$24,452 70	\$21,830 22	\$24,332 76	\$8,782 36	\$23,780 96	\$28,098 74	255,305 88
							31,062 98
		42,438 45			74,059 65	49,790 35	166,283 45
		374 50	2,526 25		328 00	2,475 75	11,768 15
33 46	84 30	37 08	102 14		62 06	212 94	1,015 28
667 18	646 54	495 05	477 25	10 94	964 83	616 16	6,387 24
14 85	14 95	11 45	10 60		36 40	17 60	169 45
4 20	5 55	2 25	2 75		18 15	6 35	80 58
26 31	37 82	45 18	30 85		90 52	30 99	422 87
57 50	225 00	42 25	30 00		60 00	25 60	660 60
166 59	296 62	198 76	168 38		313 19	152 00	2,127 94
45	2 31	35	1 75		6 66	40	14 22
70 85	86 75	68 40	60 75		166 73	73 24	943 72
	4,599 72	21,484 73	2,076 75	298 50	39,107 25	110,578 00	255,801 62
3 00	1 43		241 55	50 40	10 65	75	885 83
							418 55
							34 75
\$43,951 92	\$30,443 69	\$87,023 67	\$30,061 76	\$9,142 20	\$139,005 05	\$192,078 67	\$738,970 25

No. 2.

Quentin for the Fifty-seventh Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1906.

December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	Totals.
							\$10 00
\$1,024 39	\$6,004 99	\$1,236 19	\$3,550 11	\$61 34	\$1,995 13	\$11,074 64	66,974 81
		21,521 81	2,178 89	298 50	59,169 31	103,114 94	213,314 59
24,367 59		24,406 57	10,782 56		11,480 34	15,661 89	145,304 60
5,894 00	5,879 34	5,776 67	5,955 04		12,143 84	6,140 66	70,397 06
2,520 00	2,510 47	2,511 58	2,659 73		5,312 02	2,516 77	30,509 27
479 11		369 78	181 36		139 94	134 99	5,982 65
135 00	140 00	155 00	135 00	180 00	150 00	165 00	1,890 00
130 70	144 15	165 80	145 50	159 10	125 25	203 85	1,987 70
6 25							6 25
415 60		222 65	389 00		198 05	153 60	2,081 85
1,418 80		771 70	1,500 10		727 30	571 80	7,497 70
1,276 85		533 05	892 46		538 25	619 55	7,579 48
468 49		595 44	331 96		422 00	504 35	3,266 46
564 10	230 00	800 50	527 49		342 30	451 97	4,923 45
		32 70					468 55
50 00							100 00
	31 40		5 35	38 10	21 40	5 35	176 80
		42,433 45			74,059 65	49,790 35	166,283 45
128 89		196 89	52 49		78 13	64 01	771 28
4,500 00		900 00	900 00		900 00	900 00	9,000 00
							52 10
\$43,379 77	\$14,940 35	\$102,629 78	\$30,187 04	\$737 04	\$147,802 91	\$182,073 72	\$738,970 25

TABLE No. 3.

Abstract of Expenses for the Fifty-seventh Fiscal Year.

Execution account.....		\$100 00
Prison Directors' expenses.....		185 65
Discharged prisoners' allowances.....		1,890 00
Discharged prisoners' transportation.....		1,987 70
Transportation of insane prisoners.....		6 25
Salaries.....		65,647 44
Water.....		7,576 65
Gas.....		2,180 70
Electric light.....		8,107 40
Yard Department.....		7,161 48
Turnkey Department.....		20,396 50
Guards' Department.....		902 63
Hospital Department.....		5,209 08
Laundry Department.....		1,479 60
Electrical Department.....		428 52
Stable Department.....		2,078 02
Warden's Residence—Furniture and fixtures.....		258 39
Clerk's office.....		396 13
Library.....		204 28
General expense.....		5,625 68
General repairs.....		3,054 07
Prison Mess.....	\$55,544 46	
Officers and Guards' Mess.....	12,773 46	
Night Guards' Mess.....	4,424 76	
Female Mess.....	1,988 33	
		74,731 01
Permanent improvements.....		1,886 79
Total gross expenses.....		\$210,992 97

TABLE No. 4.

Cost of Maintenance of Prisoners.

Average number of prisoners for the year, 1,544—total cost.....		\$210,992 97
Average cost per head per month.....		11 38 ⁴⁶ / ₁₀₀
Average cost per head per day.....		37 ⁴⁶ / ₁₀₀
Total expenses for the year (Table No. 3).....		\$210,992 97
Support of United States prisoners.....	\$11,147 50	
Rent of State houses.....	1,009 07	
Earnings of the Jute Department.....	43,910 72	
Earnings of the Commissary Department.....	61 99	
Earnings of the Prison Farm.....	2,553 12	
		58,682 40
Net expenses of the prison for the year.....		\$152,310 57
Average cost per head per month—net.....		8 21 ⁴⁶ / ₁₀₀
Average cost per head per day—net.....		27 ⁴⁶ / ₁₀₀

TABLE No. 5.

Assets and Liabilities.

ASSETS.		
Buildings		\$515,328 08
Real estate		50,910 55
Reservoirs		31,278 55
Furniture Department		12,925 36
Commissary Department, inventory	\$3,570 73	
Captain of Yard's Department, inventory	27,371 92	
Turnkey's Department, inventory	14,294 26	
Guards' Department, inventory	13,088 90	
Hospital Department, inventory	3,822 05	
Laundry Department, inventory	2,142 35	
Electrical Department, inventory	21,733 74	
Prison mess, inventory	5,509 80	
Officers and Guards' mess, inventory	1,745 70	
Night Guards' mess, inventory	407 45	
Warden's Residence—Furniture and fixtures, inventory	5,898 10	
Clerk's Office, inventory	2,040 56	
Library, inventory	1,551 52	
Stable, inventory	5,049 83	
Farm, inventory	3,601 40	
Jute factory and equipment, inventory		114,828 31
Jute Department—		455,466 63
Machine Shop, inventory	\$2,039 53	
Carpenter Shop, inventory	1,398 89	
Foundry, inventory	287 70	
Jute Tin Shop, inventory	127 95	
Raw jute in bales	118,641 60	
Raw jute in process of manufacture	6,066 70	
Manufactured stock	1,354 80	
Supplies in mill	7,071 05	
Due from sundry purchasers of grain bags		136,975 72
Cash in Jute Revolving Fund	\$100,000 00	90,617 05
General Appropriation Fund (support)	36,356 13	
General Appropriation Fund (salaries)	10,488 49	
Union Trust Company of San Francisco	52 10	
Due for support of United States prisoners	\$2,678 85	146,896 72
Due for support of United States prisoners (marines)	608 35	
Due from State Prison at Folsom	246 23	
Due from sundry purchasers of jute products and commissaries	645 87	
		4,179 30
		\$1,559,404 27
LIABILITIES.		
Unpaid bills for merchandise (months of May and June, 1906)	\$35,582 19	
Unpaid salaries of officers and guards	6,131 50	
Unpaid salaries of Jute Mill employes	2,528 00	
		44,241 69
Excess of Assets June 30, 1906		\$1,515,162 58



REPORT OF JUTE DEPARTMENT.

To HON. JOHN C. EDGAR,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR: I herewith submit the annual report of the Jute Mill for the fifty-seventh fiscal year, ending June 30, 1906, with the following memorandum:

The report shows a decrease of \$2,085.97 in the cost of production, which is due to economy in the handling of supplies and converting waste into use. This is made apparent in the 0.48 per cent decrease of loss in manufacture this year over last year.

While the cost of operation exceeds the past year \$24,566.63, the accounting for it lies in the increased cost of raw jute, which has been more than half a cent per pound greater. The increase in the value of raw jute used this year over last year is \$29,126.88. This increase being in a purchasing product for manufacturing purposes will, if taken into the showing of the increase of cost in operation of \$24,566.63, disclose that the cost of operation is in reality lessened by \$4,560.25, the decrease lying within the items \$2,085.97, the decrease in cost of production, and \$2,474.28, the decrease in freight and cartage.

As a result of the earthquake and the delays in receiving supplies for the Jute Mill incident thereto, there was a depreciation in the output of the Mill of a little over 200,000 bags. Last year the Mill was operated every day in the year, while this year twenty-two days were taken for repairs, which further lessened the output, as compared with last year, more than 300,000; so that, all things considered and the output of both years being taken on an equal basis, this year exceeds the previous one.

Very respectfully,

IRVING T. BALLARD,
Commissary.

**STATEMENT OF RAW JUTE AND MANUFACTURED GOODS OF THE JUTE
MILL DEPARTMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1906.**

6,248 bales of jute on hand June 30, 1905, at 400 lbs.	2,499,200 lbs.	
8,998 bales of jute received during the year.....	3,599,200 lbs.	
Raw jute in process of manufacture June 30, 1905	120,144 lbs.	
		6,218,544 lbs.
6,330 bales raw jute in warehouse June 30, 1906	2,532,000 lbs.	
90 bales raw jute in jute mill June 30, 1906	36,000 lbs.	
Raw jute in process of manufacture June 30, 1906	117,344 lbs.	
		2,685,344 lbs.
Net weight of raw jute used		3,533,200 lbs.

MANUFACTURED GOODS.

4,680,480 yds. burlap, at .708 lb. per yard.....	3,304,418 lbs.	
8,157 yds. burlap, at .708 lb. per yard (on looms)	5,758 lbs.	
Twine used in sewing 4,161,250 bags	65,020 lbs.	
Twine used in hemming 25,000 bags (in mill).....	97 lbs.	
Twine used in tying bundles for 8,322 bales bags	1,950 lbs.	
Twine used in tying covers for 8,336 bales bags	280 lbs.	
Twine used in sewing covers for 8,336 bales bags	293 lbs.	
Rope used in baling 8,336 bales bags.....	25,008 lbs.	
32-inch burlap	1,006 lbs.	
8-ply twine.....	2,348 lbs.	
3-ply twine.....	4,839 lbs.	
Miscellaneous issues of twine.....	311 lbs.	
Loom waste sold	17,340 lbs.	
		3,428,648 lbs.
Loss in manufacture		104,552 lbs.
Equals 0.296%		

CONDENSED INVENTORY OF THE JUTE MILL DEPARTMENT FOR THE
FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1906.

RAW JUTE.

6,330 bales in warehouse, at 400 lbs. equals 2,532,000 lbs., at \$4.62	
per cwt.....	\$116,978 40
90 bales in mill equals 36,000 lbs., at 4.62 cents.....	1,663 20
	<u>\$118,641 60</u>

RAW JUTE IN PROCESS OF MANUFACTURE.

18,800 lbs. batched.	
3,000 lbs. carded.	
9,400 lbs. drawing.	
9,397 lbs. roving.	
1,799 lbs. twine.	
1,800 lbs. waste to be worked over.	
35,924 lbs. in cops.	
4,645 lbs. in spools.	
32,079 lbs. in warp.	
500 lbs. rope.	
117,344 lbs. jute in process of manufacture, at 5.17 cents	6,066 70

MANUFACTURED STOCK.

25,000 hemmed bags, at 5 cents	\$1,250 00
900 yds. 32-inch burlap, at 7 cents	63 00
836 lbs. 5-ply twine, at 5 cents	41 80
	<u>1,354 80</u>

MATERIAL AND SUPPLIES IN JUTE MILL.

Coal	\$16 50
Jute oil.....	377 67
Machine oil	69 54
Sizing	244 41
Baling rope	72 00
Fuel oil	517 00
Miscellaneous supplies	82 83
Material for tools and repairs	5,691 10
	<u>7,071 05</u>

STOCK IN TRIBUTARY DEPARTMENTS.

Stock in foundry	\$287 70
Stock in tin shop.....	127 95
Stock in machine shop.....	2,039 53
Stock in carpenter shop.....	1,386 39
	<u>3,841 57</u>
Total	<u>\$138,975 72</u>

**COST OF OPERATION AND COST OF PRODUCTION IN THE JUTE MILL
DEPARTMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1906.**

OPERATION.

Raw jute	\$149,434 55	
Coal	2,780 59	
Jute oil	3,419 11	
Machine oil	480 79	
Sizing	2,015 20	
Baling rope	8 00	
Miscellaneous	758 83	
Tools and repairs	10,781 18	
Fuel oil	455 85	
Salaries*	30,616 00	
Water	798 10	
Electric power	10,800 00	
General expense	1,101 93	
Freight and cartage	4,746 23	
		<u>\$218,174 96</u>

PRODUCTION.

Coal	\$2,780 59	
Jute oil	3,419 11	
Machine oil	480 79	
Sizing	2,015 20	
Baling rope	8 00	
Miscellaneous	758 83	
Tools and repairs	10,781 18	
Fuel oil	455 85	
Salaries	30,616 00	
Water	798 10	
Electric power	10,800 00	
General expense	1,101 93	
Gross cost of production		<u>\$63,994 18</u>
Deduct—		
Expenses of sewing bags and repairing sewing-machines, estimated at 5 per cent		3,199 71
Net expenses of spinning and weaving 4,680,480 yards burlap		<u>\$60,794 47</u>

*Salaries include superintendent, head weaver, head spinner, and assistant, electrician, machinist, carpenter, engineer, and guards for eight hundred men.

SEGREGATED COST OF MANUFACTURED GOODS, BURLAP AND BAGS, FOR
THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1906.

BURLAP.

Spinning and weaving 4,680,480 yards of 45-inch burlap, \$60,794.47, equals .....	.0130c. per yd.
11.20 oz. jute at \$4.62 cwt., equals .....	.0824c. per yd.
Loss in manufacture, 0.296 per cent, equals .....	.0010c. per yd.
Cost of burlap per yard .....	.0464 cent

SEWING.

5 per cent of cost of production equals	\$3,199 71
65,020 lbs. jute twine at .0517 cent equals	3,261 53
Total expense	\$6,561 24
For sewing 4,180,750 bags equals, per bag .....	.00157 cent

BALING.

4½ yds. 45-inch burlap at .0464 cent, equals .....	.0206c. per bale
4.82 oz. jute twine at .0517 cent, equals .....	.0154c. per bale
3 lbs. jute rope at .0462 cent, equals .....	.0138c. per bale
Cost per bale .....	.05 cent
For 500 bags equals, per bag .....	.0010 cent

SHIPPING.

Drayage, per bale .....	.05 cent
Freight, per bale .....	.50 cent
Cost, per bale .....	.55 cent
For 500 bags equals, per bag .....	.011 cent

COST PER BAG.

39½ inches 45-inch burlap at .0464 cent, equals .....	.0509 cent
Cost of sewing, per bag, as above .....	.0015 cent
Cost of baling, per bag, as above .....	.0010 cent
Cost of shipping, per bag, as above .....	.0011 cent
Cost per bag .....	.0545 cent

SALES AND PROFIT ON SALES FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1906.

SALES.

673,150 bags entered as sold prior to but not manufactured on June 30, 1905.....	\$37,023 25	
7,000 damaged bags at 5½ cents	385 00	
402,100 Garland bags at 6 cents	24,126 00	
4,134,800 Garland bags at 6½ cents	268,762 00	
5,741 lbs. jute twine	574 13	
17,340 lbs. loom waste	69 35	
Jute product to sundry purchasers	209 07	
Jute product to sundry employés.....	130 59	
Jute product to sundry departments.....	70 22	
	<u>\$331,349 61</u>	
<i>Less—</i>		
1,056,300 bags entered as sold prior to but not manufactured on June 30, 1906.....	68,659 50	
Net sales during year.....		<u>\$262,690 11</u>

PROFIT.

Net sales of manufactured goods	\$262,690 11	
Merchandise on hand June 30, 1906.....	1,354 80	
	<u>\$264,044 91</u>	
<i>Deduct—</i>		
Net operating expenses	\$218,174 96	
Merchandise on hand June 30, 1905.....	1,959 23	
	<u>220,134 19</u>	
Profit on manufactured goods.....		<u>\$43,910 72</u>

GRAIN BAG STATEMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1906.

Bags sold prior to July 1, 1905, awaiting orders for shipment	1,315,650	
Bags sold during present fiscal year	4,543,900	
	<u>5,859,550</u>	
Deduct bags shipped in present fiscal year	4,307,750	
Bags sold prior to July 1, 1906, awaiting orders for shipment		1,551,800
Bags sold in advance of manufacture prior to July 1, 1905	673,150	
Bags sold during present fiscal year	4,543,900	
	<u>5,217,050</u>	
Deduct bags manufactured during present fiscal year	4,160,750	
Bags sold in advance of manufacture prior to July 1, 1906		1,066,300
Bags on hand June 30, 1905	642,500	
Bags manufactured during present fiscal year	4,160,750	
	<u>4,803,250</u>	
Deduct bags shipped during present fiscal year	4,307,750	
Bags on hand June 30, 1906		<u>495,500</u>
Balance due on bags sold prior to July 1, 1905	\$53,145 67	
Value of damaged bags sold at 6½ cents	385 00	
Value of bags sold at 6 cents	24,126 00	
Value of bags sold at 6½ cents	268,762 00	
	<u>\$346,418 67</u>	
Cash received for bags sold prior to July 1, 1905	\$53,145 67	
Cash deposits of 10 per cent on bags sold at 6 cents	690 00	
Cash balances of 90 per cent on bags sold at 6 cents	6,210 00	
Cash purchases of bags sold at 6 cents	17,611 00	
Cash deposits of 10 per cent on bags sold at 6½ cents	26,982 70	
Cash purchases of bags sold at 6½ cents	1,267 50	
Cash balances of 90 per cent on bags sold at 6½ cents	149,944 75	
	<u>255,801 62</u>	
Balance due on bag sales June 30, 1906		<u>\$90,617 05</u>

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF THE TWO FISCAL YEARS ENDING
JUNE 30, 1905, AND JUNE 30, 1906.

Comparison of—	1905.	1906.	Increase.	Decrease.
Raw jute.....	\$120,307 67	\$149,434 55	\$29,126 88	
Coal.....	4,177 06	2,780 59		\$1,396 47
Jute oil.....	4,869 77	3,419 11		1,250 66
Sizing.....	2,047 01	2,015 20		31 81
Baling rope.....	8 00	8 00		
Machine oil.....	494 90	460 79		34 11
Tools and repairs.....	10,467 59	10,781 18	313 59	
Salaries.....	30,720 98	30,616 60		104 38
Water.....	811 80	798 10		13 70
Electric power.....	10,800 00	10,800 00		
Miscellaneous.....	813 88	756 83		57 05
Freight and cartage.....	7,220 51	4,746 23		2,474 28
Advertising.....	619 16			619 16
General expense.....	450 00	1,101 93	651 93	
Fuel oil.....		455 85	455 85	
Total cost of operation.....	\$193,608 33	\$218,174 96	\$24,566 63	
Cost of production.....	\$66,080 15	\$63,994 18		\$2,085 97
Cost of spinning and weaving, per yd.....	1.30 cents	1.30 cents		
Cost of sewing, per bag.....	0.154 cent	0.157 cent		
Cost of baling, per bag.....	0.66 cent	0.10 cent		0.56 cent
Cost of shipping, per bag.....	0.11 cent	0.11 cents		
Cost of burlap, per yard.....	4.29 cents	4.64 cents	0.35 cent	
Cost of bags, each.....	5.05 cents	5.45 cent	0.40 cent	
Number of bags manufactured.....	4,543,210	4,180,750		362,460
Number of bags sold.....	7,044,740	4,543,900		2,500,840
Number of bags shipped.....	6,768,210	4,307,750		2,460,460
Number of bags on hand.....	642,500	495,500		147 000
Number of bags sold in advance of manufacture.....	673,150	1,056,300	383,150	
Pounds of raw jute purchased.....	3,206,000	3,599,200	393,200	
Pounds of raw jute used.....	3,806,454	3,533,196		273,258
Pounds of raw jute on hand.....	2,530,800	2,568,000	37,200	
Pounds of raw jute in process of manufacture.....	102,144	117,344	15,200	
Value of raw jute purchased.....	\$130,557 94	\$166,283 04	\$35,725 10	
Value of raw jute on hand.....	103,211 85	118,641 60	15,429 75	
Cost per hundred pounds for raw jute.....	4 0723	4 62	55	
Percentage of loss in manufacture.....	3.44%	2.96%		0.48

REPORT OF COMMISSARY DEPARTMENT.

To HON. JOHN C. EDGAR,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR: I herewith submit the annual report of the Commissary Department for the fifty-seventh fiscal year, ending June 30, 1906, with the following memoranda:

In showing the issues of the Commissary Department and the segregation of commodities, it has been necessary to divide the year into two parts, for the reason that the system of bookkeeping in the Commissary Department was changed on the first of March in order to more clearly classify all charges into proper departments, and to provide for reports being made by the different departments of all transfers of commodities and products to other departments and to officers and guards, the same to be shown on monthly statements that also take into account all expenses and costs of whatever nature. This change was made in accordance with a resolution passed by the Board of Prison Directors, directing that the same be compiled in the Commissary Department and reported to the general offices of the Warden and Clerk of the Board.

In comparing the Farm Department statement this year with the previous year there is shown an excess of profit of about \$1,200, accounted for by the need of less repairs and by products this year greater than last year of about \$400.

Very respectfully,

IRVING T. BALLARD,
Commissary.

STATEMENT OF COMMISSARY ISSUES TO DEPARTMENTS FROM JULY 1,
1905, TO FEBRUARY 28, 1906, BEING THE FIRST EIGHT MONTHS OF THE
FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1906.

Warden's Residence—Furniture and fixtures	\$85 52
Warden's Residence—Current expense	830 81
Permanent improvements	1,297 63
General repairs	704 46
Prison Mess	33,672 74
Officers and Guards' Mess	10,633 91
Night Guards' Mess	2,900 35
Hospital Department	3,238 91
Guards' Department	611 43
Turnkey's Department	13,540 67
Electrical Department	598 48
Chaplain's Department	116 57
Jute Mill Department	8,488 49
Engineer's Department	2,486 68
Stable Department	2,661 11
Farm Department	731 56
Clerk's Office	229 67
Commissary Department	304 16
Captain of Yard's Department	7,334 09
Female Department	1,319 32
Machine Shop	1,825 27
Carpenter Shop	1,624 41
Jute Tin Shop	381 66
Laundry Department	1,563 08
Water service	137 09
New improvements	29 37
Total	<u>\$96,747 44</u>

STATEMENT OF COMMISSARY ISSUES TO DEPARTMENTS FROM FEBRUARY
28, 1906, TO JUNE 30, 1906, BEING THE LAST FOUR MONTHS OF THE FISCAL
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1906.

Permanent improvements	\$42 65
Warden's Residence—Furniture and fixtures	2 64
Warden's Residence—Current expense	334 19
General repairs	1,639 51
General expense (water, gas, light, and power)	9,601 23
Prison Mess	19,831 89
Female Mess	491 38
Hospital Mess	1,279 75
Officers and Guards' Mess	4,719 61
Night Guards' Mess	1,372 43
Construction Account	3 20
Medical Department	1,316 66
Guards' Department	202 98
Distribution Department	8,145 49
Female Department	57 97
Turnkey's Department	155 84
Laundry Department	823 48
Captain of Yard's Department	332 60
State Tin Shop	360 67
Plumbing Shop	281 85
Chaplain's Department	60 90
Clerk's Office	88 51
Horseshoeing and Wheelwright Department	179 67
Stable Department	534 44
Farm and Garden	380 49
Commissary Department	214 38
Electrical Department	187 17
Jute Mill	12,580 94
Jute Engine	119 65
Machine Shop	576 55
Foundry	222 70
Carpenter Shop	581 85
Jute Tin Shop	76 90
Total	<u>\$66,799 77</u>

STATEMENT OF COMMODITIES ISSUED BY COMMISSARY DEPARTMENT
FROM JULY 1, 1905, TO FEBRUARY 28, 1906, BEING THE FIRST EIGHT
MONTHS OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1906.

Subsistence	\$49,380 07
Coal and wood	8,294 26
Dry goods and clothing	9,244 21
Shoes, leather, and findings	5,229 74
Beds and bedding	1,122 75
Tobacco, pipes, etc.	3,084 83
Books, paper, and stationery	880 01
Drugs and sundry surgicals	1,169 12
Furniture and crockery	653 86
Hardware and plumbing	5,554 64
Lumber, lime, and cement	3,163 04
Paints, oils, and brushes	5,168 02
Hay, grain, and stable supplies	1,871 82
Ordnance and ordnance supplies	114 68
Photographic supplies	230 33
Wagons and harness	171 73
Fuel oil	972 85
Miscellaneous	441 48
Total	<u>\$96,747 44</u>

STATEMENT OF COMMODITIES ISSUED BY COMMISSARY DEPARTMENT
FROM FEBRUARY 28, 1906, TO JUNE 30, 1906, BEING THE LAST FOUR
MONTHS OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1906.

Subsistence	\$27,399 49
Fuel and lights	6,062 75
Dry goods, suits, trimmings, etc.	3,685 65
Shoes, leather, and findings	1,549 49
Beds and bedding	286 11
Tobacco, pipes, etc.	1,636 73
Books, paper, and stationery	485 04
Medical supplies	1,154 82
Furniture and fixtures	236 90
Tools and machinery	4,855 73
Iron, steel, and plumbing supplies	1,415 21
Lumber, lime, cement, etc.	718 49
Paints, oils, glass, etc.	3,137 91
Wagons and harness	162 69
Forage	674 52
Ordnance and ordnance supplies	13 24
Photographic supplies	106 42
Miscellaneous (freight, water, power, etc., for mill)	13,196 58
Total	<u>\$66,799 77</u>

STATEMENT OF FARM DEPARTMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING
JUNE 30, 1908.

<i>Product.</i>		
July	\$254 62	
August	200 00	
September	399 39	
October	249 80	
November	352 65	
December	238 38	
January	184 31	
February	291 65	
March	282 65	
April	366 07	
May	320 59	
June	291 10	
		\$3,431 21
<i>Cost.</i>		
Supplies from Prison in—		
July	\$109 81	
August	84 76	
September	50 15	
October	63 42	
November	112 59	
December	139 61	
January	79 30	
February	91 92	
March	130 59	
April	127 30	
May	21 86	
June	100 74	
		\$1,112 05
Supplies from Jute Mill in—		
July	\$3 57	
August	90	
September	39 02	
October	2 66	
November	40	
December	40	
January	2 26	
February	4 36	
March	1 90	
April	4 11	
May	1 78	
June		
	61 86	
		1,173 41
Excess of product over cost		\$2,257 89



TURNKEY'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1906.

To HON. JOHN C. EDGAR,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith my annual report, in tabular form, for the fifty-seventh fiscal year, July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.

Very respectfully,

DANIEL SULLIVAN,
Turnkey.

TABLE No. 1.
A Summary of Receipts and Discharges from July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.

Month.	U. S. Prisoners on Hand	65	65	61	61	62	61	61	59	63	59	58	57
1905—July ...	45	52	45	49	43	38	33	33	45	33	37	38	43
August	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
September ..	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
October	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
November	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
December	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1906—January ..	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
February	51	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
March	61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
April	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
May	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
June	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	461	4	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total Discharge	52	45	49	43	38	33	33	45	33	37	38	43	498
Transferred to Folsom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sent to Asylum	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sentence Remitted, U. S. Prisoners	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3
Sentence Commuted	2	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	1	2	0	9
Pardoned	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	2
Paroled	6	2	13	8	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	38
Discharged on Writ	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Out on Additional Charge	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Out on New Trial	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Out on Writ of Habeas Corpus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Out for Resentence	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Out by Order of Court	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	4
Out as Witness	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	3	8
Suicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Executed	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
Died	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	1	2	1	14
Discharged per Act	33	29	29	30	24	21	21	24	25	32	27	31	332
Discharged per Act and Restored	6	10	5	8	2	8	6	9	24	8	6	4	75
On Hand at End of Month	1,552	1,540	1,528	1,525	1,538	1,530	1,539	1,539	1,569	1,567	1,586	1,588	18,551
Total Received	46	33	37	45	41	29	54	63	45	6	96	528	528
Transferred from Folsom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Returned for Violating Parole	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4
Returned from Asylum	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Returned on Writ of Habeas Corpus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Returned Resentenced	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Returned Witnesses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Returned by Order of Court	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	4
Received by Commitment	45	33	35	43	41	29	51	61	40	5	44	461	461

Prisoners on hand June 30, 1905	1,553
Prisoners received from July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906	528
Total	2,081
Prisoners discharged from July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906	498
Prisoners on hand June 30, 1906	1,583
Increase during the year	30

TABLE No. 2.

Nativity of Prisoners.

Foreign.	No.	United States.	No.
Africa	3	Alabama	7
At Sea	2	Arizona	5
Australia	8	Arkansas	4
Austria	8	California	459
Azores Islands	1	Colorado	4
Belgium	2	Connecticut	4
Bohemia	1	Dakota, North	3
British Columbia	1	Dakota, South	1
Canada	31	Delaware	1
Canary Islands	1	District of Columbia	4
Chile	1	Florida	3
China	50	Georgia	12
Colombia	1	Idaho	1
Cuba	1	Illinois	78
Denmark	4	Indian Territory	3
East Indies	1	Indiana	17
England	31	Iowa	36
Finland	2	Kansas	13
France	14	Kentucky	35
Germany	60	Louisiana	8
Greece	5	Maine	11
Holland	2	Maryland	7
Hungary	3	Massachusetts	38
Ireland	59	Michigan	25
Italy	40	Minnesota	16
Japan	6	Mississippi	4
Mexico	55	Missouri	37
New Zealand	1	Nebraska	9
Nova Scotia	2	Nevada	13
Norway	6	New Hampshire	3
Poland	2	New Jersey	9
Portugal	4	New York	97
Prussia	1	New Mexico	2
Russia	1	North Carolina	1
Scotland	7	Ohio	7
Spain	3	Oregon	1
South America	3	Pennsylvania	45
Sweden	16	Philippine Islands	1
Switzerland	8	Rhode Island	3
Wales	4	South Carolina	2
West Indies	2	Tennessee	24
		Texas	37
		Utah	4
		Vermont	5
		Virginia	12
		Washington	6
		West Virginia	4
		Wisconsin	13
		Wyoming	1
Total	453	Total	1,135

Recapitulation.

Foreign born	453	Chinese	50
United States	1,135	Indians	11
Total	1,588	Japanese	6
		Negroes	64
Males	1,563	Whites	1,457
Females	25		
Total	1,588	Total	1,588

TABLE No. 3.

Classification of Crime.

Crimes.	No.	Crimes.	No.
Arson, first degree	5	Manslaughter	65
Arson, second degree	7	Manslaughter and murder, second degree	1
Assault with deadly weapon	32	Mayhem	4
Bigamy	7	Murder	13
Bribery	1	Murder, first degree	138
Burglary	32	Murder, first degree, two commitments	1
Burglary, attempt to commit	1	Murder, second degree	74
Burglary and injuring jail	1	Murder, second degree, and robbery	1
Burglary, and priors	7	Murder, assault to	38
Burglary, first degree	182	Murder, assault to, and forgery	1
Burglary, first and second degrees	5	Murder, assault to, and burglary	1
Burglary, first degree, and priors	28	Obtaining money by false pretenses	17
Burglary, first degree, attempt	1	Passing fictitious check	5
Burglary, first degree, attempt, and prior	2	Perjury	8
Burglary, second degree	140	Petit larceny, and prior	5
Burglary, second degree, and priors	24	Rape	49
Burglary, second degree, and grand larceny	2	Rape, assault to	30
Child stealing	2	Rape, assault to, and prior	2
Counterfeiting	19	Receiving stolen property	2
Crime against nature	10	Robbery	140
Crime against nature, attempt	2	Robbery, and prior	18
Embezzlement	39	Robbery, assault to commit	20
Embezzlement, attempt	1	Robbery, assault to commit, and prior	8
Felony	62	Robbery, assault to commit, and assault to murder	2
Felony, and prior	4	Seduction	1
Forgery	56	Sodomy	4
Forgery, and prior	1	Train-wrecking	1
Fraudulent voting	1		
Grand larceny	231	Total	1,588
Grand larceny, attempt	6		
Grand larceny, and prior	11		
Incest	6		
Injuring jail	8		

General Classification.

Crimes against property	1,017
Crimes against persons	474
Infamous crimes	22
Crimes not classified	75
Total	1,588

TABLE No. 4.
Terms of Imprisonment.

Term.	No.	Term.	No.
Six months.....	1	Sixteen years.....	7
Nine months.....	1	Sixteen years and six months.....	1
One year.....	85	Seventeen years.....	5
One year and two months.....	3	Eighteen years.....	3
One year and three months.....	4	Nineteen years.....	1
One year and six months.....	40	Twenty years.....	55
Two years.....	121	Twenty-one years.....	6
Two years and six months.....	14	Twenty-four years.....	3
Three years.....	142	Twenty-five years.....	33
Three years and four months.....	1	Twenty-six years.....	4
Three years and six months.....	8	Twenty-seven years.....	2
Four years.....	77	Twenty-eight years.....	2
Four years and six months.....	2	Thirty years.....	16
Five years.....	181	Thirty-one years.....	2
Six years.....	45	Thirty-five years.....	5
Six years and six months.....	4	Thirty-nine years.....	1
Seven years.....	69	Forty years.....	8
Seven years and six months.....	5	Forty-five years.....	2
Eight years.....	62	Fifty years.....	4
Eight years and six months.....	4	Sixty years.....	2
Nine years.....	15	Sixty-six years.....	1
Ten years.....	219	Ninety years.....	1
Ten years and six months.....	1	Ninety-nine years.....	1
Eleven years.....	5	Life.....	182
Twelve years.....	25	Life on two commitments.....	2
Thirteen years.....	3	Deaths.....	6
Thirteen years and six months.....	1		
Fourteen years.....	31	Total.....	1,588
Fifteen years.....	65		

Recidivists.

Second termers.....	210
Third termers.....	60
Fourth termers.....	32
Fifth termers.....	9
Sixth termers.....	3
Seventh termers.....	2
Eighth termers.....	1
Total.....	317
First termers.....	1,271
Total.....	1,588

TABLE No. 5.
Age of Prisoners when Received.

Years.	No.	Years.	No.
Fourteen	1	Forty-seven	13
Fifteen	3	Forty-eight	21
Sixteen	6	Forty-nine	15
Seventeen	14	Fifty	18
Eighteen	39	Fifty-one	10
Nineteen	66	Fifty-two	15
Twenty	46	Fifty-three	7
Twenty-one	60	Fifty-four	10
Twenty-two	70	Fifty-five	9
Twenty-three	96	Fifty-six	5
Twenty-four	95	Fifty-seven	13
Twenty-five	58	Fifty-eight	13
Twenty-six	76	Fifty-nine	4
Twenty-seven	63	Sixty	9
Twenty-eight	84	Sixty-one	5
Twenty-nine	51	Sixty-two	3
Thirty	62	Sixty-three	2
Thirty-one	37	Sixty-four	4
Thirty-two	55	Sixty-five	3
Thirty-three	33	Sixty-six	3
Thirty-four	35	Sixty-seven	2
Thirty-five	40	Sixty-eight	2
Thirty-six	34	Sixty-nine	4
Thirty-seven	30	Seventy	1
Thirty-eight	38	Seventy-two	3
Thirty-nine	31	Seventy-three	3
Forty	35	Seventy-four	2
Forty-one	36	Seventy-five	1
Forty-two	21	Seventy-six	3
Forty-three	20	Seventy-seven	1
Forty-four	15	Eighty	1
Forty-five	20		
Forty-six	15	Total	1,588

TABLE No. 6.

Counties Represented.

Counties.	No.	Counties.	No.
Alameda	58	Riverside	17
Alpine	1	Sacramento	52
Amador	12	San Benito	13
Butte	34	San Bernardino	28
Calaveras	11	San Diego	38
Colusa	7	San Francisco	394
Contra Costa	18	San Joaquin	55
Del Norte	4	San Luis Obispo	19
El Dorado	1	San Mateo	22
Fresno	65	Santa Barbara	7
Glenn	4	Santa Clara	53
Humboldt	13	Santa Cruz	15
Inyo	3	Shasta	30
Kern	45	Sierra	4
Kings	18	Siskiyou	15
Lake	2	Solano	21
Los Angeles	176	Sonoma	24
Madera	7	Stanislaus	28
Marin	5	Sutter	5
Mariposa	5	Tehama	13
Mendocino	13	Trinity	3
Merced	12	Tulare	33
Mono	2	Tuolumne	8
Monterey	23	Ventura	19
Napa	15	Yolo	7
Nevada	7	Yuba	17
Orange	12		
Placer	20	Total	1,532
Plumas	1		

United States Prisoners.

United States Districts.	No.	United States Naval Stations.	No.
Alaska	3	Mare Island	4
Arizona	2	China	1
Idaho	3		
Washington	6	Total	5
Philippine Islands	1	Total United States Districts	51
Northern California	31		
Southern California	5	Total United States prisoners	56
		State prisoners	1,532
Total	51	Total	1,588

TABLE No. 7.

Occupation of Prisoners before Commitment.

Occupation.	No.	Occupation.	No.	Occupation.	No.
Accountant.....	8	Electrician.....	20	Painter.....	43
Actor.....	2	Engineer, civil.....	4	Paperhanger.....	4
Amalgamator.....	1	Engineer, mechanical.....	11	Patternmaker.....	1
Architect.....	2	Engineer, mining.....	1	Peddler.....	4
Artist.....	2	Engineer, stationary.....	3	Photographer.....	5
Baker.....	18	Engraver.....	1	Physician.....	3
Barber.....	44	Farmer.....	70	Pianomaker.....	1
Bartender.....	15	Fireman.....	22	Plumber.....	16
Bellboy.....	1	Fisherman.....	3	Porter.....	3
Blacksmith.....	30	Florist.....	1	Preacher.....	3
Blockmaker.....	2	Foundryman.....	1	Printer.....	16
Boilermaker.....	14	Fruitpicker.....	2	Railroad-man.....	9
Bookkeeper.....	18	Gardener.....	15	Restaurateur.....	2
Bootblack.....	3	Gasfitter.....	1	Saddler.....	1
Boxmaker.....	2	Glass-beveler.....	2	Sailor.....	46
Brewer.....	1	Gunsmith.....	1	Salesman.....	21
Bricklayer.....	9	Harnessmaker.....	3	Shingler.....	3
Butcher.....	20	Horseshoer.....	1	Schoolteacher.....	3
Butler.....	1	Hostler.....	25	Shoemaker.....	21
Cabinetmaker.....	3	Hotelkeeper.....	6	Shopgirl.....	1
Canmaker.....	4	Housekeeper.....	5	Signpainter.....	3
Carpenter.....	37	Hunter.....	1	Solicitor.....	3
Carriage-painter.....	1	Insurance agent.....	2	Stage-driver.....	1
Carriage-trimmer.....	1	Ironmolder.....	8	Steamfitter.....	3
Chair-caner.....	1	Jeweler.....	4	Steward.....	5
Chemist.....	1	Laborer.....	334	Stenographer.....	1
Chiropodist.....	1	Laundryman.....	24	Stonecutter.....	2
Cigarmaker.....	3	Lawyer.....	12	Stonemason.....	6
Clerk.....	43	Longshoreman.....	2	Stovefitter.....	1
Coachman.....	1	Lumberman.....	3	Student.....	1
Confectioner.....	2	Machinist.....	24	Surveyor.....	2
Contractor.....	2	Mariner.....	1	Tailor.....	31
Cook.....	84	Mechanic.....	12	Tanner.....	1
Cooper.....	2	Merchant.....	3	Teamster.....	79
Cowboy.....	10	Milliner.....	1	Telegrapher.....	6
Coal miner.....	1	Miner.....	60	Tinsmith.....	6
Dairyman.....	5	Musician.....	5	Upholsterer.....	2
Dishwasher.....	5	No occupation.....	33	Veterinary surgeon.....	3
Dog-trainer.....	1	Nurse.....	8	Vocalist.....	1
Dressmaker.....	3	Nurseryman.....	1	Waiter.....	78
Druggist.....	4	Oiler.....	2	Weaver.....	1
Dyer.....	2	Oil-driller.....	1		
Editor.....	1	Optician.....	1	Total.....	1,588

Recapitulation.

Professions.....	55
Mechanical trades.....	369
Other trades and occupations.....	797
Laborers.....	334
No occupation.....	33
Total.....	1,588

TABLE No. 8.

Life Prisoners.

Crimes.	No.	Actual Time Served—Life Prisoners.	No.
Burglary, first degree, and priors...	2	Thirty-two years	1
Felony	3	Thirty years	2
Murder	8	Twenty-six years	2
Murder, first degree	123	Twenty-five years	2
Murder, first degree, two commitments	1	Twenty-four years	4
Murder, second degree	22	Twenty-three years and six months	1
Murder, second degree, and robbery	1	Twenty-three years	1
Rape	5	Twenty-two years	1
Robbery	14	Twenty-one years and six months	1
Robbery, and priors	4	Twenty-one	1
Train-wrecking	1	Twenty years	6
		Nineteen years	3
		Eighteen years	2
Total	184	Seventeen years	4
<i>Life Prisoner Recidivists.</i>		Sixteen years	2
Second term	17	Fifteen years	3
Third term	5	Fourteen years	3
Fourth term	3	Thirteen years	5
Fifth term	2	Twelve years	9
		Eleven years and six months	3
		Eleven years	8
Total	27	Ten years	6
Serving first term	157	Nine years and six months	2
		Nine years	7
Total	184	Eight years	14
<i>Life Prisoners on Parole.</i>		Seven years	8
Male, white	7	Six years	7
Female, white	1	Five years and less	76
Chinese	6	Total	184
Total	14		

Recapitulation.

Females, white	4	Chinese	19
United States prisoners	5	Indians	3
All others	175	Negroes	6
		Whites	156
Total	184	Total	184

CAPTAIN OF THE YARD'S REPORT.

To HON. JOHN C. EDGAR,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith my annual report for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1906.

S. L. RANDOLPH,
Captain of the Yard.

REPORT OF THE STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

TABLE OF PRODUCTIVE LABOR FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1906.

	1905.						1906.					
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.
Jute Department.....	20,596	22,383	19,803	21,344	20,443	13,826	14,983	17,688	19,403	18,436	18,823	18,701
Engineer's Department.....	50	54	48	52	50	50	52	56	54	50	57	52
Foundry.....	864	934	800	854	847	937	1,014	890	1,004	855	987	881
Stock and Stable Department.....	529	542	516	548	508	513	501	469	487	425	455	481
Female Department.....	845	889	839	796	739	798	677	697	848	821	825	780
Wheelwright's Shop.....	75	81	72	76	75	75	78	69	81	75	825	52
Upholstering Department.....	75	81	54	52	50	50	52	46	54	50	52	52
Locksmith's Shop.....	25	27	24	26	25	25	26	23	27	25	26	26
Carpenter's Department.....	467	507	446	416	485	475	484	438	600	502	508	507
Plumbing Department.....	58	54	52	62	116	100	104	96	104	95	78	72
Cooper's Department.....	25	21	24	26	25	25	26	23	27	25	26	26
Painter's Department.....	155	162	131	155	134	150	141	228	156	128	104	90
Tin Shop.....	128	153	192	248	200	200	208	181	189	109	81	78
Coal Yard.....	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	27	30	31	30
Vegetable Garden.....	498	524	477	569	526	496	477	397	511	439	534	529
Flower Garden.....	571	595	492	483	471	443	457	493	636	550	478	463
Improvement Department.....	225	221	205	182	200	200	205	161	162	148	195	180
Stevadores.....	444	474	314	329	401	375	406	365	385	323	298	300
Construction.....	868	556	514	635	791	741	747	1,578	3,502	3,080	3,390	3,487
County Road Gang.....	62	62	60	62	60	62	62	79	83	90	100	98
Chicken Ranch.....	62	62	60	62	60	62	62	56	62	60	61	57
Hog Ranch.....	62	62	60	62	60	62	62	48	62	60	57	52
Blacksmith Shop.....	52	54	48	52	50	50	52	48	54	50	39	52
Laundry Department.....	1,167	1,163	1,149	1,180	1,177	1,193	1,233	1,057	1,216	1,091	1,134	1,094
Shoe Shop.....	471	405	360	392	375	375	414	371	458	550	515	484
Tailor Shop.....	686	675	573	658	625	625	650	575	701	639	667	663
Aggregate monthly totals.....	29,039	30,710	27,283	29,292	28,463	21,376	22,842	26,092	30,839	29,334	30,101	29,785

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN—CAPTAIN OF YARD'S REPORT.

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NON-PRODUCTIVE LABOR FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1906-1906.

	1906.						1906.					
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.
Warden's Office.....	39	62	60	60	58	31	31	28	31	30	31	30
Captain of the Yard's Office.....	252	230	196	250	254	271	279	220	222	225	277	240
Clerk's Office.....	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	41	57	30	31	43
Captain of the Guard's Office.....	62	62	48	62	60	62	62	56	62	60	62	60
Commissary Department.....	208	216	192	208	200	200	215	252	248	268	278	284
Library Department.....	500	547	609	623	600	645	578	433	356	336	322	325
Barber Shop.....	488	480	384	418	473	486	503	456	625	424	441	450
Lamplighter.....	32	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	31	62	66
Bath-tank Tenders.....	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	31	31	30
Cell and Room Tenders.....	1,014	1,016	960	992	960	992	994	894	1,051	1,002	1,054	1,003
Gate and Door Tenders.....	341	363	359	369	361	372	359	329	371	411	434	393
Hospital Nurses.....	248	248	240	248	240	248	248	263	304	276	330	270
Sweepers.....	217	217	210	217	210	140	155	140	155	239	310	254
Scavengers.....	950	1,002	909	981	875	686	837	826	920	851	843	827
White washers.....	200	181	100	89	75	75	83	115	156	138	172	182
General Mess.....	2,617	2,532	2,495	2,600	2,500	2,594	2,676	2,318	2,545	2,440	2,589	2,424
Outside Kitchen.....	790	763	727	781	747	775	781	775	834	689	853	840
Hospital Kitchen.....	62	62	60	62	60	62	62	58	98	77	85	82
House Servants.....	607	600	568	608	600	620	580	476	568	569	560	525
Electricians.....	78	78	72	78	75	75	78	72	98	70	98	90
Photographers.....	62	62	60	61	60	62	62	61	62	62	62	60
Messengers.....	62	62	48	62	60	62	62	56	62	60	62	62
Guard's Department.....	155	186	179	189	176	186	186	184	212	180	191	180
Cripples and Insane.....	327	361	361	403	360	346	324	292	279	362	619	585
Doctor, daily excused, and dungeon.....	1,104	1,180	1,088	905	967	798	789	697	1,051	722	627	675
Patients in Hospital.....	683	731	827	804	678	751	718	986	1,238	1,411	1,460	1,487
To be executed.....	262	332	359	308	270	247	217	189	221	240	247	209
Unemployed.....	1,207	1,204	1,185	1,348	1,371	1,413	1,368	1,086	1,229	880	425	422
Aggregate monthly totals.....	12,680	12,871	12,389	12,717	12,370	12,801	12,238	11,835	13,055	12,124	12,504	12,085



REPORT OF DISTRIBUTING OFFICER.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1906.

To HON. JOHN C. EDGAR,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith an annual report in tabular form for the fifty-seventh fiscal year, July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.

In submitting this report, I desire to state that I assumed charge of the Distribution Department on the date on which the resolution creating this department went into effect, February 15, 1906, and that all the statistics contained in this report, prior to February 15, 1906, are taken from records kept in other departments.

CHAS. S. PAINE,
Distributing Officer.

426851

TABLE No. 1.
Clothing Manufactured, from July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.

1905-1906.	CITIZENS' CLOTHING.						PRISONERS' CLOTHING.													
	Coats	Vests	Pants	Shirts	Hats	Shoes	Coats	Vests	Pants	Boots	Shoes	Slippers	Hickory Shirts	Drawers	Under-shirts	Shirts	Caps	Socks	Blankets	Women's Shoes
1905—July	20	20	24	42		4	85	86	262		139	7	16	201	201	85	146	576		
August	22	25	27		48	32	56	64	245		168	12	11	301	301	340	144	576	50	
September	17	17	18	8			73	87	251		146		20	231	221	255	144	576	50	
October	23	22	27		36	12	79	73	282		190	8		274	274	283	144	582		
November	20	20	23			21	85	82	207		174		6	185	201	241	120	576		
December	25	29	22	11	48	13	72	76	253		167	12	42	201	210	261	113	576	50	
Totals first half	127	133	141	61	132	90	450	468	1,500		984	63	89	1,393	1,408	1,465	811	3,432	150	
1906—January	17	23	33			16	50	88	232		1	1		260	270	236	144	576	50	6
February	25	22	16	14	30	33	57	69	213		1	8		291	316	214	120	432	32	
March	15	17	24				21	120	270		1			334	289	330	152	576	50	
April	19	17	23	2	24	21	73	81	244		1			22	266	263	128	576	50	3
May	14	15	16		51	18	29	17	3					227	227	231	72	600	24	
June	20	17	18	7		17	80	85	332			1	28	166	166	175	144		76	1
Totals second half	110	111	130	23	129	126	409	447	1,294		4	58	95	1,544	1,531	1,460	790	2,760	282	9
Totals for year	237	244	271	84	261	216	859	915	2,794		4	1,795	121	184	2,939	2,925	1,571	6,192	432	9

TABLE No. 2.

Clothing Issued to Prisoners, from July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.

1905-1906.	CITIZENS' CLOTHING.						PRISONERS' CLOTHING.														Repairs	
	Coats	Vests	Pants	Shirts	Hats	Shoes	Coats	Vests	Pants	Boots	Shoes	Slippers	Hickory Shirts	Drawers	Undershirts	Shirts	Caps	Socks	Blankets	Beds	Yards of Bed-ticking	
July	18	19	29	21	34	14	77	82	222		150	12	10	236	236	185	134	480	40	45	532	437
August	23	24	28	17	27	16	61	73	219		144	16	8	242	243	258	116	526	29	32		426
September	24	24	26	19	28	18	70	94	276		196	13	11	273	274	288	152	604	34	35		371
October	20	21	21	13	26	17	81	83	246		183	4	5	268	268	266	139	550	36	43	244	458
November	14	15	20	1	14	19	83	81	236		157	14	11	273	272	272	113	567	28	41		461
December	21	23	23	4	21	19	79	85	234		183	7	13	197	196	254	160	617	26	34	192	463
Totals first half	120	126	147	75	150	103	451	498	1,493		1,013	66	58	1,489	1,489	1,513	814	3,363	193	230	968	2,626
January	26	28	28	15	28	28	44	58	188	1	118	1	5	235	236	181	105	464	17	29		538
February	16	18	21	3	18	20	89	98	245	1	143	15	16	276	275	262	145	517	78	51	238	481
March	21	21	23	2	21	19	102	111	325	1	198	26	34	327	325	317	181	671	71	61	490	529
April	20	21	27	8	21	21	62	75	165	1	129	6	12	281	283	218	99	495	48	40	565	552
May	21	21	23	1	19	16	4	4	6		97	10	8	184	183	154	69	238		5	269	545
June	15	16	14	12	20	23	128	127	429		176	9	7	246	244	269	142	551	26	87		414
Totals second half	119	125	136	36	127	127	429	473	1,358	4	861	67	82	1,469	1,466	1,401	741	2,966	240	273	1,582	3,069
Totals for year	239	251	283	111	277	230	880	971	2,851	4	1,874	133	140	2,958	2,955	2,914	1,555	6,309	433	508	2,550	5,695

Average Cost per Man for the Year.

Discharged prisoners, citizens' clothing \$4.46 Convict clothing and bedding \$11.29

TABLE No. 4.

Second-hand Clothing Used in Discharging of Prisoners, from July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.

1905-1906.	No. of Prisoners Dis- charged.	Coats.....	Vests.....	Pants.....	Shirts.....	Hats.....	Shoes.....	Under- shirts.....	Drawers.....	Socks.....	Rebate to State.
1905—July	42	24	23	13	23	11	29	28	28	9	\$170 02
August	36	13	12	8	19	11	20	16	16	6	105 52
September	36	12	12	10	18	10	22	17	17	9	108 07
October	37	17	16	16	25	11	20	22	22	1	133 63
November	28	12	11	6	25	14	18	25	25	10	104 68
December	29	8	6	6	26	10	11	20	20	8	74 14
Totals first half	206	86	80	59	136	67	120	128	128	43	\$696 06
1906—January	34	8	6	6	19	6	11	20	20	6	\$68 97
February	33	17	15	12	30	19	19	21	21	9	134 29
March	27	6	6	4	25	11	11	23	23	8	68 13
April	40	20	19	13	38	19	22	36	36	4	159 12
May	35	14	14	12	34	18	20	14	14	9	122 97
June	33	18	17	19	25	13	12	17	17	2	129 22
Totals second half	202	83	77	66	171	86	95	131	131	38	\$682 70
Totals for year	408	169	157	125	307	153	215	259	259	81	\$1,378 76

Number prisoners discharged..... 408

Total amount of rebate to State..... \$1,378 76

Average rebate on each prisoner discharged..... \$3 38

CAPTAIN OF THE GUARD'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1906.

To HON. JOHN C. EDGAR,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR: I herewith submit my report for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1906, which includes seven months of the preceding administration.

Upon assuming charge of this department I carefully verified the inventory of arms, accouterments, furniture, fixtures, and stock consigned to my care, and found all of the property, as set forth in the inventory, accounted for. In some instances the valuation was somewhat in excess, no deduction having been made for wear and tear.

During the past year there were received on commitment to this prison 528 prisoners, while the discharges for the year numbered 498; showing a gain of 30 prisoners during the year.

I am pleased to be able to report that, despite the great increase in the number of prisoners employed outside the walls, the prison has been kept free from opium and other contraband. This result is due to a thorough search of all prisoners entering the main gates, as well as to increased watchfulness of the guards stationed on the posts commanding the approaches to the institution.

With few exceptions all of the arms under my charge are in good serviceable condition. All arms, when brought in from duty, are subjected to a thorough cleaning and examination by the armorer, whose regular reports keep me in close touch with conditions at the armory.

Regular target practice has been carried on, as per your instructions, and the scores have, on the whole, been satisfactory.

In closing my report I may add that I find the guards under my charge to be an alert and intelligent body of men, who respond well to all duties assigned to them, and have thus far given me no cause for censure. With their encouraging coöperation my duties are made a pleasure and I can frankly tender you my assurance of loyal and efficient service in the future.

I append herewith, in tabulated form, my report on the number of prisoners received and discharged from this institution during the past fiscal year, also the number of prisoners to whom visits by friends and relatives were accorded, together with a record of the number of visitors who were conducted through the prison.

Respectfully submitted.

E. V. ELLIS,
Captain of the Guard.

TABLE No. 1.

Prisoners Received and Discharged.

Prisoners Received.		Prisoners Discharged.	
1905—July	46	1905—July	52
August	33	August	45
September	37	September	49
October	45	October	48
November	41	November	28
December	34	December	33
1906—January	29	1906—January	38
February	54	February	45
March	63	March	33
April	45	April	47
May	6	May	37
June	95	June	43
Total	528	Total	498

TABLE No. 2.

Visitors from July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.

Prisoners Granted Visits.		Visitors Shown Through the Prison.	
1905—July	144	1905—July	124
August	206	August	193
September	210	September	102
October	237	October	145
November	150	November	92
December	210	December	145
1906—January	181	1906—January	76
February	193	February	145
March	284	March	153
April	215	April	207
May	200	May	117
June	207	June	123
Total	2,437	Total	1,622

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

To HON. JOHN C. EDGAR,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR: Herewith is presented the annual report of the Medical Department for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1906.

Respectfully yours,

PERCY SUMNER, M.D.,
Resident Physician.

TABLE No. 1.

Diseases Treated at Hospital for each Month during Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1906.

Diseases.	1905.						1906.						Totals.
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	
Aortic regurgitation												1	1
Appendicitis	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2					9
Asthma	1									1	1	1	4
Attempted suicide	1												1
Autotoxemia	1	1	6	4	1	1							14
Amputation		1	2	2									5
Arterio sclerosis			3	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	1		19
Abscess			1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1		11
Auto intoxication								3	5	5	3	3	19
Anæmia										3	1		4
Adenitis											1	1	2
Bilious fever	2	2			1	6	4	1					16
Bronchitis	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	7	9	7	9	44
Contusion		1									1		2
Cholecystitis								2	1				3
Cerebral concussion									1				1
Compound fracture									1				1
Cystitis									1	4	4	5	14
Carbuncles									1	1			2
Catarrhal jaundice											1		1
Colitis											1		1
Circumcision											1		1
Dislocation						1	1						2
Dyspepsia									1				1
Dilatation of stomach									1				1
Diarrhœa	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	9		24
Epilepsy	2	2	1	1		3	2	5	1		1	2	20
Epididymitis								1	1				2
Enteritis								1	7	3	22	27	60
Epyemia									1				1
Erysipelas	1								2				2
Epistaxis										1			1
Endocarditis										1	1	2	4
Eczema											2		2
Fracture of skull		1											1
Fracture			1										1
Fistula		3	4				1	1	1				7
Fecal impaction						1							1
Gunshot wound	1	1	1	2	2	1	2						10
Gastritis	2	3	4	3	4	4	1	1	2	2	4	1	31
General debility	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	3					27
Gastralgia										6	2		8
Hemorrhage		1	1	1							1		4
Hemorrhoids		2	2	4	2						2	2	14
Heart disease				1	1			1	2				5
Hepatitis					1	1							2
Hepatic atrophy							1	1					2
Hydrocele							1	1	1			2	5
Hernia										2			2
Infected foot								1					1
Insanity								1					1
Incised wound								1					1
Infected hand								1	1		2	1	6
Injured ankle									2	2			4
Infected leg									2	2	2	1	7
Iritis									1	1	1		3
Inebriate													1
Locomotor ataxia	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	1	1	21
Lumbago	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	2	2	2	1	19
Laryngitis					1								1

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN—PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

TABLE No. 1—Continued.

Diseases.	1905.						1906.					
	July.....	August.....	September.....	October.....	November.....	December.....	January.....	February.....	March.....	April.....	May.....	June.....
Lacerated face.....				1	1	2	1				1	1
Lumbar abscess.....												1
Lead colic.....												1
Measles.....	1											
Malidgering.....		1										
Malaria.....		1	4	2	2	1		2	5	4	6	1
Mult. neuritis.....								1				
Myalgia.....									1			
Mangled hand.....											1	1
Neurasthenia.....								2	3		1	
Neuralgia.....										1		
Nephritis.....												2
Orchitis.....					1			2	2			
Pleurisy.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Paralysis.....	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ptomaine poisoning.....		1				2						
Pharyngitis.....			1						1			
Pneumokoniosis.....				1	1							
Pericarditis.....								1				
Potts fracture.....										1	1	1
Phimosi.....										1	1	
Poison oak.....											1	1
Pneumonia.....												1
Rheumatism.....	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	8	6	6	7
Retinitis.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Removal of uvula.....									1			
Sprained ankle.....											1	1
Synovitis.....											1	
Sprained back.....											1	
Tuberculosis.....	4	2	3	2	2		3	5	17	17	15	16
Tonsilitis.....								2	1	1	1	1
Tape worm.....								1	1			
Ulcer.....								1	3	2	3	6
Wounds.....								2	4	4	3	3
Totals.....	10	10	13	12	13	10	10	23	49	40	43	42

TABLE No. 2.

Number and Names of Prisoners who Died during the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1906, with Date and Cause of Death.

No.	Name.	Cause.	Date.
20507	A. G. Bald	Phthisis	July 8, 1905
11343	Phil. Williams	Heart disease	July 27, 1905
19982	A. Tisdall	Laryngeal phthisis	Aug. 19, 1905
20080	M. P. Clark	Fracture of skull	Aug. 19, 1905
20608	Antony Miguel	Execution	Sept. 29, 1905
21284	Frank Woods	Execution	Oct. 6, 1905
21272	Joseph Snaidecki	Execution	Oct. 27, 1905
19070	Francisco Duarte	Phthisis pulmonalis	Nov. 28, 1905
20801	Walter Warner	Execution	Dec. 8, 1905
16374	Carlos Jaramillo	Heart failure	Jan. 7, 1906
21078	F. C. Pierce	Heart disease	Jan. 16, 1906
21280	Mack Rawson	Tubercular peritonitis	Jan. 26, 1906
20851	Joseph Tellum	Tuberculosis	Mar. 28, 1906
15696	T. W. Morris	Aneurism	Apr. 3, 1906
21170	Sing	Suicide	Apr. 13, 1906
13399	Harry Bird	Endocarditis	Apr. 24, 1906
20546	R. R. Juarez	Pulmonary tuberculosis	May 6, 1906
12166	J. J. Bush	Pernicious anæmia	June 10, 1906
20029	Wm. Woener	Chronic cystitis	June 30, 1906

TABLE No. 3.

Number of Deaths each Month during Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1906, with Classified Totals.

Cause.	1905.						1906.						Total
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	
Aneurism										1			1
Endocarditis										1			1
Execution			1	2		1							4
Fracture of skull		1											1
Heart disease	1						1						2
Heart failure							1						1
Laryngeal phthisis		1											1
Phthisis	1												1
Phthisis pulmonalis					1								1
Pernicious anæmia											1		1
Pulmonary tuberculosis										1			1
Suicide									1				1
Tuberculosis								1					1
Tubercular peritonitis							1						1
Chronic cystitis											1		1
Totals	2	2	1	2	1	1	3		1	3	1	2	19

TABLE No. 4.

Persons Executed during Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1906.

No.	Name.	Crime.	Date.
20606	Antony Miguel.....	Murder first degree.....	Sept. 20, 1905
21264	Frank Woods.....	Murder first degree.....	Oct. 6, 1905
21372	Joseph Snaidecki.....	Murder first degree.....	Oct. 27, 1905
20801	Walter Warner.....	Murder first degree.....	Dec. 8, 1905

TABLE No. 5.

Resumé of Work in Medical Department during Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1906.

1905.	July.....	August.....	September.....	October.....	November.....	December.....	Totals.....
Calls on physician.....	1,712	2,146	2,479	2,017	2,158	2,740	13,252
Daily average.....	57	71	83	67	72	91	74
Visited in cells.....	5	18	17	15	11	28	94
Daily average.....							
Excused from work.....	47	136	156	86	88	45	558
Daily average.....	2	6	5	3	3	1	20
Patients admitted.....	8	18	32	16	8	20	102
Patients discharged.....	5	14	23	16	12	16	86
Monthly invalid list.....	2	1					2
Monthly deaths.....	2	2	1	2	1	1	9
1906.	January.....	February.....	March.....	April.....	May.....	June.....	Totals.....
Calls on physician.....	1,999	2,413	3,387	2,568	2,418	2,857	15,642
Daily average.....	67	80	113	86	81	95	87
Visited in cells.....	20	26	6				52
Daily average.....		1					1
Excused from work.....	25	258	366	137	146	192	1,124
Daily average.....	1	10	12	6	6	6	41
Patients admitted.....	10	41	74	67	83	102	377
Patients discharged.....	12	26	63	68	78	101	348
Monthly invalid list.....		8	7	5	3	2	25
Monthly deaths.....	3		1	3	1	2	10

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1906.

To HON. JOHN C. EDGAR,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR: I herewith submit my annual report as Resident Chaplain of the State Prison at San Quentin, from June 30, 1905, to June 30, 1906.

There have been bound in the bindery connected herewith, 880 volumes. There have been received from all sources, 139 bound volumes, 5,300 magazines, and 14,202 papers of the best class.

There have been issued to prisoners, 15,586 books from the General Library and 14,444 books from the Catholic Library; a total of 30,030 volumes for the year, or 2,502 volumes per month.

The prison school has been kept up with an average attendance of 14 a day, mostly hitherto illiterates.

Services have been regularly maintained in both General and Catholic departments, and alternately in male and female wards, the same aggregating in the general services, 130 services during the year, besides extra occasions.

Several hundred outgoing prisoners have been assisted to find employment through this and in connection with outside agencies.

A. DRAHMS,
Resident Chaplain.

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

WARDEN OF FOLSOM STATE PRISON

FOR THE

FIFTY-SIXTH AND FIFTY-SEVENTH FISCAL YEARS,

ENDING JUNE 30, 1906.

WARDEN'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, October 29, 1906.

To the Honorable the State Board of Prison Directors.

GENTLEMEN: I have the honor to submit herewith the biennial report of the operations of the State Prison at Folsom for the fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh fiscal years, together with a few explanations which I deem necessary to be made, and such suggestions as I have thought possibly might be of benefit to the prison, if they should meet with your approval.

The financial condition of the prison at the close of the year is fully set forth in the report of the Clerk, submitted herewith. You will also find submitted statistical tables of the General Overseer and Physician, showing the operations of their departments.

The average number of convicts imprisoned during the fifty-sixth fiscal year was 1,059.32; for the fifty-seventh fiscal year, just ended, we had an average population of 1,087.01.

INCREASED APPROPRIATION FOR MAINTENANCE IS NECESSARY.

Although I have endeavored to keep the maintenance expenditure down to the lowest possible point, yet, owing to the marked advance in the cost of necessities and staple articles and supplies, particularly since the great disaster in San Francisco, together with the additional expense of maintaining the Bureau of Identification, for which no appropriation was made, I have found the appropriation for maintenance inadequate to meet our wants, and have been forced to draw at times upon the Folsom Prison Fund to satisfy our requirements. I have carefully estimated that, with our increased population and the increased cost of necessities and supplies, we will need an annual appropriation of \$87,500 for maintenance, and this without taking into account the cost of maintaining the Bureau of Identification, for which, I trust, the Legislature will be asked to provide a separate fund for support.

AN EMERGENCY FUND IS NEEDED.

I suggest also in this connection, for the consideration of your honorable body, that during each year there must, of necessity, arise emergencies which can not be foreseen, such as the wearing out or

breaking of machinery of all kinds used in and about the works of the prison, the exhaustion of water for power, which necessitates the use of fuel for months in the year, at an enormous additional cost to maintenance account, and a hundred unforeseen demands of this character which can not be taken into account because considered uncertain, but, in reality, are as sure to arise as the morning sun. In my humble judgment it would be but common prudence to ask that the Legislature provide a fund to meet such emergencies, and if not used to be returned to the State at the end of the year. A fund of \$10,000 would be ample, and in my judgment is absolutely necessary for the proper conduct of affairs.

I have been forced by just such emergencies to overdraw my maintenance account repeatedly, and yet there was no other resource. If there is not enough water running to permit the operation of our water pump, I am driven to use coal, and coal is expensive. Yet the prison can not exist without water. In making estimates of cost of maintenance, we can not foresee the scarcity of water; it all depends upon the season, and some means should be provided to care for such unlooked-for expenses. I know of no way except by the establishment of such a fund.

NEW CELL BUILDINGS.

The past two fiscal years have been fraught with many problems to solve and much work to accomplish, owing to the many improvements contemplated and started on the way to completion. The excavation for the construction of our new cell buildings has been constantly under way, and while a Herculean task at the beginning, by constant application of muscle and brawn, the work, I am happy to say, is nearing its end. We are in a condition now to begin the construction of this much needed improvement, and are only awaiting the ground plans of the engineer before doing so.

Along with this work of excavation, we have made several feet of granite sewer at the rear of the prison and added a considerable area of level ground by filling in the two ravines with the dirt from the excavation.

PROPOSED WALL AROUND THE PRISON BUILDINGS.

We have also been pushing the foundation for the proposed wall around the prison buildings and have several hundred feet ready for laying the stone. We expect to begin this work just as soon as the machinery for handling the rock arrives. The height of this wall, according to the plans and specifications just received from the engineer, is twenty feet. I deem it my duty to suggest that, while visiting the penal institutions in the East, it was impressed upon me by the Wardens of the various prisons that a wall which afforded the best practical

results should be not less than thirty feet, it being pointed out that a comparatively short ladder would permit the scaling of a twenty-foot wall, whereas but few ladders could be found which would enable one to go over a thirty-foot wall. I merely suggest this at this time, when the matter of height can be changed without any inconvenience, and without cost, save the additional granite and material used in construction.

HOSPITAL FOR THE CRIMINAL INSANE.

We have also, within the last two fiscal years, begun and finished excavation of the ground for the Hospital for the Criminal Insane, and for some time have been laying the foundation of the main building. This will continue until this much-needed institution is completed and added to the other institutions of the State.

All of this work has required much hard labor and considerable time and money, both for tools and machinery and for clothing for the men, but I am pleased to state that the prisoners engaged in the work have performed their duties cheerfully and faithfully, and deserve credit for the constancy with which they have stuck to the task without complaint or murmur.

POWER HOUSE.

We have also been constantly at work removing the walls and flooring in the Power House, preparatory to the introduction of the new wheels contemplated. This is very slow work, owing to the fact that much of it is through concrete and granite, and requires constant drilling to work it up. We are now, however, through with the hardest task and will shortly begin the construction of the arches and masonry work to support the plant.

A NEW LIGHTING PLANT SHOULD BE INSTALLED.

And in this connection I desire to say that I can not too strongly impress upon your honorable body the urgent necessity for a new and up-to-date lighting plant. We have worried along with two old obsolete arc machines, one rented from the Sacramento Gas and Electric Company, and the other a small affair which had been long cast aside by the State when I came here, but which necessity forced me to try and use, until now both are worn out and require constant repairing, the extent of which often leaves us in darkness. Now that the hospital for the insane and the new cell buildings will both require light, our plant is wholly inadequate to meet the requirements. I therefore most humbly appeal to you to endeavor to get the Legislature to give us relief in this matter. Light, and plenty of it, is just as essential around a prison as the air we breathe or the food we eat, and Folsom Prison has long been in need of better facilities than it has.

CLASSIFICATION OF PRISONERS.

It was determined by your honorable body, at the close of the last Legislature, to classify our prisoners into three classes, and the construction of the new buildings is to this end, but until the completion of such buildings and wall such classification is impracticable. As soon as our wall and such new buildings are completed, I favor most strongly the classification of the prisoners into three classes, with certain privileges and penalties attached to each. There is no question, as proven by practical experience in other penal institutions, that classification adds very materially to the discipline of the prison, at the same time making it possible for the less hardened criminal to make advancement toward reformation and an ultimate release, imbued with higher ideas of honest manhood than when he is kept without distinction among the hardest criminals in the prison, wearing the same garb, eating at the same mess, and with no hope nor opportunity of showing his disposition or intention to reform. With classification, there is always the opportunity to improve in conduct, and the disposition to do right for the advantage it gives. A prisoner is induced to observe rules because it is advantageous to him. He becomes obedient for the reason that it is best for him, and in prison life, without obedience, there can be no reformation. It is the first step taken in the right direction. When the prisoner becomes obedient to official order by election on his part, he soon finds himself able to resist the disposition or desire to do other than as rules require him to do. His will power to do right and follow rule-law, in other words, grows and strengthens from self-interest, until the man finds himself, from mere force of habit, doing right in preference to doing wrong. He is then well on the road toward higher and better manhood and fitting himself, unaware to himself, for a more useful and reliable citizenship on his release. Classification stimulates and encourages all the good there is in the prisoner, and gives him the opportunity to smother and eventually stamp out the bad. It is of course unnecessary at this time for me to furnish all the many advantages for good it affords. Each of you have become familiar with them in your studies of penology and in your close association with prisoners and prison life in an official capacity. But not being prepared, from a constructive point of view, to introduce the system at Folsom, we are forced to await the time when our conditions make its introduction practicable.

I have mentioned this subject fully because your honorable body, in your wisdom, contemplated that the system should be put into effect as soon as practicable.

OPIUM AND MORPHINE HAVE BEEN KEPT OUT OF THE PRISON.

I am profoundly glad to inform your honorable body that the great bane and curse of our Western prisons—opium and morphine—have at last been driven from the prison. For more than eighteen months last past, I think I can confidently assert, we have not had a particle of either drug in our prison. All of our opium “habituates” have grown fat and strong and healthy, and the discipline of the prison has become most satisfactory indeed. In more than four weeks last past, with but three minor exceptions, no prisoner has been caught violating any prison rule—a remarkable showing among nearly eleven hundred prisoners. In fact, the discipline of the prison has been a great source of satisfaction to me and, I believe, to the prisoners themselves. There are of course some trifling infractions of the rules, but rarely ever anything of a serious nature occurs, and this has been the condition for several months. I attribute our remarkably excellent and commendable discipline largely to the total absence of opium and morphine from the prison. And in this connection I can not speak too highly in praise and commendation of the vigilant care and watchful attention to duty of the officers and guards in their efforts to assist me in ridding the institution of these drugs, and in keeping them out. It has required unceasing and untiring effort on their part, and they deserve all the credit due for bringing the prison into its present state of discipline and good order.

THE CREDIT SYSTEM A FACTOR IN GOOD DISCIPLINE.

It might not be out of place for me to suggest another potential lever for bringing about good discipline in the prison besides the keeping out of opium, and that is the establishment of certain rules under the credit system which bring closer to the individual prisoner his duties and obligations and by which he himself may determine by his conduct while a prisoner to what extent he is entitled to the benefit of this law. In almost all of the Eastern prisons this condition obtains. Should a prisoner be found guilty of an infraction of the rules and be ordered into solitary confinement, he loses one day's credits for each day's confinement. This loss of credits tends greatly to deter rebellious spirits and really makes the man's conduct determine whether he has earned his credits at the end of his term, and if so, how many. In the Federal Prison at Leavenworth, Kansas, the prisoner loses double the time he is confined, instead of one day for each day. It might be claimed that this rule would transfer power from the hands of the Board to the hands of the Warden, but this claim loses its force when the power still remains with the Board to restore lost credits to any prisoner justly or fairly entitled to them. Should the Board deem it wise to adopt a rule which provided the loss of so many credits for so many days' punish-

ment in solitary, it would rest in the judgment and discretion of the Warden, in each case, how many days of solitary should be inflicted. He is presumed to treat his prisoners with fairness and justice or he is unfit for the place, and in the end the Board will still have the right to restoration if, in their judgment, the prisoner's conduct warrants it. From a discussion of the subject with eminent managers of prisons, I learned that this rule is most potential in maintaining good conduct and discipline in their institutions. Therefore, I do not deem it improper for me to suggest to your honorable body the adoption of such rules, if the same can be done under the law, and if not, to urge upon the Legislature such amendments as will permit of it. I am personally of the opinion, however, that our present law is adequate, for the reason that it is in the same language as that of other states where these are enforced.

HEALTH OF THE PRISONERS HAS BEEN GOOD.

The health of the prisoners has been good for the past two years, as an inspection of the Physician's report will demonstrate.

ADDITIONAL EMPLOYMENT MUST BE PROVIDED FOR THE PRISONERS.

Permit me to say that the time is fast approaching when our prisoners will have to be provided with some other work than that which has engrossed their time in the past. All of the Eastern penitentiaries have become nothing more nor less than large factories, wherein is made every conceivable useful and salable article. Our people furnish a market for their sale, notwithstanding the law. This gives them a support without drawing upon the people of the State for their maintenance. I am fully cognizant of the fears and contentions of the labor organizations of the State concerning these matters, and I can but reiterate the statement in my last Biennial Report and again urge the introduction into this prison of the manufacturing of those things therein mentioned, and, in addition thereto, furniture, clothing, and shoes for other State institutions, which I feel can not in any material way interfere with the livelihood of the free labor of our State.

OUR PRISON SYSTEM HAS A BETTER ASPECT.

It can not be doubted by any of us but that our prison system has taken on a better aspect, and the future is replete with many contemplated changes and improvements, all tending toward a more modern and christianized treatment and care of the unfortunate, misguided humanity which to-day fill our prisons. Within a very short space of time, with the completion of the handsome buildings now in course of construction, and the adoption of the many changes in the local management of our prisoners, we will be able to look with pride and satisfaction upon our prisons as worthy of the grand destiny of our State.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

I sincerely thank the members of the Board for their uniform courtesy, and the promptness and consideration with which they have responded to any suggestions that would inure to the best interests of the prison.

To the officers and guards I am also deeply indebted for their earnest, efficient, and loyal coöperation in carrying out the policy of your Honorable Board.

Respectfully submitted.

ARCHIBALD YELL,
Warden State Prison at Folsom.

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CLERK'S REPORT.

• STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, July 1, 1906.

To the Honorable the State Board of Prison Directors.

GENTLEMEN: I herewith submit for your consideration a full statement of the financial transactions of this prison for the fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh fiscal years, ending June 30, 1905, and June 30, 1906.

Very respectfully,

BRAINARD F. SMITH,
Clerk.

TABLE

Cash Receipts during Fifty-sixth

	1904.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
Cash balance, fifty-fifth fiscal year	\$653 78				
General appropriation, fifty-fifth fiscal year—Support	10,834 84				
General appropriation, fifty-fifth fiscal year—Salaries	4,069 15				
General appropriation, fifty-sixth fiscal year—Support		\$5,417 17		\$10,824 27	
General appropriation, fifty-sixth fiscal year—Salaries		4,157 58	\$4,136 59	4,298 34	\$4,369 99
State Treasury—Prison Fund	1,130 89	3,039 14	1,046 00	7,363 98	
State Treasury—Sewerage Fund		878 00			
United States Government		429 70			
Rentals	136 60	138 00	138 00	144 00	143 50
Switching cars	179 00	186 00	162 00	221 00	223 00
Sales—Paints and oils	08	5 78			
Meat	106 52	102 57	113 92	110 93	122 18
Coal	16 00	10 50	6 50	26 50	8 50
Wood				4 50	9 00
Coal oil	3 16	2 28	4 19	5 59	8 41
Vegetables			3 35	3 60	90
Ice			7 85		
Drugs	5 65	7 32	9 04	4 60	6 10
Granite	170 52	87 25	125 50	42 50	177 00
Shoe mendings	7 50	5 75	6 75	12 60	11 50
Ammunition	14 25	10 50	4 65	3 00	3 85
Meals	1 75	3 75	17 50	2 75	8 75
Groceries		20		4 86	
Clothes		13 79			
Hardware	15 14	10 25	4 30	2 58	
Dry goods		4 03	2 48		
Leather and findings	1 68		67		
Lime, etc.	35		15	06	
Brooms and whips		50			
Forage	56 50	61 25	64 85	52 50	52 50
Pasturage	4 50	4 40	4 30	3 16	50
Washing	33 86	31 22	42 24	35 62	45 34
Shop work—General Overseer	19 16	22 25	5 50	10 45	85
Quarry	4 25	3 30	2 00	3 00	95
Engineer					
Sundries to rock-crusher	171 38	198 86		157 72	
Rebates—Discharged prisoners		5 00	9 85	3 20	11 50
Telephones	75	50	1 05	4 15	2 30
Merchandise		2 63			
Telegrams			1 00		
Salaries					
One half biennial report					
Damages to boat					
Stock sales					
Totals	\$17,627 26	\$14,839 45	\$5,920 23	\$23,345 45	\$5,206 72

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM—CLERK'S REPORT.

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No. 1 A.

Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1905.

1904.	1905.						Totals.
December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
							\$653 78
							10,834 84
							4,059 15
\$10,839 86	\$5,416 56		\$10,832 31	\$5,416 46		\$10,835 41	59,582 04
4,392 50	4,510 49	\$4,538 57	4,550 33	4,520 27	\$4,590 83	4,573 21	48,638 70
1,690 44	4,720 58		4,780 23	2,790 56		8,444 58	35,006 40
							878 00
							1,929 05
							1,704 27
							2,329 00
							6 84
							1,347 50
							289 00
							139 57
							105 68
							9 54
							27 16
							85 99
							1,871 77
							117 50
							60 00
							68 75
							6 57
							33 80
							32 27
							6 51
							2 95
							55
							50
							538 10
							23 11
							400 48
							76 53
							21 20
							1 73
							1,098 43
							39 55
							19 90
							2 63
							1 00
							4 67
							352 50
							10 00
							667 50
							667 50
\$17 697 26	\$15,853 57	\$5,293 73	\$21,552 99	\$13,824 62	\$6,159 22	\$25,743 51	\$173,064 01

TABLE

Cash Receipts during Fifty-seventh

	1905.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
Cash balance, fifty-sixth fiscal year	\$1,879 86				
General appropriation, fifty-sixth fiscal year—Support	5,419 23				
General appropriation, fifty-sixth fiscal year—Salaries	4,796 00				
General appropriation, fifty-seventh fiscal year—Support		\$6,090 92	\$6,408 64	\$5,990 88	
General appropriation, fifty-seventh fiscal year—Salaries		5,347 73	5,508 98	5,511 00	\$5,683 53
State Treasury—Prison Fund	3,179 42	619 57	617 03	1,157 44	
United States Government	545 50				573 05
Rentals	146 00	142 50	146 00	143 67	146 00
Switching cars	98 00	152 00	206 00	126 00	85 00
Sales—Meat	111 80	89 32	96 18	99 12	100 60
Coal	14 50	8 50	8 50	10 00	11 50
Wood	11 27	15 75	18 02	20 83	15 74
Coal oil	4 54	1 65	4 35	7 08	10 86
Vegetables	97	7 50	16 70	4 16	1 34
Ice	13 29	21 41	9 30	45	80
Drugs	3 07	6 20	4 35	8 20	7 75
Granite	235 50	161 25	36 00	98 00	33 50
Shoe mendings	8 85	7 95	7 60	7 45	11 30
Ammunition	4 00	8 50	12 15	8 50	10 50
Meals		50	3 50	2 25	1 00
Hardware			27	27	
Junk sales					
Forage	26 50	38 00	39 00	56 50	53 00
Pasturage	1 00	1 00	1 00	1 25	
Shop work—General Overseer	8 25	40	55	35	50
Quarry		3 20	85	1 10	60
Engineer				2 84	
Sundries to rock-crusher	77 54	73 87	111 12	119 25	
Washing	32 64	38 13	46 15	39 16	48 93
Rebates—Discharged prisoners	80		8 10	6 55	2 30
Telephones	2 95	1 10	2 50	25	1 45
Telegrams					
Salaries	14 00				
Expressage		3 30		1 35	
Appropriation for additional cells					
Folsom State Hospital					
Totals	\$16,634 98	\$12,840 25	\$13,310 79	\$13,423 90	\$6,799 25

No. 1 B.

Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1906.

1905.	1906.						Totals.
December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
							\$1,879 86
							5,419 23
							4,796 00
\$11,988 16		\$6,250 00	\$12,405 19	\$6,344 58		\$12,342 74	67,821 11
5,571 00	\$5,503 55	5,608 08	5,506 06	5,648 53	\$5,581 50	5,504 91	61,122 82
3,024 80		6,308 57	1,272 29	1,612 25		1,426 39	19,117 76
		582 55					1,701 10
146 00	146 00	146 00	146 00	146 00	146 00	146 00	1,750 17
170 00	122 60	181 00	172 00	114 00	87 00	110 00	1,623 00
104 53	102 76	98 08	94 46	101 22	88 83	107 46	1,193 86
17 50	17 50	24 00	18 50	31 50	22 00	17 00	201 00
14 02	20 20	21 38	9 50	27 33	17 84	30 90	222 78
12 00	10 05	14 85	7 77	17 70	16 50	13 50	120 85
84	1 01	1 76	3 99	5 85	4 39	1 44	49 96
30	45	60	30	70	1 85	8 48	57 93
8 45	12 70	15 00	8 00	9 76	9 30	5 95	98 73
3,187 00	42 50	67 00	221 00	18 50	47 00	7 50	4,154 75
12 10	9 55	7 00	9 30	12 10	11 10	17 85	122 15
4 45	7 45	8 40	10 15	4 30	8 50	5 10	92 00
5 00	9 25	7 25		3 00	1 25	25	33 25
2 30	27	81	95	46	10	1 01	6 44
				106 96			106 96
62 50	53 25	45 00	46 50	45 00	45 00	42 00	552 25
				25	50		5 00
20	55	5 10	5 60	10	1 40	05	23 06
62	3 32		10	51	19	1 21	11 70
				35			3 19
75 16		38 63	73 91	42 07		53 68	665 23
33 59	29 73	38 52	30 94	35 90	35 29	43 96	452 94
10 00	8 35		6 00	10	15	5 00	47 35
1*25	1 50	1 10	60	1 40	2 10	1 65	17 85
					3 00		3 00
				5 00			19 00
3 60		10 05	1 00				19 30
	874 88						874 88
			287 25	306 01	236 02	165 02	1,054 30
\$24,455 37	\$6,976 82	\$19,480 78	\$20,397 36	\$14,601 43	\$6,968 81	\$20,151 05	\$175,440 74

TABLE

Cash Disbursements during Fifty-sixth

	1904.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
Merchandise and supplies, fifty-fifth fiscal year	\$5,514 25	\$5,317 80			
Merchandise and supplies, fifty-sixth fiscal year		5,139 33		\$10,978 84	
Salaries, fifty-fifth fiscal year	4,059 15				
Salaries, fifty-sixth fiscal year		4,157 58	\$4,138 59	4,298 34	\$4,389 99
State Treasury—Prison Fund	572 88	682 10	1,197 76	513 94	659 46
State Prison Directors		128 83	221 00		
Discharged prisoners	80 90	266 50	149 80	231 90	191 20
Telephone	24 35	37 05		45 75	
Telegraph	8 29	3 97		6 29	
Expressage	13 40	32 05		29 25	
Traveling expenses	26 50	52 75		60 80	
Advertising		89 80			
Religious services	80 00	180 00		160 00	
Postage		50 00		62 50	
Rental of ranch		100 00			
Freights	31 60	118 86		263 09	
Transportation of insane		17 75			
Wood and charcoal		184 50		660 33	
Coke and coal	427 90	1,424 96		558 85	
Exporting books					
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging	229 84	430 00		435 00	
Macadam				16 10	
Postoffice box rent		5 00		2 50	
Executions	25 00			25 00	
Sewerage plant		878 00			
Escaped prisoners		15 00			
Trials of escaped prisoners				4,729 85	
Electric light rentals				100 00	
Legal expenses	7 25	126 50		50 00	
Expert civil and mechanical engineer		600 00			
Horses, work			825 00		
Returning paroled prisoners				4 10	
Veterinary dentistry					
Live stock					
Medical services					
Printing biennial report					
Painting					
Furniture and fixtures					
San Francisco office expenses					
Totals	\$11,101 32	\$20,017 83	\$6,530 15	\$23,232 43	\$5,220 65
Cash on hand June 30, 1905					

No. 2 A.

Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1905.

1904.	1905.						Totals.
December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
							\$10,832 06
\$6,629 25	\$5,458 82	\$6,907 83	\$12,185 18		\$6,374 85	\$12,231 16	65,854 76
4,382 50	4,510 49	4,588 57	4,550 83	4,520 27	4,580 88	4,573 21	4,059 15
586 03	529 56	1,000 14	590 91	1,213 12	982 43	1,326 69	48,638 70
	229 50						9,835 02
324 65	205 70	193 15	182 25	178 90	120 60	246 45	579 33
15 70	17 40	25 05	38 35		21 80	33 55	2,350 00
3 06	1 68	1 60			8 42	3 32	259 00
17 65	16 30	21 15	30 40		16 45	33 75	31 63
39 05	23 60	5 90	3 70		24 10	48 05	210 40
							284 45
80 00	80 00	80 00	180 00		80 00	120 00	89 30
	65 00		45 00	40 00		85 00	1,000 00
		100 00					347 50
106 97	95 20	80 92	49 74		54 61	55 56	200 00
			8 45				806 56
	787 00						26 20
	343 43	552 42	1,318 80		917 64	864 00	1,611 83
		64 80			254 60	64 80	6,406 00
							384 20
222 09	240 00	246 77	517 56		255 00	848 05	3,422 81
	32 20	40 60	7 00		14 00	8 75	118 65
		2 50			2 50		12 50
					25 00		75 00
							878 00
							15 00
						3,913 40	8,643 25
					98 05		100 00
			450 00				281 80
						300 00	1,350 00
							825 00
	5 00	24 00					4 10
		25 00	145 36			12 00	29 00
		50 00					182 36
			705 00				50 00
					1 50		705 00
					24 00		1 50
						660 60	24 00
							660 60
\$12,366 95	\$12,620 88	\$13,910 40	\$20,916 03	\$5,950 29	\$13,860 88	\$25,426 34	\$171,184 15
							1,879 86
							\$173,064 01

TABLE

Cash Disbursements during Fifty-seventh

	1905.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
Merchandise and supplies, fifty-sixth fiscal year	\$6,661 06				
Merchandise and supplies, fifty-seventh fiscal year		\$5,383 68	\$5,479 31	\$5,291 15	
Salaries, fifty-sixth fiscal year	4,810 00				
Salaries, fifty-seventh fiscal year		5,347 73	5,506 93	5,511 00	\$5,683 53
State Treasury—Prison Fund	1,710 86	1,084 02	483 88	386 14	468 23
Prison Directors					
Discharged prisoners	176 20	263 95	292 65	464 15	221 05
Telephone	19 35	11 75	16 90	20 65	
Telegraph	1 70		2 05	2 02	
Expressage	19 70	26 85	19 45		
Traveling expenses	2 05		25 60	46 60	
Advertising and printing legal matter				100 00	
Religious services	80 00	60 00	20 00	20 00	
Postage	40 00		45 00	30 00	
Rental of ranch	100 00				
Freights	56 00	148 24	118 23	115 64	
Transportation of insane			8 45		
Wood				400 00	
Coke and coal	178 62	484 00	838 43	355 74	
Experting books		64 80		64 80	
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging	420 00	422 42	452 26	453 92	
Macadam		8 75			
Postoffice box rent	2 50			2 50	
Executions		25 00			
Escaped prisoners				21 65	
Returning escaped prisoners					
Reward paid for capturing escapes					
Trials of escaped prisoners					
Electric light rentals	41 65			150 00	
Legal expenses	525 00				
Veterinary dentistry					
Furniture and fixtures					
San Francisco office expenses				73 65	
Fuel oil	451 02				
Railroad ties		75 00			
Boiler inspection					
Totals	\$15,295 71	\$13,406 19	\$13,309 13	\$13,509 61	\$6,372 81
Cash on hand June 30, 1906					

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Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1906.

[illegible]

TABLE

Statement of Maintenance and Salary Expenditures from July 1,

	Fiscal Years.	Average Population.
Charles Aull.....	1889-1890	623.00
Charles Aull.....	1890-1891	678.66
Charles Aull.....	1891-1892	665.08
Charles Aull.....	1892-1893	709.08
Charles Aull.....	1893-1894	669.53
Charles Aull.....	1894-1895	791.63
Charles Aull.....	1895-1896	890.42
Charles Aull.....	1896-1897	900.63
Charles Aull.....	1897-1898	907.70
Charles Aull.....	1898-1899	890.42
Charles Aull.....	To Dec. 1, '99	848.24
Thomas Wilkinson.....	Dec. 1, '99, to July 1, '00	840.28
Thomas Wilkinson.....	1900-1901	769.58
Thomas Wilkinson.....	1901-1902	765.75
Thomas Wilkinson.....	1902-1903	783.19
Thomas Wilkinson.....	To Dec. 1, '03	781.58
Archibald Yell.....	Dec. 1, '03, to July 1, '04	839.46
Archibald Yell.....	1904-1905	996.84
Archibald Yell.....	1905-1906	1,073.16

Maintenance and salaries of rock-crusher are not included in the above statement.

No. 3.

1899, to July 1, 1906—Tabulated from Cash Expenditures.

Total Maintenance.	Per Capita Maintenance.	Salaries.	Per Capita Salaries.	Total per Capita per Annum.
\$75,491 84	\$121 17	\$40,577 94	\$65 13	\$186 30
76,049 94	112 05	42,701 64	62 92	174 97
76,557 91	110 14	42,501 92	61 15	171 29
85,549 37	120 65	45,831 90	64 63	186 28
65,989 06	95 70	47,531 00	68 98	164 63
74,440 67	94 03	47,523 60	60 03	154 06
71,467 68	80 28	48,899 75	54 92	135 18
70,119 39	77 86	49,718 44	55 20	133 06
72,812 73	80 22	50,661 17	55 81	136 03
76,253 04	85 64	50,085 15	56 19	141 83
32,383 42	38 18	19,739 17	23 28	61 46
40,499 95	48 20	27,628 40	32 87	81 07
69,700 64	90 64	47,607 04	61 86	152 42
64,136 70	83 75	47,475 78	62 00	145 75
77,252 56	98 64	47,485 31	60 63	159 27
31,874 78	40 79	21,852 45	28 06	68 87
51,437 22	61 27	29,407 96	35 03	96 30
102,775 14	103 10	53,448 70	58 61	156 71
94,414 84	87 97	66,921 65	62 35	150 32

TABLE No. 4 A.

Per Capita Maintenance from July 1, 1904, to July 1, 1905.

	Inventory July 1, 1904.	Issues 1904-1905.	Total.	Inventory July 1, 1905.	Balance Gross Cost.	Gross per Capita per Diem.
Warden's Mess	\$59 41	\$707 43	\$766 84	\$57 87	\$708 97	\$0 00.1949 +
Officers and Guards' Mess	1,656 19	6,864 39	8,520 58	1,391 79	7,128 79	01.9593 —
Prisoners' Mess	4,350 83	34,462 79	38,813 62	4,467 65	34,345 97	09.4397 —
Hospital	2,505 52	1,045 92	3,551 44	2,511 24	1,040 20	00.2858 +
Commissary	739 39	133 17	872 56	709 68	162 88	00.0447 +
General Overseer	5,135 88	621 87	5,757 75	5,421 92	335 83	00.0923 —
Captain of Guards	11,391 61	891 33	12,282 94	11,411 50	871 44	00.2395 +
Turnkey	17,659 53	19,090 16	36,749 69	20,676 87	16,072 82	04.4175 —
Engineer	7,176 96	799 14	7,976 10	7,070 58	905 52	00.2488 +
Laundry	662 04	1,170 98	1,833 02	596 07	1,236 95	00.3399 —
Stock	4,079 15	2,724 96	6,804 11	4,885 14	1,918 97	00.5274 +
Warden's Office	558 27	46 92	605 19	583 42	21 77	00.0059 —
Clerk's Office	806 83	199 86	1,006 69	855 83	150 86	00.0414 +
Prison Directors, San Francisco office		175 77	175 77		175 77	00.0483 +
Prison Directors		970 92	970 92		970 92	00.2668 —
Quarry	5,494 04	3,291 21	8,775 25	5,729 46	3,045 79	00.8371 +
Light	6,417 05	1,263 58	7,680 63	6,957 43	723 20	00.1968 +
Expense		3,779 57	3,779 57		3,779 57	01.0388 —
Repairs		943 54	943 54		943 54	00.2593 —
Furniture and fixtures	3,674 05	45 37	3,719 42	3,645 93	73 49	00.0202 —
Ice	3,789 93	533 70	4,323 63	3,789 18	534 45	00.1469 —
Insane building		62 55	62 55		62 55	00.0172 —
Wooden buildings	28,175 25	25 09	28,200 34	28,021 33	179 01	00.0492 —
Officers and Guards' laundry	80 18	204 16	284 34	170 20	114 14	00.0313 +
Sewerage plant	13,501 43	400 09	13,901 52	13,501 45	400 07	00.1069 —
Escaped prisoners		8,652 13	8,652 13		8,652 13	02.4 —
Transportation of insane prisoners		23 90	23 90		23 90	00.0065 +
Loss and gain		127 75	127 75		127 75	00.0351 —
Railroad material	2,374 79	6 45	2,381 24	2,369 10	12 14	00.0033 —
Salaries		54,403 28	54,403 28		54,403 28	14.9522 +
Discharged prisoners		2,282 60	2,282 60		2,282 60	00.5273 +
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging		3,391 47	3,391 47		3,391 47	00.9321 +
Locomotive		442 34	442 34		442 34	00.1215 +
Totals	\$120,278 33	\$149,784 39	\$270,062 72	\$124,823 64	\$145,239 08	\$0 39.8389

Gross cost

\$145,239 08

Sales and earnings:

Farm sales (pasturage)	\$23 11
Officers and Guards' Mess sales (meals)	68 75
Drugs and medicines to officers and guards	85 99
Ammunition to officers and guards	60 00
Shop work—General Overseer	76 53
Engineer Department sales (repairs)	2 63
Forage to officers and guards	538 10
Quarry sales (blacksmithing)	21 20
Commissary sales to officers and guards	544 21
Rent of State houses	1,969 00
Support of United States prisoners	1,969 00
Quarry sales (granite, earth, etc.)	7,937 30
Washing for officers and guards	400 48
Cartage by locomotive	307 50

14,003 80

Net cost of maintenance

\$131,235 28

Average daily number of prisoners

996.84

Average net per capita per diem

36.0688 cents.

TABLE No. 4 B.

Per Capita Maintenance from July 1, 1905, to July 1, 1906.

	Inventory July 1, 1905.	Issues 1905-1906.	Total.	Inventory July 1, 1906.	Balance Gross Cost.	Gross per Capita per Diem.
Warden's Mess	\$57 87	\$619 52	\$677 39	\$57 86	\$619 53	\$0 00.1582—
Officers and Guards' Mess	1,391 79	6,649 15	8,040 94	1,567 62	6,473 32	01.6525+
Prisoners' Mess	4,467 65	35,252 78	39,720 43	4,676 60	35,043 83	08.9485—
Hospital	2,511 24	1,016 82	3,528 06	2,421 06	1,107 00	00.2826+
Commissary	709 68	138 17	847 85	725 38	122 47	00.0313—
General Overseer	5,421 92	702 42	6,124 34	5,792 70	421 64	00.1076+
Captain of Guards	11,411 50	851 77	12,263 27	11,749 12	514 15	00.1313—
Turnkey	20,676 87	18,324 97	39,001 84	25,413 73	13,588 11	03.4688+
Engineer	7,070 58	673 51	7,744 09	6,779 95	964 14	00.2462—
Laundry	596 07	1,556 04	2,152 11	540 23	1,611 88	00.4115+
Stock	4,886 14	1,606 74	6,491 88	4,839 86	1,652 02	00.4218—
Warden's Office	583 42	27 05	610 47	585 22	25 25	00.0064+
Clerk's Office	855 83	191 86	1,047 69	849 98	197 76	00.0506+
Prison Directors, San Francisco office		587 65	587 65		587 65	00.1500+
Prison Directors		536 81	536 81		536 81	00.1371—
Quarry	5,729 46	2,057 68	7,787 14	6,167 74	1,619 40	00.4134+
Light	6,967 43	1,475 62	8,433 05	7,106 40	1,326 65	00.3388—
Expense		1,931 36	1,931 36		1,931 36	00.4930+
Repairs		486 34	486 34		486 34	00.1242—
Furniture and fixtures	3,645 93	801 61	4,447 54	3,929 44	518 10	00.1323—
Ice	3,789 18	110 30	3,899 48	3,734 68	164 80	00.0421—
Commissary sales		1,499 35	1,499 35		1,499 35	00.3827+
Farm	6,227 90	934 40	7,162 30	7,000 49	161 81	00.0413+
Wooden buildings	28,021 33	21 60	28,042 93	28,021 33	21 60	00.0055+
Officers and Guards' laundry	170 20	225 00	395 20	170 25	224 95	00.0574+
Sewerage plant	13,501 45	893 88	14,395 33	13,480 01	915 32	00.2337—
Escaped prisoners		3,730 91	3,730 91		3,730 91	00.9524+
Transportation of insane prisoners		46 50	46 50		46 50	00.0119—
Officers and Guards' residences		21 41	21 41		21 41	00.0055—
Railroad material	2,369 10	10 78	2,379 88	2,370 10	9 78	00.0025—
Salaries		66,481 65	66,481 65		66,481 65	16.9725+
Discharged prisoners		2,919 05	2,919 05		2,919 05	00.7452+
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging		5,253 79	5,253 79		5,253 79	01.8413—
Totals	\$131,061 54	\$157,636 49	\$288,688 03	\$137,889 70	\$150,798 33	\$0 38.4880—

Gross cost \$150,798 33

Sales and earnings:

Farm sales (pasturage)	\$5 00
Officers and Guards' Mess sales (meals)	33 25
Drugs and medicines to officers and guards	98 73
Ammunition to officers and guards	92 00
Shop work—General Overseer	23 05
Engineer Department sales (repairs)	35
Forage to officers and guards	552 25
Quarry sales (blacksmithing)	13 70
Commissary sales to officers and guards	2,006 29
Rent of State houses	1,750 17
Support of United States prisoners	2,498 00
Quarry sales (granite, earth, etc.)	1,328 50
Washing for officers and guards	452 94
Cartage by locomotive	534 44
Excess switching over cost running locomotive	240 18
Loss and gain (sale of junk)	106 96
	9,733 81

Net cost of maintenance \$141,064 52

Average daily number of prisoners 1,073.16

Average net per capita per diem 36.0131 cents.

TABLE No. 5 A.

Assets and Liabilities, July 1, 1905.

AVAILABLE ASSETS:		
Cash on hand	\$1,879 86	
Cash balance, State Treasury (Prison Fund)	5,202 69	
Cash balance, State Treasury (General Fund)—		
Salaries	\$4,796 00	
Support	5,419 23	
	10,215 23	
Due from sundry debtors	6,519 56	\$23,817 34
LIABILITIES:		
Unpaid supply claims for June, 1905 (General Fund)	\$5,419 23	
Unpaid supply claims for June, 1905 (Prison Fund)	3,179 42	
Unpaid salaries for June, 1905	4,796 00	
Amounts due sundry creditors	22 49	13,417 14
Excess of available assets		\$10,400 20
PERMANENT ASSETS:		
Warden's Mess	\$57 87	
Officers and Guards' Mess	1,391 79	
Prison Mess	4,467 65	
Hospital	2,511 24	
Commissary	709 68	
General Overseer's Department	5,421 92	
Captain of Guards' Department	11,411 50	
Turnkey's Department	20,676 87	
Engineer's Department	7,070 68	
Ice plant	3,789 18	
Light plant	6,957 43	
Officers and Guards' Laundry	170 20	
Prisoners' Laundry	596 07	
Farm Department	6,227 90	
Stock Department	4,886 14	
Warden's Office	583 42	
Clerk's Office	855 83	
Quarry	5,729 48	
Furniture and fixtures	3,645 63	
Prison improvements	669,581 38	
Wooden buildings	28,021 33	
Sewerage plant	13,501 45	
Merchandise	4,321 34	
Railroad track	2,369 10	
Real estate	15,000 00	819,954 26
Total excess of assets		\$830,354 46

TABLE No. 5 B.

Assets and Liabilities, July 1, 1906.

AVAILABLE ASSETS:		
Cash on hand.....	\$7,573 79	
Cash balance, State Treasury (Prison Fund).....	2,273 86	
Cash balance, State Treasury (General Fund)—		
Salaries..... \$11,377 18		
Support..... 6,407 74		
	17,784 92	
Due from sundry debtors.....	4,601 42	\$32,233 79
LIABILITIES:		
Unpaid supply claims for May, 1906 (General Fund).....	\$3,097 40	
Unpaid supply claims for May, 1906 (Prison Fund).....	689 38	
Unpaid supply claims for June, 1906 (General Fund).....	6,392 00	
Unpaid supply claims for June, 1906 (Prison Fund).....	671 88	
Unpaid salaries for June, 1906.....	5,878 83	
Amounts due sundry creditors.....	22 49	
		19,751 96
Excess of available assets.....		\$12,481 81
PERMANENT ASSETS:		
Warden's Mess.....	\$57 86	
Officers and Guards' Mess.....	1,567 62	
Prison Mess.....	4,676 60	
Hospital.....	2,421 06	
Commissary.....	725 38	
General Overseer's Department.....	5,702 70	
Captain of Guard's Department.....	11,749 12	
Turnkey's Department.....	25,413 73	
Engineer's Department.....	6,779 95	
Ice plant.....	3,734 68	
Light Department.....	7,106 40	
Officers and Guards' Laundry.....	170 25	
Warden's Laundry.....	69 19	
Prison Laundry.....	540 23	
Farm Department.....	7,000 49	
Stock Department.....	4,839 86	
Warden's Office.....	585 22	
Clerk's Office.....	849 93	
Quarry.....	6,167 74	
Furniture and fixtures.....	3,929 44	
Prison improvements.....	669,730 01	
Wooden buildings.....	28,021 33	
Sewerage plant.....	13,480 01	
Merchandise.....	4,003 53	
Railroad track.....	2,370 10	
Real estate.....	15,000 00	
		826,692 43
Total excess of assets.....		\$839,174 24

REPORT OF THE STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

	Trial Balance, June 30, 1905.		Inventory, July 1, 1905.		State Prison at Folsom, July 1, 1905.		Trial Balance, July 1, 1905.	
	Dr.	Cr.			Dr.	Cr.	Dr.	Cr.
Cash.....	\$1,879 86						\$1,879 86	
Warden's Mess.....	766 84		\$57 87		\$708 97		57 87	
Pasturage account.....		\$23 11				\$23 11		
Officers and Guards' Mess.....	8,520 58		1,391 79		7,128 79		1,391 79	
Officers and Guards' Mess (meals).....		68 75				68 75		
Prisoners' Mess.....	38,813 62		4,467 65		34,345 97		4,467 65	
Hospital.....	3,551 44		2,511 24		1,040 20		2,511 24	
Hospital—Sales account.....		85 99				85 99		
Commissary.....	872 56		709 68		162 88		709 68	
Ammunition account.....		60 00				60 00		
General Overseer.....	5,757 75		5,421 92		335 83		5,421 92	
General Overseer—Sales account.....		76 53				76 53		
Captain of Guard.....	12,282 94		11,411 50		871 44		11,411 50	
Turnkey's Department.....	36,749 69		20,676 87		16,072 82		20,676 87	
Engineer's Department.....	7,976 10		7,070 58		905 52		7,070 58	
Engineer's Department—Sales account.....		2 63				2 63		
Laundry.....	1,833 02		686 07		1,236 95		686 07	
Stock rentals on roads and grounds.....		957 50				957 50		
Stock.....	6,804 11		4,885 14		1,918 97		4,885 14	
Forage account.....		538 10				538 10		
Warden's Office.....	605 19		583 42		21 77		583 42	
Clerk's Office.....	1,008 69		855 83		150 86		855 83	
Prison Directors, San Francisco Office.....	175 77				175 77			
Prison Directors.....	819 34				819 34			
Quarry.....	8,775 25		5,723 46		3,045 79		5,723 46	
Quarry Department (sales).....		21 20				21 20		
Light Department.....	7,680 63		6,957 43		723 20		6,957 43	
Farm Department.....	4,898 56		6,227 90			1,358 35	6,227 90	
Expense.....	3,779 57				3,779 57			
Commissary—Sales account.....		544 21				544 21		
Repairs.....	943 54				943 54			
Rental account.....		1,704 27				1,704 27		
Rock-crusher.....	108 76						108 76	
Furniture and fixtures (Warden's house).....	3,719 42				73 49		3,645 93	
United States of America.....	545 50						545 50	
Prison improvements.....	670,218 63		669,581 38		637 25		669,581 38	

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM—CLERK'S REPORT.

Ice Plant.....	4,923 63	3,769 18	534 45		3,769 18	
Insane Building.....	62 56				62 56	
Sundry del-tors.....	11 00				11 00	
Wooden buildings.....	28,200 34	28,021 33	179 01		28,021 33	
Quarry sales.....		7,937 30		7,937 30		
Officers and Guards' Laundry.....	284 34	170 20	114 14	400 48	170 20	
Officers and Guards' Laundry—Sales.....		13,501 45	400 07		13,501 45	
Sewerage plant.....	13,901 52				4,321 34	
Merchandise.....	4,321 34					
Escaped prisoners.....	8,652 13		8,652 13			
Loss and gain.....	115 68		115 68			
Sewerage Fund.....		878 00		878 00		
Freight and cartage.....		307 50		307 50		
State Prison at Folsom.....		822,247 83		822,247 83		
Railroad material.....	2,381 24					
Real estate.....	15,000 00	2,369 10	12 14		2,369 10	
Rock-Crusher Surplus Fund.....		4,516 24		4,516 24		
Salaries.....	54,403 28		54,403 28			
Sundry creditors.....		8,598 65				8,598 65
Southern Pacific switching account.....	102 00				102 00	
United States prisoners.....		1,969 00		1,969 00		
Discharged prisoners.....	2,282 60		2,282 60			
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging.....	3,391 47		3,391 47			
Sundry officers and guards.....		4,796 00			4,796 00	
State Treasury—Prison Fund.....	5,202 69				5,202 69	
General Appropriation—Support.....		70,416 88		70,416 88		
General Appropriation—Salaries.....		52,751 10		52,751 10		
Southern Pacific Co.....	345 25				345 25	
Locomotive account.....	442 34		442 34			
B. F. Smith.....		2 19			2 19	
I. L. House.....		1 92			1 92	
T. J. Barron.....	9 82				9 82	
V. M. Colt.....	329 98				329 98	
Board of Public Works.....	13 00				13 00	
Prosperity Mining Co.....	19 62				19 62	
Sacramento Electric, Gas and Ry. Co.—Labor.....		18 38				18 38
Officers and Guards' barbershop.....	2 84				2 84	
Sacramento Electric, Gas, and Railway Co.....	2 00				2 00	
Lane & Bell.....	20 00				20 00	
Clark & Henery.....	6,038 30				6,038 30	
Sacramento City.....	10 50				10 50	
Rel to credit of State Prison at Folsom.....			901 932 74			

Rel to credit of State Prison at Folsom. July 1 1905.

TABLE No. 6 B.—Trial Balance at the End of the Fifty-seventh Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1906.

	Trial Balance, June 30, 1906.		Inventory, July 1, 1906.	State Prison at Folsom, July 1, 1906.		Trial Balance, July 1, 1906.	
	Dr.	Cr.		Dr.	Cr.	Dr.	Cr.
Cash	\$7,573 79					\$7,573 79	
Warden's Mess	677 86		\$57 86	\$619 53		57 86	
Pasturage account		\$5 00			\$5 00		
Officers and Guards' Mess	8,040 94		1,567 62	6,473 32		1,567 62	
Officers and Guards' Mess—Meals account		33 25			33 25		
Prison Mess	39,720 43		4,676 60	35,043 83		4,676 60	
Hospital	3,528 06		2,421 06	1,107 90		2,421 06	
Hospital—Sales					96 73		
Commissary	847 85		725 88	122 47		725 88	
Ammunition		92 00			92 00		
General Overseer	6,124 34		5,702 70	421 64		5,702 70	
General Overseer (shop work)		21 05			21 05		
Captain of Guard	12,283 27		11,749 12	514 15		11,749 12	
Officers and Guards' residences	21 41			21 41			
Turnkey's Department	39,001 84		25,413 73	13,588 11		25,413 73	
Engineer's Department	7,744 09		6,779 95	964 14		6,779 95	
Engineer's Department (sales)		35			35		
Laundry	2,152 11		540 23	1,611 88		540 23	
Stock rentals		856 66			856 66		
Stock	6,491 86		4,839 86	1,652 02		4,839 86	
Forage		552 25			552 25		
Warden's Office	610 47		585 22	25 25		585 22	
Clerk's Office	1,047 69		849 93	197 76		849 93	
Prison Directors, San Francisco office	587 65			587 65			
Prison Directors	536 81			536 81			
Quarry	7,787 14		6,167 74	1,619 40		6,167 74	
Additional cells	710 32					710 32	
Quarry Department (sales)		13 70			13 70		
Light Department	8,433 05			1,326 65		1,326 65	
Farm Department	7,162 80		7,000 49	161 81		7,106 40	
Expense account	1,931 96			1,931 96		7,000 49	
Sales by Commissary		506 94					506 94
Quarry sales		1,326 50					1,326 50
Repairs	486 34			486 34			
Rentals		1,750 17					1,750 17
Rock-crusher	169 62					169 62	

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM—CLERK'S REPORT.

FURNITURE AND FIXTURES (Warden's House).	4,447 54	5,925 44	516 10	106 96	829 00
United States of America	1,411 50	680,780 01	164 80	534 44	1,411 50
Ice Plant	3,869 48	3,784 68	62 55	821,704 74	680,780 01
Insane Building	62 50				3,784 68
Folsom State Hospital	241 45				
Wooden buildings	28,042 88	28,021 83	21 60		241 45
Officers and Guards' Laundry	385 20	170 25	224 95		28,021 83
Officers and Guards' sales				452 94	170 25
Sewerage plant	14,365 33	13,480 01	915 32		13,480 01
Sundry debtors	14 00				
Merchandise	4,003 53	4,003 53			4,003 53
Escaped prisoners	3,730 91		3,730 91		
Transportation of insane	46 50		46 50		
Loss and gain				106 96	
Freight and cartage				534 44	
State Prison at Folsom				821,704 74	\$823,502 01
Railroad material	2,379 88	2,370 10	9 78		2,370 10
Real estate	15,000 00	15,000 00			15,000 00
Rock-Crusher Surplus Fund				2,139 37	
Salaries	66,481 65		66,481 65		
Sundry creditors				14,367 67	14,367 67
United States prisoners				2,498 00	
Discharged prisoners	2,919 05		2,919 05		
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging	5,253 79		5,253 79		
Sundry officers and guards					
State Treasury Prison Fund	2,273 66				2,273 66
General Appropriation—Support, 55th & 56th yrs.				5,419 23	
General Appropriation—Support, 57th & 58th yrs.				68,592 26	
General Appropriation—Salaries, 55th & 56th yrs.				4,798 00	
General Appropriation—Salaries, 57th & 58th yrs.				61,122 82	
Southern Pacific Co.	277 00				277 00
Locomotive account				240 18	
B. F. Smith			2 19		2 19
J. L. House			1 92		1 92
T. J. Barron	9 82				9 82
V. M. Colt	329 93				329 93
Prosperity Mining Co.	19 62				19 62
State Prison at San Quentin	715 96				715 96
Sacramento Electric, Gas, and Railway Co.				18 38	18 38
Officers and Guards' barbershop	40				40
Yolo County	57 00				57 00
Clark & Henery	3,258 80				3,258 80
Total to credit State Prison at Folsom July 1, 1908					

TABLE No. 7.

Receipts from Farm for the Two Fiscal Years ending June 30, 1905, and June 30, 1906.

Products.	1904-1905.	1905-1906.	Total Biennial Product.
Apricots.....	2,289 lbs.		2,289 lbs.
Apples.....		4,675 lbs.	4,675 lbs.
Artichokes.....	13½ doz.	5 doz.	18½ doz.
Beets.....	7,020 lbs.	6,177 lbs.	13,197 lbs.
Beans, lima.....	525 lbs.		525 lbs.
Beans, string.....	2,653 lbs.	2,266 lbs.	4,919 lbs.
Carrots.....	11,105 lbs.	8,046 lbs.	19,151 lbs.
Celery tops.....	2,585 lbs.		2,585 lbs.
Celery.....	60½ doz.	2 doz.	62½ doz.
Corn, green.....	1,237 doz.	1,157 doz.	2,394 doz.
Cabbage.....	19,305 lbs.	32,278 lbs.	51,583 lbs.
Cauliflower.....	25½ doz.	38 doz.	63½ doz.
Cucumbers.....	772 doz.	1,006 doz.	1,778 doz.
Eggplant.....	952 lbs.	737 lbs.	1,689 lbs.
Figs.....	2,105 lbs.	2,340 lbs.	4,445 lbs.
Grapes.....	3,780 lbs.	6,165 lbs.	9,945 lbs.
Kale.....	4,700 lbs.	1,395 lbs.	6,095 lbs.
Lettuce.....	642½ doz.	590 doz.	1,172½ doz.
Melons, musk.....	136 doz.	156 doz.	292 doz.
Melons, water.....	7½ doz.	7 doz.	14½ doz.
Onions, green.....	1,994 doz.	1,243 doz.	3,237 doz.
Onions, dried.....		1,145 lbs.	1,145 lbs.
Oranges.....	304½ doz.	796 doz.	1,100½ doz.
Parsley.....	52 doz.	15 doz.	67 doz.
Parsnips.....	947 lbs.	1,454 lbs.	2,401 lbs.
Peppers.....	2,005 lbs.	1,437 lbs.	3,442 lbs.
Peaches.....	150 lbs.	6,494 lbs.	6,644 lbs.
Potatoes.....	495 lbs.		495 lbs.
Peas.....	1,075 lbs.	846 lbs.	1,921 lbs.
Pears.....		1,710 lbs.	1,710 lbs.
Plums.....	159 lbs.	236 lbs.	395 lbs.
Prunes.....		60 lbs.	60 lbs.
Pumpkins.....	3,130 lbs.	8,911 lbs.	12,041 lbs.
Radishes.....	702 lbs.	539 lbs.	1,241 lbs.
Rhubarb.....	406 lbs.	427 lbs.	833 lbs.
Rutabaga.....	325 lbs.	1,805 lbs.	2,130 lbs.
Strawberries.....	278 lbs.	620 lbs.	898 lbs.
Spinach.....	380 lbs.	293 lbs.	673 lbs.
Squash.....	1,330 lbs.	6,334 lbs.	7,664 lbs.
Tomatoes.....	94,942 lbs.	26,862 lbs.	121,804 lbs.
Turnips.....	44,885 lbs.	45,030 lbs.	89,915 lbs.
Hay.....	88 tons.	119 tons.	207 tons.
Beef.....	285 lbs.		285 lbs.
Pork.....	1,400 lbs.		1,400 lbs.
Chickens and ducks.....	7 doz.	11½ doz.	18½ doz.
Turkeys.....	1½ doz.	1½ doz.	2½ doz.
Milk.....	16,079 gals.	16,541 gals.	32,620 gals.
Eggs.....	478½ doz.	948 doz.	1,426½ doz.
Straw.....		18,300 lbs.	18,300 lbs.

TABLE No. 8 A.—Meals Served at Officers and Guards' Mess during Fiscal Year beginning July 1, 1904, and ending June 30, 1905.

	Month.	Regulars.	Visitors,	Sheriffs.	Ministers.	Prisoners.	Cooks and Waiters.	Lunches to Guards.	Lunches to Band.	Night Guards.	Totals.
1904-	July.....	5,147	52	38	12	93	1,161	762	105	651	8,021
	August.....	5,100	36	49	12	111	1,209	808	84	651	8,060
	September....	5,252	36	43	13	90	1,170	823	42	630	8,100
	October.....	5,477	49	57	13	114	1,209	769	105	651	8,444
	November....	5,121	13	59	-----	90	1,095	762	84	630	7,854
	December....	5,208	30	81	-----	93	1,168	766	84	726	8,166
1905-	January.....	5,104	31	67	-----	98	1,209	860	105	744	8,219
	February.....	4,608	46	53	-----	-----	1,062	757	84	672	7,262
	March.....	5,292	25	71	-----	28	1,209	820	79	744	8,258
	April.....	4,280	24	60	-----	35	1,158	490	120	625	6,792
	May.....	4,218	23	50	1	41	1,080	469	89	651	6,690
	June.....	3,844	46	53	10	45	1,080	542	96	696	6,414
	Totals	58,640	431	681	61	839	13,840	8,608	1,077	8,073	92,250
											\$0.0772 +
Net cost for year 1904-05 \$7,128.79.		Total number of meals furnished 92,250.									Average cost per meal

Net cost for year 1904-05 \$7,128.79.

TABLE No. 8 B.—Meals Served at Officers and Guards' Mess during Fiscal Year beginning July 1, 1905, and ending June 30, 1906.

Month.	Regulars.	Visitors.	Sheriffs.	Ministers.	Prisoners.	Cooks and Waiters.	Lunches to Guards.	Lunches to Band.	Night Guards.	Totals.
1906—July.....	4,582	34	31	14	56	1,116	625	120	754	7,332
August.....	4,462	32	35	-----	31	1,116	695	96	628	7,065
September.....	4,447	45	31	-----	64	1,080	716	96	617	7,096
October.....	4,776	33	45	-----	85	1,113	550	120	673	7,395
November.....	4,354	18	56	-----	102	1,080	506	100	606	6,821
December.....	4,575	9	56	-----	44	1,116	482	125	587	6,884
1906—January.....	4,569	14	68	-----	78	1,116	519	100	606	7,100
February.....	4,077	20	38	-----	72	1,044	488	100	636	6,354
March.....	4,683	19	70	-----	58	1,116	580	100	583	7,232
April.....	4,605	35	26	-----	126	1,080	429	100	607	7,008
May.....	4,647	26	4	-----	107	530	1,116	100	621	7,151
June.....	4,698	17	51	-----	150	403	1,110	100	600	7,123
Totals.....	54,508	302	511	14	973	6,482	13,208	1,257	7,427	84,677
Total number of meals furnished.....										84,677.
Total cost for year 1905-06.....										\$8,040.94.
Average cost per meal.....										\$0.0863 +

Net cost for year 1905-06 \$8,040.84.

TABLE No. 9.

Rock-Crusher Transactions from June 10, 1896, to June 30, 1906.

COST OF ROCK-CRUSHING PLANT.

Cash received from General Fund.....	\$24,985 61	
Cash received from Revolving Fund.....	4,805 35	
		\$29,790 96
Cash received from special appropriation—Von Geldern.....		344 80
Total cost of plant		<u>\$30,135 76</u>

COST OF CRUSHING ROCK.

Rock-crusher expenditures and claims due June 30, 1897	\$47,492 39
Inventory July 1, 1897.....	<u>33,009 78</u>

Cost of crushing 84,785 $\frac{100}{1000}$ tons of rock	<u>\$14,482 61</u>
---	--------------------

Cost per ton, 1896-1897..... 17.199 cents.

Inventory July 1, 1897.....	\$33,009 78
Supply purchases to June 30, 1898.....	<u>18,387 12</u>

Inventory July 1, 1898.	<u>\$51,396 90</u>
	34,834 55

Cost of crushing 79,996 $\frac{1}{100}$ tons of rock	<u>\$16,562 35</u>
--	--------------------

Cost per ton, 1897-1898..... 20.7 cents.

Inventory July 1, 1898	\$34,834 55
Supply purchases to June 30, 1899.....	<u>9,088 53</u>

Inventory July 1, 1899.....	<u>\$43,923 08</u>
	34,682 94

Cost of crushing 34,840 $\frac{100}{1000}$ tons of rock	<u>\$9,240 14</u>
---	-------------------

Cost per ton, 1898-1899..... 26.5 cents.

Inventory July 1, 1899.....	\$34,682 94
Supply purchases to June 30, 1900.....	<u>8,002 93</u>

Inventory July 1, 1900	<u>\$42,685 87</u>
	34,448 13

Cost of crushing 32,748 $\frac{1}{100}$ tons of rock	<u>\$8,237 74</u>
--	-------------------

Cost per ton

Inventory July 1, 1900	\$34,448 13
Supply purchases to June 30, 1901.....	<u>\$9,804 40</u>
Less rebates on supplies.....	19 37
	<u>9,785 03</u>

Inventory July 1, 1901.....	<u>\$44,233 16</u>
	\$17,130 93

Loss by fire June 20, 1901 (estimated)	<u>17,097 20</u>
	34,228 13

Cost of crushing 45,217 $\frac{183}{1000}$ tons of rock	<u>\$10,005 03</u>
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Cost per ton, 1900-1901 (estimated) 22.18 cents.

TABLE No. 9—Continued.

Rock-Crusher Transactions from June 10, 1896 to June 30, 1906.

COST OF CRUSHING ROCK.

Inventory July 1, 1901.....	\$17,130 93	
Rebuilding account.....	8,441 08	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1902.....	8,866 71	
	<u>\$32,438 70</u>	
Inventory July 1, 1902.....		23,967 20
Cost of crushing 32,631 ⁴⁴ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$8,451 50</u>
Cost per ton, 1901-1902.....	25.9 cents.	
Inventory July 1, 1902.....	\$23,967 20	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1903.....	\$18,788 55	
Less rebates on supplies (\$55.18 and \$1.05).....	56 23	
	<u>18,782 32</u>	
		\$42,719 52
Inventory July 1, 1903.....		23,828 69
Cost of crushing 68,026 ¹⁸ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$18,890 83</u>
Cost per ton, 1902-1903.....	27.77 cents.	
Inventory July 1, 1903.....	\$23,828 69	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1904.....	14,566 11	
	<u>\$38,394 80</u>	
Inventory July 1, 1904.....		22,809 30
Cost of crushing 60,064 ¹⁷ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$15,585 50</u>
Cost per ton, 1903-1904.....	25.95 cents.	
Inventory July 1, 1904.....	\$22,809 30	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1905.....	15,958 10	
	<u>\$38,767 40</u>	
Inventory July 1, 1905.....		22,480 50
Cost of crushing 61,104 ⁴⁴ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$16,286 90</u>
Cost per ton, 1904-1905.....	26.65 cents.	
Inventory July 1, 1905.....	\$22,480 50	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1906.....	16,977 88	
	<u>\$39,458 38</u>	
Inventory July 1, 1906.....		22,749 34
Cost of crushing 53,193 ¹¹ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$16,709 04</u>
Cost per ton, 1905-1906.....	31.41 cents.	
Cost of crushing 552,612 ¹⁸ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock from June 10, 1896, to June 30, 1906.....		\$134,451 64
Cost per ton.....	24.33+ cents.	

PROFIT OF CRUSHING ROCK.

129,968,480 pounds sold at 25 cents per ton.....	\$16,249 82
703,467,180 pounds sold at 30 cents per ton.....	105,521 74
271,759,350 pounds sold at 35 cents per ton.....	47,558 50
	<u>\$169,330 06</u>
1,106,225,010 pounds crushed at cost of 24.33+ cents per ton.....	134,451 64
Total profit from June 10, 1896, to July 1, 1906.....	<u>\$34,878 42</u>

TABLE No. 9—Continued.

Rock-Crusher Transactions.

CASH ASSETS AND LIABILITIES JULY 1, 1906.

<i>Cash Assets.</i>		
Cash on hand June 30, 1906	\$7,257 72	
Amount in Revolving Fund	4,130 52	
		\$11,388 24
Due from sundry debtors—		
Southern Pacific Company	\$818 93	
Pioneer Winery	52	
Yolo County	01	
Folsom State Prison	14 00	
W. S. Collins	1 33	
W. S. Brown	3 62	
B. Kreuzberger	01	
L. E. Fevrier	50	
S. C. Smith	1 13	
E. L. Clark	1 43	
Sutter County	28 70	
San Joaquin County	50 14	
Clark & Henery	111 65	
John Hughes	38 96	
Stockton Ice & Fuel Company	129 89	
C. D. Shearer	9 53	
City of Sacramento	34 76	
Gendron & Perrin Bros.	1 17	
Sacramento Electric, Gas & Railway Company	10 68	
Suspense account	8 57	
		1,263 51
		\$12,651 75
<i>Liabilities.</i>		
Due sundry creditors	\$2,046 95	
Due for macadam prepaid—		
Adolph Teichert	22 67	
A. W. Simpson	255 14	
Burns, Clark & DaRoza	143 46	
E. E. Tretheway	211 91	
W. S. Comfort	14 41	
J. A. McAtee	64	
J. C. Doyle	23 23	
Pacific Construction Company	386 50	
J. F. Howel	3 47	
Carlaw Bros.	85	
Turner Bros.	6 73	
John Craven	03	
J. L. Johnson	2 35	
R. W. Parker	93	
Meiss Bros.	01	
City of Auburn	04	
J. M. Derr	3 16	
D. E. Brown	3 44	
Carroll Douglas	13	
W. F. Fairchild	2 75	
J. A. McMahon	01	
Burrell Construction Company	1 28	
W. F. McCarthy	78 64	
P. J. Walker	11 70	
Cunningham & Banse	01	
Tulocay Cemetery Association	6 18	
W. C. Ramsey	05	
Percival & Cain	03	
Modesto Lumber Company	04	
Woodhull & Cramer	1 35	
N. E. Burres	1,027 78	
		4,256 85
Cash assets available		\$8,395 90

TABLE No. 9—Continued.

Rock-Crusher Transactions.

SALES AND DISPOSALS OF SALE PROCEEDS.

19,075 cars = 552,612~~1818~~¹⁸¹⁸ tons = 1,105,225,010 pounds shipped.

129,998,480 pounds at 25 cents per ton	\$16,249 82	
703,467,180 pounds at 30 cents per ton	106,521 74	
271,759,350 pounds at 35 cents per ton	47,558 50	
1,105,225,010 pounds	\$169,380 06	
Sales other than macadam	75 60	
		\$169,405 66
Deposited in Revolving Fund	\$142,636 85	
Deposited in General Fund	1,237 13	
Deposited in State Prison at Folsom Fund	20,002 76	
Cash on hand	\$7,257 72	
Less macadam prepaid	\$2,208 90	
Less claims unpaid	783 41	
	2,992 31	
Cash on hand	4,265 41	
Due for macadam sold	1,263 51	
		<u>169,405 66</u>

TABLE No. 10.
Road Metal Crushed and Shipped from June 10, 1896, to June 30, 1906.

Months and Years.	No. Cars Shipped.	Size of Crushed Rock, in Pounds.			Total Weight, in Pounds.	Value of Crushed Rock.			Total Value.
		24-Inch.	14-Inch.	4-Inch.		25c per Ton.	30c per Ton.	35c per Ton.	
1896—June	112	2,801,760	1,584,600	1,528,200	5,914,560	\$739 32	---	---	\$739 32
July	161	4,050,800	2,136,950	2,437,950	8,675,700	1,084 47	---	---	1,084 47
August	303	7,264,370	4,022,280	4,581,720	15,868,350	1,968 57	---	---	1,968 57
September	331	9,611,750	4,215,400	4,181,710	18,008,860	2,251 10	---	---	2,251 10
October	333	9,010,545	4,009,825	4,808,960	17,830,330	2,228 79	---	---	2,228 79
November	247	6,621,880	2,837,950	3,239,050	12,728,880	1,691 11	---	---	1,691 11
December	270	7,486,100	3,935,100	3,233,450	14,654,650	1,831 83	---	---	1,831 83
1897—January	180	5,143,950	2,642,800	2,239,860	10,026,510	1,253 32	---	---	1,253 32
February	83	1,927,460	1,239,400	1,212,260	4,429,120	533 64	---	---	533 64
March to 11th	20	477,150	311,600	272,600	1,061,350	132 67	---	---	132 67
March to 31st	118	1,869,760	2,663,680	1,773,800	6,327,240	778 22	\$15 23	---	783 45
April	184	4,757,510	2,686,610	2,367,950	9,812,070	508 28	861 89	---	1,370 17
May	415	10,575,910	6,316,810	5,491,960	22,384,680	1,140 97	1,988 51	---	3,129 48
June	400	9,366,740	6,910,720	5,540,750	21,848,210	172 53	3,070 19	---	3,242 72
1897—July	285	6,767,490	4,701,280	4,023,810	15,492,590	---	2,323 89	---	2,323 89
August	294	6,533,100	4,744,750	3,978,160	15,256,010	---	2,288 42	---	2,288 42
September	328	8,663,700	4,206,750	4,393,370	17,263,820	---	2,599 57	---	2,599 57
October	342	9,239,410	5,208,900	4,420,710	18,869,020	---	2,830 04	---	2,830 04
November	350	9,282,100	5,433,350	4,834,560	19,550,010	---	2,932 50	---	2,932 50
December	332	7,374,000	6,313,600	4,574,150	18,261,750	---	2,739 26	---	2,739 26
1898—January	146	1,598,550	3,911,260	2,703,250	8,213,060	---	1,231 96	---	1,231 96
February	12	401,100	170,400	110,650	682,150	---	102 32	---	102 32
March	127	2,395,150	2,628,950	2,304,370	7,328,470	---	1,099 27	---	1,099 27
April	180	3,631,110	4,176,750	2,514,950	10,322,810	---	1,548 42	---	1,548 42
May	245	6,842,750	3,790,410	3,398,300	14,031,460	---	2,104 72	---	2,104 72
June	261	5,181,750	5,201,850	4,339,850	14,723,450	---	2,208 62	---	2,208 62
1898—July	106	1,494,900	1,932,000	2,221,450	5,648,350	---	847 26	---	847 26
August	69	1,956,400	1,110,450	1,780,100	3,846,950	---	577 06	---	577 06
September	103	1,318,250	3,430,950	1,177,310	5,926,510	---	888 97	---	888 97
October	167	2,934,850	2,980,000	3,646,450	9,541,300	---	1,431 21	---	1,431 21
November	129	2,265,960	3,206,650	1,816,450	7,289,060	---	1,663 88	---	1,663 88
December	40	225,850	1,173,150	861,500	2,260,500	---	339 09	---	339 09

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1899—January	58	272,060	1,416,860	1,578,400	3,283,800	480 58	489 58
February	73	175,850	680,150	3,332,450	4,188,450	628 38	628 38
March	40	65,850	784,850	1,865,850	2,680,050	349 13	349 13
April	125	1,617,100	3,038,000	2,514,000	7,170,300	1,075 59	1,075 59
May	170	4,548,470	2,538,050	2,241,200	9,552,780	1,432 93	1,432 93
June	151	2,625,310	3,602,750	2,111,350	8,338,410	1,250 93	1,250 93
1899—July	53	479,350	1,150,000	1,248,950	2,878,300	431 73	431 73
August	90	1,006,050	896,870	1,365,160	3,367,080	505 08	505 08
September	86	2,432,500	919,600	1,523,500	4,925,600	738 87	738 87
October	52	610,200	1,186,350	1,132,380	2,928,930	439 34	439 34
November	113	1,838,600	2,970,560	1,797,750	6,707,910	1,006 22	1,006 22
December	131	2,516,010	3,164,110	2,279,950	7,960,070	1,194 02	1,194 02
1900—January	134	2,378,850	3,409,610	2,185,530	7,973,880	1,198 12	1,198 12
February	85	665,250	2,132,470	2,000,860	4,848,680	727 33	727 33
March	113	436,250	3,187,850	3,203,250	6,827,350	1,024 15	1,024 15
April	88	1,136,450	2,157,450	1,816,960	5,113,860	767 10	767 10
May	73	528,550	2,687,560	896,050	4,200,160	630 05	630 05
June	137	2,948,000	2,631,800	2,184,280	7,764,080	1,164 63	1,164 63
1900—July	172	2,847,800	4,368,700	2,219,000	9,435,500	1,415 36	1,415 36
August	161	3,280,400	3,609,200	1,640,650	8,530,250	1,279 53	1,279 53
September	165	3,530,550	3,639,700	2,031,000	9,210,250	1,381 55	1,381 55
October	194	4,168,450	4,850,810	1,780,900	10,798,160	1,619 74	1,619 74
November	193	2,830,200	5,598,300	2,016,480	10,445,980	1,568 87	1,568 87
December	167	825,750	6,473,440	1,339,550	9,238,740	1,385 86	1,385 86
1901—January	138	665,250	5,941,000	1,338,550	7,544,800	1,131 76	1,131 76
February	112	977,300	4,390,950	1,014,660	6,372,910	955 95	955 95
March	117	732,050	3,948,250	2,000,100	6,690,400	1,002 12	1,002 12
April	44	863,250	898,050	698,850	2,458,150	368 45	368 45
May	85	1,368,850	2,438,100	873,450	4,678,400	701 76	701 76
June	96	986,970	3,106,650	971,770	3,044,380	756 70	756 70
1901—November	15		705,850	118,600	824,450	123 67	123 67
December	200	3,913,400	4,955,700	2,616,150	11,486,250	1,722 79	1,722 79
1902—January	169	1,007,600	6,558,250	2,175,900	9,742,750	1,461 47	1,461 47
February	138	467,650	5,300,850	2,363,000	8,156,500	1,223 51	1,223 51
March	166	1,825,450	4,670,170	3,172,660	9,666,270	1,450 01	1,450 01
April	112	602,250	3,692,800	2,182,830	6,477,880	971 69	971 69
May	226	1,406,700	11,225,300	2,555,950	15,197,950	2,279 71	2,279 71
June	52	241,200	2,648,950	898,650	3,711,800	556 78	556 78
1902—July	202	232,000	10,872,560	3,437,750	14,542,310	2,181 37	2,181 37
August	208	183,800	13,336,150	1,852,830	15,417,780	2,312 71	2,312 71
September	156	112,900	11,612,100	532,400	12,257,400	1,838 62	1,838 62

TABLE No. 10—Continued.

Months and Years.	No. Cars Shipped.	Size of Crushed Rock, in Pounds.			Total in Weight, Pounds.	Value of Crushed Rock.			Total Value.
		2½-Inch.	1½-Inch.	¾-Inch.		25c per Ton.	30c per Ton.	35c per Ton.	
1902—October.....	143	719,800	8,754,300	1,043,250	10,517,350	---	\$1,577 63	---	\$1,577 63
November.....	160	1,824,500	6,760,000	1,806,050	10,389,550	---	1,558 44	---	1,558 44
December.....	167	1,106,100	8,323,850	1,588,700	11,018,650	---	1,652 80	---	1,652 80
1903—January.....	98	100,000	5,468,310	778,050	6,344,360	---	961 71	---	961 71
February.....	154	618,000	8,069,500	1,127,650	9,845,150	---	1,476 81	---	1,476 81
March.....	178	2,204,850	7,588,200	2,077,600	11,848,750	---	1,777 40	---	1,777 40
April.....	222	647,050	11,123,900	2,374,400	14,145,350	---	2,121 82	---	2,121 82
May.....	178	2,488,850	5,944,100	3,158,870	11,591,820	---	1,798 82	---	1,798 82
June.....	130	1,045,650	4,619,550	2,449,400	8,134,600	---	1,220 20	---	1,220 20
1903—July.....	198	3,497,450	5,277,950	3,366,350	12,141,750	---	1,821 33	---	1,821 33
August.....	196	3,366,650	4,461,740	3,799,350	11,627,740	---	1,744 20	---	1,744 20
September.....	130	1,842,350	3,412,250	2,500,350	7,755,450	---	1,163 36	---	1,163 36
October.....	161	1,634,050	4,633,750	3,084,600	9,352,400	---	1,404 43	---	1,404 43
November.....	101	109,050	3,505,550	2,102,050	5,716,650	---	867 55	---	867 55
December.....	112	68,000	3,792,300	2,457,250	6,317,550	---	947 65	---	947 65
1904—January.....	168	2,987,300	2,082,150	3,482,300	9,381,750	---	1,407 32	---	1,407 32
February.....	165	2,935,600	2,680,500	2,814,550	8,430,650	---	1,284 61	---	1,284 61
March.....	200	2,558,850	4,635,050	3,745,550	10,939,450	---	984 92	---	984 92
April.....	274	4,187,200	5,538,820	4,702,730	14,428,750	---	---	\$823 69	2,525 05
May.....	226	3,740,850	4,978,820	3,511,740	12,230,840	---	---	2,140 42	2,140 42
June.....	212	3,952,350	4,511,480	3,332,900	11,796,740	---	---	2,064 43	2,064 43
1904—July.....	168	2,903,000	4,488,250	2,580,650	9,981,900	---	---	1,641 85	1,641 85
August.....	148	2,054,350	3,289,050	2,882,950	8,226,350	---	---	1,439 64	1,439 64
September.....	201	3,370,650	4,237,450	3,581,000	11,189,100	---	---	1,958 10	1,958 10
October.....	245	3,402,600	5,505,620	4,782,900	13,901,120	---	---	2,432 72	2,432 72
November.....	143	2,298,300	3,311,900	2,283,850	7,904,140	---	---	1,383 25	1,383 25
December.....	162	238,200	5,465,050	2,538,650	8,232,900	---	---	1,440 75	1,440 75
1905—January.....	128	3,133,750	3,133,840	2,189,000	6,126,590	---	---	1,072 17	1,072 17
February.....	170	1,817,750	2,896,650	3,379,460	8,095,860	---	---	1,416 81	1,416 81
March.....	212	3,045,350	3,855,300	3,246,550	10,147,200	---	---	1,775 75	1,775 75
April.....	233	3,876,750	4,689,450	4,142,850	12,709,050	---	---	2,224 27	2,224 27
May.....	217	5,808,050	5,406,450	2,622,900	13,837,400	---	---	2,430 32	2,430 32
June.....	185	5,094,560	2,890,150	4,492,500	12,407,210	---	---	2,171 29	2,171 29

1906—July	170	3,847,000	2,643,300	4,579,900	11,070,200	1,937 33	1,937 33
August	192	5,772,100	2,533,220	5,023,650	12,481,350	2,253 00	2,253 00
September	120	3,242,800	2,353,760	2,257,350	7,853,700	1,374 45	1,374 45
October	119	2,423,810	2,473,500	2,847,130	7,743,700	1,356 25	1,356 25
November	136	3,130,650	2,747,750	2,784,300	8,672,700	1,517 74	1,517 74
December	158	3,791,500	3,161,250	2,933,500	9,891,250	1,730 98	1,730 98
1906—January	69	710,650	2,390,850	1,363,700	4,468,200	781 94	781 94
February	151	1,053,750	5,440,800	3,511,855	10,006,405	1,751 13	1,751 13
March	169	1,393,600	4,804,050	4,807,650	11,005,300	1,925 93	1,925 93
April	118	2,851,150	2,228,500	3,233,200	8,312,850	1,454 76	1,454 76
May	77	2,229,575	1,436,500	1,796,100	5,461,775	955 81	955 81
June	126	4,454,300	2,218,900	2,260,650	8,933,750	1,568 68	1,568 68
Totals	19,075	329,468,230	472,309,315	303,427,465	1,105,225,010	\$47,553 51	\$169,330 07

N. B.—No rock was crushed during the months of July, August, September and October, 1901, owing to the rock-crusher having been destroyed by fire.

TABLE No. 11.

*Destination of Road Metal Crushed and Shipped from June 10, 1896,
to June 30, 1906.*

Cars.	Destination.	Weight, in Pounds.
9	Antioch	561,720
15	Alder Creek	932,850
74	Armstrong Switch	4,949,450
37	Acampo	1,870,250
6	Alta	336,000
91	Auburn	5,157,350
2	Benicia	118,300
9	Ben Ali	479,850
8	Brighton	477,750
9	Buhach Switch	506,950
2	Bruceville	99,450
20	Bakersfield	1,127,100
23	Byron	1,203,700
7	Bogue's Spur	390,350
10	Clipper Gap	721,350
2	Ceres	120,300
7	Colfax	402,750
7	Camino	520,000
2	Cornwall	118,150
6	Dutch Flat	336,900
3	Davisville	207,600
70	Dixon	4,292,600
5	Dredge	320,000
80	Elk Grove	4,579,700
23	Elvis	1,479,400
2	Elmwood	116,250
-----	Forest Grove (wagon load)	16,000
37	Florin	2,117,750
101½	Folsom	6,658,850
3	Galt	160,100
22	Guthrie Station	1,347,350
16	Grass Valley	969,400
8	Gelston	453,750
771	Homestead	40,544,740
52	Knight's Landing	2,764,150
106	Lodi	6,077,406
3	Los Palos	185,300
1	Lomo	52,600
3	Lathrop	189,950
1,226	Marysville	68,949,360
98	Modesto	5,610,500
5	McConnell	276,600
3	Mills	150,000
14	Madera	823,550
27	Martinez	1,545,900
2	Marcuse	123,200
2	Manlove	153,400
1	Manteca	67,000
75	Napa	4,183,150
1	Newcastle	60,150
4	Oswald	217,850
2	Orchard Switch	110,000
8	Ostrom's	445,250
50	Placerville	2,980,350
10	Perkins	568,880
5	Port Costa	275,450
1	Pinogrande	80,000
32	Roseville	1,679,200
2	Reed's Station	115,250
3	Ripon	167,400
7,429	Sacramento	423,731,770
4,868	Stockton	273,331,336
3,117	Southern Pacific Co.	201,803,030

TABLE No. 11—Continued.

*Destination of Road Metal Crushed and Shipped from June 10, 1896,
to June 30, 1906.*

Cars.	Destination.	Weight, in Pounds.
1	Suisun.....	48,750
99	State Prison at Folsom.....	4,752,000
3	State Prison at Folsom (Fish Ladder).....	160,000
2	Swingle.....	133,900
74	Sonora.....	4,945,550
3	Tudor.....	171,300
12	Turlock.....	656,100
1	Towles.....	55,350
13	Vacaville.....	714,850
8	Vallejo.....	445,750
9	Washington.....	499,800
1	Wheatland.....	60,300
66½	Woodland.....	3,827,280
2	West Spur.....	95,300
8	Woodbridge.....	486,350
132	Yuba City.....	7,562,090
3	Urgon.....	218,550
19,075	Total.....	1,106,225,010

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in financial matters. The text notes that without reliable records, it is difficult to track expenses, revenues, and other critical data points. This section also touches upon the legal implications of failing to maintain adequate records, suggesting that organizations may face penalties or legal challenges if they cannot provide a clear audit trail.

2. The second part of the document focuses on the role of technology in modern record-keeping. It highlights how digital tools and software can significantly improve the efficiency and accuracy of data management. The text describes various digital solutions, such as cloud storage, database management systems, and automated reporting tools. It argues that while technology offers many benefits, it also introduces new challenges, such as data security and privacy concerns. Organizations are advised to implement robust security measures and to regularly update their systems to protect sensitive information.

3. The third part of the document addresses the human element of record-keeping. It stresses that technology alone is not sufficient; the people using the systems must be properly trained and motivated. The text discusses the importance of clear communication and collaboration between different departments to ensure that records are consistently updated and maintained. It also mentions the need for regular training and updates to keep staff informed about the latest best practices and technological advancements in the field.

4. The fourth part of the document provides a detailed overview of the various types of records that organizations typically maintain. It categorizes records into financial, operational, legal, and compliance records, among others. For each category, the text provides specific examples and explains why these records are important. For instance, financial records are crucial for budgeting and financial reporting, while legal records are essential for protecting the organization's interests and ensuring compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

5. The fifth and final part of the document offers practical advice and recommendations for organizations looking to improve their record-keeping practices. It suggests conducting regular audits to identify areas for improvement and to ensure that records are accurate and complete. The text also recommends establishing clear policies and procedures for record management, including guidelines for data retention and disposal. Finally, it encourages organizations to stay informed about industry trends and to seek professional advice when needed to ensure that their record-keeping practices are up-to-date and effective.

GENERAL OVERSEER'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, July 1, 1906.

To HON. ARCHIBALD YELL,

Warden of State Prison at Folsom.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith my biennial report, in tabular form, for the fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh fiscal years, commencing July 1, 1904, and ending June 30, 1906.

J. G. McDONOUGH,
General Overseer.

TABLE

Prison Account,

	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887
<i>Received.</i>							
By commitment.....	96	85	131	217	230	225	150
Returned witnesses.....	2	1	9	4	6	2	4
Pardons revoked.....			1				
Parole revoked.....							
Escapes recaptured.....	2	5		3	1	3	3
Returned from asylum.....							
United States prisoners.....					1		1
By order of court.....			2	2	2	1	
By transfer from San Quentin.....	253	60		50	2	4	1
Returned with additional commitment.....							
Resentenced and returned.....							
Returned on writ.....							
Returned from Industrial School.....							
Totals.....	353	151	143	276	242	235	159
<i>Discharged.</i>							
Per Act.....	36	114	93	75	48	42	69
Paroled.....							
Pardoned.....	1	3	11	11	11	1	8
Escaped.....	6	4	4	6	4	2	2
Suicided.....	1			1	1	2	1
As witness.....	2	2	9	4	6	2	4
By commutation.....		1	8	3	22	16	13
For new trial.....	1	4	1	2	5	4	2
Died and killed.....	3	6	13	7	7	7	15
Per Act and restored.....					32	71	80
By order of court.....	3	2					
Conditionally pardoned.....	1		1	1	6		
Pardoned by the President.....							
By writ of probable cause.....				1	2		
By writ of habeas corpus.....			2	3	1		
Killed by fellow convict.....		1					
Transferred to San Quentin.....					3	3	4
United States prisoners.....							
By certificate of probable cause.....							
Killed while attempting to escape.....	1	1			1		
For trial on additional charge.....	1						
For trial on new charge.....				2	1		
Transferred to insane asylum.....		1	2	2		2	
Credits restored.....							
For resentence.....							
Executed.....							
Transferred to Reform School.....							
Totals.....	56	139	144	118	147	152	198

No. 1.

July 1, 1881, to June 30, 1906.

1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	Total.
152	241	265	197	237	210	263	326	338	274	297	173	188	153	219	226	345	403	312	5,953
2	5	6	7	7	8	8	7	12	12	4	29	2	2	21	2	42	6	8	218
										1							1	2	4
3	3	2	6	3	2				2				2		5	4	1	2	52
1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1			1	1	1	1	1	13
1	1	2		6	15		11	3	1	1	3			2	5	7	9		76
		1				2	1	1	1		2		3	5		3	3		29
7	11	51	1	4	3	4		3	4				1		1	1	3		464
				1	2									1	1	1	2		8
										1		1	1			2	1	3	9
																2	1	2	5
																	1	1	1
166	262	328	211	259	241	277	346	358	295	304	206	194	162	247	238	406	428	340	6,827
80	23	42	41	52	56	68	53	75	128	138	153	179	183	160	124	112	101	154	2,304
						4	3	4		8	5	1	4	3	6	10	19	15	82
4	9	1	7	3		1	3	2					1	1	1	1			80
2	3	3	5	2	2		3	2		2		1	4	1	7	14		2	81
										1			1				1		9
2	5	6	7	8	8	8	7	12	12	4	29	2	2	21	2	43	6	8	221
1	1	2	1	6	1	2	4			1	1					4	6	3	96
		1	4	1	4	3	3	5	1	2	6		2	1	1	1		2	59
7	6	3	15	12	9	6	9	7	1	14	12	7	14	10	8	11	6	12	227
88	83	93	97	133	176	140	138	153	133	108	62	26	16	9	35	82	101	99	1,955
		1		1		3		1	3		1	1	4	5	3	4		1	33
																2			8
			1			1											2		2
1		1					1		2		3		1					2	17
											2			1					4
157		50			6		2	24							1	6	1	50	307
1		1	3		14		1	3	3	8	1	4	5	1	1	1	3	3	51
		1		1		4				1				1		1			3
												1			1	4	5		14
		1									2		1						13
7	3	3	6	4	3	1	3	1	2		2	4	2	4	5	2	1	3	7
										1		1	1	1	1	3	7	3	63
										1		1	1		2	1	3		17
								4	3	4		1	1		1	2	2	4	9
																1			22
																	1		1
350	134	212	184	226	282	237	230	293	283	293	279	228	244	219	197	307	266	364	5,782

TABLE No. 2.
Recapitulation of Received and Discharged Prisoners, July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1906.

Months.	RECEIVED.														DISCHARGED.																								
	By Commitment.....	Returned on Writ.....	Ret'd with Add. Com't..	Witness Returned.....	By Order of Court.....	U. S. Prisoners.....	From Insane Asylum....	From San Quentin.....	Escapes Returned.....	Resentenced and Ret'd..	From Industrial School..	Parole Revoked.....	Total.....	Per Act..	Per Act and Restored....	To Industrial School.....	U. S. Prisoners.....	To Insane Asylum.....	To San Quentin.....	By Order of Court.....	On Writ.....	As Witness.....	For New Trial.....	Committed.....	For Resentence.....	Executed.....	Escaped.....	Paroled.....	Died.....	For Trial on Add. Charge	Died Attem'ng to Escape	Killed by Accident.....	Credits Restored.....	Suicided.....	By Order of Court.....	Total.....			
1904-July.....	1								1				23	3	5						1				1				3										9
August.....												1	30	11	17													2											26
September.....													26	7	13													2											17
October.....													37	9	18														4										26
November.....													47	11	26														1										18
December.....													44	11	31														4										37
1905-January.....													57	9	30														1										24
February.....													37	10	26														1										20
March.....													41	10	30														1										23
April.....													38	5	11														1										20
May.....													40	7	16														1										23
June.....													40	11	20														1										18
July.....													38	11	10														1										22
August.....													21	11	5														1										22
September.....													25	13	9														1										26
October.....													1	19	16														1										26
November.....													30	24	14														1										44
December.....													36	10	7														1										25
1906-January.....													44	16	16														1										40
February.....													43	11	4														1										23
March.....													22	8	8														1										19
April.....													43	13	7														1										23
May.....													20	10	13														2										26
June.....													3	8	5														1										18
Totals.....	715	3	2	14	3	16	1	3	3	4	1	3	768	255	200	1	6	4	61	0	4	14	2	9	4	6	2	84	18	5	3	0	10	1	1	1	1	680	

TABLE No. 3.

Recapitulation of Population.

Months.	Population for Month.	Daily Average.	Summary.
1904—July	28,352	914.58+	
August	28,505	919.51+	
September	27,915	930.50	
October	29,353	946.87+	
November	28,884	962.80	
December	30,310	977.74+	
Gross first half fiscal year	173,319	5,652.00	941.95
1905—January	30,789	993.19+	
February	27,980	999.28+	
March	31,439	1,014.16+	
April	31,020	1,034.00	
May	32,461	1,047.12+	
June	31,994	1,065.46+	
Gross second half fiscal year	185,653	6,153.21	1,025.70+
1905—July	33,205	1,071.01+	
August	33,131	1,068.74+	
September	31,759	1,058.63+	
October	32,612	1,052.00	
November	31,444	1,048.13+	
December	32,780	1,067.41+	
Gross first half fiscal year	194,931	6355.92	1,059.32
1906—January	33,141	1,089.06+	
February	30,290	1,081.78+	
March	33,945	1,095.00	
April	32,975	1,099.16+	
May	33,791	1,090.03+	
June	32,611	1,087.03+	
Gross second half fiscal year	196,753	6,522.06	1,087.01

TABLE No. 4.

Occupation of Prisoners When Received.

Occupation.	July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.	On Hand.	Occupation.	July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.	On Hand.
Accountant		4	Miller		1
Baker	5	37	Millhand		2
Barber	10	26	Miner	5	20
Bartender	1	7	Motorman	1	1
Basketmaker		1	Musician		1
Bellboy		3	Nurse	1	5
Blacksmith	2	14	Oil-driller		1
Blacksmith's helper	2		Orchardist		1
Boilermaker	2	9	Packer	1	1
Bookkeeper	5	14	Painter	9	23
Bootblack	1	2	Pastry-cook		1
Brakeman	1	2	Physician	1	1
Brewer		1	Plumber	1	4
Bricklayer	2	2	Porter	4	9
Butcher	2	4	Potter	1	1
Butler	1	3	Printer	2	12
Cabinetmaker		2	Railroad-man	4	13
Candymaker		2	Rancher	10	13
Carpenter	7	24	Saddler	1	1
Cigarmaker	1	1	Sailor	6	23
Clerk	7	31	Salesman	3	9
Confectioner		1	Saloonkeeper		2
Cook	24	82	Shingler	1	1
Cooper	1	1	Ship-carpenter	1	1
Copyist		1	Shoecutter	4	4
Dairyman		3	Shoemaker	8	17
Dentist		2	Steam-fitter	1	1
Distiller	1	1	Stereotyper		2
Druggist	2	3	Steward	1	1
Electrician	3	6	Stockman	1	1
Engineer	7	20	Tailor	6	18
Farmer	5	23	Teamster	17	42
Fireman	4	18	Telegrapher	3	4
Gardener	1	6	Tinner		5
Glassblower	2	6	Tool-sharpener		1
Harnessmaker	1	4	Upholsterer		5
Horseshoer		3	Vaquero	2	7
Hostler	3	17	Veterinarian	1	1
Iron and brassmolder	1	4	Waiter	17	40
Iron-worker		6	Watchmaker	2	2
Jockey	1	1	Weaver		2
Journalist		4	Wire-worker	1	1
Laborer	91	311	Wood carver	1	2
Laundryman	3	10	Wood turner	1	1
Lineman	1	1			
Merchant	2	8			
Machinist	6	15			
			Totals	326	1,045

Summary.

	July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.		On Hand.	
Mechanics	40	12.27%	131	12.53%
Business	17	5.22%	68	6.51%
Professional	8	2.45%	16	1.53%
Agriculturists	16	4.91%	46	4.40%
Laborers	91	27.91%	311	29.77%
Tradesmen	84	25.77%	296	25.45%
Miscellaneous	70	21.47%	207	19.81%
Totals	326	100.00%	1,045	100.00%

TABLE No. 5.

Number of Prisoners from Each County.

County.	July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.	On Hand.	County.	July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.	On Hand.
Alameda.....	18	58	San Bernardino.....	16	42
Amador.....	3	7	San Diego.....	3	10
Butte.....	19	17	San Francisco.....	32	188
Calaveras.....	2	4	San Joaquin.....	35	85
Colusa.....	1	5	San Luis Obispo.....		4
Contra Costa.....	7	18	San Mateo.....		6
El Dorado.....	1	8	Santa Barbara.....		10
Fresno.....	8	36	Santa Clara.....	8	17
Glenn.....	2	2	Santa Cruz.....	10	16
Humboldt.....		1	Shasta.....	8	14
Kern.....	3	30	Sierra.....		2
Lake.....		2	Siskiyou.....	1	6
Lassen.....		2	Stanislaus.....	7	13
Los Angeles.....	62	145	Solano.....	5	23
Madera.....		4	Sonoma.....	2	10
Marin.....	2	12	Sutter.....		5
Mariposa.....		1	Tehama.....	1	12
Mendocino.....	1	9	Trinity.....	1	4
Merced.....	2	6	Tulare.....	13	24
Modoc.....	1	2	Tuolumne.....	2	5
Monterey.....	2	9	Ventura.....	5	7
Napa.....	3	10	Yolo.....	3	19
Nevada.....		8	Yuba.....	9	27
Orange.....		2	Northern Dist. of California	2	9
Placer.....		8	Southern Dist. of California	7	9
Plumas.....	1	1			
Riverside.....	2	7			
Sacramento.....	16	69	Totals.....	326	1,045

TABLE No. 6.

Nativity and Race of Prisoners.

Nativity.	July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1906.	On Hand.	Nativity.	July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1906.	On Hand.
<i>United States.</i>			<i>Foreign.</i>		
Alabama.....	5	3	Africa.....		1
Alaska.....		2	Arabia.....	1	1
Arizona.....	1	3	Australia.....	2	5
Arkansas.....		1	Austria.....	2	5
California.....	57	246	Belgium.....		1
Colorado.....		9	British Columbia.....		1
Connecticut.....		4	Canada.....	6	13
Georgia.....	4	7	Chile.....	2	5
Idaho.....		1	China.....	8	25
Illinois.....	15	54	Cuba.....	1	3
Indiana.....	4	17	Denmark.....	2	7
Indian Territory.....	3	3	England.....	8	82
Iowa.....	5	14	France.....	2	11
Kansas.....	3	7	Germany.....	7	33
Kentucky.....	7	23	Greece.....	2	2
Louisiana.....	3	5	Hawaii.....		1
Maine.....	3	5	Holland.....		1
Maryland.....	2	9	Hungary.....	1	
Massachusetts.....	6	29	Ireland.....	4	17
Michigan.....	8	19	Italy.....	4	11
Minnesota.....	1	3	Japan.....	2	6
Missouri.....	13	36	Mexico.....	29	65
Mississippi.....	2	2	New Foundland.....		1
Montana.....	1	5	New Zealand.....	1	1
Nebraska.....		3	Norway.....	3	6
Nevada.....	5	12	Nova Scotia.....	1	1
New Hampshire.....		1	Porto Rico.....	1	3
New Jersey.....	2	1	Portugal.....	2	5
New York.....	20	64	Russia.....		2
North Carolina.....	2	3	Scotland.....	4	9
North Dakota.....		1	South America.....		2
New Mexico.....	2	4	Spain.....	1	1
Ohio.....	17	40	Sweden.....	3	5
Oregon.....	3	7	Switzerland.....		3
Pennsylvania.....	11	41	Wales.....	2	4
Rhode Island.....		1	West Indies.....	1	4
South Carolina.....	2	7			
South Dakota.....	1	1	Totals.....	102	233
Tennessee.....	4	9			
Texas.....	2	14	Native born.....	224	752
Utah.....		2	Foreign born.....	102	238
Vermont.....	1	3			
Virginia.....	3	10	Totals.....	326	1,045
Washington.....	1	5			
Washington, D. C.....		1	<i>Race.</i>		
West Virginia.....	2	2	Caucasian.....	286	924
Wisconsin.....	3	13	Indian.....	7	15
			Mongolian.....	11	37
			Negro.....	22	69
Totals.....	224	752	Totals.....	326	1,045

TABLE No. 7:

Classification of Crime.

Crime.	July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.	On Hand.	Crime.	July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.	On Hand.
Arson.....	1	2	Forging U. S. postoffice money order.....		1
Arson, second degree.....	2	5	Fraudulent use of Chinese certificate.....	1	
Arson, second degree, and prior.....		1	Grand larceny.....	45	130
Assault, deadly weapon.....	23	27	Grand larceny, and prior.....	2	19
Assault, deadly weapon, while serving life sen- tence.....	3	3	Grand larceny, and two priors.....	1	1
Assault, deadly weapon, and prior.....		2	Having in possession molds for counterfeiting coin.....		2
Assault to murder.....	10	31	Incest.....		3
Assault to murder, and prior.....		3	Injuring public jail.....	2	1
Assault to rape.....	3	13	Lascivious act with a child.....	1	1
Assault to rape, and prior.....		1	Maliciously burning house.....		1
Assault to rob.....	4	13	Manslaughter.....	7	21
Assault to rob, and prior.....	1	2	Manslaughter, and prior.....		1
Attempt to commit arson.....	1	1	Making and passing coun- terfeit U. S. silver cer- tificates.....	2	2
Attempt to commit bur- glary, first degree.....	1	5	Making and passing ficti- tious check, and two priors.....	1	1
Attempt to commit crime against nature.....	1	6	Murder.....	1	3
Attempt to commit incest.....		1	Murder, first degree.....	6	65
Attempt to commit grand larceny.....		2	Murder, second degree.....	5	33
Attempted train-wrecking.....		1	Murder, second degree, and prior.....		1
Attempt to wreck freight train.....	1	1	Mayhem.....	1	1
Attempt to pass fictitious check.....	1	2	Obtaining money and property by false pre- tense.....	1	5
Attempt to rob.....		1	Passing fictitious check.....	6	11
Breaking in U. S. postoffice.....		1	Passing falsely altered ob- ligation of United States.....	1	4
Bringing opium in State Prison.....		5	Petit larceny, and prior.....	4	9
Burglary.....	8	27	Rape.....	11	38
Burglary, and prior.....	2	2	Rape, and prior.....		1
Bigamy.....	1	1	Receiving stolen property.....		1
Burglary, first degree.....	41	146	Robbery.....	17	110
Burglary, first degree, and prior.....		12	Robbery, and prior.....		13
Burglary, first and second degrees.....		1	Robbery, assault to rob, and prior.....	1	1
Burglary, second degree.....	60	128	Robbery and attempt to rob.....		1
Burglary, second degree, and prior.....	3	15	Robbing United States mail.....		1
Burglary and assault to murder.....		1	Stealing from United States postoffice.....		2
Crime against nature.....	3	13	Sending threatening letter with intent to extort.....		1
Child stealing.....		1	Uttering false naturaliza- tion certificate.....		1
Embezzlement.....	2	12			
Felony.....	11	20			
Forgery.....	25	44			
Forgery, and prior.....		6			
Forgery, and two priors.....	2	1			
			Totals.....	326	1,045

REPORT OF STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

TABLE No. 8.

Ages of Prisoners.

Years.	July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.	On Hand.	Years.	July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.	On Hand.
ten	1	1	Forty-six	5	23
nteen	4	4	Forty-seven	1	12
teen	9	4	Forty-eight	3	10
teen	13	30	Forty-nine	3	7
nty	14	22	Fifty	3	6
nty-one	12	46	Fifty-one	2	12
nty-two	20	42	Fifty-two	1	12
nty-three	17	55	Fifty-three	2	7
nty-four	13	48	Fifty-four	4	4
nty-five	19	53	Fifty-five	6	21
nty-six	17	42	Fifty-six	1	10
nty-seven	15	58	Fifty-seven	1	7
nty-eight	10	31	Fifty-eight	1	4
nty-nine	9	28	Fifty-nine	1	2
ty	15	28	Sixty	1	8
ty-one	7	26	Sixty-one	1	5
ty-two	8	34	Sixty-two	1	4
ty-three	11	39	Sixty-three	1	4
ty-four	7	24	Sixty-four	3	7
ty-five	8	34	Sixty-five	1	1
ty-six	6	34	Sixty-six	2	2
ty-seven	6	27	Sixty-seven	1	2
ty-eight	5	10	Sixty-eight	1	2
ty-nine	9	25	Sixty-nine	1	1
y	3	22	Seventy-two	1	1
y-one	3	29	Seventy-three	1	2
y-two	3	20	Seventy-four	1	1
y-three	6	18	Seventy-five	1	1
y-four	4	24	Eighty	1	1
y-five	7	16	Totals	326	1,045

TABLE No. 9.

Terms of Imprisonment.

Years.	July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.	On Hand.	Years.	July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.	On Hand.
One month.....	1	-----	Thirteen and six months.....	-----	1
Three months.....	1	-----	Fourteen.....	5	25
Six months.....	1	1	Fifteen.....	7	47
One.....	45	47	Sixteen.....	1	5
One and three months.....	2	3	Seventeen.....	-----	5
One and six months.....	12	12	Eighteen.....	2	5
Two.....	47	83	Nineteen.....	-----	1
Two and one day.....	1	1	Twenty.....	7	52
Two and six months.....	7	10	Twenty-four.....	-----	1
Three.....	28	84	Twenty-five.....	3	15
Three and six months.....	2	8	Twenty-seven.....	-----	1
Four.....	20	61	Twenty-nine.....	-----	1
Four and six months.....	1	1	Thirty.....	1	14
Five.....	55	168	Thirty-two.....	-----	1
Five and seven months.....	-----	1	Thirty-five.....	-----	5
Six.....	16	35	Thirty-six.....	-----	1
Seven.....	4	34	Forty.....	-----	7
Seven and six months.....	1	3	Forty-five.....	-----	3
Eight.....	5	36	Fifty.....	1	2
Nine.....	2	13	Sixty.....	-----	1
Nine and eleven months.....	-----	1	Ninety.....	-----	2
Ten.....	31	112	Ninety-nine.....	-----	1
Ten and seven months.....	-----	1	Life.....	10	105
Eleven.....	-----	6	Death.....	3	3
Twelve.....	4	20			
Thirteen.....	-----	5	Totals.....	326	1,045

TABLE No. 10.—*Term.*

Prisoners Serving	July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.	On Hand.
First.....	207	686
Second.....	74	230
Third.....	28	88
Fourth.....	9	24
Fifth.....	2	7
Sixth.....	1	4
Seventh.....	1	3
Eighth.....	1	1
Tenth.....	1	1
Totals.....	326	1,045

TABLE No. 11.—*Educational.*

System.	July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.	On Hand.
College.....		4
Private.....	33	90
Public and private.....	33	114
Self.....	11	17
Public.....	208	718
None.....	41	102
Totals.....	326	1,045
Degree.		
Read and write.....	281	932
Read and can not write.....	5	15
Neither read nor write.....	40	98
Totals.....	326	1,045

TABLE No. 12.—*Religion.*

Belief.	July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.	On Hand.
Catholic.....	127	464
Protestant.....	156	444
Jew.....	2	6
Pagan.....	8	33
Irreligious.....	33	98
Totals.....	326	1,045

TABLE No. 13.

Clothing Report, from July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1906.

Months.	Issues.			Manufactures.						
	Citizens'.			S. P. Coats	Hickory-shirts ..	Undershirts	Drawers	S. P. Shirts	S. P. Pants	Shoes
	Coats.....	Vests.....	Pants							
1904—July	8	8	8	144	34	10	10	183	165	144
August	22	22	22	145	34	23	23	173	201	145
September	15	15	15	146	30	25	25	186	187	146
October	21	21	21	169	29	1,815	1,815	216	203	169
November	16	16	16	181	29	92	92	211	181	181
December	28	28	28	208	40	111	111	177	208	208
1905—January	18	18	18	149	34	85	85	233	237	172
February	18	18	18	172	22	69	69	192	186	148
March	17	17	17	148	30	84	84	204	187	148
April	16	16	16	218	28	82	82	238	240	218
May	15	15	15	164	12	90	90	259	250	164
June	22	22	22	260	28	40	40	258	260	260
July	17	17	17	128	32	2	2	138	172	128
August	24	24	24	148	14	2	2	186	173	148
September	23	23	23	157	21	1,878	1,878	189	172	157
October	43	43	43	184	2	84	84	210	244	184
November	21	21	21	163	11	73	73	209	209	163
December	33	33	33	158	11	85	85	268	266	158
1906—January	17	17	17	176	14	78	78	204	192	176
February	17	17	17	136	6	86	86	184	220	136
March	21	21	21	145	11	84	84	186	160	145
April	25	25	25	156	8	16	16	209	225	156
May	13	13	13	132	10	4	4	140	170	132
June	19	19	19	169	18	2	2	203	251	169
Totals	489	489	489	3,776	512	4,830	4,819	4,833	4,999	3,776

TABLE No. 10.—*Term.*

Prisoners Serving	July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.	On Hand.
First	207	686
Second	74	230
Third	28	88
Fourth	9	24
Fifth	2	7
Sixth	1	4
Seventh	1	3
Eighth	1	1
Tenth	1	1
Totals	326	1,045

TABLE No. 11.—*Educational.*

System.	July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.	On Hand.
College		4
Private	33	90
Public and private	33	114
Self	11	17
Public	208	718
None	41	102
Totals	326	1,045
Degree.		
Read and write	281	982
Read and can not write	5	15
Neither read nor write	40	98
Totals	326	1,045

TABLE No. 12.—*Religion.*

Belief.	July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.	On Hand.
Catholic	127	464
Protestant	156	444
Jew	2	6
Pagan	8	33
Irreligious	33	98
Totals	326	1,045

TABLE No. 13.
Clothing Report, from July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1906.

Months.	Issues.			MANUFACTURES.						
	Citizens'.			S. P. Coats	Hickory-shirts ..	Undershirts	Drawers	S. P. Shirts.....	S. P. Pants	Shoes
	Coats....	Vests.....	Pants							
1904—July.....	8				84	10	10	185	165	144
August.....	22	8			34	23	25	173	201	145
September.....	15	15			30	25	25	186	187	146
October.....	21	21			29	1,815	1,815	216	203	166
November.....	16	16			23	92	92	211	181	135
December.....	28	28			40	111	111	211	208	149
1905—January.....	18	18			22	83	83	177	177	172
February.....	18	18			22	83	83	233	237	172
March.....	17	17			30	70	70	192	186	148
April.....	16	16			38	91	84	204	187	146
May.....	15	15			12	82	79	238	218	164
June.....	22	22			28	90	90	259	250	188
July.....	17	17			32	40	40	263	260	188
August.....	24	24			14			186	172	128
September.....	23	23			2			159	173	148
October.....	43	43			2			2	157	157
November.....	21	21			2			201	184	184
December.....	33	33			11	73	84	209	244	163
1906—January.....	17	17			14	85	85	266	266	158
February.....	17	17			11	78	78	204	192	176
March.....	21	21			6	86	86	184	220	182
April.....	25	25			84	84	84	196	150	145
May.....	13	13			16	41	38	209	225	156
June.....	19	19			18	4	4	140	170	132
Totals	489	489	489		512	4,830	4,830	4,833	4,939	3,776



PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, June 30, 1906.

To HON. ARCHIBALD YELL,

Warden of State Prison at Folsom.

SIR: I herewith transmit report of prisoners treated by the Resident Physician of this prison for the two fiscal years ending June 30, 1905, and June 30, 1906, showing all transactions in the Medical Department,

Respectfully,

C. F. GLADDING,

Resident Physician.

TABLE No. 1.

Number of Cases Treated during the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1905, including Office Calls and Cases Treated in Hospital; Number excused from Daily Labor on Account of Illness, and Number of Deaths.

	1904.						1905.						Totals
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	
<i>Medical Cases.</i>													
Asthma	4	4	6	6	9	13	32	18	29	25	25	22	193
Biliousness	118	139	111	114	128	126	84	104	137	131	149	126	1,467
Bronchitis	86	233	204	281	354	266	262	86	92	112	87	80	2,143
Catarrh, Nasal	38	16	24	33	22	24	270	165	172	153	140	112	1,169
Constipation	113	81	75	77	60	52	57	53	52	60	81	79	840
Conjunctivitis	41	71	98	66	44	39	17	20	27	19	21	19	482
Colic	91	53	45	51	36	49	58	72	81	98	106	94	834
Cephalalgia	79	75	72	71	59	56	38	27	19	15	28	22	558
Diarrhœa	114	67	38	56	22	25	35	40	50	43	70	73	622
Diet								1	15	14	16	20	66
Dysuria	32	32	25	41	31	50	11	12	5	18	23	11	291
Gleet	4	2	6	2	3		21	21	10	17	34	31	151
Gonorrhœa	2	6	4	3	1	7		5	9	5			42
Indigestion	110	42	73	63	43	52	1	20	28	40	150	132	754
Malaria	475	340	377	325	239	354	551	428	394	268	281	206	4,237
Neuralgia	30	47	45	39	28	41	10	17	28	48	52	49	434
Otalgia	13	38	35	17	22	33	30	8	10	18	36	31	286
Odontalgia	17	34	54	41	31	42	25	12	24	49	48	43	420
Erysipelas							7	17	25	34	4	3	90
Pneumonitis							36	25	30	38	22	19	170
Insomnia							12	6	10	33	58	44	163
Rheumatism	39	67	97	57	61	78	11	46	56	55	65	71	703
Scrofula							11	8	11	21	15	8	74
Syphilis							8	7	21	25	32	18	106
Tuberculosis						1	2	12	10	20	16	22	83
Unclassified	58	96	98	68	68	128	88	92	66	75	93	104	1,026
Totals	1,461	1,432	1,482	1,410	1,261	1,436	1,672	1,317	1,411	1,434	1,652	1,438	17,406
<i>Surgical Cases.</i>													
Boils	12							3	17	23	18	12	85
Amputations	1					1							2
Dislocations		1											1
Fractures			1	1		1	2						5
Foreign bodies removed			1						2	11	25	29	68
Hemorrhoids	2				3	8			2		21	26	62
Hernia												4	4
Teeth extracted		10	18	22	14	18	9	11	11	13	24	30	180
Wounds, contused	1	3	1	5	2		23	31	38	54	60	57	275
Wounds, incised			1	2		2	2	6	9	7	12	13	55
Wounds, gunshot						7							7
Phimosis			2										2
Felons								1			1	4	6
Sprains	3	1	6	1	9	9	1	1	4	12	30	38	115
Unclassified	2						1	7	14	26	29	26	105
Totals	21	15	30	31	28	46	38	60	97	146	220	240	972
Excused from daily labor	246	215	245	216	211	291	339	323	318	343	412	430	3,589
Admitted to hospital	6	1	4	3	5	9	2	4	2	4	5	2	47
Died			1	1		4	2		1		1	2	12

Medical cases treated 17,406

Surgical cases treated 972

Total 18,378

TABLE No. 2.

Number of Cases Treated during the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1906, including Office Calls and Cases Treated in Hospital; Number excused from Daily Labor on Account of Illness, and Number of Deaths.

	1905.						1906.						Totals
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June	
<i>Medical Cases.</i>													
Asthma.....	18	22	26	31	28	25	32	27	28	28	24	26	315
Biliousness.....	77	61	71	112	128	127	182	116	157	144	98	113	1,396
Boils.....	24	23	20	30	38	22	43	38	35	46	37	26	382
Bronchitis.....	75	55	63	51	67	70	75	58	63	63	54	63	757
Catarrh, Nasal.....	67	82	115	114	156	116	159	157	172	165	96	108	1,507
Constipation.....	99	111	124	106	88	81	115	89	98	118	99	110	1,238
Conjunctivitis.....	20	40	30	36	26	29	37	34	52	33	38	45	420
Colic.....	104	130	128	139	124	114	135	113	126	141	93	110	1,455
Cephalalgia.....	22	28	36	34	40	40	40	41	38	41	32	40	432
Diarrhœa.....	50	76	79	78	55	60	88	80	90	77	72	80	885
Diet.....	13	16	21	24	22	23	23	24	29	22	20	19	256
Dysuria.....	14	17	21	22	23	18	21	19	23	12	16	16	222
Erysipelas.....	5	3	11	13	11	9	16	16	22	15	9	16	146
Felons.....	3	11	3	17	26	24	29	29	27	15	13	14	211
Gleet.....	31	21	27	32	20	25	27	29	35	26	22	24	319
Gonorrhœa.....		9	8		2	2	12	16	20	15	13	14	111
Hemorrhoids.....	28	27	34	49	42	39	50	88	55	35	32	52	481
Insomnia.....	43	32	37	32	22	28	34	26	24	10	8	17	313
Indigestion.....	137	133	166	162	109	136	177	131	170	120	107	121	1,659
Malaria.....	229	155	167	177	157	158	205	192	239	204	157	186	2,228
Neuralgia.....	36	26	33	37	43	34	49	51	57	42	41	46	495
Otalgia.....	23	21	30	35	41	29	58	41	60	54	42	47	481
Odontalgia.....	28	28	39	37	51	31	42	43	57	43	27	36	462
Phthisis.....	11	12		16	26	26	49	36	67	53	46	41	383
Pneumonitis.....	17	11	16	28	30	32	67	50	74	60	48	54	487
Rheumatism.....	36	33	36	47	50	43	56	50	75	61	45	46	572
Scrofula.....	20	17	20	24	17	15	27	17	35	40	30	32	294
Syphilis.....	21	21	14	24	24	17	29	28	49	32	29	23	311
<i>Surgical Cases.</i>													
Amputation.....											1		1
Dislocation.....		4	1	2			4	7	12	8	4	3	45
Fracture.....		12	11	4			11	15	16	8	16	11	104
Foreign bodies removed.....	27	32	42	48	74	59	77	52	45	33	25	21	535
Hernia.....	10	8	14	22	26	32	35	26	46	31	24	26	300
Sprains.....	35	32	44	55	62	66	64	63	83	68	40	42	654
Teeth extracted.....	32	20	14	15	15	14	10	17	13	17	20	31	218
Wounds, contused.....	44	38	49	67	117	118	136	95	101	106	56	66	993
Wounds, incised.....	3	5		6	24	28	36	32	47	27	21	12	241
Unclassified.....	80	66	77	43	57	66	84	43	48	67	51	50	732
Totals by months.....	1,482	1,438	1,625	1,759	1,841	1,756	2,284	1,939	2,388	2,080	1,606	1,781	

Total number treated.....	21,979
Total number excused from daily labor.....	4,679
Daily average treated.....	71
Daily average excused.....	15
Death report.....	14
Executions.....	4

Hospital Register.

Number of inmates June 30, 1906.....	4
Admitted during fiscal year.....	47
Discharged during fiscal year.....	51

TABLE No. 3.

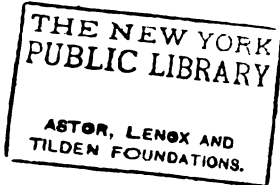
Deaths—July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1906.

Date.	Number and Name.	Age.	Cause of Death.
1904—Sept. 25	4774 Vacquero, Jack.....	57	Toxemia, due to urethro scrotal fistula
Oct. 7	5308 Lawrence, Charles.....	25	Executed
Dec. 8	5224 Edwards, H.	31	Tuberculosis
Dec. 29	5789 Quinlan, John.....	33	Gunshot wound
Dec. 29	5494 Morales, Amelio.....	23	Gunshot wound
Dec. 29	5106 Hill, H. C.....	51	Gunshot wound
1905—Jan. 6	5884 Sing Yow (Chinese).....	30	Executed
Jan. 31	5640 Wood, John H.....	28	Suicide
Mar. 1	5926 Gates, M. (negro).....	22	Gastric cancer
May 7	5811 Mesa, Trofilio.....	40	Phthisis pulmonalis
June 12	5409 Jailles, Florencio.....	26	Phthisis pulmonalis
June 27	4035 Berryessa, Augustin.....	25	Senile melancholia
July 14	5596 Murphy, J.....	25	Executed
Sept. 14	5493 Smith, Edw.....	20	Toxemia, due to audenitis
Sept. 24	5608 Littleton, Ben.....	21	Uremia, due to renal hy- peremia
Dec. 1	5720 Eldridge, Harry.....	42	Executed
Dec. 4	5362 Stewart, Wm.....	27	Septicemia
1906—Feb. 3	5888 Vielstrup, Peter.....	60	Cirrhosis of liver
Mar. 22	5075 Ramiz, John.....	28	Rupture of renal artery
April 6	5964 Easton, George.....	24	Executed
April 13	6085 Gray, W. M. (negro).....	31	Executed
April 19	5772 Garfield, Billy (Indian).....	22	Tuberculosis
May 6	5874 Flores, Leono.....	49	Tuberculosis
May 8	5109 Newman, Nich. (negro).....	43	Septicemia
May 16	5247 Connors, Frank.....	39	Tuberculosis
May 19	3639 Kelly, Richard.....	32	Tetanus
June 2	5802 Waldstein, Milton.....	25	Gastric ulcer
June 5	5238 Fletcher, W.....	27	Tuberculosis



Cal. State Prison, San Quentin

BIENNIAL REPORT



OF THE

noted
E.W.
11/21/13

STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS

OF THE

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

FOR THE

FIFTY-EIGHTH AND FIFTY-NINTH FISCAL YEARS

1907-1908



SACRAMENTO

W. W. SHANNON.

1908

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BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS

OF THE

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

FOR THE

FIFTY-EIGHTH AND FIFTY-NINTH FISCAL YEARS

1907-1908



W. W. SHANNON,

SACRAMENTO

1908

SUPT. STATE PRINTING

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STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

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WARREN R. PORTER,	Watsonville
C. E. CLINCH,	Grass Valley
CHARLES SONNTAG,	San Francisco

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W. D. STURTEVANT,	Clerk
IRVING T. BALLARD,	Commissary
D. SULLIVAN,	Turnkey
S. L. RANDOLPH,	Captain of the Yard
E. V. ELLIS,	Captain of the Guard
CHAS. S. PAINE,	Distributing Officer
WAID J. STONE, M.D.,	Resident Physician
A. DRAHMS,	Resident Chaplain

OFFICERS OF STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM.

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LEON F. STINSON,	Clerk
J. A. AGUIRRE,	General Overseer
A. E. INGERSOLL,	Resident Physician

KARL E. HANSON,	State Parole Officer
Room 13, Ferry Building, San Francisco.	

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BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

*To His Excellency, JAMES N. GILLETT,
Governor of California.*

SIR: In accordance with law, the State Board of Prison Directors herewith submit their report for the two years ending June 30, 1908.

In our last biennial report we called the attention of your office to the rapidly increasing population of our prisons, adding that generous appropriations had been made by the legislature for increasing the capacity at both San Quentin and Folsom prisons. We also in our last report called attention to the fact that while we were endeavoring to complete the construction of the proposed new buildings with all possible expedition, we experienced considerable delay, owing to the fact that we were compelled to carry on the work with prison labor. In that report we expressed our realization of the fact that the crowded conditions of our prisons prevented us from establishing that system of prison discipline demanded in a well-conducted prison, stating it to be our opinion that prisoners should be divided into classes, according to conduct, age, and other characteristics. We referred to the statement frequently made that the California prisons were breeding places for vice and crime, and declared that while this statement was an exaggeration, there was a modicum of truth in it, because our prisons were built at an early date when the population of the State was much smaller, and consequently our prison population much less.

We have devoted much of our energies in the construction of additional buildings to the prison at San Quentin, for the reason that that prison is much larger, and the need for relief from congestion and its consequent evils much more acute than at Folsom. We have been compelled to level down a large hill in order to secure a site sufficiently large upon which to place the proposed prison buildings, and this preliminary work, requiring much time, has finally been completed. Plans prepared by the State Engineer have been approved by this Board, and we are now prepared to say that as soon as these plans are fulfilled the State of California will have at San Quentin a model

prison. The work when completed will enable us to segregate the prisoners into a number of classes, and will place the prisons of California on a plane with the best prisons of the United States. At the present time we are unable to give each prisoner a separate cell, but this defect will be obviated upon the completion of the new buildings.

In California, as you are aware, the system in operation at present is what is known as the congregate system; that is, the prisoners are not kept in solitary confinement, but mingle together in the workshop, in the dining-room, and in the assembly yard. In European countries the system in general use is that of solitary confinement, by which the prisoner is kept in his cell and allowed to see no one but his keeper. This system has also been in use for a number of years in this country at the prison in Philadelphia. By the congregate system the State is enabled to use machinery and manufacture products by that means, but unless some measure of segregation is made for classifying the prisoners certain evils are bound to arise from their promiscuous association during such time as they are not actively engaged in work. At the present time we are unable properly to segregate prisoners; but our plans provide for the construction of the new buildings with the idea of segregation, while at the same time not interfering with the manufacturing capacity of the prison.

In our last report we stated that the parole system had been in operation in California sufficiently long to enable us to say that the system is beneficial, not only to the individual prisoner, but to the general discipline of the prison itself. We stated that in the exercise of the parole power we had been conservative, and had examined each applicant and conscientiously investigated each case coming before us with the utmost care. We desire to call your attention to our last report in this connection, and to what was there stated.

We would say that from the passage of the parole law in 1893 up to the present time the total number of prisoners paroled has been 583, of whom 433 were paroled from San Quentin and 150 from Folsom. The total violations of the conditions governing prisoners on parole since 1893 have been fifty-seven (57), making the percentage of violations .0977. It is to be noted in this connection that the Board has insisted on the proper supervision of paroled prisoners. They are required to have employment satisfactory to the Board, to work steadily, and to report each month the number of days that they have been employed, the number of days idle, and the amount of money earned. They are forbidden to take any intoxicating liquor, or even to go into a place where intoxicating liquor is sold. If they leave their place of employment, or in any other manner or degree violate the conditions of their tentative freedom, they are immediately returned to prison. The fact

that less than ten per cent have been returned to prison conclusively demonstrates that the power confided to us has been exercised conservatively, and also demonstrates that under the system a large number of men may be reformed sufficiently to become law-abiding citizens. We would add that of the total number (57) given as constituting the violators, thirty-six (36) have been returned to prison, the others not having, as yet, been apprehended. The Board exerts every endeavor to apprehend those who violate the conditions of their parole and escape, believing that the return of a paroled prisoner who so dishonors the trust imposed, has a good moral effect on his fellows.

We believe that your plan for pardoning and restoring to citizenship any prisoner who shall remain on parole for approximately two years, and who may be recommended to you by this Board for executive clemency, is an added incentive for paroled prisoners to observe the conditions governing them, and that this hope of full restoration to the rights and duties of citizenship has had a salutary effect on the prisoners in general.

We regret to report that the sale of grain bags during the past year has been much below the usual number, and, as a consequence, we have had to carry over from last year an excess of more than 2,000,000 bags. The reason we have been unable to dispose of this useful product of the jute mill has not been due to the fact that the price was excessive, but may be ascribed to the fact that the last legislature passed a law limiting our action, and placing so many restrictions on the sales of bags that it is almost impossible to dispose of them. We believe that the law defeats its own purpose.

Conditions in California continually change. We believe that this law should be repealed, and that the matter of the sale of the jute mill product at San Quentin should be intrusted to this Board, giving them power to make rules and regulations for the sale of grain bags, subject to the approval of an advisory board, consisting of the Governor, the Secretary of State and the Attorney-General. We believe that we are better qualified to judge of conditions that prevail than are those who are not familiar with the subject, and by requiring all rules and regulations to be approved by an advisory board, as outlined, a check will be placed upon our action, so that if it be hasty or ill-advised they may interpose their objections. By making rules and regulations elastic enough to embrace conditions as they arise from time to time, we are confident that the farmers of the State will be very much benefited, and at the same time we will be able to dispose of our product to advantage.

At Folsom we have been engaged in the construction of an asylum for the criminal insane, and take pleasure in stating that the building

is nearly completed, and in a short time we expect will be ready for occupancy. While the construction of this building is under our jurisdiction, its management when completed will be under the State Lunacy Commission, and we expect they will make an immediate and more detailed report upon this branch of work, and make such suggestions as they think proper for its direction. We have also been engaged in constructing a new wall around the prison at Folsom, and such work is satisfactorily progressing. As we said in a former paragraph of this report, we have been directing most of our attention and energy to the improvements going on at San Quentin, but at the same time we have been carrying on similar work at Folsom, and preparing ground for the erection of new buildings.

We desire to particularly call your attention to the population at San Quentin prison. At the close of the fifty-eighth fiscal year it was 1,549, while at the close of the last fiscal year, the fifty-ninth, it had risen to 1,702, an increase of 153. In order to properly provide for the additional number of prisoners it became necessary to fit up accommodations for some of the older men, and for short-term prisoners, in what is known as the sash and blind building.

We draw your attention particularly to the report of Warden Hoyle, showing that by the exercise of rigid economy, the cost of maintenance has been reduced so that there remained a credit balance at the close of the fiscal year. This certainly is a very creditable showing, especially in view of the fact that a considerable sum of money was expended during the year for general repairs.

We have made much progress in California by the establishment of reformatories at Ione and Whittier for young people under twenty-one years of age. But for all those above that age, who have committed some criminal offense, there is no other place than the State prison.

It is to be remarked also, that in many cases young boys under eighteen years of age have been sent to the State prison, the law giving the judges of the superior courts power to send them to the State prisons, or to one of the reform schools, so called.

There is unfortunately a large class of young men who have learned no trade and who have no way of earning a living. They fall into crime largely as the result of their environment. Men of this class, up to say the age of thirty years, should be placed in an institution midway between the reform school and the penitentiary proper. While there, they should be subjected to a discipline different from that in operation in a well-regulated penitentiary, should be taught habits of industry, educated, if necessary, and taught some useful occupation from which they can get a living on their release. Institutions of this character have been in successful operation in some of the Eastern

States, and the beneficial results produced have been such as to justify the expense necessary for their maintenance. Men of this class should be separated from the older offenders and be given one more opportunity before they are sent to an institution, incarceration in which means disgrace, and in which it is difficult, if not impossible, to carry on a systematic plan of education necessary to fit them for useful citizens. We believe that California should establish a reformatory for the reception of prisoners under the age of thirty, to be governed as some institutions in the Eastern States are, and we so recommend.

In our last report we directed attention to the controversy between the State of California and the Folsom Water and Power Company relative to the amount of water the State was entitled to have for power purposes. We desire to say that the Superior Court of Sacramento County has declared in favor of the State, and that motion for a new trial has been denied. The case is now before the Supreme Court of the State of California, and we expect an early decision upholding what we claim to be the rights of the State in the matter.

In our last report we called attention to the system known as the indeterminate sentence, and stated that we believed the system to be worthy of careful consideration.

In our previous reports we have given our views upon prison management, and it would be but repetition to restate them here. We respectfully call your attention to our previous reports, and ask that they be read in connection with this.

The reports of both Wardens show in detail the operation and management of the institutions under their charge. We desire to say in this connection that Warden Hoyle at San Quentin and Warden Reilly at Folsom are men who possess in a singular degree the rare qualities essential to proper prison management. The successful warden must be not only a business man and a good executive officer, but is also required to have intimate knowledge of the habits and qualities of those who compose his prison population. While it is necessary that he should be firm and strict, it is equally necessary that he should be kind and willing to help those who deserve consideration. We take great pleasure in saying that not only are our Wardens possessed of these qualities in a noteworthy degree, but the discipline of the prisons has never been better in the history of the State than it is to-day. The Wardens have under them a willing and efficient set of officers, and we desire to express our approval of the service they are rendering to the State.

There is urgent necessity for the construction of additional buildings for the accommodation of our officers. At Folsom Prison, ever since its inception, the Warden has been living in rooms within the prison build-

ing itself, and we deem it essential not only for his own comfort, but for the best interests of the State, that there be speedily constructed a building for the occupancy of himself and his family; also for the use of the State Board of Prison Directors and such other officers as may have business with the State. We believe that a house suitable for this purpose could be constructed for \$12,000, which would include the purchase of the necessary furniture. We therefore respectfully ask that you recommend an appropriation for this purpose. If this house is constructed for the Warden, the building at present occupied by him can be turned over for the use of the officers and guards of the institution; otherwise, it will necessitate the erection of additional and suitable quarters for them.

We also believe it would be wise policy to erect ten additional houses on the prison grounds for the use of such officers and guards as have families.

At San Quentin even a greater necessity exists for the construction of houses for the use of the officers and guards and their families, some of whom are living in houses outside of the prison grounds, and we would respectfully ask that a suitable appropriation be made for this purpose.

We would also call your attention to the fact that the buildings at both San Quentin and Folsom are in need of repair, and we do not feel justified in meeting the expense of these repairs out of the State Prison Fund, and ask that a suitable appropriation be made for this purpose also.

The present appropriation bill contains, and the one to be adopted at the coming session of the legislature will also probably contain, a clause limiting expenditures from the Support Fund to \$500, which sum is totally inadequate, and a special appropriation should therefore be made for that purpose.

A notion seems to prevail with some of the prisoners that it is necessary for them to hire an attorney when preparing their application to the Board for parole. It has come to our knowledge that attorneys in such instances have charged excessive fees for this trivial service. It has been the rule of the Board in the past to obtain their information as to the applicant's fitness for parole, his antecedents, the opinion of the committing judge and prosecuting attorney as to advisability of paroling the applicant, all of which investigation has been done through their clerks without charge to the prisoner.

Under the United States law it is a criminal offense for an attorney to accept a fee in excess of \$10 for the prosecution of a pension claim. In order that the prisoners and their friends may be protected from designing persons in this matter, we would respectfully ask that a

statute be passed making it a criminal offense for an attorney to accept a fee in excess of that fixed by the legislature at its discretion for such service; this statute to apply also in cases of application for pardon. As the Board of Directors renders its opinion as to the parole or pardon of an applicant on written documents, and on the reports of the officers, an attorney's fee for any service rendered in connection with such parole or pardon should be limited to a reasonable amount.

The Board requires in each case coming before it for consideration as to parole, letters from the judge who sentenced the prisoner, the prosecuting attorney, and the defendant's attorney, the same to cover the character of the prisoner's offense and a statement as to his fitness for parole. In very many cases this has been found a difficult matter for many obvious reasons, and we respectfully request that it be made the duty of the committing judge to file with the commitment a brief statement as to the character of the offense while it is still fresh in his mind. This could be rendered comparatively easy by the prisons furnishing the judges with blanks for such purposes.

We would call your attention to the fact that the law at the present time contains no provision such as would show that the sentence of the court has been executed by the delivery of the prisoner to the prison to which he has been sentenced. We would suggest that a statute be passed making it the duty of the Wardens to give duplicate receipts to sheriffs upon delivery of a prisoner to their institution, one of such receipts to be filed with the Board of Examiners and the other in the court in which the judgment was rendered, so as to furnish information as to the execution of the sentence and thus complete the records of the case.

In conclusion, we desire to give utterance to our appreciation of the interest you have taken in prison management, and your desire to have the prison management maintained on the highest possible plane.

Respectfully submitted.

ROBT. T. DEVLIN, President,
WARREN R. PORTER,
CHAS. SONNTAG,
C. E. CLINCH,
TIREY L. FORD,
State Board of Prison Directors.

REPORT OF THE WARDEN
OF THE
STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.

WARDEN'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., July 20, 1907.

Honorable State Board of Prison Directors, San Quentin, California.

GENTLEMEN: As a matter of record I deem it advisable to explain that the report of former Warden John C. Edgar, for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907, is lacking, due to the fact that Warden Edgar was confined to his bed with a serious illness, during the last two months of the year, and for that reason tendered his resignation, July 13, 1907.

In view of the above mentioned circumstances, I beg to submit herewith the usual annual departmental reports of the State Prison at San Quentin for the fifty-eighth fiscal year ending June 30, 1907, to wit:

Clerk's Report,
Jute Department,
Commissary Department,
Captain of the Yard,
Captain of the Guard,
Resident Physician,
Distributing Officer,
Turnkey,
Chaplain and Librarian.

Respectfully yours,

JOHN E. HOYLE, Warden.

CLERK'S REPORT.

CLERK'S OFFICE, CALIFORNIA STATE PRISON,
SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1907.

To the Honorable the State Board of Prison Directors.

GENTLEMEN: I herewith submit, in tabulated form, a statement of all financial transactions of this prison for the fifty-eighth fiscal year ending June 30, 1907, together with a summary of the assets and liabilities of the institution at the close of said fiscal year.

Respectfully,

JOHN E. HOYLE,
Clerk.

TABLE

Cash Receipts of the California State Prison at San

	1906.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
General appropriation fifty-seventh fiscal year	\$26,743 60				
General appropriation fifty-eighth fiscal year		\$26,783 33	\$26,009 46	\$42,709 25	\$22,680 21
Jute Revolving Fund					
United States	374 00		257 00	2,678 85	
Jute Department	231 22	169 46	41 25	50 33	422 77
Commissary Department	649 25	567 21	527 06	709 30	273 89
Hospital Department	22 85	18 15	18 80	14 10	10 55
Captain of Yard Department	5 63	3 50		1 86	15
Distribution Department	38 89	33 53	30 87	29 11	31 61
Stable	32 35	25 25	22 50	24 50	22 50
Board and rent	168 65	142 65	155 30	190 05	142 35
Laundry Department	106 03	96 79	94 79	114 24	93 18
Grain bags	55,061 00	29,249 75	1,755 00	7,271 30	
Miscellaneous	363 50				16 29
Horseshoeing and Wheelwright Department	35	25	3 75	2 25	1 50
Water					
Gas					
Balance cash on hand July 1, 1906	52 10				
Totals	\$83,851 52	\$57,089 87	\$28,916 33	\$53,795 14	\$23,695 00

TABLE

Cash Disbursements of the California State Prison at San

	1906.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
General Fund	\$56,692 32	\$30,306 54	\$2,906 87	\$11,309 81	\$790 87
Jute Revolving Fund					
Merchandise	14,186 85	11,302 56	13,060 27	24,788 37	9,912 55
Salaries of officers and guards	6,131 50	6,076 81	6,100 04	6,121 50	6,117 42
Salaries of jute mill employees	2,528 00	2,519 67	2,548 70	2,517 00	2,487 39
Allowances paid discharged prisoners	160 00	195 00	90 00	185 00	135 00
Transportation paid discharged prisoners	179 50	155 40	67 35	193 60	116 90
Transportation furnished insane prisoners					22 00
Gas	122 40	146 55	132 60	416 85	213 75
Electric light	676 90	548 20	584 60	1,315 90	675 50
Water	736 08	753 35	941 06	1,855 32	794 33
Drugs and chemicals	347 70	365 96	51 36	1,125 64	174 34
Prison Directors' expenses		118 85			
Execution account			25 00	25 00	
Electrical supplies	7 20	14 70	96 69	147 21	105 86
Electric power	900 00	1,800 00	900 00	1,800 00	900 00
United States		10 70	16 05	10 70	
Raw jute and freight					
Advertising		168 15	20 00	75 65	48 80
General expense	562 72	396 80	593 23	982 30	450 66
Freight and cartage	150 75	2,571 73	933 91	1,015 90	127 38
Balance cash on hand June 30, 1907					
Totals	\$83,411 92	\$57,450 97	\$29,089 73	\$53,885 75	\$23,076 75

No. 1.

Quentin for the Fifty-eighth Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1907.

1907.							Totals.
December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
							\$26,743 60
\$24,135 38	\$8,874 86	\$38,934 07	\$8,879 32	\$35,913 56	\$8,888 89	\$42,415 27	286,223 60
				114,565 39			114,565 39
184 00		2,441 95	2,389 40	245 00		2,483 30	11,033 50
183 64	112 56	358 32	188 32	617 39	345 57	11 34	2,732 19
12 64	77	70	2 60	56 55	9 25	14 70	2,823 92
9 45	11 10	11 00	11 50	14 15	12 30	19 75	173 80
40							12 09
25 25	20 50	29 12	26 31	26 72	34 33	27 27	353 51
22 50	30 75	29 25	26 00	22 50	14 50	25 00	297 60
171 25	157 70	167 78	179 55	183 05	209 33	183 33	2,050 99
88 45	84 75	63 05	75 75	62 85	65 65	88 65	1,034 88
	37,978 91	3,139 15	488 25	348 75	58,298 69	116,799 53	304,490 33
4 84			14 32	5 88	98	1 25	407 94
2 25	4 50	3 75		3 00	2 60	3 50	27 70
						10 95	10 95
2 10	10 90	5 10				3 45	21 55
							52 10
\$24,842 15	\$46,387 30	\$45,183 24	\$12,261 32	\$152,064 89	\$62,880 07	\$162,087 31	\$753,054 14

No. 2.

Quentin for the Fifty-eighth Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1907.

1907.							Totals.
December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
\$706 77	\$37,512 44	\$6,249 17	\$3,382 00	\$692 30	\$346 92	\$59,644 55	\$210,540 56
				893 64	53,644 26	60,027 49	114,565 39
12,110 94		22,807 18		20,383 53		26,899 85	155,472 10
6,132 50	6,049 25	6,033 73	6,089 68	6,062 77	6,078 50	6,084 07	73,077 77
2,511 33	2,457 71	2,455 78	2,424 29	2,476 09	2,449 84	2,477 04	29,852 84
185 00	140 00	200 00	155 00	180 00	180 00	220 00	2,025 00
199 80	180 25	176 60	176 55	180 00	180 85	129 80	1,836 60
						5 10	27 10
276 30		670 80		452 25		397 65	2,829 15
756 20		1,633 90		1,473 90		1,334 30	8,999 40
564 39		1,128 62		1,042 86		1,324 88	9,144 89
253 37		621 20		563 61		598 86	4,102 04
				114 88		37 10	270 83
							50 00
107 09		213 65		125 59		123 11	943 10
900 00		1,800 00		1,800 00		900 00	11,700 00
10 70	26 75	5 35	13 70	5 35	38 10	10 70	148 10
				114,565 39			114,565 39
1 50		123 35					437 45
155 07		695 54		522 26		740 24	5,128 82
15 74		382 12		481 87		1,125 16	6,804 56
						433 05	433 05
\$24,886 70	\$46,386 40	\$45,196 99	\$12,241 22	\$152,016 29	\$62,918 47	\$162,512 95	\$753,054 14

TABLE No. 3.

Abstract of Expenses for the Fifty-eighth Fiscal Year.

Discharged prisoners' allowances.....	\$2,625 00
Discharged prisoners' transportation.....	1,836 60
Transportation of insane prisoners.....	56 25
Prison Directors' expenses.....	823 31
Execution account.....	100 00
Salaries.....	73,009 60
Water.....	7,745 09
Gas.....	2,737 25
Electric light.....	3,410 30
Permanent improvements.....	24 82
Turnkey Department.....	293 17
Distribution Department.....	30,521 58
Female Department.....	381 02
Hospital Department.....	2,496 46
Guards' Department.....	806 18
Captain of Yard Department.....	2,168 17
Electrical Department.....	843 83
Stable.....	1,532 40
Horseshoeing and Wheelwright Department.....	524 67
Warden's residence, furniture and fixtures.....	341 06
General expense.....	4,430 20
General repairs.....	984 02
Clerk's Office.....	550 93
Library.....	180 07
Laundry Department.....	1,557 15
Prison Mess.....	\$57,963 98
Officers and Guards' Mess.....	13,317 41
Hospital Mess.....	5,215 84
Night Guards' Mess.....	4,882 29
Female Mess.....	1,743 23
	82,922 70
Total gross expense.....	\$226,902 73

TABLE No. 4.

Cost of Maintenance of Prisoners.

Average number of prisoners for the year, 1,567½—total cost.....	\$226,902 73
Average cost per head per month.....	16 42 ½
Average cost per head per day.....	54 ½
Total expenses for the year (Table No. 3).....	\$226,902 73
Support of United States prisoners.....	\$9,763 00
Rent of State houses.....	1,085 00
Earnings of the Jute Department.....	80,989 03
Earnings of the Commissary Department.....	148 39
Earnings of the Prison Farm.....	2,131 21
	94,096 63
Net expenses of the prison for the year.....	\$132,806 10
Average cost per head per month—net.....	\$7 05 ¼
Average cost per head per day—net.....	23 ½

TABLE No. 5.

Assets and Liabilities.

ASSETS.		
Buildings.....		\$515,326 08
Real estate		50,910 55
Reservoirs		31,278 55
Furniture Department		12,925 36
Commissary Department, inventory	\$5,741 43	
Captain of Yards Department, inventory	24,917 49	
Turnkey Department, inventory	9,863 00	
Guards' Department, inventory	12,837 96	
Hospital Department, inventory	4,821 52	
Hospital Mess, inventory	840 50	
Laundry Department, inventory	2,147 15	
Electrical Department, inventory	21,795 00	
Prison Mess, inventory	5,489 80	
Officers and Guards' Mess, inventory	1,881 95	
Night Guards' Mess, inventory	510 80	
Warden's Residence, furniture and fixtures, inventory	5,776 09	
Female Department, inventory	1,314 22	
Distribution Department, inventory	6,049 13	
Stable, inventory	5,107 75	
Horseshoeing and Wheelwright Department, inventory	956 85	
Farm, inventory	3,317 45	
Clerk's Office, inventory	2,112 66	
Clerk's Residence, furniture and fixtures, inventory	500 08	
Library, inventory	1,559 68	
Jute Factory and Equipment, inventory		116,930 51
Jute Department —		455,468 63
Furniture and fixtures in office	\$230 85	
Machine shop, inventory	1,739 95	
Pattern maker's shop, inventory	285 50	
Carpenter shop, inventory	1,519 85	
Foundry, inventory	364 60	
Jute tin shop, inventory	136 20	
Raw jute in bales	49,243 22	
Raw jute in process of manufacture	3,601 74	
Manufactured stock	6,838 39	
Supplies in mill	10,103 12	
Due from sundry purchasers of grain bags		74,057 42
Cash in Jute Revolving Fund	\$200,000 00	117,655 99
General Appropriation Fund (support)	24,495 54	
General Appropriation Fund (salaries)	11,517 88	
Cash on hand	433 05	
Due for support of United States prisoners	\$2,180 15	236,446 47
Due for support of United States prisoners (marines)	239 00	
Due from sundry purchasers of jute products and commissaries	16 30	
Due from sundry debtors	380 45	
		2,865 90
LIABILITIES.		
Unpaid bills for merchandise (month of June, 1907)	\$22,883 53	\$1,613,863 46
Unpaid salaries of officers and guards	6,063 33	
Unpaid salaries of jute mill employees	2,466 00	
		31,412 86
Excess of assets, June 30, 1907		\$1,582,450 60

STATISTICAL FORM FOR STATE INSTITUTIONS.

Prepared in accordance with resolution of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections,
adopted May 15, 1906.

California State Prison at San Quentin, for the Year ending June 30, 1907.

Population.	Male.	Female	Total.
Number of inmates present at beginning of fiscal year	1,583	25	1,588
Number received during the year	525	7	532
Number discharged or died during the year	508	5	571
Number on hand at end of fiscal year	1,522	27	1,549
Daily average attendance (i. e. number of inmates actually present) during the year	1,541	26	1,567
Average number of officers and employees during the year	113	1	114

EXPENDITURES.

Current Expenses—

1. Salaries and wages	\$73,009 60	
2. Clothing	30,521 58	
3. Subsistence	82,922 70	
4. Ordinary repairs	948 02	
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses	39,476 01	
Total		\$226,877 91

Extraordinary Expenses—

1. New buildings, lands, etc.		
2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings	\$24 82	
Total		24 82
Grand total		\$226,902 73

JUTE MILL DEPARTMENT.

SAN QUENTIN PRISON, July 1, 1907.

To HON. JOHN C. EDGAR,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR: I herewith submit to you the annual report of the Jute Mill Department for the fifty-eighth fiscal year ending June 30, 1907.

Respectfully,

IRVING T. BALLARD,
Commissary.

STATEMENT OF RAW JUTE AND MANUFACTURED GOODS OF THE JUTE MILL DEPARTMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1907.

6,330 bales jute in warehouse June 30, 1906, at 400 lbs.	2,532,000 lbs.	
90 bales jute in jute mill June 30, 1906, at 400 lbs.	36,000 lbs.	
5,009 bales jute received present fiscal year, at 400 lbs.	2,003,600 lbs.	
10 bales jute received present fiscal year, at 389 lbs.	3,890 lbs.	
Raw jute in process of manufacture, June 30, 1906	117,344 lbs.	
		4,692,834 lbs.
<i>Deduct—</i>		
2,037 bales jute in warehouse June 30, 1907, at 400 lbs.	814,800 lbs.	
116 bales jute in jute mill June 30, 1907, at 400 lbs.	46,400 lbs.	
Raw jute in process of manufacture June 30, 1907	103,521 lbs.	
Raw jute sold	150 lbs.	
		964,871 lbs.
Net weight in pounds of raw jute used		3,727,963 lbs.

MANUFACTURED GOODS.

4,839,168 yards burlap, at .71 lbs. per yard	3,435,810 lbs.	
Twine used in sewing 4,342,150 bags, at $\frac{1}{4}$ oz.	67,847 lbs.	
Twine used in hemming 42,240 bags in mill at 1-16 oz.	165 lbs.	
Twine used in tying bundles for 8,686 bales bags	2,086 lbs.	
Twine used for covers on 8,724 bales bags and twine	273 lbs.	
Twine used in sewing 8,724 bales, bags and twine	307 lbs.	
Jute rope for baling 8,724 bales, bags and twine	28,172 lbs.	
3-ply twine manufactured	5,215 lbs.	
4-ply twine manufactured	10,048 lbs.	
Loom waste, baled	21,523 lbs.	
Miscellaneous issues of 5-ply twine	376 lbs.	
		3,569,772 lbs.
Loss in manufacture		158,191 lbs.
Equals 4.24%.		

GRAIN BAG STATEMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1907.

Bags sold prior to July 1, 1906, awaiting orders for shipment.....	1,551,800	
Bags sold during present fiscal year.....	4,310,700	
	<u>5,862,500</u>	
Deduct bags shipped present fiscal year.....	4,133,150	
Deduct bags annulled.....	34,000	
	<u>4,167,150</u>	
Bags sold prior to July 1, 1907, awaiting orders for shipment.....		1,695,350
Bags sold in advance of manufacture prior to July 1, 1906.....	1,056,300	
Bags sold during present fiscal year.....	4,310,700	
	<u>5,367,000</u>	
Deduct bags manufactured present year.....	4,342,150	
Deduct bags annulled.....	34,000	
	<u>4,376,150</u>	
Bags sold in advance of manufacture on July 1, 1907.....		990,850
Bags on hand June 30, 1906.....	496,500	
Bags manufactured during present fiscal year.....	4,342,150	
	<u>4,133,150</u>	
Deduct bags shipped during present fiscal year.....	4,837,050	
		<u>704,500</u>
Bags on hand June 30, 1907.....		
Balance due on bags sold prior to July 1, 1906.....	\$90,617 05	
Bags sold at 8 cents each.....	2,720 00	
Bags sold at 7½ cents each.....	331,444 26	
Overpayment on bags charged to bag debtors.....	01	
		<u>\$424,781 32</u>
Cash received for bags sold prior to July 1, 1906.....	\$90,617 05	
Cash received as full purchase price on bags sold at 8 cents each.....	2,720 00	
Cash deposits of 10% on bags sold at 7½ cents each.....	37,548 21	
Cash payments in full on bags sold at 7½ cents each.....	1,937 50	
Cash balances of 90% on bags sold at 7½ cents each.....	171,667 57	
Value of 34,000 bags annulled at 7½ cents each.....	2,635 00	
		<u>307,125 33</u>
Balance due from sundry bag debtors on June 30, 1907.....		<u>\$117,655 99</u>

SEGREGATED COST OF MANUFACTURED GOODS, BURLAP AND BAGS, FOR
THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1907.

BURLAP.

Spinning and weaving 4,839,168 yards of 45-inch burlap at \$80,192.22 equals	1.244 cents per yard
11.20 ounces of jute, at 5.72 cents equals	4.004 cents per yard
Loss in manufacture of 4.243% equals .....	.167 cent per yard
Cost of 45-inch burlap, per yard	5.415 cents

SEWING.

5% of cost of production is	\$3,168 01
67,847 lbs. jute twine used, at 6.6 cents	4,477 90
Total cost	<u>\$7,645 91</u>
4,342,150 bags equals, per bag .....	.176 cent

BALING.

4½ yards 45-inch burlap, at 5.415 cents	24.367 cents
4.82 ounces jute twine, at 6.6 cents	1.988 cents
3 lbs. jute rope, at 5.72 cents	17.160 cents
Cost per bale	<u>43.515 cents</u>
500 bags to the bale equals, per bag .....	.087 cent

SHIPPING.

Drayage, per bale	5 cents
Freight, per bale	50 cents
Cost per bale	<u>55 cents</u>
500 bags to the bale equals, per bag .....	.110 cent

COST PER BAG.

3¾ inches 45-inch burlap, at 5.415 equals	5.941 cents
Cost of sewing as above, per bag .....	.176 cent
Cost of baling as above, per bag .....	.087 cent
Cost of shipping as above, per bag .....	.110 cent
Cost per bag	<u>6.314 cents</u>

**COST OF OPERATION AND COST OF PRODUCTION OF THE JUTE MILL
DEPARTMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1907.**

OPERATION.	
Raw jute	\$184,180 64
Office furniture and supplies	35 25
Jute oil	3,787 85
Machine oil	314 43
Fuel oil	1,728 81
Coal and coke	245 48
Tools and repairs	8,539 32
Sizing	2,241 12
Baling rope	49 85
Miscellaneous	399 80
Advertising	117 95
Salaries	29,790 84
Allowance in lieu of board	401 28
Water	792 41
Electric power	10,341 00
Freight and cartage	4,574 84
	<u>\$247,540 87</u>
PRODUCTION.	
Office furniture and supplies	\$35 25
Jute oil	3,787 85
Machine oil	314 43
Fuel oil	1,728 81
Coal and coke	245 48
Tools and repairs	8,539 32
Sizing	2,241 12
Baling rope	49 85
Miscellaneous	399 80
Advertising	117 95
Salaries*	29,790 84
Allowance in lieu of board	401 28
Water	792 41
Electric power	10,341 00
Freight and cartage	4,574 84
	<u>\$63,990 32</u>
<i>Deduct—</i>	
Expense of sewing bags and repairing sewing machines, estimated at 5%	3,168 01
Net expense of spinning and weaving 4,839,168 yards burlap	<u>\$60,192 22</u>
* Salaries include superintendent, head weaver, head spinner and assistant, electrician, machinist, carpenter, engineer, and guards for eight hundred men.	

CASH RECEIPTS AND THE DISPOSAL OF CASH FOR THE FISCAL YEAR
ENDING JUNE 30, 1907.

Cash balances on bags sold at 6½ cents	\$90,817 05	
Cash payment for bags sold at 8 cents	2,720 00	
Cash deposit on bags sold at 7½ cents	37,548 21	
Cash payment for bags sold at 7½ cents	1,987 50	
Cash balances on bags sold at 7½ cents	171,687 57	
Cash from jute fabric and for material and supplies	2,732 19	
Total cash receipts		\$307,222 52
Deposited in revolving fund		114,585 39
Balance in hands of State Treasurer reverting to State		<u>\$192,637 13</u>

REVOLVING FUND.

Cash in Revolving Fund on July 1, 1907	\$100,000 00	
Cash received by legislative appropriation	100,000 00	
Cash deposited from sale of jute fabrics	114,585 39	
		\$314,585 39
Cash disbursed in payment for raw jute	\$113,085 69	
Cash disbursed in payment for freight on raw jute	1,499 70	
		<u>114,585 39</u>
Cash balance in Revolving Fund on July 1, 1907		\$200,000 00

SALES AND PROFIT ON SALES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1907.

SALES.

1,056,300 bags sold but not manufactured June 30, 1906, at 6½ cents	\$68,659 50	
34,000 bags sold at 8 cents	2,720 00	
4,276,700 bags sold at 7½ cents	331,444 26	
5,367,000		<u>\$402,823 76</u>
Less—		
34,000 bags annulled, at 7½ cents	\$2,635 00	
990,850 bags sold but not manufactured on June 30, 1907	78,790 88	
1,024,850		<u>79,425 88</u>
4,342,150 Total sale of bags		\$323,397 88
Sale of burlap		271 30
Sale of byng cloths		854 04
Sale of jute loom waste		237 38
Sale of miscellaneous twines		1,394 34
Sales to prison departments and prison employees		218 79
Miscellaneous sales		140 84
Sale of raw jute		8 73
Net sales during year		<u>\$326,523 30</u>

PROFIT.

Net sales of manufactured goods	\$326,523 30	
Overpayment on bags	01	
Inventory June 30, 1907	3,601 74	
		<u>\$330,125 05</u>
Deduct—		
Net cost of operation	\$247,540 87	
Inventory June 30, 1906	1,354 80	
		<u>248,895 67</u>
Gross profit		\$81,229 38
Less difference between material and supplies issued to and received from various prison departments during the fiscal year		240 35
Net profit		<u>\$80,989 03</u>

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

At the Close of the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1907.

Available assets—		
Revolving Fund	\$200,000 00	
Charge sheet (prison employees)	3 40	
Sundry debtors	32 63	
Illinois Pacific Glass Co.	82 64	
Sundry grain bag debtors	117,655 99	
		\$317,774 66
Liabilities—		
Commissary Department	\$982 78	
Officers and guards (salaries)	2,466 00	
Sundry creditors	409 87	
Marin County Water Co.	67 32	
California Central Gas and Electric Co.	1,341 00	
Leale, W. G.	1,676 05	
Shainwald, C. L. & Co.	225 80	
Bags sold in advance of manufacture	76,790 88	
		83,939 50
Excess of available assets		\$233,835 16
Inventoried assets (stock account)—		
Raw jute in warehouse	\$46,590 08	
Raw jute in mill	2,653 14	
Raw jute in process of manufacture	6,832 39	
Merchandise	3,601 74	
Office furniture and supplies	230 85	
Jute oil	309 25	
Machine oil	89 40	
Fuel oil	910 00	
Coal and coke	6 00	
Material for tools and repairs	12,408 64	
Sizing	192 98	
Baling rope	40 00	
Miscellaneous	194 95	
		\$74,057 42
Total excess of assets*		\$307,892 58

* Excluding Jute Mill plant and fixtures.

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN—JUTE DEPARTMENT.

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TRIAL BALANCE AT THE CLOSE OF THE FIFTY-EIGHTH FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1907.

	Trial Balance, June 30, 1907.		Inventory, July 1, 1907.	Jute Mill Department.		Trial Balance, July 1, 1907.	
	Dr.	Cr.		Dr.	Cr.	Dr.	Cr.
Stock							\$74,057 42
Profit and loss		\$137,233 82			\$63,179 40		
Raw jute in warehouse ..	\$46,590 08				01		
Raw jute sent to mill ..	186,833 78		\$46,590 08			\$46,590 08	
Raw jute in process of manufacture ..	6,086 70		2,853 14	\$184,190 64		2,653 14	
Revolving Fund	200,000 00		6,832 39		765 69	6,832 39	
State Treasurer	192,657 13					200,000 00	
Appropriation				192,657 13			
Jute Mill Department ..		67,860 73			67,860 72		
Grain bag account		114,963 14			114,963 14		
Merchandise		400,198 76			323,397 83		233,835 16
Office furniture and supplies ..		1,004 98			4,603 67		76,790 88
Jute oil	338 10		3,601 74			3,601 74	
Machine oil	4,067 10		230 85			230 85	
Fuel oil	403 83		808 25	35 25		509 35	
Coal and coke	2,638 81		89 40	3,787 85		89 40	
Material for tools and repairs ..	251 48		910 00	1,723 81		910 00	
Sizing	20,945 98		6 00	245 48		6 00	
Baling rope	2,434 10		12,408 64	8,539 82		12,408 64	
Miscellaneous	594 75		192 98	2,241 12		192 98	
Advertising	117 95		194 95	49 85		40 00	
Salaries	29,790 84			399 80		194 95	
Allowance in lieu of board ..	401 28			117 95			
Water	792 41			29,790 84			
Electric power	10,941 00			401 28			
Freight and cartage	4,574 84			792 41			
Stable Department				10,941 00			
Farm Department				4,574 84			
Yard Department					417 24		
Guards' Department				11 41			
	73 84			73 84			
					94 93		

REPORT OF THE STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

TRIAL BALANCE AT THE CLOSE OF THE FIFTY-EIGHTH FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1907—Continued.

	Trial Balance, June 30, 1907.		Inventory, July 1, 1907.	Jute Mill Department.		Trial Balance, July 1, 1907.	
	Dr.	Cr.		Dr.	Cr.	Dr.	Cr.
General repairs	\$236 30			\$236 30			
General expense	120 47			120 47			
Laundry Department	71 05			71 05			
Prison improvements	21 57			21 57			
Prison Library	60			60			
Furniture and fixtures	1 77			1 77			
Electrical Department	9 25			9 25			
Officers and Guards' Mess	61 07			61 07			
Prisoners' Mess	38 23			38 23			
Medical Department	14 78			14 78			
Distribution Department	4 41			4 41			
Clerk's office	1 40			1 40			
Bureau of Identification	13 15			13 15			
Prison Directors	3 32			3 32			
Construction work	69 90			69 90			
Commissary Department		\$362 78				\$362 78	
Charge sheet	3 40				\$3 40		
Sundry officers and guards (salaries)		2,468 00				2,468 00	
Sundry debtors	32 63				32 63		
Sundry creditors		408 87				408 87	
Illinois Pacific Glass Co.					82 64		67 32
Marin County Water Co.							1,841 04
California Central Gas and Electric Co.							1,876 05
Leale, W. G.							
State Treasury		100,000 00			\$100,000 00		
Shainwald, C. L. & Co.		225 60					225 60
Sundry bag debtors	117,655 90				117,655 90		
Balance to credit of Jute Mill Department				233,885 16			
Totals	\$828,415 17	\$828,415 17	\$74,057 42	\$674,785 68	\$674,785 68	\$391,832 08	\$391,832 08

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF THE TWO FISCAL YEARS ENDING
JUNE 30, 1906, AND JUNE 30, 1907.

Comparison of—	1906.	1907.	Increase.	Decrease.
Raw jute.....	\$149,434 55	\$184,180 64	\$34,746 09	-----
Office furniture and supplies.....	-----	35 25	35 25	-----
Jute oil.....	3,419 11	3,787 85	368 74	-----
Machine oil.....	480 79	314 43	-----	\$146 36
Fuel oil.....	455 85	1,728 81	1,272 96	-----
Coal and coke.....	2,780 59	245 48	-----	2,535 11
Material for tools and repairs.....	10,781 18	8,539 32	-----	2,241 86
Sizing.....	2,015 20	2,241 12	225 92	-----
Baling rope.....	8 00	49 85	41 85	-----
Miscellaneous.....	758 83	399 80	-----	357 03
Advertising.....	-----	117 95	117 95	-----
Salaries.....	30,618 60	29,790 84	-----	825 76
Allowance in lieu of board.....	1,081 93	401 28	-----	680 65
Water.....	798 10	792 41	-----	5 69
Electric power.....	10,800 00	10,341 00	-----	459 00
Freight and cartage.....	4,746 23	4,574 84	-----	171 39
	\$218,154 96	\$247,540 87	\$29,385 91	-----
Cost of production.....	\$63,994 18	\$63,360 23	-----	\$633 95
Cost of spinning and weaving per yard.....	.01300	.01244	-----	.0006
Cost of sewing per bag.....	.00157	.00178	.00019	-----
Cost of baling per bag.....	.00068	.00087	.00021	-----
Cost of shipping per bag.....	.00110	.00110	-----	-----
Cost of burlap per yard.....	.04640	.05415	.00780	-----
Cost of bags, each.....	.05450	.06314	.00864	-----
Number of bags manufactured.....	4,160,750	4,342,150	181,400	-----
Number of bags sold.....	4,543,900	4,310,700	-----	233,200
Number of bags shipped.....	4,307,750	4,133,150	-----	174,600
Number of bags on hand.....	495,500	704,500	209,000	-----
Number of bags sold in advance of manufacture.....	1,056,300	990,850	-----	65,450
Pounds of raw jute purchased.....	3,599,200	2,007,490	-----	1,591,710
Pounds of raw jute used.....	3,533,198	3,727,963	194,767	-----
Pounds of raw jute on hand.....	2,568,000	861,200	-----	1,706,800
Pounds of raw jute in process of manufacture.....	117,344	103,521	-----	13,823
Value of raw jute purchased.....	\$186,283 45	\$114,790 99	\$41,492 46	-----
Value of raw jute on hand.....	118,641 60	49,243 22	-----	\$69,398 38
Cost of raw jute per hundred pounds.....	4 62	5 72	1 10	-----
Percentage of raw jute lost in manufacture.....	.0296%	.0424%	.0128%	-----

COMMISSARY'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN PRISON, CALIFORNIA, July 1, 1907.

To HON. JOHN C. EDGAR,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR: I herewith submit to you the annual report of the Commissary Department for the fifty-eighth fiscal year ending June 30, 1907.

Respectfully,

IRVING T. BALLARD,
Commissary.

STATEMENT OF COMMISSARY ISSUES TO DEPARTMENTS DURING THE
FIFTY-EIGHTH FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1907.

Permanent improvements.....	\$8 25
Furniture and fixtures, prison buildings.....	301 64
Furniture and fixtures, officers and guards' quarters.....	590 08
Furniture and fixtures, Warden's Residence.....	216 68
General repairs.....	747 72
General expense—water, gas, light, etc.....	27,583 42
Prison Mess.....	55,986 75
Female Mess.....	1,423 46
Hospital Mess.....	4,657 99
Officers and Guards' Mess.....	14,608 46
Night Guards' Mess.....	4,298 04
Warden's Residence—current expense.....	1,012 17
Construction Account.....	106 61
Medical Department.....	3,725 35
Guards' Department.....	486 18
Distribution Department.....	32,355 10
Female Department.....	347 02
Turnkey's Department.....	502 52
Laundry Department.....	2,525 28
Captain of Yard Department.....	689 08
State Tin Shop.....	972 59
Plumbing Shop.....	500 23
Chaplain's Department.....	161 18
Clerk's Office.....	621 63
Horseshoeing and Wheelwright Department.....	530 52
Stable Department.....	2,305 16
Farm and Garden Department.....	789 25
Commissary Department.....	297 28
Electrical Department.....	895 84
Jute Mill.....	33,607 81
Jute engine.....	206 48
Machine Shop.....	1,302 61
Foundry.....	769 98
Carpenter Shop.....	533 86
Jute Tin Shop.....	549 31
Total.....	\$196,197 53

STATEMENT OF COMMODITIES ISSUED BY THE COMMISSARY DEPART-
MENT FOR THE FIFTY-EIGHTH FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1907.

Groceries, provisions, etc.....	\$79,578 45
Coal, wood, etc.....	13,036 18
Dry goods, etc.....	16,431 43
Shoes, leather and findings.....	5,204 55
Bed and bedding.....	2,088 77
Tobacco, etc.....	5,202 76
Stationery.....	1,070 27
Medicines and hospital supplies.....	3,441 94
Furniture, crockery, etc.....	1,358 14
Tools, machinery, etc.....	11,334 77
Hardware and plumbing supplies.....	1,912 25
Lumber, lime, cement, etc.....	1,930 64
Paints, oils, glass, etc.....	6,837 26
Wagon material, harness, etc.....	515 68
Hay, grain, etc.....	2,764 47
Ordnance, ammunition, etc.....	45 66
Photo material and chemicals.....	315 69
Miscellaneous.....	43,128 62
Total.....	\$196,197 53

CAPTAIN OF THE YARD'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1907.

To HON. J. C. EDGAR,

Warden State Prison at San Quentin, California.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith in tabular statements my annual report for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907.

Very respectfully,

S. L. RANDOLPH,
Captain of the Yard.

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN—CAPTAIN OF YARD'S REPORT.

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NON-PRODUCTIVE LABOR—FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1907.

Departments.	1906.						1907.						Totals.
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	
Warden's office.....	31	31	30	31	30	31	22	240	279	270	279	270	206
Captain of Yard's office.....	292	217	292	270	280	278	251	56	62	60	65	60	3,118
Clark's office.....	48	31	30	31	30	46	62	62	62	60	65	60	609
Captain of Guards' office.....	62	62	60	62	60	62	62	66	62	60	62	60	730
Commissary.....	248	288	240	248	240	256	248	206	217	210	217	210	2,908
Library Department.....	373	281	270	279	270	283	237	186	162	150	155	154	2,770
Barber shop.....	465	463	444	464	450	457	464	416	466	449	446	420	5,404
Lamp lighter.....	81	31	19	31	30	31	31	28	31	30	31	30	354
Bath tank tender.....													1
Cell and room tenders.....	1,050	1,027	983	1,021	969	984	1,035	937	1,019	1,004	1,080	1,020	12,079
Gate and door tenders.....	399	403	390	400	390	381	388	364	408	396	408	418	4,735
Hospital nurses.....	279	278	287	279	282	263	251	213	238	229	248	240	3,047
Sweepers.....	231	206	184	186	140	209	186	148	124	143	145	173	2,117
Scavengers.....	807	746	714	831	568	723	779	649	683	653	642	628	8,421
Whitewashers.....	134	134	87	52	48	50	52	88	143	166	130	97	1,171
General mess.....	2,511	2,546	2,509	2,480	2,438	2,545	2,563	2,286	2,553	2,518	2,618	2,560	30,107
Outside kitchen.....	852	860	775	831	768	803	821	753	867	837	837	815	9,819
Hospital kitchen.....	89	83	90	93	63	93	93	84	93	90	93	93	1,067
House servants.....	589	684	579	587	558	585	540	476	508	504	518	513	6,619
Electricians.....	78	81	67	88	72	94	124	93	93	90	93	90	1,038
Photographers.....	74	98	90	93	80	62	62	66	62	60	62	60	854
Messengers.....	62	62	60	62	60	62	62	66	62	60	62	60	730
Guards Department.....	186	186	180	181	180	186	185	166	158	154	156	150	2,067
Cripples and insane.....	606	574	524	501	499	511	461	395	477	464	586	565	6,133
Doctor, daily excused, dungeon.....	784	725	719	663	697	486	594	449	572	580	802	746	7,767
Patients in hospital.....	1,591	1,566	1,448	1,697	1,628	1,486	1,864	1,367	1,534	1,127	1,185	1,214	17,186
To be executed.....	208	194	166	165	167	171	174	213	252	239	248	223	2,388
Unemployed.....	546	514	527	515	507	458	483	364	381	368	336	284	5,263
Aggregate monthly totals.....	12,512	12,308	11,694	12,036	11,414	11,575	11,824	10,355	11,509	10,919	11,370	11,181	138,687

REPORT OF THE STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

PRODUCTIVE LABOR—FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1907.

Departments.	1906.						1907.						Total.
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	
Jute Department.....	18,297	19,794	16,982	19,645	17,316	18,116	17,622	16,850	19,464	19,332	19,082	17,960	220,290
Engineer's Department.....	50	54	46	54	48	37	29	28	31	30	31	54	492
Foundry Department.....	800	868	714	862	764	791	843	749	824	837	775	764	9,621
Stock and Stable Department.....	428	481	414	559	540	552	556	470	502	507	572	571	6,152
Female Department.....	775	794	794	837	810	815	813	756	831	859	868	832	9,784
Wheelwright's Department.....	50	64	46	54	48	50	52	46	52	38	25	50	525
Upholstering Department.....	50	54	46	54	48	50	54	46	52	52	52	50	608
Locksmith's Department.....	25	27	23	27	24	31	31	28	31	30	31	30	338
Carpenter's Department.....	500	554	433	490	440	420	427	346	369	373	334	300	4,976
Plumber's Department.....	75	76	60	79	73	113	115	84	93	90	93	60	1,017
Cooper's Department.....	25	27	23	27	24	25	26	23	23	15	26	25	266
Painter's Department.....	95	128	136	144	104	51	52	46	52	52	52	38	950
Tinner's Department.....	89	108	89	108	92	95	104	92	97	98	104	106	1,182
Coal yard.....	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	30	31	30	365
Vegetable garden.....	521	545	475	549	487	481	467	456	545	555	612	560	6,263
Flower garden.....	476	459	339	377	355	341	357	345	376	454	452	382	4,683
Construction Department.....	4,486	4,743	4,190	4,941	4,543	4,986	5,040	4,546	5,091	5,135	5,104	4,922	57,798
Improvements.....	138	124	92	108	98	83	78	69	78	78	78	90	1,112
Sievelores.....	283	287	134	163	192	187	179	163	204	227	234	223	2,486
County Road Department.....	466	467	331	360	351	324	353	318	389	363	364	329	2,444
Chicken ranch.....	98	77	60	49	49	62	86	84	93	90	99	90	932
Hog ranch.....	58	56	60	62	60	62	62	56	62	60	62	60	720
Blacksmith shop.....	50	44	46	48	38	34	31	23	22	26	26	25	413
Laundry Department.....	1,107	1,179	1,232	1,232	1,087	1,119	1,157	982	1,131	1,118	1,119	1,064	13,811
Shoe shop.....	470	507	483	573	477	471	449	411	509	504	475	457	5,736
Tailor shop.....	611	674	551	637	596	631	680	582	686	648	654	660	7,562
Aggregate monthly totals.....	30,048	32,172	27,473	32,090	28,688	29,967	29,684	27,627	31,627	31,611	31,345	29,662	362,004

CAPTAIN OF THE GUARD'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1907.

To HON. J. C. EDGAR,

Warden of the State Prison, San Quentin, California.

SIR: I herewith submit my report for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907.

I am pleased to report that during the past year, no opium or other narcotics have been smuggled into the prison by the prisoners, owing to the vigilance and watchfulness of the guards, and close searching of prisoners.

There is now a larger number of prisoners working outside the walls than heretofore, and the guards have to be all the more on the alert owing to several attempts to escape, which were frustrated.

The Lowell machine guns on Posts No. 4 and No. 5 should be replaced by the latest improved rapid fire guns, and all of the machine guns could be worked to better advantage if they were placed on tripods.

We should have a dozen new shotguns, as the ones in the armory have been used for years and are in poor condition. The rest of the arms are in fair condition. Regular target practice has been kept up, and the scores have been very satisfactory.

During the past year there were received on commitment to this prison 532 prisoners, while the discharges for the year numbered 571, showing a decrease of 39 prisoners for the year.

I am pleased to report that the guards under my charge have been watchful and diligent in their duties; with one or two exceptions I have not had cause to censure any of the men under my charge, and with their encouraging assistance my duties have been made a pleasure.

I append herewith, in tabulated form, my report on the number of prisoners received and discharged from this institution during the past fiscal year; also the number of prisoners visited by relatives and friends; also a record of the number of visitors shown through the prison during the fiscal year.

Respectfully,

E. V. ELLIS,
Captain of Guard.

TABLE No. 1.

Prisoners Received.		Prisoners Discharged.	
1906—July	51	1906—July	48
August	38	August	50
September	31	September	25
October	24	October	45
November	39	November	29
December	47	December	64
1907—January	48	1907—January	44
February	55	February	48
March	48	March	38
April	40	April	56
May	56	May	54
June	57	June	70
Total	582	Total	571
Population July 1, 1906		1,588	
Population June 30, 1907		1,549	
Decrease		39	

TABLE No. 2.

Prisoners Having Receptions During the Fiscal Year.		Visitors Shown Through the Prison During the Fiscal Year.	
1906—July	239	1906—July	123
August	254	August	161
September	258	September	166
October	220	October	126
November	251	November	127
December	275	December	109
1907—January	182	1907—January	77
February	209	February	127
March	231	March	125
April	235	April	150
May	180	May	186
June	258	June	249
Total	2,792	Total	1,666
Total prisoners having receptions during the fiscal year		2,792	
Total visitors shown through the prison during the fiscal year		1,666	
Total		4,458	

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1907.

To HON. JOHN C. EDGAR,

Warden of the State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR: I have the honor of submitting an annual report, in tabular form, for the fifty-eighth fiscal year ending June 30, 1907.

In submitting this report I wish to state that I assumed charge of the Medical Department on the 5th day of June, 1907, and that all the statistics prior to June 5, 1907, are taken from the records of my predecessors.

Respectfully,

WAID J. STONE, M.D.,
Resident Physician and Surgeon.

TABLE No. 1.

Diseases Treated at Hospital for each Month during Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1907.

Diseases.	1906.						1907.						Totals.
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	
Abscess, ischiorectal	1			1	1				2	1			6
Abscess, lumbar	1												1
Abscess, brain					1	2	1						4
Abscess													5
Adenitis tubercular			3							2			5
Anæmia, chronic										1	1		2
Aortic insufficiency				1		1		1					3
Aortic regurgitation							2	1	1	1	1		6
Appendicitis, chronic											1	1	2
Arterio sclerosis	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					8
Asthma, cardiac		1	2				1			1	1		6
Attempted suicide					1								1
Auto-intoxication		2	6	4	1	3	4	4	1			8	33
Blood poisoning										1			1
Bronchitis	8	20	16	12	10	12	33	23	40	7	1	3	185
Bronchitis, fetid							6	2					8
Bubo				1	1								2
Carbuncle					1	1	1	1					4
Catarrh of ear		1											1
Cerebral concussion	1												1
Cerebral hemorrhage				1	1	1							3
Cerebral softening											3	2	5
Colitis			1										1
Congestion of lung, acute										1			1
Constipation, chronic												2	2
Contusion		1	5					1					7
Coryza, acute						1	3		1				5
Cystitis	4	3	4	7	9	6	9	4	3	1			50
Debility											1		1
Dementia												1	1
Diarrhœa			8	2									10
Dislocation of femur			1										1
Dysentery												1	1
Dyspepsia	1	2											3
Eczema	1				4	6	2	1	1				15
Endocarditis	3	3	4	2	3	4	3	2	2				26
Enteritis	55	23	9	15	7	9	8	7	3		2	2	140
Enteritis, gastro	10	12	5										27
Epilepsy	2	2	2	1	1					5	1	2	16
Erysipelas of left foot											1		1
Fecal impaction												2	2
Fever, remittent										1	3	1	5
Fistula, anal		1		1		1	1			2	1	1	8
Fracture of fibula	1	1					1	1					4
Fracture, humerus, ulna, radial				1	1	1							3
Fracture of rib				1									1
Fracture of toe				1	2	1							4
Furunculosis				1								1	2
Gastritis					1	3							4
Gastritis	4	5	1	6	2	4	3	2	1			1	29
Gland, prostate, hypertrophy of										1	1		2
Glucoma						1	1						2
Goitre exophthalmic		1						1	1	1			4
Gonorrhœa				1	1								2
Gout		1											1
Hemoptysis				1									1
Hemorrhage, post natal										1	1	1	3
Hemorrhoids	2		2		1			3	1	1	1	1	12
Hernia, inguinal				1			2	2	1	1			7

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN—PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

TABLE No. 1—Continued.

Diseases.	1906.						1907.					
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
Hernia, irreducible				1		1				2		
Herpes zoster						1						
Hydrocele	1	1		1								
Inanition		2	1	1	1							
Incontinence of urine											1	1
Indigestion				1	1		1					
Infected arm						1						1
Infected finger								2				
Infected foot				1	1	1		1	1			
Infected hand				1	3	1	1					
Infected jaw			1					2				
Infected thigh	1											
Infected toe								1	2			
Insanity		1	2				3	1	2	3	2	1
Intestinal vermination				1								
Iritis	1				1							
Jaundice, catarrhal									1			1
Lacerated finger					1	1						
Lacerated hand								1				
Lacerated toe				1	2	2						
Laryngitis							1					
Locomotor ataxia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lumbago	2		1	3	2	1		2	6	1	1	3
Mastoiditis							1	1				
Malaria	1	11	8	3	1	1	1			6	4	1
Malingering					1							
Meningitis	1		1	1	1							
Mitral regurgitation		1		1						1	1	1
Mitral insufficiency					1	1						
Myalgia		1	2	1	3	1	1	1				
Myocarditis					1		1			1	1	1
Nephritis	1				1	4	3	2	3	7	7	5
Neuralgia							1					
Neuralgia, spinal											1	1
Neurasthenia		3	1	2		1		2	2			
Neuritis						1						
Orchitis					1	1	1				2	
Palpitation of heart	1											
Paralysis	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Paroditis							1	2	2	1	9	11
Pericarditis		1										
Peritonitis		1		1								
Periostitis							1	1				
Phimosis						1	1					
Pleurisy			1				1				2	
Pneumonia	1	1		1	1							
Poison, ptomaine											1	
Poison oak				1								
Psoriasis												
Rheumatism	8	4	2	1	2	2	3	1	1	1		
Ruptured urethra					1	1						
Rhinitis						1	1					
Senility	1	3	2	3	3	3	2	4	4	6	4	3
Sciatica		1	2			2						
Scoliosis					1							
Scrofula	1	1	1									
Sprained ankle		1		2	1			1		1		
Sprained back				1								
Sprained knee			1				2	2				
Sprained shoulder	1	1	1									
Stomatitis												
Stricture of urethra			2	6	6	3	3	3	4	1		1
Synovitis of right knee												

TABLE No. 1 — *Continued.*

Diseases.	1906.						1907.						Totals
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	
Syphilis	2	2	2	1						1			8
Tonsillitis		2	4	8	6	5	8	7	22	3			65
Tonsilotomy					1								1
Tubercular gland										1	1	1	3
Tuberculosis	24	19	21	22	13	14	17	15	16	13	14	13	201
Ulcer of leg	6	3			1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	19
Urethritis		1	1	1	1	1			1	1			7
Urticaria		1	2	2				2					7
Valgus hallus								1	1	1			3
Varicocele				1									1
Volvulus											1	3	4
Wound, gunshot										1	1	1	3
Wound, on head	1												1
Wound, incised				1	1	1							3
Totals	152	147	136	139	110	116	140	118	133	85	76	84	1436

TABLE No. 2.

Number and Names of Prisoners who Died, with Date and Cause of Death.

No.	Name.	Diagnosis.	Date.
16215	N. Pizzani	Rheumatism, chronic nephritis	July 1, 1906
12296	H. A. Williams	Arterio sclerosis and nephritis	July 4, 1906
20362	Elmont Flowers	Pulmonary tuberculosis	July 14, 1906
20142	Jose Ruiz	Chronic pulmonary tuberculosis	July 18, 1906
18505	C. H. Richardson	Chronic nephritis, myocarditis	Aug. 7, 1906
21184	Wm. Treblicox	Execution	Aug. 9, 1906
16270	P. Schmidt	Tuberculosis of kidneys	Aug. 12, 1906
21067	P. S. Nolan	Gout and nephritis	Aug. 29, 1906
20407	L. G. Beckwith	Gastric ulcer, with perforation and peritonitis	Aug. 30, 1906
21044	Harry Brown	Execution	Sept. 7, 1906
20243	Warren Ferguson	Vesical carcinoma	Oct. 2, 1906
19415	Demos Chatman	Abdomen peritonitis	Oct. 16, 1906
21746	Robert Barry	Fracture of skull	Oct. 20, 1906
20140	F. Seppi	Pleuro-pneumonia, myocarditis	Nov. 11, 1906
13810	Dan Gilroy	Pulmonary tuberculosis, chronic nephritis	Dec. 7, 1906
17900	W. H. Dusenberry	Chronic nephritis, arterio sclerosis	Dec. 18, 1906
20330	Geo. Theobald	Multiple sclerosis and pneumonia	Jan. 15, 1907
18719	F. E. Roach	Arthritis deformans and pyoarthritis	Jan. 22, 1907
20569	Bert Short	Malignant endocarditis	Feb. 2, 1907
*19077	E. Flowerhill	Cerebral hemorrhage and nephritis	Mar. 27, 1907
20791	Leon Soeder	Execution	Mar. 29, 1907
21897	C. Robinson	Pulmonary tuberculosis	Apr. 8, 1907
22041	A. Williamson	Fatty heart and mitral regurgitation	Apr. 18, 1907
21393	G. Bartnett	Chronic nephritis	May 6, 1907
20373	R. Dougherty	Acute miliary pulmonary tuberculosis	May 21, 1907
22069	J. W. Rowling	Nephritis and fatty heart	May 21, 1907
11242	H. Pfaff	Nephritis and general atheroma	May 22, 1907
20306	J. Murphy	Nephritis and fatty heart	May 22, 1907
20703	H. Nolan	Chronic Bright's disease	May 24, 1907
22132	F. C. Grant	Accidental amputation of arm	May 26, 1907
22028	Dick Bill	Traumatic cerebritis	May 29, 1907
21793	Otto Porcini	Intestinal obstruction	June 1, 1907
21963	Jas. Fleming	Miliary tuberculosis	June 2, 1907
20969	J. A. Pueblo	Cerebral meningitis	June 7, 1907
21477	F. Willard	Executed	June 14, 1907
*18342	C. Clark	Aortic insufficiency	Feb. 12, 1907

TABLE No. 3.

Number of Deaths Each Month with Classified Totals.

Cause.	1906.						1907.						Total.....
	July.....	August.....	September..	October.....	November..	December..	January....	February..	March.....	April.....	May.....	June.....	
Aortic insufficiency							1						1
Arthritis deformans							1						1
Carcinoma vesical				1									1
Cerebral hemorrhage									1				1
Cerebral meningitis												1	1
Cerebritis traumatic											1		1
Endocarditis, malignant.....								1					1
Executed		1	1						1			1	4
Fracture of skull				1									1
Gastric ulcer with perforation		1											1
Intestinal obstruction												1	1
Mitral insufficiency										1			1
Myocarditis gout		1											1
Nephritis	1	1				1					5		8
Peritonitis				1									1
Pneumonia					1		1						2
Septicæmia	1												1
Shock											1		1
Tuberculosis, pulmonary	2					1				1	1	1	6
Tuberculosis of kidneys		1											1
Totals	4	5	1	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	8	4	36

TABLE No. 4.

Persons Executed during Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1907.

No.	Name.	Crime.	Date.
21184	Wm. Treblicox	Murder in the first degree	Aug. 9, 1906
21044	Harry Brown	Murder in the first degree	Sept. 7, 1906
20791	Leon Soeder	Murder in the first degree	Mar. 29, 1907
21477	F. Willard	Murder in the first degree	June 14, 1907

TABLE No. 5.

Surgical Cases.

	1906.						1907.						Total
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	
Amputation of finger				1	2		1				1	1	6
Amputation of toe				1				1					2
Amputation right arm, traumatic											1		1
Axillary gland, removal of							1			1			2
Cystotomy							1						1
Fistula, anal					1								1
Foreign body, right chest												1	1
Foreign body, right foot										1			1
Hemorrhoids	3	1	1		1			2	1	1	1	1	12
Herniotomy inguinal							1	1	1				3
Laparotomy				1									1
Orchidectomy malignancy												1	1
Osteotomy (hallus valgus)								1					1
Papilloma, removal of	1												1
Phimosis						1							1
Prostatectomy			1			2							3
Synovitis of right knee												1	1
Urethrotomy, internal		1											1
Urethrotomy, external			1	1	1								3
Wen on head										1		1	2
Totals	4	2	3	4	5	3	4	5	1	4	3	6	44

TABLE No. 6.
Résumé of Work in Medical Department during Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1907.

	1906.						1907.						Total
	July	August....	September..	October	November..	December..	January....	February...	March	April	May	June	
Calls on physician.....	2,277	2,925	1,885	2,286	2,094	2,217	2,611	2,196	2,895	2,926	2,605	3,075	29,972
Daily average.....	96	100	75	84	80	86	97	91	111	114	96	123	96
Visited in cells.....	72	88	51	55	52	22	82	59	67	70	81	75	774
Daily average.....	3	3	2	2	2	1	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
Excused from work.....	167	154	57	106	74	99	79	136	84	104	231	236	1,577
Daily average.....	7	6	2	4	3	4	3	6	3	4	10	9	6
Patients admitted.....	94	112	86	93	64	75	99	80	88	44	43	42	920
Patients discharged.....	89	116	96	81	66	73	102	74	94	47	36	40	914
Monthly deaths.....	4	5	1	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	8	4	36

DISTRIBUTION DEPARTMENT.

STATE PRISON, SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1907.

To HON. JOHN C. EDGAR,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith an annual report, in tabular form, for the fifty-eighth fiscal year, commencing July 1, 1906, and ending June 30, 1907.

CHAS. S. PAINE,
Distributing Officer.

TABLE No. 1.
Clothing Manufactured from July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907.

Month.	CITIZENS' CLOTHING.						PRISONERS' CLOTHING.													
	Coats....	Vests....	Pants....	Shirts....	Hats....	Shoes....	Coats....	Vests....	Pants....	Boots....	Shoes....	Slippers....	Hickory Shirts....	Drawers..	Under-shirts..	Shirts....	Caps....	Socks....	Blankets.	Women's Shoes....
1906—July.....	25	22	20	7	6	3	78	101	312	1	153	39	1	140	245	227	168	1,296		
August.....	27	35	35	7	24	10	82	97	298	1	135	1	2	403	357	117	160	576		
September.....	23	27	33	36	36	6	30	6	6	2	179	13	7	245	244	173	56	572	84	1
October.....	16	12	19	7			6	12			179	13	7	321	301	180	24	436		2
November.....	27	27	18				24	44	180		157	13	14	223	208	250	56	576	16	
December.....	18	10	20	21	68	12	109	110	450		200		21	243	242	324	169	576	144	1
Totals first half.....	136	133	145	35	132	122	329	370	1,214	3	1,003	67	45	1,575	1,597	1,271	633	4,032	244	4
1907—January.....	21	42	33			15	89	141	308	2	160	9	4	240	240	284	120	576		
February.....	30	30	44		24	36	50	52	169		151		14	301	311	310	112	288		
March.....	34	34	36		48	5	38	72	143		172	39	1	277	287	327	80	576	50	
April.....	37	45	43	7	48	21		3	10		164	19	27	222	228	242	1	576		
May.....	31	37	38	7			31	62	182		142	24		301	301	227	80	576	150	3
June.....	1					26	104	143	536		134	1	23	245	185	149	160	576		2
Totals second half.....	154	188	193	14	120	124	312	473	1,346	2	923	92	69	1,586	1,582	1,539	553	3,168	200	5
Totals for year.....	290	321	338	49	252	246	641	843	1,560	5	1,926	159	114	3,161	3,129	10	1,186	7,200	444	9

TABLE No. 2.
Clothing Issued to Prisoners from July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907.

Month.	CITIZENS' CLOTHING.						PRISONERS' CLOTHING.													Shoe Repairs		
	Coats	Vests	Pants	Shirts	Hats	Shoes	Coats	Vests	Pants	Boots	Shoes	Slippers	Hickory Shirts	Drawers	Undershirts	Shirts	Caps	Socks	Blankets	Beds	Yards of Bed-ticking	
1906.																						
July	22	24	25	4	24	22	97	104	288	---	174	14	4	222	221	294	149	831	44	46	---	565
August	23	24	24	13	26	19	61	62	168	1	145	11	8	330	330	136	133	620	30	36	---	481
September	12	12	14	3	11	14	22	22	31	---	170	5	9	248	248	169	128	593	12	30	---	419
October	27	27	31	5	28	24	23	23	27	2	157	12	9	436	236	188	26	517	32	23	---	513
November	10	13	17	1	15	9	32	33	125	---	187	8	15	254	254	161	39	458	39	39	518½	424
December	26	26	29	10	29	22	78	79	425	---	154	4	11	201	201	277	74	879	39	44	---	446
Totals first half	120	126	140	36	133	110	313	323	1,042	3	987	54	56	1,489	1,490	1,245	549	3,341	196	218	518½	2,848
1907.																						
January	22	24	25	1	27	23	118	121	438	2	152	7	9	288	288	345	223	600	43	44	---	538
February	28	30	37	1	30	25	42	44	180	---	164	32	12	353	351	312	128	683	45	55	---	475
March	22	22	25	---	13	12	45	117	163	---	189	32	8	286	286	243	49	660	40	50	234½	564
April	18	19	19	2	23	17	27	28	38	---	136	11	18	221	221	184	86	452	28	37	---	564
May	25	26	30	9	31	21	41	40	128	---	135	11	18	245	245	204	55	465	40	54	564	492
June	33	35	34	7	39	28	54	147	500	---	165	6	12	284	284	285	164	534	40	55	---	583
Totals second half	148	156	170	20	163	126	327	497	1,437	2	941	93	77	1,677	1,675	1,578	655	3,394	239	235	818½	3,166
Totals for year	268	282	310	56	296	236	640	820	2,479	5	1,928	147	133	3,166	3,165	2,823	1,204	6,725	435	513	1,337	6,014

Average Cost per Man for the Year.

Discharged prisoners, citizens' clothing \$4.80 Convict clothing and bedding \$10.23

TABLE No. 3.

Month.	Tons Coal.....	Gross Shoe Laces	Scrubbing Brushes	Boxes Skein Thread...	Papers Needles, No. 4..	Bars Sapolio	Quarts Ink	Gross Pens	Penholders	Envelopes	Reams Note Paper...	Rolls Toilet Paper.....	Mop Handles	Gross No. 2 Lamp Wicks	Gross No. 1 Lamp Wicks	No. 2 Lamp Burners...	No. 1 Lamp Burners...	No. 2 Lamp Chimneys.	No. 1 Lamp Chimneys.	Mill Brooms	Family Brooms	Gross Matches	Tanks Coal Oil	Barrels Chloride Lime.
1906—July	8	48	2	4	30	12	1	1	15	2,500	5	200	1	13	1	144	72	144	72	12	36	75	6	2
August	12	48	3	4	30	12	1	1	15	1,500	4	100	1	13	1	144	72	144	72	12	36	60	7	3
September	8	48	1	4	25	12	1	1	15	1,500	2	100	1	13	1	144	72	144	72	12	36	60	5	4
October	8	48	4	4	25	12	1	1	15	1,500	5	100	1	13	1	144	72	144	72	12	24	75	8	6
November	16	48	2	4	25	12	2	1	15	1,000	3	100	1	13	1	144	72	144	72	12	36	60	6	5
December	16	48	2	4	30	12	1	1	15	1,500	3	100	1	13	1	144	72	144	72	12	36	60	8	4
Totals first half	68	48	12	24	165	72	3	2	90	9,000	22	600	6	9	6	504	216	288	144	72	204	390	40	24
1907—January	24	48	5	4	25	12	2	1	15	1,500	3	100	1	13	1	144	72	144	72	12	36	75	10	5
February	12	48	2	4	30	12	1	1	15	1,500	3	100	1	13	1	144	72	144	72	12	36	60	8	4
March	16	48	1	4	25	12	1	1	15	2,000	4	100	1	13	1	144	72	144	72	12	24	75	7	5
April	8	48	2	4	25	12	3	1	15	1,500	3	100	1	13	1	144	72	144	72	12	36	75	9	7
May	8	48	1	4	25	12	1	1	15	2,000	3	100	1	13	1	144	72	144	72	12	48	60	7	4
June	6	48	1	4	25	12	1	1	15	1,500	3	100	1	13	1	144	72	144	72	12	48	60	5	7
Totals second half	74	72	12	24	165	72	5	2	90	10,000	19	400	6	9	6	432	144	792	216	72	228	405	46	32
Totals for year	142	120	24	48	330	144	8	4	180	19,000	41	1,000	12	18	12	936	360	1,080	360	144	432	795	86	56

*Second-hand Clothing Used in Discharge of Prisoners, from July 1, 1906,
to June 30, 1907.*

[illegible]

TURNKEY'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1907.

To HON. JOHN C. EDGAR,

Warden at State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR: Herewith I submit the annual report of this department for the fiscal year, July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907.

Very respectfully,

D. SULLIVAN,

Turnkey.

TABLE

Prison Account,

	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888
<i>Received.</i>								
Per commitment.....	488	415	410	424	433	400	415	448
Per commitment, United States prisoners.....	11	4	5	11	7	4	9	5
Transfer from Folsom.....				3	3	4	157	
Returned witnesses.....	8	20	11	5	13	6	11	6
Returned from insane asylum.....	1		1		2	2	2	2
Returned by order of court.....							1	15
Returned, resented.....								
Returned escapes.....	1		3	2		1	1	3
Returned on writ of habeas corpus.....			3					
Returned, violated parole.....								
Returned on new charge.....	1		2	1	1		1	
Returned from trial, new charge.....		1	2					
Returned, noncompliance of pardon.....				1	1	1		
Returned, pardon revoked.....								1
Returned, Ione Reform School.....								
Total received.....	510	440	437	447	460	418	597	480
Total on hand July 1.....	1220	1205	1186	1155	1212	1247	1220	1377
<i>Discharged.</i>								
Per act and restored.....	231	232	196	190	239	236	194	43
Per act.....	171	132	137	96	99	94	147	339
Per act United States Commissioner.....		2	1	1		9	5	3
Per act order Secretary of Navy.....								
Pardoned by President.....	2		1	1	2	1	1	1
Pardoned by Governor.....	20	45	32	52	27	33	18	18
Commutd by Governor.....						7		
Executive release.....			1					
On probation.....								
Paroled.....								
Transferred to Folsom.....	60		50	2	4	1	7	11
Transferred to insane asylum.....	5		3	11	3	19	7	1
Transferred to Yuma, Arizona Territory.....								
Transferred to Ione Reform School.....								
Transferred to Whittier Reform School.....								
Transferred to Preston Industrial School.....								
On writ of habeas corpus.....			3		1		2	17
On writ of probable cause.....	1		1	4		2	2	
By order of court.....	2	1	1	1	2			3
For witness.....	8	22	11	5	13	7	11	6
For new trial.....	8	7	8	8	2	2	10	3
On new charge.....	2	4	4	1	1	1	1	
On charge of murder.....			1					
For resentence.....								
Escaped.....	1	1	4	3	3	2	3	6
Killed.....								
Suicided.....	2				1	1		2
Died.....	12	13	14	15	28	30	32	31
Executed.....								
Total discharged.....	525	459	468	390	425	445	440	484

No. 1.

July 1, 1881, to June 30, 1907.

1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	Total.
513	380	392	421	512	374	378	491	412	439	350	400	564	503	454	505	442	499	---	11,480
10	12	23	23	41	23	40	21	41	16	27	18	36	35	30	12	20	18	---	507
50	---	---	---	6	2	24	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	6	---	50	---	---	306
8	10	6	21	15	10	3	18	12	11	8	8	3	7	8	3	1	5	---	237
1	---	2	3	1	1	8	4	---	---	1	---	1	5	---	1	1	---	---	39
8	3	3	4	1	---	---	1	6	5	1	4	---	3	1	4	9	5	---	59
---	---	---	---	---	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	5	1	4	---	39
4	8	1	---	---	1	2	1	1	2	---	---	---	---	1	1	---	---	---	29
---	---	---	---	---	1	2	1	1	---	---	---	1	---	2	---	---	---	---	13
---	---	---	---	---	1	1	1	1	---	1	---	---	1	---	3	4	1	---	13
2	---	---	3	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	4
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	2
---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2
596	413	432	475	576	421	457	542	473	473	389	430	608	553	509	529	528	532	---	12,725
1373	1393	1272	1233	1258	1351	1287	1300	1358	1350	1324	1309	1312	1476	1529	1476	1558	1588	---	Yearly Ave. 1,323.4
231	438	385	244	256	276	257	272	282	190	44	49	71	70	109	39	74	225	---	,073
198	---	---	113	117	97	109	104	100	203	307	318	279	334	343	329	331	206	---	,703
7	---	9	5	1	---	7	8	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	62
---	3	4	1	2	1	---	5	5	1	---	---	17	2	2	---	5	4	---	30
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	35
25	38	5	5	7	6	3	2	1	3	---	1	1	11	---	---	1	1	---	355
---	7	11	21	15	25	5	7	8	17	---	---	---	---	8	2	6	15	---	149
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1
---	---	---	---	5	7	12	15	16	15	1	7	16	24	40	29	38	57	---	1
51	1	3	3	4	1	3	6	7	2	1	7	1	13	8	1	3	3	---	282
1	---	8	8	7	12	7	1	1	2	---	4	---	---	1	8	---	6	---	215
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	154
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	5
---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	4
7	2	4	6	1	7	1	2	1	2	---	---	5	4	2	1	3	---	---	7
3	---	---	---	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	16
1	2	13	4	2	4	1	2	2	4	4	15	---	---	1	1	7	2	---	75
8	10	6	21	17	8	3	19	12	11	8	8	3	7	8	3	4	3	---	242
4	---	---	---	4	6	4	2	6	6	5	4	5	11	2	2	2	---	---	111
3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	3	3	7	---	35
---	---	---	---	1	5	---	7	5	5	1	---	4	1	5	1	3	3	---	3
6	6	---	---	---	---	1	---	1	1	---	---	---	---	1	3	---	---	---	41
---	1	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	2	---	42
1	1	2	---	---	1	1	---	1	---	1	2	---	2	---	1	1	---	---	6
31	24	19	17	35	24	26	22	31	29	23	15	26	22	25	16	14	30	---	20
---	---	---	1	2	3	3	5	4	3	2	2	3	5	5	5	4	4	---	604
577	533	471	450	483	485	444	484	481	499	404	426	444	500	562	447	496	571	---	1

REPORT OF THE STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

TABLE No. 2.
Summary of Receipts and Discharges, from July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907.

Month.	Received per Commitment	Returned Witness	Returned by Order of Court	Returned, Resentenced	Parole Violated and Returned	Total Received	Discharged per Act and Restored	Discharged per Act	Died	Executed	Killed by Fellow Convict	Transferred to Asylum	Transferred to Folsom	Transferred to Mare Island	Transferred to Whittier State School	Paroled	Taken Out as Witness	Taken Out for Resentence	Taken Out by Order of Court	Out on Additional Charge	Out on Writ of Probable Cause	Commutd by Governor	Commutd by President Roosevelt	Pardoned by Governor	Sentence Remitted, U. S. Prisoners	Total Discharged	On Hand at End of Month
1906—July	46	2	1	2		51	4	29	4	1			1			5	1	1		1		2			1	48	1,591
August	36					36	13	29	4	1			1			2										50	1,577
September	30				1	31	10	12	1	1			1			1										26	1,577
October	24					24	23	15	1		2	2										2				45	1,583
November	39					39	15	9	1													3		1		29	1,572
December	44	3				47	25	14	2							13						4				64	1,555
1907—January	47			1		48	23	12	2			2				3						2				44	1,559
February	55					55	22	18	2							3						2				48	1,566
March	48					48	22	10	1	1					1	3										38	1,576
April	48		2	1		50	15	22	2							15										56	1,590
May	37		2			40	25	15	8			1		1		1							1			54	1,582
June	57					57	28	21	3	1		1		2		13				1						70	1,549
Totals	517	5	5	4	1	532	225	206	30	4	2	6	3	3	1	57	8	3	8	2	7	1	15	1	1	571	

Prisoners on hand June 30, 1906
Received during fiscal year

1,588
532

Total

2,120

Prisoners discharged during year

571

Prisoners on hand June 30, 1907

1,549

Decrease during fiscal year 1906-07

39

Monthly average

1,567½

TABLE No. 3.
Nativity of Prisoners.

Foreign Born.	Totals.	Born in United States.	Totals.
Africa	1	Alabama	7
At sea	1	Arizona	3
Australia	11	Arkansas	7
Austria	13	California	392
Azores Islands	2	Colorado	10
Belgium	1	Connecticut	4
Bohemia	1	District of Columbia	5
British Columbia	1	Delaware	2
Canada	27	Florida	5
Cape Verde Islands	1	Georgia	13
Chili	2	Hawaii	1
China	42	Illinois	69
Columbia	1	Indiana	17
Cuba	1	Iowa	32
Denmark	7	Kansas	14
England	29	Kentucky	32
Finland	3	Louisiana	11
France	9	Maine	9
Germany	66	Maryland	11
Greece	4	Massachusetts	30
Holland	2	Michigan	20
Ireland	35	Minnesota	5
Italy	34	Mississippi	3
Japan	10	Missouri	46
Mexico	72	Montana	3
Nova Scotia	1	Nebraska	14
Norway	5	Nevada	14
Portugal	4	New Hampshire	3
Russia	5	New Jersey	7
Scotland	12	New York	106
Spain	2	New Mexico	12
Sweden	11	North Carolina	5
Switzerland	7	North Dakota	1
Turkey	2	Ohio	30
Wales	3	Oklahoma	2
West Indies	6	Oregon	19
		Pennsylvania	42
		Philippine Islands	2
		Rhode Island	6
		South Carolina	2
		South Dakota	1
		Tennessee	22
		Texas	32
		Utah	5
		Vermont	3
		Virginia	11
		Washington	7
		West Virginia	4
		Wisconsin	13
		Wyoming	1
Total foreign born	434	Total native born	1,115

Recapitulation.

Foreign born	434	Chinese	47
United States	1,115	Indians	9
Total	1,549	Japanese	10
		Negroes	72
Males	1,522	Whites	1,411
Females	27	Total	1,549
Total	1,549		

TABLE No. 4.

Classification of Crimes.

Crime.	Totals.	Crime.	Totals.
Arson, first degree.....	6	Grand larceny, and prior.....	9
Arson, second degree.....	7	Grand larceny, attempt.....	4
Arson, second degree, attempt.....	2	Incest.....	5
Assault, deadly weapon.....	33	Injuring jail.....	4
Assault, deadly weapon, and prior.....	2	Manslaughter.....	61
Bigamy.....	5	Manslaughter and murder, second degree.....	1
Bribery.....	2	Mayhem.....	4
Burglary.....	45	Murder.....	11
Burglary, attempt.....	1	Murder, first degree.....	127
Burglary, and injuring public jail.....	1	Murder, second degree.....	87
Burglary, and priors.....	8	Murder, second degree, and robbery.....	1
Burglary, first degree.....	165	Murderous assault.....	41
Burglary, first and second degrees.....	4	Murder, and prior.....	3
Burglary, first degree, and priors.....	27	Murderous assault, and burglary.....	3
Burglary, first degree, attempt.....	4	Obtaining money under false pretenses.....	8
Burglary, first degree, attempt, and prior.....	5	Passing fictitious check.....	21
Burglary, second degree.....	129	Perjury.....	5
Burglary, second degree, and priors.....	22	Petit larceny, and prior.....	11
Burglary, second degree, and grand larceny.....	2	Rape.....	43
Child stealing.....	2	Rape, assault to.....	29
Counterfeiting.....	9	Rape, and prior.....	1
Crime against nature.....	10	Robbery.....	155
Crime against nature, attempt.....	3	Robbery, and prior.....	15
Desertion.....	1	Robbery, assault.....	18
Embezzlement.....	28	Robbery, assault to commit, and prior.....	10
Felony.....	62	Robbery, assault to commit, and assault to murder.....	2
Felony, and prior.....	4	Robbery, attempt.....	4
Forgery.....	72	Sodomy.....	2
Forgery, and prior.....	3		
Grand larceny.....	199	Total.....	1,549
Grand larceny, and assault with deadly weapon.....	1		

Recapitulation.

Crimes against property.....	1,001
Crimes against the person.....	454
Crimes, infamous.....	20
Crimes not classified.....	74
Total.....	1,549

TABLE No. 5.

Terms of Imprisonment.

Term.	No.	Term.	No.
One year	92	Fifteen years	68
One year and three months	5	Sixteen years	7
One year and six months	24	Sixteen years and six months	1
One year and eight months	1	Seventeen years	5
Two years	143	Eighteen years	6
Two years and six months	15	Twenty years	53
Three years	135	Twenty-one years	5
Three years and five months	1	Twenty-two years	1
Three years and six months	6	Twenty-four years	4
Four years	70	Twenty-five years	36
Four years and six months	1	Twenty-six years	4
Five years	166	Twenty-seven years	2
Five years and three months	1	Twenty-eight years	2
Six years	44	Thirty years	12
Six years and six months	1	Thirty-one years	3
Six years and eleven months	1	Thirty-five years	5
Seven years	68	Thirty-nine years	1
Seven years and six months	5	Forty years	8
Eight years	58	Forty-five years	2
Eight years and six months	1	Fifty years	3
Nine years	17	Sixty years	2
Ten years	206	Sixty-six years	1
Ten years and six months	1	Ninety years	1
Eleven years	5	Ninety-nine years	1
Twelve years	28	Life sentence	179
Thirteen years	4	Death sentence	7
Thirteen years and six months	1		
Fourteen years	30	Total	1,549
<i>Recidivists, San Quentin Prison.</i>			
Second termers	232	Ninth termers	1
Third termers	51	Tenth termers	1
Fourth termers	27	Total	323
Fifth termers		Recidivists	323
Sixth termers	2	First termers	1,226
Seventh termers	3	Total	1,549
Eighth termers			

TABLE No. 5—Continued.

Terms in Other Institutions.

State Prisoner.	No.	Miscellaneous Institutions.	No.
Colorado	1	Alcatraz Federal prison (Cal.).....	3
Iowa	2	McNeil's Isld. Fed. prison (Wash.).....	2
Maryland	1		
Massachusetts	1	United States prisons, total.....	5
Minnesota	2		
Nebraska	1	House of Correction, S. F., Cal.....	11
New Jersey	1	California county jails.....	65
New Mexico	1		
Nevada	1	California jails, total.....	76
Ohio	1		
Oregon	7	<i>Reformatory Schools.</i>	
Pennsylvania	1	Colorado	1
Tennessee	1	Indiana	1
Texas	1	Kansas	2
Utah	2	Massachusetts	1
Washington	5	New York	1
Wisconsin	1	California, Preston 2; Whittier 15.....	17
Wyoming	2		
		Reform schools, total.....	23
		<i>Summary.</i>	
		States' prisons	32
		United States prisons.....	5
		California petty convictions	76
		Reformatory schools	23
Total	32	Total	136

TABLE No. 6.

Ages of Prisoners When Received.

Age.	Total.	Age.	Total.
Fourteen years.....	1	Forty-six years.....	21
Fifteen years.....	3	Forty-seven years.....	8
Sixteen years.....	6	Forty-eight years.....	19
Seventeen years.....	19	Forty-nine years.....	13
Eighteen years.....	34	Fifty years.....	17
Nineteen years.....	49	Fifty-one years.....	9
Twenty years.....	48	Fifty-two years.....	18
Twenty-one years.....	50	Fifty-three years.....	4
Twenty-two years.....	70	Fifty-four years.....	8
Twenty-three years.....	77	Fifty-five years.....	8
Twenty-four years.....	86	Fifty-six years.....	9
Twenty-five years.....	56	Fifty-seven years.....	12
Twenty-six years.....	81	Fifty-eight years.....	14
Twenty-seven years.....	67	Fifty-nine years.....	5
Twenty-eight years.....	77	Sixty years.....	7
Twenty-nine years.....	55	Sixty-one years.....	7
Thirty years.....	71	Sixty-two years.....	5
Thirty-one years.....	36	Sixty-three years.....	5
Thirty-two years.....	56	Sixty-four years.....	4
Thirty-three years.....	42	Sixty-five years.....	7
Thirty-four years.....	34	Sixty-six years.....	3
Thirty-five years.....	43	Sixty-seven years.....	1
Thirty-six years.....	38	Sixty-eight years.....	3
Thirty-seven years.....	23	Sixty-nine years.....	2
Thirty-eight years.....	36	Seventy years.....	2
Thirty-nine years.....	35	Seventy-one years.....	1
Forty years.....	37	Seventy-two years.....	3
Forty-one years.....	27	Seventy-three years.....	3
Forty-two years.....	25	Seventy-four years.....	2
Forty-three years.....	18	Seventy-five years.....	3
Forty-four years.....	11		
Forty-five years.....	20	Total.....	1,549

Age of youngest prisoner now here, 16 years; of oldest, 82 years.

Educational Status.

Able to read and write.....	1,419
Unable to read and write.....	130
Total.....	1,549

TABLE No. 7.

Counties Represented.

Counties.	Total.	Counties.	Total.
Alameda.....	94	Plumas.....	2
Alpine.....	1	Riverside.....	19
Amador.....	11	Sacramento.....	53
Butte.....	43	San Benito.....	10
Calaveras.....	12	San Bernardino.....	37
Colusa.....	11	San Diego.....	40
Contra Costa.....	14	San Francisco.....	355
Del Norte.....	2	San Joaquin.....	44
El Dorado.....	1	San Luis Obispo.....	17
Fresno.....	55	San Mateo.....	14
Glen.....	4	Santa Barbara.....	14
Humboldt.....	13	Santa Clara.....	32
Inyo.....	2	Santa Cruz.....	16
Kern.....	42	Shasta.....	25
Kings.....	17	Sierra.....	5
Lake.....	1	Siskiyou.....	15
Lassen.....	1	Solano.....	25
Los Angeles.....	164	Sonoma.....	24
Madera.....	6	Stanislaus.....	26
Marin.....	4	Sutter.....	5
Mariposa.....	5	Tehama.....	13
Mendocino.....	17	Trinity.....	3
Merced.....	10	Tulare.....	33
Modoc.....	1	Tuolumne.....	7
Mono.....	2	Ventura.....	20
Monterey.....	23	Yolo.....	8
Napa.....	18	Yuba.....	25
Nevada.....	6		
Orange.....	14	Total.....	1,508
Placer.....	22		

United States Prisoners.

United States Districts.	Total.	United States Naval Stations.	Total.
Alaska.....	3	Mare Island.....	4
Arizona.....	2	China.....	3
Idaho.....	2		
Washington.....	3	Total naval prisoners.....	7
Northern California.....	25	Total United States dist. prisoners.....	39
Southern California.....	4		
		Total United States prisoners.....	46
		Total State prisoners.....	1,508
Total United States dist. prisoners.....	39	Total.....	1,549

TABLE No. 8.

Occupation of Prisoners Before Commitment.

Occupation.	No.	Occupation.	No.	Occupation.	No.
Accountant	8	Dyer	1	Photographer	3
Actor	3	Electrician	18	Physician	3
Amalgamator	1	Engineer, civil	2	Pianomaker	1
Architect	3	Engineer, mechanical	10	Plumber	16
Artist	2	Engineer, mining	2	Porter	5
Baker	16	Engineer, stationary	2	Preacher	1
Barber	34	Farmer	62	Printer	16
Barkeeper	13	Fireman	25	Plasterer	1
Bellboy	1	Fisherman	2	Railroadman	9
Blacksmith	26	Foundryman	1	Restaurateur	4
Boilermaker	9	Gardener	16	Saddler	1
Bookkeeper	18	Gas fitter	1	Sailor	44
Bootblack	1	Glass beveler	1	Salesman	22
Boxmaker	1	Harnessmaker	4	Shingler	4
Brewer	1	Horseshoer	2	School teacher	2
Bricklayer	12	Hostler	23	Shoemaker	20
Butcher	16	Hotelkeeper	6	Shop girl	1
Butler	2	Housekeeper	12	Sign painter	4
Cabinetmaker	2	Iron molder	6	Solicitor	1
Canmaker	2	Jeweler	2	Steam fitter	4
Carpenter	41	Laborer	399	Steward	3
Carriage painter	1	Lather	2	Stenographer	1
Cement worker	2	Laundryman	22	Stone cutter	1
Chair caner	1	Lumberman	2	Stone mason	7
Chemist	1	Machinist	23	Student	1
Chiropodist	1	Mechanic	8	Surveyor	3
Cigarmaker	2	Merchant	11	Tailor	27
Clerk	41	Miner	55	Tanner	1
Coachman	1	Millman	3	Teamster	84
Confectioner	2	Musician	3	Telegrapher	5
Contractor	4	Nurse	11	Tinsmith	9
Cook	74	Nurseryman	1	Upholsterer	2
Cooper	2	Oiler	2	Vocalist	1
Cowboy	7	Oil-driller	2	Waiter	86
Dairyman	2	Painter	39	Weaver	2
Dishwasher	4	Paperhanger	3		
Dressmaker	2	Patternmaker	1		
Druggist	4	Peddler	6		
				Total	1,549

Recapitulation.

Professions	21
Mechanical trades	310
Other trades and occupations	819
Laborers	399
Total	1,549

TABLE No. 9.

Life Prisoners.

Crimes.	No.	Actual Time Served.	No.
Burglary, first degree, and priors	1	Thirty-three years	1
Felony	3	Thirty-one years	2
Murder	8	Twenty-six years	2
Murder, first degree	121	Twenty-five years	4
Murder, second degree	22	Twenty-four years	1
Murder, second degree, and robbery	1	Twenty-three years	1
Rape	6	Twenty-one years	2
Robbery	13	Twenty years	2
Robbery, and priors	3	Nineteen years	2
Train wrecking	1	Eighteen years	1
		Seventeen years	4
Total	179	Sixteen years	2
		Fifteen years	3
<i>Life Prisoners Recidivists.</i>		Fourteen years	3
Second term	15	Thirteen years	9
Third term	4	Twelve years	8
Fourth term	3	Eleven years	6
Fifth term	3	Ten years	11
		Nine years	9
Total	25	Eight years	6
Serving first term	154	Seven years	12
		Six years and less	88
Total life termers	179		
		Total	179
<i>Life Prisoners on Parole.</i>			
Male (white)	11		
Female (white)	1		
Chinese	6		
Total	18	Total life termers	179

Classification.

Females	4	Chinese	12
United States prisoners	3	Indians	1
All others	172	Negroes	7
		Whites	159
Total	179	Total	179

TABLE No. 10.

Paroles.

SUMMARY OF PAROLES SINCE PASSAGE OF LAW IN 1893.

Total paroles granted (males, 279; females, 3).....		282
Discharged while on parole and restored to citizenship.....	182	
Died while on parole.....	6	
Sentence commuted and discharged while on parole.....	10	
Pardoned while on parole.....	5	
Parole violated, but not extradited.....	1	
Parole violated, but not apprehended.....	4	
Parole violated, and prisoner returned to custody.....	13	
Parole violated, and prisoner returned on new charge.....	3	
Now on parole and confined in insane asylum.....	1	
Now on parole and reporting regularly.....	77	
Total paroled since 1893.....		282

Paroles honored, 92.6 per cent.; paroles violated, 7.4 per cent.

SUMMARY OF PAROLES DURING FIFTY-EIGHTH FISCAL YEAR (1906-07).

On parole and reporting regularly, July 1, 1906.....	48	
On parole and not reporting regularly, July 1, 1906.....	5	
On parole at asylum.....	1	
Paroled during fifty-eighth fiscal year, July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907.....	57	111
Commutation refused and discharged at expiration of sentence.....	1	
Commuted and discharged.....	8	
Discharged at expiration of sentence.....	17	
Discharged at expiration of sentence, while insane.....	1	
Parole violated and prisoner returned to custody.....	1	
Parole violated and prisoner not apprehended.....	5	
Insane, on parole.....	1	
Now on parole and reporting regularly.....		34
		77
		111

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1907.

To HON. JOHN C. EDGAR,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin, Cal.

SIR: I have the honor herewith to present my report as Chaplain of State Prison, San Quentin, California, for the year ending June 30, 1907.

Regular services have been maintained in the prison during the past year both in the male and female departments thereof, with excellent attendance, both in the Protestant and Catholic services, with extra services on memorial and other holidays.

The school has been maintained with an average attendance of about twenty.

There have been received 2,754 illustrated magazines, 312 bound volumes, and about 10,375 periodicals for distribution and reading among the prisoners.

There have been drawn by the prisoners during the year 23,886 volumes, averaging about 1,990 books per month.

Respectfully submitted.

A. DRAHMS,
Resident Chaplain.

REPORT OF THE WARDEN

OF THE

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN.

FIFTY-NINTH FISCAL YEAR.

WARDEN'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., October 5, 1908.

To the Honorable the State Board of Prison Directors.

GENTLEMEN: I have the honor to submit herewith the report of the State Prison at San Quentin, California, for the fifty-ninth fiscal year, accompanying which you will find the financial reports of the Captain of the Yard, Captain of the Guard, Commissary, Turnkey, Distributing Officer, Resident Physician, and the Chaplain and Librarian, as well as a statement in detail relative to the operation of the jute mill during the year.

THE PRISON POPULATION.

The prison population at the close of the last or fifty-eighth fiscal year was 1,549; while at the close of the present fiscal year it is 1,702, being an increase of 153, making it necessary to resort to the expediency of fitting up accommodations for many of the elderly and short-term prisoners in the sash and blind building. However, these quarters have been made very comfortable and secure. The number of prisoners received at this institution by commitment during the past year was 709, being 674 State prisoners and 35 United States prisoners, or 109 more than had been received during any year in the history of the institution.

The health of the inmates has been excellent, notwithstanding their crowded condition.

FINANCIAL STRINGENCY.

At the beginning of the year we faced a financial condition, which, under the circumstances, was not encouraging, viz., a deficit in the fund for support amounting to several hundred dollars; but by practicing the most rigid economy in all the departments, the cost of maintenance has been so reduced that the close of the year finds us with a surplus, notwithstanding the fact that a considerable sum has been expended during the year for general repairs.

REPAIRS.

The cells and rooms of the several cell buildings, also the furniture belonging to same, as well as the interior of the offices inside the prison yard, have been repainted and otherwise repaired.

Several of the officers' houses have been partially reconstructed and others have been repainted and provided with new roofs, etc., besides such other minor repairs as were found necessary to restore them to a proper condition.

The administration building has been thoroughly renovated.

The interior of the front building has also been repainted, including the officers and guards' barber shop, which was thoroughly renovated and practically refitted.

IMPROVEMENTS.

The road gang is now engaged in improving that portion of the Green Brae road within the State grounds, and the work being done is of such character that when completed it will last for many years. The wooden culverts have been replaced with substantial stone ones.

Though the subject properly belongs to the Construction Department, it may not be out of place to mention here that the excavation work on the south hill has been steadily and advantageously carried on until but little remains of that once conspicuous eminence.

PAROLE SYSTEM.

On the whole the parole system is working very satisfactorily. As will be observed by reference to the report of the Turnkey, Table No. 10, more paroles have been granted this year than during any previous year since the passage of the parole law, viz., 92, and the percentage of violations is practically the same as the average percentage since the law went into effect.

Of the eight violators during the past year, there are only three who have not been returned to this prison. Among the parole violators will be found quite a percentage of those who were paroled when they had but a short time to serve, and those who were practically without ties of any sort to keep them, except their obligations to your Board for the confidence imposed in them, which they did not have honor enough to respect.

COST OF MAINTENANCE.

The average gross cost of maintenance per capita for the past fiscal year is approximately \$4.40 per month less than for the year previous, while the net cost of maintenance per capita for the past year is somewhat in excess of that for the year previous, due to the fact that the earnings of the Jute Department for the fifty-eighth fiscal year were largely in excess of those for the fifty-ninth, the reason for which will be found in the report of the operations of the Jute Department for the year just closed, and to which report I most respectfully invite your careful attention.

PUNISHMENT RECORD.

It is with considerable pride that I make reference to the great reduction made in the punishment record of this institution during the past year, and a comparison of our present monthly records with those produced during former years will, I am confident, show results which will meet with the approval of your Honorable Board.

I have been able to demonstrate to my own satisfaction, at least, that a very large majority of our inmates can be reached much more readily and effectively by appealing to their sense of reason and resorting to such means as will awaken the better sides of their natures, than by subjecting them to a course of severe punishment.

RECOMMENDATIONS.

With a view to bringing about a better condition of affairs wherever practicable, and believing that careful and conscientious consideration of the moral and social, as well as the pecuniary and physical interests of the employees of an institution like this, are not inimical to its successful operation, I beg to be allowed to call the attention of your Honorable Board to several matters, which, after a close personal observation of the conditions existing here, may, I think, be considered in the light of actual needs.

ALLOWANCE TO GUARDS IN LIEU OF BOARD.

It appears to me that the guards of this institution should be placed on an equality with those employed at Folsom, in respect to the matter of a monthly cash allowance of \$15 being made to each married guard in lieu of board, which would enable such married guards to board at home with their families instead of being compelled to eat at the prison as at present, or board themselves without consideration.

As you are aware, this custom was formerly in vogue here, such allowances being paid out of the appropriation for support after the State Prison Fund was abolished, until a change was necessitated on account of the increased expense due to a material increase in the cost of supplies, thus making the appropriation inadequate for the needs of the prison after paying such allowances.

RESTORATION OF COMMISSARY PRIVILEGES.

At the same time that the above mentioned custom was discontinued, and for the same reasons, the practice of permitting the employees to purchase certain supplies, such as meat, flour, coal, etc., from the Commissary Department of the Prison, which had been continued for many years, was also abolished, and while it would appear from our present schedule of expenses for support that it would not be safe to restore

such privilege to the employees under the present conditions, it is equally apparent that the enactment of an amendment to the present law by which the amount of supplies required by the employees from the Commissary Department could be restored monthly to the appropriation for support, thus furnishing the desired relief, and in nowise tending to create a deficit in our appropriation.

As the law now stands the money paid to the prison by the employees for such supplies as might be furnished them would revert to the General Fund, and therefore be unavailable for our use.

ERECTION OF HOUSES FOR EMPLOYEES.

It would seem that there need be no apology for advocating the erection, at as early a date as possible, of a sufficient number of cottages or moderate-sized houses for the accommodation of such officers and guards, with their families, as may be employed at San Quentin.

This is a matter which has received the consideration and support of several of my predecessors in office, but nothing has been done in this direction for about eight or ten years.

No better argument in favor of this scheme is needed than to direct your attention to the actual conditions under which the married guards and several of the officers of the institution are now living outside the prison grounds at San Quentin, where they are paying all the way from ten or twelve dollars to fifteen or eighteen dollars per month for places of residence many of which are mere shacks and the sanitary condition of same is extremely bad. I sincerely believe that if a committee consisting of members of your Honorable Board was appointed to investigate these conditions, the proposition to secure an appropriation sufficient to erect the necessary houses for our officers and guards' families would receive your hearty support.

Owing to the fact that we have a sufficient number of skilled mechanics among our inmates to successfully prosecute such an undertaking, the expense of same would be simply a matter of the cost of material, and our employees could thus be furnished with comfortable and sanitary residences at low rentals, which, however, could be placed at such a figure as would within a few years reimburse the State for the entire cost of their construction.

PROVISIONS FOR EXERCISE AND AMUSEMENT FOR EMPLOYEES.

To the casual observer the needs of the employees of an institution like this for physical exercise and opportunities for clean, social diversion and amusement would not perhaps be fully appreciated, but isolated as it is from the centers of population, and owing to the fact that the duties to be performed by the most of our employees require constant

vigilance and watchfulness rather than physical activity, the monotony soon tells upon one's physical nature, as alertness—a very necessary quality here—is generally prevalent in an individual in proportion to his physical condition, and I would, therefore, suggest that means be adopted at an early day to furnish healthy diversion and exercise to these employees at San Quentin.

To this end I would recommend the erection of a gymnasium of moderate size, with convenient shower baths adjoining same; also that a fair sized billiard and pool room be provided, the equipment for which might, if deemed necessary, be paid for by contributions from the employees.

Up to the present time no provision has been made in this direction beyond permitting the use of one room as a card room, while just outside the prison grounds there are three saloons in operation in direct violation of the law, which offer many temptations to our employees and in the past have caused many of them to lose their positions through becoming intoxicated, and there is no question but what these saloons receive far more patronage from our employees than they would if proper provision was made for their entertainment and diversion on the State grounds.

CONTINGENT FUND.

Allow me to suggest that since the State Prison Fund was abolished there has been imperative need for a contingent fund to provide for the payment of current petty expenses, such as postage stamps, traveling expenses, etc.

Under the present conditions it is necessary for the Warden to pay these expenses out of his private funds and put in a claim for reimbursement at the end of each month, such monthly expenses generally averaging about \$100. When it becomes necessary to send an officer outside the limits of the State after a parole violator or an escaped prisoner, it is not unusual for the expense to amount to several hundred dollars, and there seems to be little need for argument in favor of a contingent fund to meet such expenses, which, in my judgment, should not be less than \$2,000.

PAROLE LAW FOR RECIDIVISTS.

The frequent petitions of recidivists for recommendations for executive clemency seem to have given rise to a suggestion to so amend the parole law as to make this class of prisoners eligible for parole. I understand that this plan is favored by his Excellency, Governor Gillett, and after having given the subject considerable thought I am personally free to confess that the idea also appeals strongly to me.

It is not proposed, however, nor would I recommend, that the condi-

tions under which a recidivist secure a parole be made any easier than the requirements under which he may at present be recommended for executive clemency.

In this connection it may not be improper to state that I am deeply impressed with the wisdom of the plan to parole all prisoners before their discharge, the length of the time they might be permitted to remain at liberty prior to their final discharge to be governed by any conditions or circumstances which might affect the application of a prisoner for parole under the present system.

REFORMATORY OR INTERMEDIATE PRISON.

That there is a growing need for a State reformatory or intermediate prison for the reception of young men and first-term prisoners seems to me very apparent, especially in view of the laws that exist in California at the present time, which make it necessary to commit all felonious offenders over eighteen years of age to the State prisons, where they must mingle with prisoners of fixed criminal tendencies, the effects of which associations and influences seem to me to be very largely responsible for the great percentage of recidivists shown upon our records.

I would, therefore, most earnestly recommend that this matter receive your serious consideration and hearty support.

In conclusion I may say that any degree of success which has attended my efforts in the administration of the affairs of this institution during the past year is very largely due to the uniform courtesy and coöperation extended to me at all times by your Honorable Board, which has made it a pleasure to me to carry out your policy, and for which I beg to tender you, individually and collectively, my sincere thanks.

I also wish to express my hearty thanks to the officers and guards of the prison, to whom much credit is due for their loyalty, their untiring efforts, and their faithfulness in the discharge of their duties.

Yours most respectfully,

JOHN E. HOYLE,
Warden.

CLERK'S REPORT.

CLERK'S OFFICE, CALIFORNIA STATE PRISON,
SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1908.

To the Honorable the State Board of Prison Directors.

GENTLEMEN: I herewith submit, in tabulated form, a statement of all financial transactions of this prison, for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1908; together with a summary of the assets and liabilities of the institution at the close of said fifty-ninth fiscal year.

Respectfully,

BRAINARD F. SMITH,

Clerk.

TABLE

Cash Receipts of the California State Prison at San

	1907.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
General appropriation fifty-eighth fiscal year	\$31,096 77	\$1,490 96			
General appropriation, fifty-ninth fiscal year	303 25	25,031 43	\$24,449 53	\$25,906 94	\$26,877 39
Jute Revolving Fund	225 60		61,499 75		
United States		289 00	2,180 15		
Jute Department	91 07	178 47	92 51	43 55	31 70
Commissary Department	20 66	200 40	20 35	46 36	13 60
Hospital Department	9 10	6 75	7 10	7 45	18 20
Captain of Yard Department		85	3 20	1 50	
Distribution Department	30 99	36 98	21 19	28 30	28 02
Stable	16 00	20 75	30 00	9 75	
Board and rent	230 80	154 45	177 55	201 15	192 20
Laundry Department	75 40	79 55	94 90	82 70	72 95
Grain Bags	69,540 76	15,885 74	1,290 38	1,896 00	
Miscellaneous				10	
Horseshoeing and Wheelwright Department	25		3 00	1 50	
Water	11 55	4 96	11 75	9 01	4 95
Gas	4 35	1 95	90	10 20	3 45
Balance cash on hand July 1, 1907	433 05				
Totals	\$102,089 60	\$43,382 21	\$89,882 26	\$27,745 51	\$27,242 46

TABLE

Cash Disbursements of the California State Prison at San

	1907.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
General Fund	\$89,805 33	\$16,859 82	\$2,550 09	\$398 02	\$333 37
Jute Revolving Fund	225 60		1,382 89	1,438 55	31 70
Merchandise	16,970 24	14,152 85	13,095 38	14,752 10	11,650 38
Salaries of officers and guards	6,063 33	6,062 28	6,032 42	5,963 50	6,187 65
Salaries of jute mill employees	2,428 00	2,473 50	2,419 00	2,474 00	2,505 43
Allowances paid discharged prisoners	170 00	155 00	115 00	175 00	165 00
Transportation furnished discharged prisoners	181 20	143 25	125 10	173 45	185 35
Transportation furnished insane prisoners					
Gas	196 60	186 30	216 30	237 45	248 10
Electric light	635 90	612 10	658 30	659 90	757 20
Water	710 93	748 80	797 75	687 77	739 89
Drugs and chemicals	374 81	483 63	208 22	440 48	153 66
Prison Directors' expenses	152 78	49 20	73 40	26 25	
Execution account	25 00				25 00
Electrical supplies	79 46	60 89	86 54	34 44	37 98
Electric power	1,341 00				3,376 80
United States	5 35	10 70	5 35	16 05	5 00
Raw jute and freight	225 60		61,499 75		
Advertising	135 55	36 00			
General expense	182 71	213 95	279 54	132 88	529 81
Freight and cartage	1,800 46	1,213 89	244 78	162 02	169 59
Balance cash on hand June 30, 1908					
Totals	\$101,709 85	\$43,492 16	\$89,789 81	\$27,791 86	\$27,101 91

No. 1.

Quentin for the Fifty-ninth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1908.

1908.							
December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	Totals.
							\$32,587 73
\$25,444 94	\$25,088 17 56,201 40	\$23,305 76 308 00	\$24,822 33 36,766 18	\$26,920 05 693 20	\$23,878 60 318 50	\$25,688 31 82,924 50	277,828 71 237,310 63 6,909 30 1,191 60 653 15 140 70 5 55 365 63 78 50
150 00	1,929 40	308 00	34 94	1,739 25	318 50	60 08	1,191 60
203 84	80 16	63 30	213 20	153 65	158 88	22 49	653 15
14 85	6 90	15 12	13 85	12 18	67 04	8 65	140 70
14 45	14 95	13 60		14 40	12 20		5 55
25 65	23 35	81 85	42 87	28 40	36 50	32 55	365 63
196 45	259 15	223 65	242 55	235 10	213 65	247 25	78 50
30 15	72 99	67 72	79 95	72 00	72 65	101 75	2,573 95
	6,412 37	6,982 43	2,972 50	7,316 85	51,129 00	56,445 98	962 71
							219,371 01
							10
7 45	3 65	2 80	4 00	4 35	8 55	8 40	4 75
	18 00	20 25	28 10	14 50	14 70	14 55	81 51
							125 95
							433 05
\$26,147 78	\$89,720 49	\$31,029 08	\$64,714 97	\$37,203 94	\$75,909 77	\$165,554 46	\$780,622 53

No 2.

Quentin for the Fifty-ninth Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1908.

1908.							
December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	Totals.
\$499 00	\$2,328 39	\$677 59	\$619 02	\$2,120 18	\$743 79	\$435 64	\$97,370 24
203 84	6,492 53	7,045 73	8,007 44	7,470 50	51,287 38	56,508 01	135,092 17
13,196 47	13,468 43	11,213 99	12,076 31	14,998 38	11,852 94	12,802 55	160,230 02
6,126 50	6,154 39	6,208 41	6,062 30	5,954 21	5,996 00	5,998 50	72,854 49
2,508 00	2,471 06	2,447 86	2,678 07	2,653 49	2,759 00	2,713 67	30,529 08
225 00	90 00	160 00	240 00	175 00	190 00	160 00	2,020 00
177 65	65 30	195 15	164 10	138 80	191 30	145 90	1,896 55
			5 85			16 80	22 65
255 45	261 50	317 55	282 45	243 00	249 90	228 50	2,922 90
779 70	783 10	816 60	708 40	637 80	609 70	563 30	8,222 00
456 32	518 40	429 04	437 28	434 61	548 37	599 80	7,108 96
242 70	250 74	154 07	201 25	245 84	178 20	237 66	3,171 26
62 15	62 06	39 70	198 45				663 98
25 00							75 00
67 62	65 51	69 41	69 74	129 66	130 88	106 13	938 26
900 00	900 00	900 00	900 00	900 00	900 00	900 00	11,017 80
10 70	5 35	10 70	5 35	24 40	24 40		123 35
	55,201 40		36,766 18	693 20		82,924 50	237,310 63
			19 60			57 60	248 75
179 33	185 88	310 32	202 15	148 84	294 41	134 10	2,793 92
443 30	203 81	32 96	145 48	167 98	43 30	969 45	5,623 02
						397 50	397 50
\$26,358 73	\$89,507 64	\$31,029 08	\$64,789 42	\$37,135 89	\$75,999 57	\$165,916 61	\$780,622 53

TABLE No. 3.

Abstract of Expenses for the Fifty-ninth Fiscal Year.

Discharged prisoners' allowances.....	\$2,020 00	
Discharged prisoners' transportation.....	1,886 55	
Transportation of insane prisoners.....	22 65	
Prison Directors' expenses.....	727 30	
Execution account.....	50 00	
Salaries.....	72,726 82	
Water.....	6,531 95	
Gas.....	2,810 45	
Electric light.....	8,138 60	
Turnkey Department.....	168 02	
Distribution Department.....	26,231 17	
Female Department.....	11 11	
Hospital Department.....	1,820 63	
Guards' Department.....	1,184 58	
Captain of Yard's Department.....	1,776 42	
Electrical Department.....	1,252 63	
Stable.....	2,498 65	
Horseshoeing and Wheelwright Department.....	304 02	
Warden's residence, furniture and fixtures.....	749 97	
General expense.....	2,121 49	
General repairs.....	2,429 32	
Clerk's office.....	310 76	
Library.....	485 43	
Laundry Department.....	1,554 10	
Prison Mess.....	\$68,971 45	
Officers' and Guards' Mess.....	13,770 24	
Hospital Mess.....	5,130 34	
Night Guards' Mess.....	6,031 35	
Female Mess.....	2,288 12	
	96,191 50	
Total gross expense.....		\$234,069 12

TABLE No. 4.

Cost of Maintenance of Prisoners.

Average number of prisoners for the year, 1,622½—total cost.....	\$234,069 12	
Average cost per head per month.....	12 02 ⁵¹ / ₁₀₀	
Average cost per head per day.....	40 ¹⁸ / ₁₀₀	
Total expenses for the year (Table No. 3).....	\$234,069 12	
Support of United States prisoners.....	\$8,372 00	
Rent of State houses.....	1,100 60	
Earnings of the Jute Department.....	26,866 56	
Earnings of the Commissary Department.....	157 34	
Earnings of the Prison farm.....	3,504 02	
	40,000 52	
Net expenses of the prison for the year.....	\$194,068 60	
Average cost per head per month—net.....	\$9 97 ¹⁸ / ₁₀₀	
Average cost per head per day—net.....	33 ⁷⁶ / ₁₀₀	

TABLE No. 5.

Assets and Liabilities.

ASSETS.		
Buildings.....		\$515,326 08
Real estate.....		50,910 55
Reservoirs.....		81,278 55
Furniture Department.....		12,925 86
Commissary Department, inventory.....	\$8,448 47	
Captain of Yard's Department, inventory.....	24,990 85	
Turnkey Department, inventory.....	10,125 70	
Guards' Department, inventory.....	12,886 68	
Hospital Department, inventory.....	5,281 10	
Hospital mess, inventory.....	855 90	
Laundry Department, inventory.....	2,177 25	
Electrical Department, inventory.....	21,288 44	
Prison mess, inventory.....	5,489 80	
Officers and Guards' mess, inventory.....	2,065 25	
Night Guards' mess, inventory.....	472 10	
Warden's Residence, furniture and fixtures, inventory.....	6,524 80	
Female Department, inventory.....	1,490 40	
Distribution Department, inventory.....	6,679 72	
Stable, inventory.....	5,017 95	
Horseshoeing and Wheelwright Department, inventory.....	868 50	
Farm, inventory.....	8,994 70	
Clerk's Office, inventory.....	2,111 81	
Clerk's Residence, furniture and fixtures, inventory.....	456 12	
Library, inventory.....	1,841 46	
Jute Factory and Equipment, inventory.....		119,556 50
Jute Department—		455,486 63
Furniture and fixtures in office.....	\$230 85	
Machine Shop, inventory.....	1,973 25	
Patternmakers' Shop, inventory.....	289 00	
Carpenter Shop, inventory.....	807 85	
Foundry, inventory.....	314 65	
Jute Tin Shop, inventory.....	135 85	
Raw jute in bales.....	90,280 00	
Raw jute in process of manufacture.....	7,597 90	
Manufactured stock.....	98,148 80	
Supplies in mill.....	9,912 85	
Due from sundry purchasers of grain bags.....		210,690 80
Cash in Jute Revolving Fund.....	\$97,781 54	17,681 87
General Appropriation Fund (support).....	27,200 53	
General Appropriation Fund (salaries).....	9,116 10	
Cash on hand.....	397 50	
Due for support of United States prisoners.....	\$3,776 20	134,495 67
Due for support of United States prisoners (marines).....	519 00	
Due from sundry purchases of jute products and commissaries.....	25 80	
Due from sundry debtors.....	479 98	
		4,800 78
LIABILITIES.		
Unpaid bills for merchandise (month of June, 1908).....	\$20,563 51	\$1,553,132 79
Unpaid salaries of officers and guards.....	5,946 00	
Unpaid salaries of Jute Mill employees.....	2,776 65	
		29,286 16
Excess of assets, June 30, 1908.....		\$1,523,846 63

REPORT OF THE STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

STATISTICAL FORM FOR STATE INSTITUTIONS.

Prepared in accordance with resolution of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections, adopted May 15, 1906.

California State Prison at San Quentin, for the Year ending June 30, 1908.

Population.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Number inmates present at beginning of fiscal year	1,522	27	1,549
Number received during the year	720	16	736
Number discharged or died during the year	572	11	583
Number on hand at end of fiscal year	1,670	32	1,702
Daily average attendance (i. e., number of inmates actually present) during the year	1,580	32	1,622
Average number of officers and employees during the year	118	1	114

EXPENDITURES.

Current Expenses—

1. Salaries and wages	\$72,726 82
2. Clothing	26,231 17
3. Subsistence	98,191 50
4. Ordinary repairs	2,429 32
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses	36,490 31
Total	\$234,069 12

Extraordinary Expenses—

1. New buildings, land, etc.	
2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings	
Grand total	\$234,069 12

JUTE MILL DEPARTMENT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., July 1, 1908.

To HON. JOHN E. HOYLE,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin.

DEAR SIR: In presenting the annual report of the Jute Mill for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1908, it seems necessary to make some explanation of the disparity of profits between this year and the one preceding it, namely, 1907.

In the year just ended the profits are about normal upon the amount of bags sold during the fiscal year, the sale of which, owing to the stringent law passed by the last legislature, was curtailed to about one half of the output of the Jute Mill.

In the year 1907 the profits were abnormal for the following reasons: In former years the Directors have usually bought in the month of October raw jute in one lot sufficient to run the mill through the calendar year and the price of bags by law being set the 15th of January for the season, it was an easy matter to estimate the cost of the bags knowing positively the cost of the raw jute to arrive and be taken into stock during the fiscal year. But in this year the price of jute was constantly advancing and the Directors thought it prudent to buy in small lots, thinking the price might drop at any time; 2,500 bales was bought at .0462 per pound and 5,000 bales at a subsequent date at .0572 and 2,500, to complete the quantity needed, was to be purchased later, but was not bought at the time the price of bags had to be set for the year, and the Directors thought best and safest to base the cost of the bags on the middle price of jute, which was .0572 and $7\frac{3}{4}$ cents for bags was a correct estimate to make on that average for jute. Subsequently, the 2,500 bales of jute was purchased at .0609 per pound, but it did not arrive in time to be taken into stock for that fiscal year and thereby raise the average of jute to the proper figure for the sale of bags at $7\frac{3}{4}$ cents. The result was, of course, the increase of profits for the mill, as about five million bags were sold on too high an estimate for the average price of jute received and taken into stock for that fiscal year. Conditions being such as stated the mistake was unavoidable.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

IRVING T. BALLARD,
Commissary.

**STATEMENT OF RAW JUTE AND MANUFACTURED GOODS OF THE JUTE
MILL DEPARTMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.**

2,037 bales of jute in warehouse June 30, 1907, at 400 lbs.....	814,800 lbs.	
116 bales of jute in Jute Mill June 30, 1907, at 400 lbs.	46,400 lbs.	
12,553 bales of jute received during year, at 400 lbs.....	5,021,200 lbs.	
8 bales of jute received during year (broken)	2,277 lbs.	
Raw jute in process of manufacture June 30, 1907	103,521 lbs.	
		5,983,196 lbs.
5,345 bales of jute in warehouse June 30, 1908, at 400 lbs.....	2,138,000 lbs.	
74 bales of jute in Jute Mill June 30, 1908, at 400 lbs.	29,600 lbs.	
Raw jute in process of manufacture June 30, 1908.....	129,657 lbs.	
		2,297,257 lbs.
Net weight of raw jute used during year.....		8,690,941 lbs.

MANUFACTURED GOODS.

4,914,884 yards 45-inch burlap, at .71 lb. per yard.....	3,489,568 lbs.	
1,204 yards 32-inch burlap, at 1 lb. per yard.....	1,204 lbs.	
Twine used sewing 4,478,300 bags, at $\frac{1}{4}$ -ounce per yard	69,673 lbs.	
Twine used hemming 36,235 bags, at $\frac{1}{4}$ -ounce per yard	141 lbs.	
Twine used tying bundles for 8,886 bales bags	2,083 lbs.	
Twine used tying covers for 8,907 bales bags, etc.....	278 lbs.	
Twine used sewing 8,907 bales bags and twine	313 lbs.	
Jute rope for baling 8,907 bales bags and twine	26,721 lbs.	
3-ply twine manufactured.....	5,657 lbs.	
5-ply twine manufactured.....	461 lbs.	
Loom waste baled	26,301 lbs.	
		8,622,700 lbs.
Loss in manufacture.....		78,241 lbs.

Equals 2.144%.

GRAIN BAG STATEMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.

Bags sold prior to July 1, 1907, awaiting orders for shipment.....	1,685,350	
Bags sold during present year.....	2,344,100	4,029,450
Bags shipped during present year.....	3,281,950	
Bags annulled during present year.....	474,750	3,736,700
Bags sold awaiting orders for shipment.....		302,750
Bags on hand unsold.....		1,686,750
		1,889,500
Bags on hand July 1, 1907.....	704,500	
Bags manufactured during the year.....	4,446,950	
	5,151,450	
Bags shipped during present year.....	3,281,950	
Bags on hand June 30, 1908.....		1,889,500
Balance due on bags sold prior to July 1, 1907.....	\$117,655 99	
Bags sold at 6½ cents, 2,344,100.....	152,388 50	
Deposits forfeited.....	3,164 76	\$273,187 25
Cash received from bags sold prior to July 1, 1907.....	\$117,655 99	
Cash deposits of 10% on bags at 6½ cents.....	14,808 05	
Cash balances of 90% on bags at 6½ cents.....	81,810 97	
Cash payments on bags at 6½ cents.....	5,096 00	
Value of bags annulled at 7½ cents.....	32,708 87	
Value of bags annulled at 6½ cents.....	3,425 50	255,505 38
Balance due on bag sales June 30, 1908.....		\$17,681 87

COST OF OPERATION AND COST OF PRODUCTION OF JUTE MILL DEPARTMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.

OPERATION.

Raw jute.....	\$195,282 74
Jute oil.....	3,635 57
Machine oil.....	702 56
Fuel oil.....	4,104 82
Coal and coke.....	285 47
Tools and repairs.....	11,663 83
Sizing.....	2,650 30
Baling rope.....	16 47
Miscellaneous.....	387 65
Advertising.....	57 85
Salaries.....	30,839 73
Postage stamps.....	50 00
Board, guards January 1 to June 30, 1908.....	1,301 31
Water.....	827 46
Electric power.....	10,576 80
Freight and cartage.....	3,693 47
	<u>\$286,076 03</u>

PRODUCTION.

Jute oil.....	\$3,635 57
Machine oil.....	702 56
Fuel oil.....	4,104 82
Coal and coke.....	285 47
Tools and repairs.....	11,663 83
Sizing.....	2,650 30
Baling rope.....	16 47
Miscellaneous.....	387 65
Advertising.....	57 85
Salaries.....	30,839 73
Postage stamps.....	50 00
Board of guards.....	1,301 31
Water.....	827 46
Electric power.....	10,576 80
Freight and cartage.....	3,693 47
	<u>\$70,793 29</u>

Deduct—

Expense of sewing bags and repairing sewing machines, estimated at 5 per cent.....	3,539 66
Net expense of spinning and weaving 4,914,884 yards burlap.....	<u>\$67,253 63</u>

SEGREGATED COST OF MANUFACTURED GOODS, BURLAP AND BAGS, FOR
THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.

BURLAP.

Spinning and weaving 4,914,884 yards of 45-inch burlap, at \$67,253.63.	
equals	1.362c. per yd.
11.20 ounces of raw jute at 5.232 cents per lb., equals	3.662c. per yd.
Loss in manufacture of, 2.144 per cent, equals	0.084c. per yd.
Cost of burlap	5.108c. per yd.

SEWING.

5 per cent of cost of production, equals	\$3,539 66
69,793 lbs. jute twine, at 6.11 cents, equals	4,275 35
	<u>\$7,815 01</u>
4,478,300 bags sewn, equals	0.174c. per bag

BALING.

4½ yards 45-inch burlap, at 5.108 cents, equals	22.906c. per bale
4.82 ounces jute twine, at 6.110 cents, equals	01.840c. per bale
3 lbs. jute rope at 5.232 cents, equals	15.696c. per bale
Cost per bale	40.442 cents
At 500 bags to the bale, equals	0.080c. per bag

SHIPPING.

Drayage, per bale	05.000 cents
Freight, per bale	50.000 cents
Cost per bale	55.000 cents
At 500 bags to the bale, equals, per bag	0.110 cent

COST PER BAG.

39½ inches 45-inch burlap, at 5.108 cents, equals, per bag	5.667 cents
Cost of sewing, per bag	0.174 cent
Cost of baling, per bag	0.080 cent
Cost of shipping, per bag	0.110 cent
Cost per bag, f. o. b., San Francisco	6.031 cents

CASH RECEIPTS AND DISPOSAL OF CASH FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING
JUNE 30, 1908.

Cash balances on bags sold at 7½ cents	\$117,855 99
Cash deposits on bags sold at 6½ cents	14,808 05
Cash balances on bags sold at 6½ cents	81,810 97
Cash payments on bags sold at 6½ cents	5,096 00
Cash from miscellaneous products	1,191 60
Total cash receipts	<u>\$220,562 61</u>
Deposited in Revolving Fund	135,092 17
Balance in hands of State Treasurer, reverting to State	<u>\$85,470 44</u>

REVOLVING FUND.

Balance in fund July 1, 1907.....	\$200,000 00	
Deposited from sales	135,092 17	
		\$335,092 17
Disbursed in payment for raw jute.....	\$233,542 33	
Disbursed in payment of freight on raw jute..	3,768 80	
		237,310 63
Balance in fund July 1, 1908.....		<u>\$97,781 54</u>

SALES AND PROFIT ON SALES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.

SALES.

990,850 bags sold but not manufactured June 30, 1907, at 7½ cents.....	\$76,790 88	
2,344,100 bags sold at 6½ cents.....	152,896 50	
3,334,950		\$229,157 38
422,050 bags annulled, at 7½ cents	\$32,708 87	
52,700 bags annulled, at 6½ cents	3,425 50	
474,750		36,134 37
2,860,200	Total bag sales for the year.....	\$198,023 01
Sales of burlap.....	\$54 84	
Sales of bung cloths.....	417 36	
Sales of loom waste.....	251 11	
Sales of 3-ply twine	287 37	
Sales to prison departments.....	94 65	
Sales to prison employees.....	102 63	
		1,207 96
Net sales during the year		<u>\$194,230 97</u>

PROFIT.

Net sales of manufactured goods	\$194,230 97	
Deposits forfeited	3,164 76	
Inventory of June 30, 1908	99,148 60	
		\$296,544 33
Net cost of operation	\$266,076 08	
Inventory of June 30, 1907.....	3,601 74	
		269,677 77
		\$26,866 56
Gain in difference between material and supplies issued to and received from various prison departments during the year		386 74
Net profit for the year.....		<u>\$27,253 30</u>

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AT THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING
JUNE 30, 1908.

AVAILABLE ASSETS:		
Revolving fund	\$97,781 54	
Charge sheet	8 50	
Sundry debtors	7 84	
Marin Furniture Company	37 75	
Sundry grain bag debtors	17,681 87	
		\$115,517 50
LIABILITIES:		
Commissary Department	\$1,742 87	
Salaries, officers and guards	2,776 65	
Sundry creditors	143 18	
Marin County Water Company	73 98	
Pacific Gas and Electric Company	900 00	
W. G. Leale	1,055 10	
William Crabb & Co.	163 80	
Overland Freight Transfer Co.	45 29	
		6,900 87
Excess of available assets		\$108,616 63
INVENTORIED ASSETS (STOCK):		
Raw jute in warehouse	\$88,918 06	
Raw jute in mill	1,361 94	
Raw jute in process of manufacture	7,597 90	
Merchandise	99,148 60	
Office furniture and supplies	230 85	
Jute oil	191 40	
Machine oil	40 64	
Fuel oil	760 00	
Coal and coke	28 75	
Tools and material for repairs	12,006 57	
Sizing	143 60	
Baling rope	40 00	
Miscellaneous	222 49	
		210,690 80
Total excess of assets		\$319,307 43

(Assets do not include jute mill plant and fixtures.)

**COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF THE TWO FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE
30, 1907, AND JUNE 30, 1908.**

Comparison of—	1907.	1908.	Increase.	Decrease.
Raw jute	\$184,180 64	\$195,282 74	\$11,102 10	
Office furniture and supplies	35 25			\$35 25
Jute oil	3,787 85	3,635 57		152 28
Machine oil	314 43	702 56	388 13	
Fuel oil	1,728 81	4,104 82	2,376 01	
Coal and coke	245 48	285 47	39 99	
Tools and repairs	8,539 32	11,663 83	3,124 51	
Sizing	2,441 12	2,650 30	409 18	
Baling rope	49 85	16 47		33 38
Miscellaneous	399 80	387 65		12 15
Advertising	117 95	57 85		60 10
Salaries of officers and guards	29,790 84	30,839 73	1,048 89	
Allowance in lieu of board	401 28			401 28
Postage stamps		50 00	50 00	
Board of jute mill guards		1,301 31	1,301 31	
Water	792 41	827 46	35 05	
Electric power	10,341 00	10,578 80	235 80	
Freight and cartage	4,574 84	3,698 47		881 37
Total cost of operation	\$247,540 87	\$266,076 03	\$18,535 16	
Cost of production	\$63,360 23	\$70,793 29	\$7,433 06	
Cost of spinning and weaving per yd. ....	.01144	.01362	.00218	
Cost of sewing, per bag .....	.00176	.00174		.00002
Cost of baling, per bag .....	.00087	.00080		.00007
Cost of shipping, per bag .....	.00110	.00110		
Cost of burlap, per yard .....	.06415	.05108		.00907
Cost of bags, each .....	.06314	.06031		.00283
Number of bags manufactured	4,342,150	4,446,950	104,800	
Number of bags sold	4,310,700	2,344,100		1,966,600
Number of bags shipped	4,133,150	3,261,950		871,200
Number of bags on hand	704,500	1,889,500	1,185,000	
Number of bags sold in advance of manufacture	990,850			990,850
Pounds of raw jute purchased	2,007,490	5,023,477	3,015,987	
Pounds of raw jute used	3,727,983	3,690,941		37,022
Pounds of raw jute on hand	861,200	2,167,600	1,306,400	
Pounds of raw jute in process of manufacture	108,521	129,657	26,136	
Value of raw jute purchased	\$114,790 99	\$237,310 63	\$122,519 64	
Value of raw jute on hand	49,243 22	90,280 00	41,036 78	
Cost of raw jute per hundred pounds	5 72	5 23		49
Percentage of raw jute lost in manu- facture0424%	12.04%		.021%

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN—JUTE DEPARTMENT.

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	Trial Balance June 30, 1908.		Inventory, July 1, 1908.	Jute Mill Department.		Trial Balance July 1, 1908.	
	Dr.	Cr.		Dr.	Cr.	Dr.	Cr.
Sundry bag debtors.....	\$132,462 45					\$17,681 87	
Raw jute in warehouse.....	88,918 06		\$88,918 06			88,918 06	
Raw jute sent to mill.....	197,410 19		1,361 94			1,361 94	
Raw jute in process of manufacture.....	6,832 39		7,597 90	\$198,048 25	765 51	7,597 90	
Revolving fund.....	97,781 54					97,781 54	
State treasurer.....	85,470 44			85,470 44			
Merchandise.....	2,893 78		98,148 60		98,754 82	98,148 60	
Office furniture and supplies.....	3,828 97		230 85			230 85	
Jute oil.....	743 20		191 40	3,635 57		191 40	
Machine oil.....	4,864 82		40 64	702 58		40 64	
Fuel oil.....	314 22		760 00	4,104 82		760 00	
Coal and coke.....	25,480 80		28 75	285 47		28 75	
Tools and repairs.....	2,793 90		12,006 57	11,983 83		12,006 57	
Sizing.....	56 47		143 60	2,650 30		143 60	
Baling rope.....	610 14		40 00	16 47		40 00	
Miscellaneous.....	57 85		222 49	387 65		222 49	
Advertising.....	30,839 73			57 85			
Salaries.....	10,576 80			30,839 73			
Water.....	3,693 47			827 46			
Electric power.....	2 39			10,576 80			
Freight and cartage.....	8 50			3,693 47			
Construction account.....	7 84			2 39			
Sundry debtors.....	37 75						\$8 50
Marin Furniture Company.....	1,351 31						7 84
Jute Mill expense.....				1,351 31			37 75
Sundry bag debtors.....							
Stock.....	\$114,780 58						
Appropriation.....	74,057 42						
Jute Mill Department.....	69,631 99			136,633 38			210,660 80
Bag account.....	233,835 16				69,631 99		
Sales account.....	193,023 01				233,835 16		
Commissary Department.....	1,810 40				193,023 01		108,616 63
Sundry officers and guards (salaries).....	1,742 87						
Sundry creditors.....	2,776 65						1,742 87
Marin County Water Company.....	443 18						2,776 65
Pacific Gas and Electric Company.....	73 98						143 18
W. G. Leale.....	900 00						73 98
William Crabb & Company.....	1,055 10						900 00
Overland Freight Transfer Company.....	163 80						1,055 10
Prison Departments.....	45 29						163 80
Forfeited deposits.....	3,164 76						45 29
Totals.....	\$697,563 32	\$697,563 32	\$210,660 80	\$597,564 38	\$597,564 38	\$526,208 30	\$526,208 30

REPORT OF THE COMMISSARY.

To HON. JOHN E. HOYLE,

Warden California State Prison, San Quentin, Cal.

DEAR SIR: Herewith is respectfully submitted a full and detailed report from the books of the Commissary Department for the fifty-ninth fiscal year, ending June 30, 1908.

Very respectfully,

IRVING T. BALLARD,
Commissary.

COMMISSARY BALANCE SHEET FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.

MERCHANDISE.

	<i>Debit.</i>	
Merchandise, inventory July 1, 1907.....		\$4,538 23
Purchases during the year including expense—		
July.....	\$16,549 57	
August.....	15,761 85	
September.....	17,552 69	
October.....	18,082 63	
November.....	17,183 39	
December.....	17,072 72	
January.....	14,649 49	
February.....	15,582 06	
March.....	18,312 36	
April.....	15,123 60	
May.....	16,983 79	
June.....	21,048 71	
Transferred from construction account.....		203,902 86
Returned into merchandise account after having been charged out to the following accounts—		818 90
Distribution department.....	\$70 27	
General expense.....	2 15	
Night guards' mess.....	10	
Prison mess.....	67 45	
Officers and guards' mess.....	27 51	
		167 48
		<u>\$209,427 47</u>
	<i>Credit.</i>	
Issues to various departments.....		\$204,401 20
Sales for cash.....		67 90
Merchandise inventory, June 30, 1908.....		4,958 37
		<u>\$209,427 47</u>

ISSUES OF MERCHANDISE TO THE VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS.

Furniture and fixtures, prison buildings.....	\$33 02
Furniture and fixtures, officers and guards' quarters.....	12 00
Furniture and fixtures, Warden's residence.....	823 18
Furniture and fixtures, clerk's residence.....	142 49
General repairs, prison buildings, etc.....	1,540 14
General expense, water, gas, light, etc.....	25,689 36
Prison Directors' office, San Francisco.....	225 40
Prison Mess.....	66,475 49
Female Mess.....	1,934 75
Hospital Mess.....	4,666 54
Officers and Guards' Mess.....	16,826 78
Night Guards' Mess.....	5,431 74
Warden's residence, John C. Edgar, Warden.....	106 31
Warden's residence, John E. Hoyle, Warden.....	1,386 27
Medical Department.....	2,160 25
Guards' Department.....	716 04
Distribution Department.....	27,461 58
Female Department.....	185 83
Turnkey's Department.....	629 54
Laundry Department.....	2,440 19
Captain of Yard's Department.....	674 26
State Tin Shop.....	766 67
Plumbing Shop.....	442 38
Chaplain's Department.....	227 33
Clerk's Office.....	309 91
Horseshoeing and Wheelwright Department.....	310 52
Stable Department.....	2,901 35
Farm and Garden Department.....	1,096 16
Commissary Department.....	333 53
Electrical Department.....	825 56
Construction Department.....	255 49
Jute Mill Department.....	33,740 08
Jute Engine.....	376 70
Machine Shop.....	934 45
Foundry.....	579 07
Carpenter Shop.....	1,567 10
Jute Tin Shop.....	273 75
Total.....	<u>\$204,401 20</u>

SEGREGATION OF COMMODITIES.

Subsistence.....	\$33,222 30
Forage.....	3,336 35
Fuel, wood, coal and oil.....	12,458 03
Clothing.....	12,096 27
Shoes.....	4,738 78
Beds and bedding.....	1,575 35
Tobacco.....	5,562 23
Stationery.....	1,008 43
Drugs and medicines.....	2,011 39
Furniture and fixtures.....	3,100 74
Tools and machinery.....	6,666 94
Iron, tin and plumbing supplies.....	2,165 22
Building material, lumber, lime, cement, etc.....	2,199 65
Paints, oils and chemicals.....	8,920 20
Wagons and harness.....	246 31
Ordnance, ammunition and armory supplies.....	72 97
Photograph supplies.....	416 05
Miscellaneous.....	44,636 39
Total.....	<u>\$204,401 20</u>

TRANSFER OF MATERIAL.

ISSUED TO VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS.

Furniture and fixtures, prison buildings.....	\$0 24
General repairs, buildings, grounds, etc.....	1,755 87
General expense.....	157 71
Prison Directors' Office, San Francisco.....	16 75
Prison Mess.....	241 20
Female Mess.....	2 61
Hospital Mess.....	1 42
Officers and Guards' Mess.....	86 37
Night Guards' Mess.....	1 10
Medical Department.....	214 99
Guards' Department.....	86 07
Distribution Department.....	9 81
Female Department.....	34 38
Turnkey's Department.....	4 72
Laundry Department.....	127 35
Captain of Yard's Department.....	124 36
State Tin Shop.....	8 34
Plumbing Shop.....	5 94
Chaplain's Department.....	20 03
Clerk's Office.....	11 25
Stable Department.....	1,138 91
Farm and Garden Department.....	36 81
Commissary Department.....	4 81
Electrical Department.....	11 52
Construction Account.....	859 79
Jute Mill Department.....	215 70
Jute Engine.....	4 85
Machine Shop.....	26 39
Carpenter Shop.....	298 13
Total.....	<u>\$5,507 42</u>

RECEIVED FROM VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS.

General expense.....	\$1 10
Medical Department.....	9 40
Distribution Department.....	151 48
Captain of Yard's Department.....	3 36
State Tin Shop.....	504 75
Plumbing Shop.....	677 68
Clerk's Office.....	11 00
Horseshoeing and Wheelwright Department.....	119 04
Stable Department.....	420 00
Electrical Department.....	111 00
Construction Account.....	1,526 13
Jute Mill Department.....	98 44
Machine Shop.....	685 23
Carpenter Shop.....	1,118 81
Total.....	<u>\$5,507 42</u>

COMMISSARY STATEMENT OF FARM DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR
ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.

CREDITS.		DEBITS.	
July.....	\$325 20	To issues of merchandise, Com-	
August.....	313 98	missary.....	\$1,086 16
September.....	457 94	To transfer of material, other de-	
October.....	181 70	partments.....	36 81
November.....	234 55	Profit for year.....	2,787 95
December.....	220 45		
January.....	184 30		
February.....	330 96		
March.....	360 65		
April.....	439 63		
May.....	469 56		
June.....	402 00		
Total.....	<u>\$3,920 92</u>	Total.....	<u>\$3,920 92</u>

The products of Farm Department were disposed of as follows:

Issued to Prison Mess.....	\$514 17
Issued to Female Mess.....	80 70
Issued to Hospital Mess.....	333 50
Issued to Officers and Guards' Mess.....	2,524 09
Issued to Night Guards' Mess.....	60 35
Issued to Warden's residence, J. C. Edgar.....	20 60
Issued to Warden's residence, J. E. Hoyle.....	235 36
Issued to Jute Mill.....	7 60
Sold for cash.....	84 55
Total.....	<u>\$3,920 92</u>

COMMISSARY DEPARTMENT—ISSUES OF BREAD.

To Female Mess	\$272 67	
To Hospital Mess	245 70	
To Officers and Guards' Mess	622 20	
To Night Guards' Mess	499 86	
To Warden's residence	1 29	
Total		\$1,641 72
Credited to Prison Mess		\$1,641 72

BOARD.

Charged to Jute Mill for board of guards	\$1,301 31	
Credited to Officers and Guards' Mess		\$1,301 31

SUMMARY.

Material sold by various departments:		
General expense	\$211 06	
Prison Mess	250 73	
Officers and Guards' Mess	15 05	
Medical Department	142 95	
Distribution Department	480 79	
State Tin Shop	2 35	
Plumbing Shop	3 20	
Chaplain's Department	10	
Horseshoeing and Wheelwright Department	10 23	
Stable Department	65 25	
Jute Mill Department	153 63	
Carpenter Shop	5 71	
		\$1,341 05
Rents, officers and guards' buildings		1,105 60
Board collected, credited to Officers and Guards' Mess		1,011 75
Laundry service, credited to Laundry Department		980 45
Sales of farm products for cash		84 55
Sales of merchandise for cash		67 90
Profit Commissary Department		78 27
Total		\$4,669 57

CREDITS.

Deposited with Warden:		
July	\$318 38	
August	565 64	
September	378 81	
October	344 37	
November	349 43	
December	338 05	
January	331 09	
February	372 49	
March	547 30	
April	348 88	
May	421 64	
June	353 49	
		\$4,669 57

CAPTAIN OF THE YARD'S REPORT.

To HON. JOHN E. HOYLE,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin, Cal.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith my annual report for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1908.

S. L. RANDOLPH,

Captain of the Yard.

REPORT OF THE STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

PRODUCTIVE LABOR FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.

Department.	1907.						1908.						Total.
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
Jute Department.....	18,840	19,846	17,261	20,498	18,790	17,394	20,103	18,536	19,650	19,541	19,298	20,115	229,800
Engineer's Department.....	62	62	60	61	60	62	62	58	62	60	62	60	731
Foundry Department.....	754	752	646	767	713	706	777	719	793	790	714	752	8,883
Stock and Stable Department.....	609	588	596	608	608	621	511	448	446	468	450	486	6,438
Female Department.....	837	864	879	904	804	810	863	864	1,029	966	1,019	967	10,826
Wheelwright's Department.....									26	26	25	26	103
Upholstering Department.....	52	54	46	54	50	50	54	48	52	52	50	54	616
Locksmith's Department.....	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	29	31	30	31	30	366
Carpenter's Department.....	336	339	276	324	365	311	333	318	345	337	313	372	3,989
Plumber's Department.....	60	62	60	57	60	62	62	66	77	90	88	90	839
Cooper's Department.....	26	27	28	27	25	12							
Painter's Department.....	52	54	46	54	70	75	103	110	158	182	158	195	1,257
Tinner's Department.....	130	135	115	135	125	155	149	128	130	130	108	109	1,549
Coal Yard.....	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	29	31	30	31	30	366
Vegetable Garden.....	571	563	567	589	600	632	583	530	706	740	734	742	7,607
Flower Garden.....	399	457	478	479	457	490	381	362	440	446	425	443	5,247
Construction.....	5,167	5,656	5,021	5,861	5,486	5,598	6,196	5,857	6,540	6,587	6,436	6,649	71,021
Improvements.....	93	87	46	54	42	25	48	48	75	52	54	136	760
Stevardores.....	215	200	160	198	173	175	199	192	208	208	251	240	2,419
County Road.....	362	343	233	230	363	363	447	666	686	680	686	788	6,006
Chicken Ranch.....	98	98	90	98	98	98	98	87	93	90	93	90	1,068
Hog Ranch.....	62	62	60	62	60	62	62	58	62	60	62	60	732
Blacksmith Shop.....	74	108	92	108	96	100	106	96	104	104	100	108	1,198
Laundry.....	1,088	1,155	1,032	1,158	1,072	1,085	1,167	1,095	1,311	1,123	1,086	1,133	13,505
Shoe Shop.....	481	510	429	520	500	488	508	483	519	540	520	533	6,066
Tailor Shop.....	707	745	672	800	682	663	752	703	759	754	714	719	8,680
Monthly totals.....	31,162	32,854	29,028	33,763	31,320	30,057	33,623	31,520	34,343	34,116	33,450	34,327	380,163

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN—CAPTAIN OF YARD'S REPORT.

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NON-PRODUCTIVE LABOR FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.

Department.	1907.					1908.					Total for Year.		
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.		May.	June.
Warden's Office	279	273	254	215	240	254	279	281	279	270	283	284	3,181
Captain of Yard's Office.	78	62	60	62	70	62	62	58	62	60	62	60	758
Captain of Guard's Office.	79	65	60	80	60	62	62	58	62	60	62	60	775
Commissary Department	227	210	210	217	203	210	210	201	224	237	217	210	2,583
Library Department	155	155	150	149	150	155	150	145	155	155	155	148	1,827
Barber Shop.	420	434	420	428	421	424	422	435	465	450	465	450	5,244
Lamp-lighter	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	29	31	30	31	30	368
Bath and Tank Tenders													
Cell and Room Tenders	1,054	1,054	997	1,021	979	1,015	1,042	982	1,167	1,040	1,054	1,047	12,452
Gate and Door Tenders.	399	403	373	361	392	392	345	322	332	379	407	379	4,368
Hospital Nurses.	248	248	240	274	264	279	248	232	248	251	254	240	3,028
Sweepers	186	217	208	218	240	222	217	204	217	210	207	218	2,564
Scavengers.	634	608	570	538	510	527	565	535	525	540	538	538	6,648
Whitewashers	104	108	92	108	75	57	62	58	85	104	100	137	1,073
General Mess	2,556	2,465	2,465	2,518	2,421	2,531	2,647	2,561	2,718	2,658	2,728	2,645	31,136
Outside Kitchen.	837	816	788	837	808	853	853	785	835	816	840	813	9,905
Hospital Kitchen.	98	93	90	98	90	98	93	87	98	90	98	90	1,008
House Servants.	548	518	497	511	480	515	514	472	568	575	611	628	6,437
Electricians.	96	98	90	98	112	103	98	87	98	90	98	88	1,134
Photographers	33	31	30	31	30	31	47	53	62	60	62	60	535
Messengers	62	62	60	62	56	62	62	58	62	60	62	60	728
Guards' Department.	157	155	150	155	153	155	155	145	155	150	155	150	1,838
Cripples and Insane.	639	610	527	524	577	608	596	603	638	620	567	527	7,031
Doctor, daily excused, dungeon.	649	561	413	362	366	261	434	443	381	510	389	527	5,230
Patients in Hospital.	1,286	1,346	1,160	1,246	1,198	1,198	1,112	1,118	1,198	1,068	1,101	1,012	14,011
To be executed	217	217	202	217	187	181	189	203	217	210	221	235	2,496
Unemployed	246	209	228	267	189	180	320	181	206	204	287	242	2,717
Aggregate monthly totals	11,411	11,205	10,362	10,613	10,212	10,402	10,900	10,319	11,103	10,808	11,076	10,726	128,061

CAPTAIN OF THE GUARD'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1908.

HON. JOHN E. HOYLE,

Warden of State Prison, San Quentin, Cal.

DEAR SIR: I hereby submit my report for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1908.

I am pleased to report that no escapes have taken place during your first year of incumbency. There was one attempt to escape by two prisoners working at the quarry, a few days after you took office, and they were caught a few hours afterward. The guard at the quarry having become a little lax in watching the men while blasting, allowed them to get over the hill.

I am pleased to say that no opium or other drugs have been smuggled inside the prison during the past year.

At present nearly 500 prisoners are working outside the walls, and the guards have to be more watchful and diligent than ever to prevent escapes, as a great many of the prisoners are long term men.

I would recommend that a dozen new shotguns be purchased for the Armory, as the ones now in use are in bad condition, having been in use a long time.

Target practice is taking place this month, and the scores being made are quite satisfactory, as the men continue to improve in their practice.

I would recommend that all the Lowell and Gatling guns be placed on tripods, as they could be worked to better advantage by so doing.

A number of fine improvements have been made in front of the prison, namely, a fountain, a fine band stand, also in lawns and flower plots, and the officers and guards and their families feel very grateful to you to be allowed to hear the band play outside the walls every other Sunday, also on holidays, thus breaking the monotony of prison life.

During the past year there was received on commitment to this prison 736 prisoners, while the discharges for the year numbered 583, showing an increase of 153 prisoners for the year.

I report with pleasure that the guards under my charge have been diligent and watchful in the discharge of their duties and with their encouraging assistance, my duties have been made easy.

I herewith append in tabulated form my report on the number of

prisoners received and discharged from this institution during the past fiscal year; also the number of prisoners visited by relatives and friends. Also a record of the number of visitors shown through the prison during the fiscal year.

Respectfully submitted.

E. V. ELLIS,
Captain of Guard.

TABLE No. 1.

Prisoners Received and Discharged.

Prisoners Received.		Prisoners Discharged.	
1907—July	57	1907—July	44
August	39	August	49
September	49	September	33
October	78	October	58
November	11	November	39
December	101	December	51
1908—January	86	1908—January	37
February	55	February	57
March	67	March	64
April	58	April	50
May	69	May	49
June	66	June	52
Total	738	Total	583
On hand June 30, 1907		1,549	
On hand June 30, 1908		1,702	
Increase		153	

TABLE No. 2.

Visitors from July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908.

Prisoners Granted Visits.		Visitors Shown Through the Prison.	
1907—July	223	1907—July	253
August	312	August	269
September	192	September	174
October	240	October	243
November	245	November	199
December	218	December	256
1908—January	197	1908—January	178
February	244	February	263
March	260	March	219
April	211	April	242
May	326	May	323
June	232	June	372
Total	2,900	Total	2,901

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1908.

HON. J. E. HOYLE,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin, Cal.

SIR: I have the honor of submitting herewith an annual report in tabular form of the Medical Department for the fifty-ninth fiscal year ending June 30, 1908.

Respectfully submitted.

W. J. STONE, M.D.,
Resident Physician.

TABLE 1.—*Diseases Treated at Hospital for each Month during Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1908.*

Diseases.	1907.						1908.						Total
	July	August	Septem-ber	October	Novem-ber	Decem-ber	Janu-ary	Feb-ruary	March	April	May	June	
Abscess, cervical gland												1	1
Abscess, left ear					1								1
Abscess, left lung									1	1	1		3
Abscess, gluteal region					1								1
Abscess, rectal	1												1
Abscess, right scapula region											1	1	2
Amputation of fingers						1	2	4	4	4	2	2	19
Anaemia chronic	1												1
Angina pectoris	1												1
Anasarca		1											1
Appendectomy				1									1
Asphyxia											1		1
Asthma							2	1	2	2			7
Auto-intoxication	1	1					1						3
Asthma, cardiac	11	18	20	20	7	6	6	12	9	6	5	3	123
Bronchitis, acute	1	2	3	3	6	3		2	2	2			22
Bronchitis, chronic	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	23
Bronchitis, foetid					1	1	1						3
Bronchitis and laryngitis	1	1							1				3
Carcinoma				1	1	1	1	1	1				6
Celulitis			1	2	1								4
Cerebral hemorrhage							1						1
Cerebral softening	3	2											5
Chancroids prep. oedema		1	1	1									3
Choleystitis			3	3	2	2							10
Circumcision	2	2		1	2	2	2					1	12
Conjunctivitis	1	1			1	1	1	1					6
Constipation								1					1
Contused wounds			1	1				1	1				4
Convalescent	1	1			1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	13
Cystitis								1	1			1	3
Debility						1	1	1	2	3	3	2	13
Dementia	1	1	2	1	1		1					1	8
Dysentery					1							1	2
Epilepsy			1	1	1	1			1	1			6
Epistaxis									1	1			2
Erysipelas				1								1	2
Fecal impaction	1												1
Fever, typhoid				2	2								4
Fever, typhoid susp.							1						1
Fistula in ani	1	2	2	2	1								8
Fistula external		1	1										2
Fracture acromion process right scapula								1	1				2
Fracture, compound, ring finger							1	1					2
Fracture, Pott's												1	1
Fracture of radius ulna	1	1											2
Furunculosis			1	1					1			1	4
Gastrectasis										1			1
Gastritis	1										1		2
Gastro-enteritis	1	2											3
Hematocoele				1	1								2
Hemoptysis				1	1	1	1			1	1		6
Hemorrhoids	1						1	2	2	2	1		9
Held pending development of symptoms			2	2	3	1	3	2				2	15
Hemiplegia		1	1									1	3
Hernia abdominal				2									2
Hernia inguinal				1	1	1							3
Herpes zoster										1			1
Hyperchlorhydria												1	1
Hypochondriasis									2			1	3
Inanition							1					1	2
Infection antrum of highmore			1										1
Infection hand and thumb								1					1
Totals	33	40	42	50	38	25	31	35	35	28	19	28	400

TABLE 1.—*Diseases Treated at Hospital for each Month during Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1908—Continued.*

Diseases.	1907.						1908.						Total
	July	August	Septem-ber	October	Novem-ber	Decem-ber	Janu-ary	Feb-ruary	March	April	May	June	
Infected knee	1												1
Indigestion, acute			1	1					1				3
Insanity	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	13
Jaundice, hæmatogenous		1	1										3
La grippe		2	1		2				1				6
Laryngitis			1							1			2
Locomotor ataxia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
Lumbago				2	1				2				6
Malaria	1					1	1	1	3	4	1	1	13
Malingering												1	1
Mania acute								1	1				2
Mitral insufficiency			1	1									2
Myocarditis, chronic	1		1	2	2	2	2	2	1				13
Necrosis of femur											1	1	2
Necrosis of supramaxillary						1	1						2
Nephritis chronic	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	24
Nephritis interstitial						3	1	1	1	1			8
Neuralgia		1	1	1	1				1				5
Orchitis	2	1										1	4
Paralysis	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
Paralysis, Bell's										1	1	1	3
Paronia		1											1
Parotiditis	5	3	1										9
Peritonitis, tuberculosis												1	1
Pleurisy					1		1	1			1		4
Pneumonia										1			1
Poisoning liniment					1						1		2
Polypus, descending colon						1							1
Regurgitation aortic		1	1										2
Regurgitation aortic and mitral						1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7
Regurgitation mitral	1	1											2
Removal of testicle	1												1
Rheumatism	1	1			1		1	3	3	3	1		14
Rheumatism, articula	2	3			1	1							7
Rheumatism, muscular	1	1	1	1	1								5
Sciatica	1	1	3	2	8	7	3	3	1			1	30
Senility	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	1	2	1	1	1	29
Sprained hip joint									1				1
Stomatitis	1												1
Suicide attempted		1											1
Syncope				1	1								2
Synovitis, right knee joint	1								1	1			3
Syphilis							1						1
Tænia saginata						1			1				2
Tonsillitis	1	5	1		2	1	4	3	3	1		4	28
Tonsillitis, follicular				1		4							2
Trephine					1	1							2
Tubercular gland, left axilla	1	1	2	1	1								6
Tubercular gland, right axilla										2	1	1	4
Tubercular gland, neck										1	1	1	3
Tuberculosis	12	12	9	9	10	10	13	19	17	18	18	16	163
Ulcer, leg	1												1
Ulcer, varicose	2	1	1	1	1								6
Uraemia						1	1						2
Urethritis												1	1
Urine, incontinence of	1	1	2										4
Urticaria		1							1				2
Varicocele				2	3	2							7
Wounds, incised		1	4		1			1					7
Wounds, infected				3	2	1					1	1	8
Wounds, lacerated							1						1
Wounds, punctured—shot	1	1	1										3
Wounds, punctured head and face			1										1
Totals	79	90	84	86	88	71	70	77	82	67	54	66	914

TABLE No. 2.

Number and Names of Prisoners who Died, Cause of Death, and Date.

No.	Name.	Diagnosis.	Date.
20209	R. E. Glaze	Tuberculosis pulmonalis	Aug. 7, 1907
15277	George Bullock	Nephritis, chronic interstitial	Aug. 17, 1907
22125	George Edwards	Jaundice, hæmatogenous	Sept. 1, 1907
19462	John Wilson	Tuberculosis pulmonalis	Sept. 30, 1907
21348	J. Deff	Aortic and mitral insufficiency	Oct. 12, 1907
20440	John Smith	Tuberculosis pulmonalis	Nov. 3, 1907
22215	C. Hoffman	Nephritis, chronic interstitial	Nov. 5, 1907
21874	A. J. Grill	Execution	Nov. 7, 1907
21885	A. J. Brown	Tuberculosis systemic	Nov. 30, 1907
21935	E. Wilson	Cerebral abscess, meningitis	Dec. 2, 1907
21578	Morris Buck	Execution	Dec. 6, 1907
22033	T. M. Keeby	Cerebral hemorrhage	Jan. 21, 1908
22291	Y. Murakami	Tuberculosis pulmonalis	Feb. 15, 1908
22381	A. Bardarocco	Cardiac acute dilatation	Mar. 1, 1908
22614	H. F. Vans	Cerebral meningitis, acute mania	Mar. 10, 1908
21843	P. Rios	Tuberculosis pulmonalis	Mar. 18, 1908
21494	A. Zepeda	Tuberculosis pulmonalis	Apr. 7, 1908
17885	J. H. Moffett	Tuberculosis pulmonalis	Apr. 8, 1908
21053	Fred Jahn	Suicide by strangulation	Apr. 10, 1908
19397	John Sampson	Tuberculosis, intestinal	Apr. 22, 1908
22516	D. Vasquez	Pneumonia	Apr. 29, 1908
21906	Fred Bert	Cerebral tumor, syphilis	May 26, 1908
21814	Luis Marin	Tuberculosis pulmonalis	June 4, 1908
21105	R. Coronel	Peritonitis tubercular	June 4, 1908
20063	R. F. Johnson	Tuberculosis pulmonalis	June 5, 1908
22804	F. H. Johnson	Nephritis, chronic interstitial	June 12, 1908

TABLE No. 3.

Number of Deaths each Month with Classified Totals.

Cause.	1907.					1908.					Total
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	
Aortic and mitral insufficiency				1							1
Cardiac, acute dilatation									1		1
Cerebral abscess						1					1
Cerebral hemorrhage							1				1
Cerebral meningitis									1		1
Cerebral tumor										1	1
Execution					1	1					2
Jaundice hæmatogenous			1								1
Nephritis, chronic and interstitial		1			1						3
Peritonitis tubercular										1	1
Pneumonia									1		1
Suicide (strangulation)									1		1
Tuberculosis, intestinal									1		1
Tuberculosis pulmonalis		1	1		1			1	1	2	9
Tuberculosis systemic					1						1
Totals		2	2	1	4	2	1	1	3	5	26

TABLE No. 4.

Executed during the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1908.

No.	Name.	Crime.	Date.
21874	A. J. Grill	Murder in the first degree	Nov. 7, 1907
21578	Morris Buck	Murder in the first degree	Dec. 6, 1907

TABLE 5.

Surgical Cases.

	1907.						1908.						Total
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	
Abcess of right axilla, tubercular									1	1			1
Abcess of right breast, tubercular										1			1
Abcess of neck, tubercular													1
Abcess of forearm	1												1
Amputation of fingers						1	2	4	4	4	2	2	19
Appendectomy				1									1
Circumcision	2	2		1	2	2	2					1	12
Extirpation of left axillary gland	1												1
Fistula, in ani				2	1								3
Fracture, compound comminuted		1											1
Fracture, acromion process right scapula								1					1
Fracture, term phal left little finger									1				1
Fracture, radial and ulna third	1												1
Hæmorrhoidectomy	2	1							2		1		6
Hernia abdominal				2									2
Herniotomy				1	1	1							3
Laparotomy						1	1						1
Lithotomy													1
Minor miscellaneous cases not admitted to hospital	15	18	20	16	21	18	15	14	22	21	18	20	218
Operation for undescendent testicle					1								1
Operation for removal of wen				1									1
Operation, necrosis of femur											1		1
Removal of bullet from right knee		1											1
Removal of bullet from wrist		1											1
Removal of uvula		1											1
Trephine					1								1
Varicocele				3	3								6
Wound, lacerated	2												2
Wound, punctured	1												1
Wound, incised, severing brachial artery		1											1
Totals	25	26	20	27	31	23	19	19	30	27	22	23	292

TABLE No. 6.

Résumé of Work in Medical Department for the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1908.

	1907.						1908.						Total.....
	July.....	August.....	September.	October....	November.	December..	January...	February...	March.....	April.....	May.....	June.....	
Calls on physician.....	2,107	2,857	2,498	2,894	2,258	2,208	2,580	2,477	2,513	2,365	2,488	2,524	29,719
Daily average.....	81	108	100	105	90	88	99	99	97	91	99	97	98
Visited in cells.....	78	81	75	81	75	75	78	81	78	78	75	78	883
Daily average.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Excused from work.....	138	81	142	165	94	80	175	97	107	276	238	220	1,813
Daily average.....	5	3	6	6	4	3	7	3	4	11	9	8	6
Patients admitted.....	35	45	44	49	48	27	30	38	41	28	19	28	482
Patients discharged.....	35	49	48	46	43	29	30	36	45	30	19	28	486
Monthly deaths.....	0	2	2	1	4	2	1	1	3	5	1	4	26

DISTRIBUTING OFFICER'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1908.

To HON. J. E. HOYLE,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin, Cal.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith an annual report in tabular form of the Distribution Department for the fifty-ninth fiscal year ending June 30, 1908.

Respectfully submitted.

W. S. GILLETT,
Distributing Officer.

TABLE No. 1.
Clothing Manufactured from July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908.

Month.	CITIZENS' CLOTHING.					PRISONERS' CLOTHING.														
	Coats.....	Vests....	Pants.....	Shirts.....	Hats.....	Shoes.....	Coats.....	Vests.....	Pants.....	Boots.....	Shoes.....	Slippers..	Hickory Shirts..	Drawers..	Under shirts..	Shirts.....	Caps.....	Socks.....	Blankets..	Woman's Shoes....
1907—July.....	1		1		96	31	135	206	487		148	14	7	343	403	281	184	576		
August.....	28	30	26		12	32	169	149	289		183	9	25	262	272	254	168	576		
September.....	9	13	19		24	4	187	109	132		129	2	24	190	146	162	144	552	100	
October.....	39	39	39	14			98	128	207		141	12		222	186	178	201	576		
November.....	18	21	24			25	69	85	67		165	2		161	151	181	161	576		
December.....	3	3	3		12	9	43	56	145		175	12		270	250	187	160	576		
Totals first half.....	98	106	112	14	144	105	701	735	1,327		941	51	56	1,378	1,418	1,243	1,017	3,432		
1908—January.....	13	19	13		24	16	92	71	273	2	196		35	170	180	195	168	576		6
February.....	7	6	15			12	83	84	359		177	8	25	184	183	154	128	576		
March.....	21	23	22			6	82	101	275	1	160	5		282	292	224	145	576		4
April.....	13	14	12			15	53	58	186		150	8	30	203	203	239	96	576		
May.....	13	18	14		86	14	42	96	201	2	162	8		210	240	212	104	576		2
June.....	10	11	9	21		7	64	76	227		155	23	8	230	250	198	137	576		
Totals second half.....	77	91	85	21	60	70	416	486	1,530	5	1,000	47	98	1,269	1,948	1,222	778	8,456	100	12
Totals for year.....	175	197	197	35	204	175	1,117	1,221	2,857	5	1,941	98	154	2,647	2,766	2,465	1,795	6,888	100	12

TABLE No. 2.
Clothing Issued from July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908.

Month.	CITIZENS' CLOTHING.						PRISONERS' CLOTHING.														Repairs	
	Coats	Vests	Pants	Shirts	Hats	Shoes	Coats	Vests	Pants	Boots	Shoes	Slippers	Hickory Shirts	Drawers	Undershirts	Shirts	Caps	Box	Blankets	Beds	Yards of Bed-ticking	
1907.																						
July	21	23	21	3	23	25	163	207	425		179	10	8	345	345	344	183	727	49	41	208	480
August	17	19	22		20	15	163	129	234		161	10	26	245	245	216	172	597	39	50	208	500
September	6	7	12	1	20	15	140	110	168		130	7	17	144	144	141	146	523	2	25	125	438
October	23	27	25	7	22	24	68	101	137		138	13	9	221	221	209	188	498	4	40	190	452
November	17	17	21		11	16	28	53	136		128	6	1	133	133	136	125	418		31	155	590
December	25	31	30	6	18	20	79	82	186		186	5	9	289	288	271	172	598		40	200	522
Totals first half	109	124	131	17	114	115	673	682	1,288		977	51	70	1,377	1,376	1,317	986	3,347	94	227	1,086	2,982
1908.																						
January	7	9	9	1	3	13	77	75	253	1	180	1	25	143	141	135	152	720	41	13	65	648
February	14	14	17	2	3	7	90	103	419	1	142	10	22	230	233	228	137	903	13	38	180	573
March	17	20	18		23	25	100	101	243	1	166	11	15	248	248	222	136	564		30	137	593
April	11	11	11	3	8	24	57	72	231		123	9	11	243	241	250	130	498		32	145	711
May	17	16	20	2	4	12	59	85	197	2	157	12	8	267	268	217	138	522		38	189	640
June	9	9	8		3	12	59	103	275		178	7	9	206	206	195	117	689	3	55	275	471
Totals second half	75	79	83	8	44	98	442	539	1,618	5	986	50	90	1,337	1,337	1,247	810	3,594	57	206	991	3,606
Totals for year	184	203	214	25	158	208	1,115	1,221	2,904	5	1,913	101	160	2,714	2,713	2,564	1,796	6,941	151	433	2,077	6,588

TABLE No. 3.
Miscellaneous Issues from July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908.

Month.	Gross of Shoe Laces....	Scrubbing Brushes ...	Boxes of Skein Thread.	Papers of Needles	Bars of Sapolio	Bottles of Ink	Gross Pens.....	Penholders	Envelopes	Reams, Writing Paper.	Rolls of Toilet Paper..	Mop Handles	Gross No. 2 Lamp Wicks	Gross No. 1 Lamp Wicks	No. 2 Lamp Burners...	No. 1 Lamp Burners...	No. 2 Lamp Chimneys.	No. 1 Lamp Chimneys.	Mill Brooms	Family Brooms	Gross of Matches	Tanks of Coal Oil	Barrels, Chloride Lime.
1907—July.....	12	1	4	35	20	2	2	5	2,000	4	200	1	+	+	48	18	84	6	7	15	75	8	7
August.....	12	1	4	35	20	2	2	5	1,500	4	200	1	+	+	48	18	84	6	7	15	60	6	5
September.....	12	1	4	35	20	2	2	5	1,500	4	200	1	+	+	48	18	84	6	7	15	60	6	3
October.....	12	1	4	35	20	2	2	5	1,500	3	200	2	+	+	48	18	84	6	7	15	60	8	6
November.....	12	1	4	35	20	2	2	5	1,000	3	200	1	+	+	48	18	84	6	7	15	75	6	7
December.....	12	1	4	35	20	2	2	5	1,000	3	200	1	+	+	48	18	84	6	7	15	75	10	7
Totals first half	72	6	24	210	120	12	4	30	8,500	21	1,200	7	3	1	288	108	504	36	42	90	405	44	35
1908—January.....	12	1	4	35	20	2	2	5	1,500	3	200	1	+	+	48	18	84	6	7	15	60	8	6
February.....	12	1	4	35	20	2	2	5	1,500	3	200	1	+	+	48	18	84	6	7	15	60	8	6
March.....	12	1	4	35	20	2	2	5	1,000	4	200	1	+	+	48	18	84	6	7	15	80	6	8
April.....	12	1	4	35	20	2	2	5	1,000	4	200	1	+	+	48	18	84	6	7	15	60	6	7
May.....	12	1	4	35	20	2	2	5	1,000	4	200	1	+	+	48	18	84	6	7	15	65	6	7
June.....	12	1	4	35	20	2	2	5	1,000	4	200	2	+	+	48	18	84	6	7	15	75	8	9
Totals second half	72	6	24	210	120	12	4	30	7,000	14	1,200	7	3	1	288	108	504	36	42	90	400	42	43
Totals for year	144	12	48	420	240	24	8	60	15,500	35	2,400	14	6	2	576	216	1,008	72	84	180	805	86	78

TABLE No. 4.

Second-hand Clothing Used in Discharging of Prisoners from July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908.

Month.	No. of Prisoners Discharged.	Coats.....	Vests.....	Pants.....	Shirts.....	Hats.....	Shoes.....	Under-shirts.....	Drawers.....	Socks.....	Amount.
1907—July.....	37	14	11	14	34	13	13	26	26	—	\$124 65
August.....	33	16	14	13	33	19	15	32	32	—	136 02
September.....	24	17	18	12	24	5	10	22	22	—	120 24
October.....	36	13	9	11	30	15	19	15	15	—	115 91
November.....	31	15	15	11	31	21	21	31	31	1	149 44
December.....	44	19	13	14	38	26	31	32	32	1	185 03
Totals first half.....	205	94	80	75	190	99	109	158	158	2	\$831 29
1908—January.....	20	13	11	11	19	17	15	18	18	1	\$110 93
February.....	37	23	23	20	35	34	35	35	35	—	228 09
March.....	49	32	29	31	48	26	41	48	48	—	285 35
April.....	40	29	29	29	37	32	34	37	37	4	264 07
May.....	43	26	27	23	41	39	39	41	41	—	260 30
June.....	33	24	24	25	33	30	32	33	33	—	229 53
Totals second half.....	222	147	143	139	213	178	196	212	212	5	\$1,378 27
Totals for year.....	427	241	223	214	403	277	305	370	370	7	\$2,209 56

Number of prisoners discharged 427
 Total amount of rebate to State..... \$2,209 56
 Average rebate on each prisoner discharged 5 17

TURNKEY'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1908.

To HON. JOHN. E. HOYLE,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin, Cal.

SIR: I submit herewith my annual report for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1908.

Very respectfully,

D. SULLIVAN,
Turnkey.

TABLE

Prison Account,

	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889
Prisoners on hand July 1	1220	1206	1186	1155	1212	1247	1230	1277	1373
<i>Received.</i>									
Per commitment	488	415	410	424	433	400	415	448	513
Per commitment, United States prisoners	11	4	5	11	7	4	9	5	10
Transferred from Folsom				3	3	4	157		50
Returned witness	8	20	11	5	13	6	11	6	8
Returned from insane asylum	1		1		2	2	2	2	1
Returned by order of court							1	15	8
Returned, resented									
Returned, escapes	1		3	2		1	1	3	4
Returned on writ of habeas corpus			3						
Returned for violating parole									
Returned on new charge	1		2	1	1		1		2
Returned from trial, new charge		1	2						
Returned for non-compliance to pardon				1	1	1			
Returned, pardon revoked								1	
Returned from Preston School									
Totals received	510	440	437	447	460	418	507	480	586
<i>Discharged.</i>									
Per Goodwin Act and restored	231	232	196	190	239	236	194	43	231
Per Goodwin Act	171	182	137	98	99	94	147	339	196
Per order United States Commissioner		2	1	1		9	5	3	7
Per order of Secretary of Navy									
Pardoned by the President	2		1	1	2	1	1	1	
Pardoned by Governor	20	45	32	52	27	33	18	18	25
Paroled									
Transferred to Folsom	60		50	2	4	1	7	11	51
Transferred to insane asylum	5		3	11	3	19	7	1	1
Transferred to Yuma Penitentiary									
Transferred to Whittier School									
Transferred to Preston School									
Transferred to Mare Island									
On writ of habeas corpus			3		1		2	17	7
On writ of probable cause	1		1	4		2	2		3
By order of court	2	1	1	1	2			3	1
Out as witness	8	22	11	5	13	7	11	6	8
Out for new trial	8	7	8	8	2	2	10	3	4
Out on additional charge	2	4	5	1	1	1	1		3
Out for resentence									
Escaped	1	1	4	3	3	2	3	6	6
Killed									
Suicided	2				1	1			1
Died	12	13	14	15	28	30	32	31	31
Executed									
Commutd by the Governor			1			7			
Totals discharged	525	459	468	390	425	445	440	494	577

No. 1.

July 1, 1881, to June 30, 1908.

1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	Total..
1392	1272	1238	1256	1351	1287	1800	1356	1350	1324	1309	1312	1476	1529	1476	1556	1568	1549	1702	
380	302	421	512	374	376	491	412	439	350	400	564	503	454	505	442	499	674		12,134
12	28	23	41	23	40	21	41	16	27	18	36	35	30	12	20	18	35		542
			6	2	24							1	6		50		1		307
10	6	21	15	10	3	18	12	11	8	8	3	7	8	3	1	5	9		246
	2	3	1	1	8	4			1		1	5		1	1		1		40
3	3	4	1			1				4			1	4	9	5	1		60
				7		6	6	5	1		3	1	5		1	4	5		44
8	1			1	2								1	1					29
				1	2	1	1	2			1		2						13
				1			1		1			1			3	4	1	9	22
		3			1														12
													1				1		5
														1					3
									1										2
				1															
413	432	475	576	421	457	542	473	473	389	430	608	553	509	529	528	532	736		13,461
438	385	244	256	276	257	272	282	190	44	49	71	70	109	39	74	225	223		5,296
	113	117	97	109	104	100	203	307	318	279	334	343	329	331	206	193			4,896
	9	5	1		7	8	2					17	2	2		5	4		62
3	4	1	2	1		5	5	1				1				2	1		30
38	5	5	7	6	8	2	1	3		1	1	11			1	1	5		36
			5	7	12	15	16	15	1	7	16	24	40	29	38	57	92		360
1	3	3	4	1	3	6				1			1	3		3	1		374
	8	8	7	12	7	7	2	1	7	4	13	8	6	8		6	5		216
	1					1	1	2					1						159
								2								1			5
			7																4
																	1		7
2	4	6	1	7	1	2	1	3			5	4	5	1	3				75
				2												1			16
2	13	4	2	4	1	2	2	4	4	15			1	2	7	2			76
10	6	21	17	8	3	19	12	11	8	8	3	7	8	3	4	3	10		252
			4	6	5	2	6	6	5	4	5	12	2	2	2		5		118
													5	3	3	7	3		39
			1	5		7	5	5	1		4	1	5	1	3	3	5		46
6														1	3				42
1	1	1									1					2			6
1	2			1	1					1	2	2		1	1		1		21
24	19	17	35	24	26	22	31	29	23	15	26	22	25	16	14	30	23		627
		1	2	3	3	3	5	4	3	2	2	3	5	5	4	4	2		51
7	11	21	15	25	5	7	8	17					3	2	6	15	13		163
533	471	450	483	485	444	484	481	499	404	426	444	500	562	447	498	571	583		12,978

TABLE No. 2.

[illegible]

TABLE No. 3.
Nativity of Prisoners.

Foreign Born.	No.	United States.	No.
Africa	2	Alabama	9
At sea	1	Arizona	8
Australia	9	Arkansas	11
Austria	17	California	413
Azores Islands	2	Colorado	14
Belgium		Connecticut	7
Bohemia	3	District of Columbia	2
Canada	32	Delaware	3
China	36	Florida	2
Columbia	1	Georgia	7
Cuba	1	Hawaii	2
Denmark	7	Illinois	85
England	25	Indiana	19
Finland	6	Iowa	40
France	11	Idaho	2
Germany	56	Kansas	17
Greece	5	Kentucky	39
Holland	1	Louisiana	13
Ireland	30	Maine	9
Italy	44	Maryland	13
Japan	14	Massachusetts	37
Mexico	84	Michigan	22
Nova Scotia	2	Minnesota	7
Norway	11	Mississippi	1
New Zealand	1	Missouri	43
Portugal	4	Montana	6
Russia	4	Nebraska	18
Scotland	15	Nevada	10
Spain	3	New Hampshire	3
Sweden	8	New Jersey	10
Switzerland	8	New York	115
Turkey	2	New Mexico	2
Wales	3	North Carolina	7
West Indies	4	Ohio	39
		Oklahoma	2
		Oregon	17
		Pennsylvania	59
		Philippine Islands	2
		Porto Rico	4
		Rhode Island	6
		South Carolina	2
		Tennessee	27
		Texas	40
		Utah	4
		Vermont	3
		Virginia	14
		Washington	8
		West Virginia	4
		Wisconsin	22
Total	452	Total	1,250

Recapitulation.

Foreign born, 27%	452	Chinese	47
United States, 73%	1,250	Indians	18
Total	1,702	Japanese	14
		Negroes	82
Males	1,670	Whites	1,541
Females	32		
Total	1,702	Total	1,702

TABLE No. 4.
Classification of Crimes.

Crime.	No.	Crime.	No.
Abduction	1	Injuring public jail	5
Arson, first degree	7	Infamous felony	10
Arson, second degree	14	Manslaughter	59
Assault with a deadly weapon	41	Manslaughter and murder, second degree	2
Assault with a deadly weapon and prior	1	Mayhem	6
Bigamy	6	Murder	8
Bribery	1	Murder, first degree	127
Bribe, receiving a	1	Murder, second degree	91
Burglary	64	Murder, second degree, and robbery	1
Burglary, and injuring jail	1	Murder, assault to commit	45
Burglary, and priors	7	Murder, assault to commit, and priors	2
Burglary, first degree	187	Murder, assault to commit, and burglary	3
Burglary, first degree, and priors	26	Obtaining money under false pretenses	8
Burglary, first degree, attempt	6	Passing fictitious check	45
Burglary, second degree	138	Perjury	6
Burglary, second degree, and priors	23	Petit larceny, and priors	18
Burglary, second degree, attempt	1	Rape	47
Burglary, first and second degree	4	Rape, assault to commit	24
Burglary, first degree, attempt, and priors	8	Rape, assault to commit, and priors	2
Burglary, and grand larceny	3	Robbery	147
Child stealing	3	Robbery and priors	12
Counterfeiting	8	Robbery, assault to commit	12
Crime against nature	14	Robbery, assault to commit, and priors	8
Crime against nature, attempt	4	Robbery, and assault to murder	2
Desertion in time of war	1	Robbery, attempt to commit	13
Embezzlement	31	Seduction	1
Extortion	1	Sodomy	10
Felony	50	Sodomy, attempt to commit	2
Felony, and priors	4	Total	1,702
Forgery	92		
Forgery, and priors	2		
Grand larceny	222		
Grand larceny, and priors	8		
Grand larceny, and assault with deadly weapon	1		
Incest	6		

Recapitulation.

Crimes against property	1,118
Crimes against the person	471
Crimes against both	7
Infamous crimes	45
Unclassified	61
Total	1,702

TABLE No. 5.
Terms of Imprisonment.

Term.	No.	Term.	No.
Seven months.....	2	Thirteen years.....	4
Ten months.....	1	Thirteen years and six months.....	1
One year.....	109	Fourteen years.....	31
One year and two months.....	3	Fifteen years.....	71
One year and three months.....	1	Sixteen years.....	9
One year and six months.....	54	Sixteen years and six months.....	1
One year and eight months.....	2	Seventeen years.....	5
One year and nine months.....	1	Eighteen years.....	6
Two years.....	165	Twenty years.....	52
Two years and six months.....	20	Twenty-one years.....	5
Three years.....	152	Twenty-four years.....	3
Three years and four months.....	1	Twenty-five years.....	39
Three years and five months.....	1	Twenty-six years.....	4
Three years and six months.....	6	Twenty-seven years.....	2
Four years.....	76	Twenty-eight years.....	2
Four years and six months.....	1	Thirty years.....	13
Five years.....	202	Thirty-one years.....	2
Five years three and one half mos.....	1	Thirty-five years.....	5
Five years and six months.....	2	Thirty-nine years.....	1
Six years.....	52	Forty years.....	9
Six years and two months.....	1	Forty-five years.....	2
Six years and six months.....	1	Fifty years.....	6
Seven years.....	72	Sixty years.....	1
Seven years and six months.....	4	Sixty-six years.....	1
Eight years.....	52	Ninety years.....	1
Eight years and six months.....	1	Ninety-nine years*.....	1
Nine years.....	18	Life.....	175
Ten years.....	209	Death.....	8
Eleven years.....	7		
Twelve years.....	25	Total.....	1,702

*Average term sentence, 8½ years.

Previous Terms.

<i>Recidivists, San Quentin and Folsom.</i>		<i>State Prisons.</i>	
Second term.....	231	Colorado.....	1
Third term.....	58	Illinois.....	3
Fourth term.....	23	Iowa.....	3
Fifth term.....	7	Maryland.....	1
Sixth term.....	3	Minnesota.....	3
Seventh term.....	3	Missouri.....	1
Tenth term.....	1	Montana.....	1
		Nebraska.....	1
Total.....	326	New Jersey.....	2
		New Mexico.....	1
<i>Reformatory Schools.</i>		Nevada.....	1
Whittier, California.....	21	Oregon.....	8
Preston, California.....	9	Pennsylvania.....	2
Colorado Reformatory.....	2	Tennessee.....	1
Illinois Reformatory.....	2	Texas.....	1
Indiana Reformatory.....	1	Utah.....	2
Kansas Reformatory.....	2	Washington.....	8
Ohio Reformatory.....	2	Wyoming.....	13
		Arizona.....	1
Total.....	39	Total.....	54
		Federal prisons, 8; house of correction, 10; county jails, 122.	

TABLE No. 6.
Age of Prisoners When Received.

Age.	Total.	Age.	Total.
Fourteen years.....	1	Forty-six years.....	18
Fifteen years.....	2	Forty-seven years.....	12
Sixteen years.....	10	Forty-eight years.....	18
Seventeen years.....	21	Forty-nine years.....	12
Eighteen years.....	37	Fifty years.....	26
Nineteen years.....	57	Fifty-one years.....	7
Twenty years.....	58	Fifty-two years.....	14
Twenty-one years.....	58	Fifty-three years.....	8
Twenty-two years.....	83	Fifty-four years.....	8
Twenty-three years.....	86	Fifty-five years.....	10
Twenty-four years.....	85	Fifty-six years.....	10
Twenty-five years.....	62	Fifty-seven years.....	12
Twenty-six years.....	79	Fifty-eight years.....	15
Twenty-seven years.....	72	Fifty-nine years.....	4
Twenty-eight years.....	92	Sixty years.....	7
Twenty-nine years.....	72	Sixty-one years.....	8
Thirty years.....	78	Sixty-two years.....	5
Thirty-one years.....	46	Sixty-three years.....	5
Thirty-two years.....	59	Sixty-four years.....	4
Thirty-three years.....	44	Sixty-five years.....	6
Thirty-four years.....	38	Sixty-six years.....	4
Thirty-five years.....	48	Sixty-seven years.....	2
Thirty-six years.....	36	Sixty-eight years.....	4
Thirty-seven years.....	34	Sixty-nine years.....	1
Thirty-eight years.....	40	Seventy years.....	2
Thirty-nine years.....	30	Seventy-one years.....	2
Forty years.....	34	Seventy-two years.....	3
Forty-one years.....	23	Seventy-three years.....	3
Forty-two years.....	29	Seventy-four years.....	2
Forty-three years.....	14	Seventy-five years.....	1
Forty-four years.....	18		
Forty-five years.....	23	Total.....	1,702

Age of youngest prisoner now here, 16 years; of oldest, 84 years.

Educational Status.

Can read and write.....	1,539
Can not read nor write.....	163
Total.....	1,702

TABLE No. 7.
Counties Represented.

Counties.	No.	Counties.	No.
Alameda	128	Placer	23
Alpine		Plumas	5
Amador	6	Riverside	20
Butte	55	Sacramento	46
Calaveras	10	San Benito	7
Colusa	12	San Bernardino	51
Contra Costa	18	San Diego	48
Del Norte	8	San Francisco	319
El Dorado	2	San Joaquin	61
Fresno	67	San Luis Obispo	13
Glenn	6	San Mateo	15
Humboldt	20	Santa Barbara	16
Imperial	8	Santa Clara	28
Inyo	2	Santa Cruz	15
Kern	53	Shasta	27
Kings	16	Sierra	4
Lake	2	Siakiyou	16
Lassen	3	Solano	28
Los Angeles	192	Sonoma	28
Madera	5	Stanislaus	22
Marin	5	Sutter	7
Mariposa	4	Tehama	13
Mendocino	22	Trinity	4
Merced	14	Tulare	29
Modoc	1	Tuolumne	9
Mono	4	Ventura	19
Monterey	32	Yolo	12
Napa	17	Yuba	23
Nevada	9		
Orange	15	Total	1,644

United States Prisoners.

<i>United States Districts.</i>		<i>Naval Prisoners.</i>	
Northern California	25	Mare Island	7
Southern California	6	China	5
Alaska	3	United States ships	9
Arizona	1		
Idaho	2	Total	21
Washington		Total United States districts	37
		Total United States prisoners	58
		Total State prisoners	1,644
Total	37	Total	1,702

TABLE No. 8.
Occupations of Prisoners Before Commitment.

Occupation.	No.	Occupation.	No.	Occupation.	No.
Accountant	7	Engineer, mining	1	Physician	4
Actor	2	Engineer, electrical	1	Pianomaker	1
Amalgamator	1	Engraver	1	Plumber	24
Architect	1	Farmer	65	Policeman	1
Artist	2	Fireman	31	Porter	5
Baker	21	Fisherman	2	Potter	3
Barber	39	Florist	1	Preacher	1
Bartender	15	Gardener	16	Printer	14
Bellboy	1	Gas fitter	1	Plasterer	4
Blacksmith	28	Glass beveler	1	Railroadman	15
Boiler-maker	9	Glass blower	2	Reporter	1
Bookbinder	1	Glazier	1	Restaurateur	4
Bookkeeper	20	Harnessmaker	4	Saddler	1
Bootblack	2	Horseshoer	2	Sailor	32
Boxmaker	1	Hostler	15	Salesman	16
Brewer	2	Hotelkeeper	9	Sawyer	1
Bricklayer	9	Housekeeper	14	Shingler	3
Butcher	20	Insurance agent	2	Shoemaker	28
Cabinetmaker	4	Iron molder	11	Shopgirl	3
Canmaker	1	Janitor	1	Signpainter	2
Carpenter	54	Jeweler	2	Solicitor	2
Carriage painter	4	Laborer	441	Steamfitter	4
Cementworker	4	Lather	2	Steward	4
Chauffeur	1	Laundryman	20	Stenographer	2
Chiropodist	2	Longshoreman	1	Stonemason	5
Cigarmaker	2	Machinist	30	Stove fitter	1
Clerk	48	Marine	1	Student	6
Coachman	1	Mechanic	6	Surveyor	1
Confectioner	2	Merchant	13	Tailor	28
Contractor	2	Milliner	1	Tanner	1
Cook	85	Miner	58	Teamster	93
Cowboy	6	Millwright	3	Telegrapher	3
Dairyman	2	Musician	4	Timber cruiser	1
Dishwasher	3	Nurse	7	Tinsmith	10
Draughtsman	2	Nurseryman	2	Upholsterer	4
Dressmaker	2	Oiler	1	Watchmaker	1
Druggist	7	Oldriller	2	Waiter	78
Dyer	1	Painter	38	Weaver	2
Editor	1	Paperhanger	2	School-teacher	3
Electrician	7	Pawn broker	1		
Engineer, mechanical	17	Peddler	6		
Engineer, civil	3	Photographer	4	Total	1,702

Recapitulation.

Professions	20
Mechanical trades	351
Other trades and occupations	890
Laborers	441
Total	1,702

TABLE No. 9.

Life Prisoners.

Crimes.	No.	Actual Time Served by Life Prisoners Now Here.	No.
Burglary, first degree, and prior	1	Thirty-four years	1
Felony	3	Thirty-two years	1
Murder	6	Twenty-six years	4
Murder, first degree	122	Twenty-five years	1
Murder, second degree	21	Twenty-four years	1
Murder, second degree, and robbery	1	Twenty-two years	1
Rape	6	Twenty-one years	2
Robbery	12	Nineteen years	1
Robbery and priors	3	Eighteen years	2
Total	175	Seventeen years	2
<i>Recidivists.</i>		Sixteen years	2
Second term	15	Fifteen years	2
Third term	4	Fourteen years	6
Fourth term	3	Thirteen years	6
Fifth term	3	Twelve years	6
Serving first term	150	Eleven years	10
Total	175	Ten years	7
<i>Classification.</i>		Nine years	5
Chinese	17	Eight years	9
Indians	2	Seven years	9
Negroes	9	Six years, or less	97
Whites (male)	143	Total	175
Whites (female)	4	<i>Life Prisoners on Parole.</i>	
Total	175	Whites (male 23; female 1)	24
State prisoners	172	Chinese	7
United States prisoners	3	Indians	1
Total	175	Total	32

Eldest life prisoner now here, 84; youngest, 18.

TABLE No. 10.

Paroled Prisoners.

TABLE "A"—ACCOUNTING FOR THE WHOLE NUMBER PAROLED SINCE THE LAW WAS PASSED (1893).

Total paroles granted (males, 369; females, 5)		374
Discharged and restored to citizenship while on parole	192	
Died while on parole	7	
Sentence commuted and discharged while on parole	11	
Pardoned while on parole	8	
Suicided while on parole	1	
Parole violated; not extraditable	1	
Parole violated; not yet apprehended	7	
Parole violated and returned to prison	22	
Parole violated and returned to prison on additional crime	3	
Now on parole and reporting regularly	122	
Totals	374	374

Paroles honored, 341 (91 $\frac{2}{3}$ per cent). Paroles violated, 33 (8 $\frac{1}{3}$ per cent).
Average number paroled each year, 26.

TABLE "B"—SHOWING OPERATIONS DURING THE FIFTY-NINTH FISCAL YEAR.

On parole and reporting, July 1, 1907.....	79	
On parole and not reporting (violators) July 1, 1907.....	5	
Paroled during the year.....	92	
Discharged and restored to citizenship during the year.....		31
Suicided.....		1
Died.....		1
Pardoned.....		4
Returned for violation.....		9
Violators not yet apprehended.....		8
Now on parole and reporting regularly.....		122
Totals.....	176	176

Of the 92 prisoners paroled during the year 84, or 91 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, have so far honored the trust, and 8, or 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, have violated it. Five of these violators have been returned to this prison, leaving 3 at large.

TABLE No. 11.

Relating to Those Confined June 30, 1908.

<i>Religion.</i>		
Roman Catholics.....	715	
Protestants.....	727	
Oriental religions.....	56	
Hebrews.....	27	
Miscellaneous.....	6	
No religion.....	171	
Total.....		1,702
<i>Social Habits.</i>		
Married.....	281	
Widowers.....	87	
Widows.....	5	
Divorced.....	55	
Single.....	902	
Not stated.....	372	
Total.....		1,702
<i>Habits.</i>		
Addicted to liquor, tobacco and opiates.....	39	
Addicted to liquor and tobacco.....	878	
Addicted to liquor.....	12	
Addicted to tobacco.....	380	
No habits.....	47	
Habits not stated.....	348	
Total.....		1,702

TABLE No. 12.

Photographs of Prisoners.

	1907.					
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Regular monthly reports to sheriffs, chiefs of police, etc.	1,160	740	844	1,617	168	2,079
To sheriffs, chiefs of police, etc., by special request	210	120	34	122	17	110
Recidivists about to be discharged, to sheriffs, etc.			867			714
Parole violators	306				535	250
Escapes	1,010					
Extra		26		72		
Totals	2,685	896	1,745	1,811	720	3,153

	1908.					
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.
Regular monthly reports to sheriffs, chiefs of police, etc.	1,785	1,062	1,386	1,197	1,407	1,281
To sheriffs, chiefs of police, etc., by special request	106	22	37	114	29	76
Recidivists about to be discharged, to sheriffs, etc.			1,122			765
Parole violators	425			630		
Escape from insane asylum at Napa					450	
Extra	1,120	1,241	1,006	1,219	982	1,010
Totals	3,436	2,355	3,551	3,160	2,868	3,132

Total photographs made and distributed during fiscal year 29,502
 Maintenance of photograph gallery for fiscal year \$415.27
 Average cost of each photograph014+

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON, SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1908.

To HON. JOHN E. HOYLE,

Warden of State Prison at San Quentin.

SIR: I herewith present my report as Resident Chaplain of State Prison at San Quentin, California, for the year ending June 30, 1908.

There have been issued from the Prison Library during the year 20,935 volumes to the prisoners, averaging 1,747 volumes per month.

There have been received as donations from various sources 3,535 magazines; 12,518 better class illustrated periodicals; and 571 bound books, that have been found acceptable, generally solicited from city libraries and rebound and incorporated into our own.

The prison school has been regularly maintained, averaging twenty pupils daily.

The usual Sabbath services on the part of both resident and non-resident chaplain have been regularly conducted, with numerous additional services on the Sabbath and holidays.

Respectfully submitted.

A. DRAHMS.
Resident Chaplain.

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

WARDEN OF FOLSOM STATE PRISON

FOR THE

FIFTY-EIGHTH AND FIFTY-NINTH FISCAL, YEARS,

ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.

WARDEN'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, August 21, 1908.

To the Honorable, the State Board of Prison Directors.

GENTLEMEN: Acting upon the custom heretofore prevailing I hereby have the honor to present reports of the operations of the State Prison at Folsom for the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth fiscal years, which are fully set forth in the report of the Clerk, General Overseer, and Physician.

APPROPRIATIONS NECESSARY.

The expenditures for maintenance have been made with the sole purpose of keeping within the appropriations for the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth fiscal years, and to do this it has been found necessary to neglect the purchase of many needed articles, and also omit making repairs. An estimate has been carefully made of the amount necessary for maintenance for the sixty-first and sixty-second fiscal years, and it is believed by strict economy the same amounts appropriated for the fifty-ninth and sixtieth fiscal years, viz, general appropriation, support, \$175,000; general appropriation, salaries, \$156,000, will run the prison for the sixty-first and sixty-second fiscal years, provided there is no material increase in prison population.

NEW CELL BUILDINGS.

Since last report excavating for the site of the new cell building has been steadily prosecuted, but as most of it consists of removing solid rock, it has been necessarily slow. However, in a short time we will be ready to commence the erection of the new cells building.

WALL CONSTRUCTION.

The proposed wall around the prison is being erected as fast as possible.

A NEW LIGHTING PLANT.

The State Board of Prison Directors having entered into a contract by which the prison and grounds will be furnished with a modern lighting system, and its installation is expected to be completed by September, 1908, I desire to acknowledge my appreciation of their action.

CLASSIFICATION OF PRISONERS.

In the matter of classification of prisoners, I heartily agree with the Warden's report submitted October 29, 1906.

GENERAL REMARKS.

The health of prisoners remains good; infractions of the rules have been of a trivial nature thus far during my administration. As the parole law furnishes an incentive for prisoners to behave themselves, with the object of securing their liberty, it is not likely disobedient prisoners will give much trouble in the future.

Our rock-crushing plant, through years of operation, has arrived at a point where it costs considerable money to keep in repair, hence is idle a few days each month, thus slightly increasing the cost of the production of rock per ton, and precluding the production of as much per month as when said crusher was new and running steadily.

An improvement which would prove of great benefit to this institution would be the erection of a building to be occupied by wardens as a residence and also used by the members of the State Board of Prison Directors upon their monthly visits to this prison. Such a building would allow of the utilization of the quarters now occupied by the Warden, as quarters for officers and guards; a much needed improvement.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

The State Board of Prison Directors have my sincere thanks for courtesies extended, and helpful suggestions made to me during my first few months of official duties.

Officers and guards have done their full duty at all times in carrying out the policy of your Honorable Board, and are entitled to commendation.

Respectfully submitted.

W. H. REILLY,
Warden.

CLERK'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, July 1, 1908.

To the Honorable, the State Board of Prison Directors.

GENTLEMEN: I herewith submit for your consideration a full statement of the financial transactions of this prison for the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth fiscal years, ending June 30, 1907, and June 30, 1908.

Very respectfully,

LEON F. STINSON,

Clerk.

TABLE

Cash Receipts During Fifty-eighth

	1906.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
Cash balance, fifty-seventh fiscal year	\$7,573 79				
General appropriation, fifty-seventh fiscal year—Support	6,392 00				
General appropriation, fifty-seventh fiscal year—Salaries	5,878 83				
General appropriation, fifty-eighth fiscal year—Support		\$6,237 64	\$6,243 62	\$6,140 89	\$6,167 52
General appropriation, fifty-eighth fiscal year—Salaries		6,447 74	6,436 09	6,509 48	6,688 70
State Treasury—Prison Fund	1,188 89	194 55	626 01	170 95	428 82
United States Government			800 00	594 50	828 00
House rentals	148 00	139 00	144 00	144 00	146 00
Switching cars	145 00	175 00	114 00	198 00	103 00
Forage	30 50	25 50	37 50	42 50	52 50
Pasturage	1 00	50	50	50	50
Appropriation for additional cells				1,089 27	
Appropriation for new wall					
Appropriation for Folsom State Hospital	241 35	225 00	248 88	304 51	
Sundries to rock-crusher	164 91	44 63	33 68	14 14	23 65
Washing	44 97	44 98	50 42	41 79	58 43
Officer and Guards' barber shop		40			
Shop work—General Overseer	5 40	70	5 10	85	
Quarry	2 26	4 88	2 61	1 23	2 05
Engineer	46		57		
Rebates—Discharged prisoners			4 00		5 55
Telephones	1 05	2 20	5 25	4 60	5 85
Expressage					
Merchandise					
Stock sales					
Sales—Meat	109 59	94 83	102 65	102 36	110 79
Coal	17 50	12 00	15 50	18 05	31 90
Wood	21 41	16 68	15 44	24 96	20 21
Coal oil	9 75	7 56	13 15	11 55	11 55
Vegetables	2 28	3 33	1 84	6 75	2 47
Ice	12 50	11 66	8 01	4 93	55
Drugs	11 37	8 90	9 31	11 50	15 99
Shoe mending	21 60	6 75	13 40	12 10	9 90
Ammunition	2 70	6 55	5 95	3 75	5 90
Meals	1 25	25	25	11 66	
Granite	3 50	231 00	157 50	155 00	151 50
Miscellaneous	47	39		1 19	72
Totals	\$22,032 33	\$13,942 58	\$15,095 23	\$15,601 01	\$14,852 05

No. 1.

Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1907.

December.	1907.						Total.
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
							\$7,573 79
							6,392 00
							5,878 83
\$6,387 29	\$6,243 22	\$6,345 56	\$6,249 99	\$6,250 01	\$6,249 99	\$6,249 99	68,765 72
6,621 17	6,698 28	6,737 18	6,694 94	6,712 48	6,591 50	6,552 81	72,670 37
59 30	229 70	571 47	5,386 37	95 01	208 76	1,739 53	10,899 36
		843 60		700 50			3,766 60
146 00	146 00	143 00	143 00	142 29	136 00	136 00	1,713 29
129 00	99 00	70 00	116 00	8 00	102 00	109 00	1,368 00
59 75	56 50	60 50	42 25	45 00	41 75	40 40	534 65
							3 00
	294 69		223 52				1,587 48
	46 93		80 13				127 06
1,001 37	811 47	791 60	770 57	312 74	630 68	311 48	5,649 65
	59 85	46 70	50 81	13 92	56 32	41 43	550 04
41 41	36 24	42 45	29 84	30 98	48 90	43 38	513 77
							40
5 00	10	2 15	5 00	5 00	30	10 00	39 60
1 50	51	36	1 34	20	15	3 21	20 30
							1 03
2 25		3 35		18 35			33 50
3 85	7 10	6 00	2 25	3 65	2 90	3 10	48 40
	1 45	50	65				2 60
2 15			86	17 00	1 50		21 51
						100 00	100 00
110 71	119 21	168 20	138 37	145 15	138 16	139 59	1,479 61
39 60	58 90	51 83	17 67	27 21	16 64	12 86	314 66
							98 68
12 60	13 65	19 32	11 45	7 79	2 85	3 80	125 02
1 22	1 77	2 00	1 50	1 15	84	1 26	26 41
20	33	40	40	60	3 94	10 74	54 26
10 20	9 35	17 31	9 35	13 70	8 71	8 80	134 49
15 15	11 55	17 90	10 25	17 75	15 50	19 65	171 50
5 45	5 00	5 55	2 30	2 10	1 00	3 25	49 50
2 50	4 00	1 25		1 00	2 50	3 33	27 99
4 50	37 50	222 00	16 00	2,319 80	41 00	65 00	3,403 80
39	39	5 79	1 23	39	90	30	11 56
\$14,682 56	\$14,987 69	\$16,175 97	\$20,006 64	\$16,891 27	\$14,302 19	\$15,608 91	\$194,158 43

TABLE

Cash Receipts during Fifty-ninth

	1907.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
Cash balance, fifty-eighth fiscal year	\$1,060 88				
General appropriation, fifty-eighth fiscal year—support		\$6,249 99			
General appropriation, fifty-eighth fiscal year—salaries	5,327 50				
General appropriation, fifty-ninth fiscal year—support			\$6,781 28	\$6,346 60	\$7,285 25
General appropriation, fifty-ninth fiscal year—salaries		6,462 28	6,348 62	6,251 50	6,705 90
State Treasury—Prison Fund	1,201 00	2,418 19	800 78	1,163 91	1,246 60
United States Government			819 70		
House rentals	134 13	141 00	141 00	141 00	134 33
Switching cars	97 00	33 00	66 00	63 00	17 00
Forage	35 25	51 50	40 25	37 75	38 00
Appropriation for additional cells				593 81	86 71
Appropriation for new wall				456 58	177 02
Appropriation for Folsom State Hospital	1,110 78	1,449 67	706 46		1,131 85
Sundries to rock-crusher		18 34		9 18	6 90
Washing	41 21	58 97	46 92	46 19	59 83
Officers and Guards' barber shop		19			
Shop work—General Overseer	5 35	7 80	1 25	5 30	2 45
Quarry	65	5 73	1 28	25	30
Appropriation for repairs			547 33	346 45	538 74
Rebates—Discharged prisoners		6 00	42 35	158 55	16 85
Telephones	2 75	1 80	1 65	1 15	75
Expressage		45			
Sales—Meat	131 14	108 66	116 78	111 78	129 78
Coal	9 00	11 18	9 18	15 38	28 78
Wood					
Coal oil	4 96	6 00	2 25	3 90	3 75
Vegetables	5 18	6 12	15 56	11 44	11 30
Ice	17 14	28 19	30 49	17 58	12 23
Drugs	7 28	9 65	7 44	11 60	3 70
Shoe mending	11 05	17 15	17 05	11 85	16 30
Ammunition	3 15	3 15	3 55	2 95	4 25
Meals	2 25	1 75	2 25	25	50
Granite	128 50	174 00	84 50	2 50	124 00
Miscellaneous	38	1 18	30	1 02	33
Totals	\$9,336 53	\$17,271 90	\$16,434 20	\$15,811 47	\$17,783 38

No. 1 A.

Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1908.

December.	1908.						Total.
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
							\$1,060 88
							6,249 99
							5,327 50
\$14,402 48	\$8,308 19		\$7,744 39	\$6,585 75	\$8,149 84	\$14,522 62	80,126 40
6,361 50	6,376 37	\$6,368 64	6,343 01	6,120 73	6,821 00	6,429 58	70,589 11
1,246 54	679 60	5,492 27	783 00	669 94	973 40	2,789 45	19,294 68
	837 60	700 05			500 50		2,857 85
141 00	141 00	141 00	138 53	132 93	143 50	146 00	1,673 42
72 00	60 00	23 00	52 00	134 00	138 00	142 00	897 00
37 75	37 75	40 25	41 50	48 75	52 50	52 50	513 75
60 44	71 91	40 97	45 08	40 20	61 59	73 91	1,074 62
84 22	82 84	93 18	64 43	89 01	88 32	71 44	1,207 04
637 81	329 25	468 01	380 97	443 32	537 85	515 64	7,711 61
78 63	15 37		57 58	51 28	48 77	49 91	335 96
43 37	88 86	48 50	37 46	54 81	50 10	47 53	573 75
8 25	1 95	80	2 10	2 60	15 93	7 85	19
10		34		1 05	5 14	3 14	61 63
137 22					540 41	390 32	17 96
6 15	6 00	2 75		20 10	2 35	8 70	2,500 47
2 20	40	5 80	2 60	1 75	1 95	65	269 80
		63					23 45
123 71	123 33	138 00	117 68	117 24	117 06	109 54	1 08
6 20	20 16	30 06	28 62	25 02	22 14	14 94	1,444 72
							220 62
5 47	8 25	10 95	12 97	9 00	4 50	7 50	79 50
3 10	5 77	5 57	4 42	3 20	2 58	12	74 36
5 40	58	43	70	3 11	11 11	16 35	143 31
8 26	10 83	7 35	10 83	13 21	8 01	5 20	102 86
14 25	19 15	21 95	19 55	16 50	17 10	19 25	201 15
1 80	5 55	2 50	60	5 25	9 25	3 90	45 90
1 50	2 50	1 00	2 50	3 25	2 50	75	21 00
147 50	98 50	172 00	115 00	132 50	81 00	87 00	1,348 00
1 05	60	71	30	1 14	74	1 38	9 13
\$23,637 90	\$17,283 31	\$13,816 71	\$16,003 32	\$14,755 64	\$18,407 16	\$25,517 17	\$206,058 69

TABLE

Cash Disbursements during Fifty-eighth

	1906.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
Merchandise and supplies, fifty-seventh fiscal year	\$11,183 61				
Merchandise and supplies, fifty-eighth fiscal year		\$5,545 60	\$5,601 79	\$5,492 50	\$5,373 62
Salaries, fifty-seventh fiscal year	5,841 33				
Salaries, fifty-eighth fiscal year		5,835 48	5,827 24	5,836 16	6,051 12
State Treasury—Prison Fund	576 61	684 47	895 00	1,498 21	2,582 09
Discharged prisoners	224 30	300 45	167 65	299 30	221 50
Telephone	55 45	17 00	24 70	19 55	20 60
Telegraph	3 88		3 96		3 49
Expressage	44 60	24 05	18 55	13 65	20 60
Traveling expenses	39 40		568 80	3 90	
Advertising	81 40				
Religious services	160 00	80 00	80 00	80 00	80 00
Postage	100 00				100 00
Rental ranch	100 00				
Freight	163 41	101 92	108 71	32 70	49 31
Wood	255 00	127 50	127 50	127 50	23 21
Coke and coal	663 34	463 62	405 62	257 99	727 88
Exporting books				129 60	64 80
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging	960 53	464 76	491 35	525 82	500 08
Macadam	14 00			1 75	
Post office box rent		2 50		2 50	
Executions					25 00
Returning escaped prisoners	14 40				
Reward paid for escaped prisoners	50 00				
Electric light rentals		150 00			
Furniture and fixtures	25 00				
San Francisco office expenses	117 50	37 50	37 50	37 50	37 50
Fuel oil	209 04			230 20	
Printing biennial report					
Veterinary services	5 00				
Prison Directors	175 61				187 83
Legal expenses			20 00		
Rebate on switching account				2 00	
Transportation of prisoners					
Repairs on locomotive					
Totals	\$21,047 41	\$13,864 85	\$14,868 37	\$14,620 83	\$16,048 63
Cash on hand June 30, 1907					

133

Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1907.

[illegible]

TABLE

Cash Disbursements during Fifty-ninth

	1907.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
Merchandise and supplies, fifty-eighth fiscal year		\$7,348 23			
Merchandise and supplies, fifty-ninth fiscal year			\$6,826 63	\$6,069 31	\$7,082 14
Salaries, fifty-eighth fiscal year	\$5,950 00				
Salaries, fifty-ninth fiscal year		5,861 45	6,231 12	6,134 00	6,093 40
State Treasury—Prison Fund	868 28	1,545 50	2,293 45	1,886 34	1,439 96
Discharged prisoners	192 60	226 40	301 90	328 60	206 40
Telephone		16 75	13 25	18 00	15 75
Telegraph		4 28		2 96	
Expressage		18 90	17 65	23 40	18 00
Traveling expenses		25 15			6 80
Advertising					
Religious services	80 00	80 00	80 00	80 00	80 00
Postage			50 00		60 00
Repairs on locomotive					
Rental ranch		100 00			
Freight		39 16	22 80	58 93	48 45
Hay					
Wood		114 75		153 75	
Coke and coal		674 07	429 18	421 06	330 87
Experting books				64 80	64 80
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging	461 00	483 31	492 74	508 84	496 00
Executions					
Returning escaped prisoners				25 85	
Reward paid for escaped pris- oners					
Furniture and fixtures					
San Francisco office expenses	37 50	37 50	98 64	37 50	56 25
Fuel oil		326 89			322 53
Prison Directors				30 80	17 50
Macadam			8 00	12 00	
Prisoners out on writ			8 00		
Legal services					1,100 00
Reward paid for body of pris- oner drowned in canal					5 00
Electric light rental					
Bureau of identification					
Repairs on buildings					
Totals	\$7,589 38	\$16,902 34	\$16,873 36	\$15,843 66	\$17,421 85
Cash on hand June 30, 1906					

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Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1908.

[illegible]

TABLE

Statement of Maintenance and Salary Expenditures from July

Warden.	Fiscal Years.	Average Population.
Charles Aull.....	1889-1890	623.00
Charles Aull.....	1890-1891	678.66
Charles Aull.....	1891-1892	695.08
Charles Aull.....	1892-1893	709.08
Charles Aull.....	1893-1894	689.53
Charles Aull.....	1894-1895	791.63
Charles Aull.....	1895-1896	890.42
Charles Aull.....	1896-1897	900.63
Charles Aull.....	1897-1898	907.70
Charles Aull.....	1898-1899	890.42
Charles Aull.....	To Dec. 1, '99	848.24
Thomas Wilkinson.....	Dec. 1, '99, to July 1, '00	840.28
Thomas Wilkinson.....	1900-1901	769.53
Thomas Wilkinson.....	1901-1902	765.75
Thomas Wilkinson.....	1902-1903	783.19
Thomas Wilkinson.....	To Dec. 1, '03	781.58
Archibald Yell.....	Dec. 1, '03, to July 1, '04	839.46
Archibald Yell.....	1904-1905	996.84
Archibald Yell.....	1905-1906	1,073.16
Archibald Yell.....	1906-1907	1,024.19
Archibald Yell.....	July 1, '07, to Feb. 15, '08	984.12
W. H. Reilly.....	Feb. 15, '08, to June 30, '08	1,007.65

No. 3.

1, 1899, to July 1, 1908—Tabulated from Cash Expenditures.

Total Maintenance.	Per Capita Maintenance.	Salaries.	Per Capita Salaries.	Total per Capita per Annum.
\$75,491 84	\$121 17	\$40,577 94	\$65 13	\$186 30
76,049 94	112 05	42,701 64	62 92	174 97
76,557 91	110 14	42,501 92	61 15	171 29
85,549 37	120 65	45,831 90	64 63	185 28
65,989 06	95 70	47,531 00	68 93	164 63
74,440 67	94 03	47,523 80	60 03	154 06
71,467 68	80 26	48,999 75	54 92	135 18
70,119 39	77 86	49,718 44	55 20	133 06
72,812 73	80 22	50,061 17	55 81	136 03
76,258 04	85 64	50,065 15	56 19	141 83
32,383 42	38 18	19,739 17	23 28	61 46
40,499 95	48 20	27,628 40	32 87	81 07
69,700 64	90 64	47,607 04	61 86	152 42
64,136 70	88 75	47,475 78	62 00	145 75
77,252 56	98 64	47,485 81	60 63	159 27
31,874 78	40 79	21,852 45	28 08	68 87
51,487 22	61 27	29,407 96	35 08	96 30
102,775 14	108 10	53,448 70	53 61	156 71
94,414 84	87 97	66,921 65	62 35	150 32
95,184 92	92 94	73,212 57	71 48	164 42
66,581 74	67 61	49,963 98	50 77	118 38
44,614 02	44 28	25,188 82	24 99	69 27

TABLE No. 4.

Per Capita Maintenance from July 1, 1906, to July 1, 1907.

	Inventory July 1, 1906.	Issues 1906-1907.	Total.	Inventory July 1, 1907.	Balance Gross Cost.	Gross Cost per Capita per Diem.
Warden's Mess	\$57 86	\$740 29	\$798 15	\$38 94	\$759 21	\$0.002060+
Officers and Guards' Mess	1,567 62	7,333 31	8,900 93	1,600 17	7,300 76	.019529+
Prison Mess	4,676 60	37,482 57	42,159 17	4,728 28	37,430 89	.100102-
Hospital	2,421 06	819 55	3,240 61	2,409 94	830 67	.002222+
Commissary	725 38	280 48	985 86	851 83	134 03	.000359-
General Overseer	5,702 70	543 42	6,246 12	5,754 38	491 74	.001315+
Captain of the Guard	11,749 12	687 27	12,436 39	11,661 20	785 19	.002100+
Turnkey	25,413 73	18,350 41	43,764 14	24,451 40	19,312 74	.051662-
Engineer	6,779 95	1,013 72	7,793 67	6,808 20	985 47	.002636+
Prison Laundry	540 23	1,406 33	1,946 56	535 33	1,411 23	.003776-
Stock	4,839 86	1,833 34	6,673 20	5,258 68	1,414 52	.003784-
Warden's Office	585 22	129 83	715 05	676 17	38 88	.000104+
Clerk's Office	849 93	260 36	1,110 29	827 08	283 21	.000758-
Prison Directors, San Francisco office		490 00	490 00		490 00	.001319-
Prison Directors		367 33	367 33		367 33	.000963+
Quarry	6,167 74	3,302 09	9,469 83	6,822 04	2,647 79	.007063-
Light	7,106 40	1,762 94	8,869 34	7,459 30	1,410 04	.003772-
Expense		2,219 54	2,219 54		2,219 54	.005637+
Repairs		177 79	177 79		177 79	.000475+
Furniture and fixtures	3,929 44	116 83	4,046 27	3,870 90	175 37	.000469+
Ice plant	3,734 68	262 23	3,996 91	3,734 68	262 23	.000703-
Wooden buildings	28,021 33	414 91	28,436 24	28,148 20	288 04	.000770+
Officers and Guards' laundry	170 25	210 74	380 99	230 26	150 73	.000413+
Sewage plant	13,480 01	650 90	14,130 91	13,477 57	653 34	.001748-
Escaped prisoners		20 10	20 10		20 10	.000053+
Railroad material	2,370 10	20 81	2,390 91	2,364 85	26 06	.000079+
Salaries		70,062 57	70,062 57		70,062 57	.187419-
Discharged prisoners		2,446 96	2,446 96		2,446 96	.006545+
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging		5,311 30	5,311 30		5,311 30	.014206-
Locomotive account		268 91	268 91		268 91	.000719+
Commissary sales		1,677 93	1,677 93		1,677 93	.004488-
Officers and Guards' residences		152 89	152 89		152 89	.000408+
Farm	7,000 49	434 95	7,435 44	6,877 23	758 21	.002023+
Totals	\$137,889 70	\$161,232 59	\$299,122 29	\$138,376 63	\$160,745 66	\$0.429996

Gross cost \$160,745 66

Sales and earnings:

Farm sales (pasturage)	\$3 00
Officers and Guards' Mess sales (meals)	27 49
Drugs and medicines to officers and guards	187 70
Ammunition to officers and guards	49 50
Shop work—General Overseer	41 85
Engineer Department sales (repairs)	124 58
Forage to officers and guards	534 65
Quarry sales (blacksmithing)	428 49
Commissary sales to officers and guards	2,281 70
Rent of State houses	1,713 29
Support of United States prisoners	3,094 00
Quarry sales (granite, earth, etc.)	3,355 22
Washing for officers and guards	514 27
Cartage by locomotive	292 12
Loss and gain (rebate on merchandise)	4 51
Turnkey sales (clothing)	48 00
Stock rental	1,498 54

14,148 91

Net cost of maintenance \$146,596 75

Average daily number of prisoners 1,024.19

Average net per capita per diem 39.2148 cents.

TABLE No. 4 A.

Per Capita Maintenance from July 1, 1907, to July 1, 1908.

	Inventory July 1, 1907.	Issues 1907-1908.	Total.	Inventory July 1, 1908.	Balance Gross Cost.	Gross Cost per Capita per Diem.
Warden's Mess.....	\$38 94	\$855 17	\$894 11	\$52 33	\$841 78	\$0.00232—
Officers and Guards' Mess.....	1,600 17	8,835 08	10,435 25	1,600 34	8,825 91	.02431—
Prison Mess.....	4,728 28	40,764 66	45,482 88	4,662 61	40,820 32	.11244+
Hospital.....	2,409 94	784 31	3,194 25	2,440 08	754 17	.00208—
Commissary.....	851 83	140 60	992 43	885 96	126 47	.00036—
General Overseer.....	5,754 38	929 82	6,684 20	5,801 12	883 08	.00243+
Captain of the Guard.....	11,651 20	792 77	12,443 97	11,823 85	620 12	.00171—
Turnkey.....	24,451 40	20,622 72	45,074 12	26,268 98	18,807 14	.05180+
Engineer.....	6,806 20	1,670 51	8,476 71	6,436 50	2,042 21	.00563—
Prison laundry.....	535 33	1,444 15	1,979 48	482 98	1,496 55	.00412+
Stock.....	5,256 68	3,328 18	8,586 86	6,987 00	1,599 86	.00441—
Warden's Office.....	676 17	33 17	709 34	674 17	35 17	.00009+
Clerk's Office.....	827 08	835 82	1,662 90	1,308 70	354 20	.00098—
Prison Directors' San Francisco office.....		1,018 54	1,018 54		1,018 54	.00281—
Prison Directors.....		194 45	194 45		194 45	.00063+
Quarry.....	6,822 04	2,316 41	9,138 45	7,020 89	2,117 56	.00583—
Light.....	7,459 30	1,762 48	9,221 78	7,282 00	1,939 78	.00534—
Expense.....		2,800 86	2,800 86		2,800 86	.00771—
Repairs.....		707 89	707 89		707 89	.00196—
Furniture and fixtures.....	3,870 90	440 43	4,311 33	4,061 93	249 40	.00069—
Ice plant.....	3,784 68	406 27	4,140 95	3,733 43	407 52	.00112+
Commissary sales.....		1,496 68	1,496 68		1,496 68	.00412+
Farm.....	6,677 23	275 83	6,953 06	4,112 99	2,840 07	.00783—
Wooden buildings.....	28,148 20	54 55	28,202 75	28,098 20	104 55	.00029+
Officers and Guards' laundry.....	230 26	187 60	417 86	227 00	190 86	.00052+
Sewage plant.....	13,477 57	901 69	14,379 26	13,479 82	899 44	.00248—
Escaped prisoners.....		4,967 92	4,967 92		4,967 92	.01368+
Officers and Guards' residences.....		1,288 32	1,288 32		1,288 32	.00855—
Railroad material.....	2,364 85	148 72	2,513 57	2,500 48	13 09	.00003+
Salaries.....		71,839 80	71,839 80		71,839 80	.19788+
Discharged prisoners.....		2,311 00	2,311 00		2,311 00	.00636—
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging.....		5,296 34	5,296 34		5,296 34	.01450—
Locomotive account.....		1,629 08	1,629 08		1,629 08	.00449—
Parole officer.....		194 67	194 67		194 67	.00053+
Freight and cartage.....		306 11	306 11		306 11	.00064+
Totals.....	\$138,376 63	\$181,571 59	\$319,948 22	\$139,928 31	\$180,019 91	\$0.49584+

Gross cost.....\$180,019 91

Sales and earnings:

Officers and Guards' Mess, sales (meals).....	\$21 00
Shop work—General Overseer.....	64 28
Ammunition sales to officers and guards.....	45 90
Turnkey sales.....	86 60
Forage to officers and guards.....	513 75
Drugs and medicines to officers and guards.....	182 06
Quarry sales (blacksmith work).....	316 15
Commissary sales to officers and guards.....	2,172 79
Rent of State houses.....	1,678 42
Washing for officers and guards.....	641 26
Loss and gain (rebate on merchandise).....	10
Quarry sales (earth, granite, etc.).....	3,696 18
Support of the United States prisoners.....	2,360 00
Switching cars by locomotive.....	942 00
Stock rental.....	1,457 68

\$14,173 17

Net cost of maintenance.....

\$165,846 74

Average daily number of prisoners.....991.96

Average net per capita per diem.....45.681 cents.

TABLE No. 5.

Assets and Liabilities, July 1, 1907.

AVAILABLE ASSETS:		
Cash on hand.....	\$1,080 88	
Cash balance, State Treasury (Prison Fund).....	10,646 42	
Cash balance, State Treasury (General Fund).....		
Salaries.....	\$5,827 50	
Support.....	6,249 99	
	11,577 49	
Due from sundry debtors.....	4,507 64	\$27,792 43
LIABILITIES:		
Unpaid supply claims for June, 1907 (General Fund).....	\$8,249 99	
Unpaid supply claims for June, 1907 (Prison Fund).....	2,418 19	
Unpaid salaries for June, 1907 (General Fund).....	5,327 60	
Unpaid salaries for June, 1907 (Prison Fund).....	740 00	
Unpaid board and lodging for June, 1907 (Prison Fund).....	461 00	
Amounts due sundry creditors.....	20 17	15,216 85
Excess of available assets.....		\$12,575 58
PERMANENT ASSETS:		
Warden's Mess.....	\$38 94	
Officers and Guards' Mess.....	1,600 17	
Prison Mess.....	4,728 28	
Hospital.....	2,408 94	
Commissary.....	851 83	
General Overseer's Department.....	5,754 38	
Captain of Guards' Department.....	11,651 20	
Turnkey's Department.....	24,451 40	
Ice plant.....	3,734 68	
Light Department.....	7,459 30	
Officers and Guards' laundry.....	171 26	
Warden's laundry.....	59 00	
Farm Department.....	6,677 23	
Stock Department.....	5,258 68	
Warden's Office.....	676 17	
Clerk's Office.....	827 06	
Quarry.....	6,822 04	
Furniture and fixtures.....	3,870 90	
Prison improvements.....	670,186 31	
Wooden buildings.....	28,148 20	
Sewage plant.....	13,477 57	
Merchandise.....	6,086 51	
Railroad track.....	2,364 85	
Real estate.....	15,000 00	
Prison laundry.....	535 33	
Engineer Department.....	6,806 20	\$829,658
Total excess of assets.....		\$842,234 08

TABLE No. 5 A.

Assets and Liabilities, July 1, 1908.

AVAILABLE ASSETS:		
Cash on hand.....	\$1,885 20	
Cash balance, State Treasury (Prison Fund).....	9,726 67	
Cash balance, State Treasury (General Fund)—		
Salaries.....	\$7,410 89	
Support.....	7,373 60	
	14,784 49	
Due from sundry debtors.....	2,259 16	
		\$28,155 52
LIABILITIES:		
Unpaid supply claims for June, 1908 (Repair Fund).....	\$8 10	
Unpaid supply claims for June, 1908 (General Fund).....	7,079 85	
Unpaid supply claims for June, 1908 (Prison Fund).....	1,064 71	
Unpaid board and lodging for June, 1908 (Prison Fund).....	553 00	
Unpaid salaries for June, 1908 (General Fund).....	6,272 00	
Amounts due sundry creditors.....	19 62	
		14,997 28
Excess of available assets.....		\$13,158 24
PERMANENT ASSETS:		
Warden's Mess.....	\$52 33	
Officers and Guards' Mess.....	1,609 34	
Prison Mess.....	4,662 61	
Hospital.....	2,440 08	
Commissary.....	865 96	
General Overseer's Department.....	5,801 12	
Captain of Guards' Department.....	11,823 85	
Turnkey's Department.....	26,296 98	
Engineer's Department.....	6,436 50	
Ice plant.....	3,733 43	
Light Department.....	7,282 00	
Officers and Guards' laundry.....	168 08	
Warden's laundry.....	58 92	
Prison laundry.....	482 83	
Farm Department.....	4,112 99	
Stock Department.....	6,987 00	
Warden's Office.....	674 17	
Clerk's Office.....	1,808 70	
Quarry Department.....	7,020 89	
Furniture and fixtures.....	4,061 93	
Prison improvements.....	670,833 13	
Wooden buildings.....	28,098 20	
Sewage plant.....	13,479 82	
Merchandise.....	5,225 13	
Railroad track.....	2,500 48	
Real estate.....	15,000 00	
		830,966 57
Total excess of assets.....		\$844,144 81

TABLE No. 6.—Trial Balance at the End of the Fifty-eighth Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1907.

	Trial Balance June 30, 1907.		Inventory July 1, 1907.		State Prison at Folsom, July 1, 1907.		Trial Balance July 1, 1907.	
	Dr.	Cr.			Dr.	Cr.	Dr.	Cr.
Cash.....	\$1,080 88						\$1,080 88	
Warden's Mess.....	788 15		\$38 94		\$759 21		38 94	
Pastorage account.....			\$3 00					
Officers and Guards' Mess.....	8,900 83		1,600 17		7,300 76		1,600 17	
Officers and Guards' Mess—Meals account.....			27 49			27 49		
Prison Mess.....	42,159 17		4,728 28		37,430 89		4,728 28	
Hospital.....	3,240 61		2,409 94		830 67		2,409 94	
Hospital—Sales account.....			137 70			137 70		
Commissary.....	985 86		851 83		134 03		851 83	
Ammunition account.....			49 50			49 50		
General Overseer.....	6,246 12		5,754 38		491 74		5,754 38	
General Overseer—Sales account.....			41 85			41 85		
Captain of the Guard.....	12,436 39		11,651 20		785 19		11,651 20	
Officers and Guards' residences.....	152 89		152 89					
Turnkey.....	43,764 14		24,451 40		19,312 74		24,451 40	
Turnkey—Sales account.....			48 00			48 00		
Engineer.....	7,793 67		6,808 20		985 47		6,808 20	
Laundry.....	1,946 56		535 33		1,411 23		535 33	
Engineer—Sales account.....			124 58			124 58		
Stock rental.....			1,496 54			1,496 54		
Stock.....	6,673 20		5,258 68		1,414 52		5,258 68	
Forage account.....			534 65			534 65		
Warden's Office.....	715 05		676 17		38 88		676 17	
Clerk's Office.....	1,110 23		827 06		283 21		827 06	
Prison Directors.....	490 00		490 00					
Prison Directors, San Francisco office.....	367 33				367 33			
Quarry.....	9,469 83		6,822 04		2,647 79		6,822 04	
Appropriation for additional cells.....	500 37						500 37	
Light.....	8,869 34		7,459 30		1,410 04		7,459 30	
Quarry Department (sales).....			428 49			428 49		
Farm.....	7,435 44				758 21		7,435 44	
Expense.....	2,219 54		6,677 23		2,219 54		6,677 23	
Southern Pacific Company.....								
Commissary (sales).....	272 00						272 00	
Quarry (sales).....			603 77			603 77		
			3,955 22			3,955 22		

	177 79	177 79	177 79	177 79	177 79
Repairs.....	18 34				18 34
Rental account.....	69 00				69 00
Rock-crusher.....	4,046 27				3,870 90
Switching account.....	819 70				819 70
Furniture and fixtures (Warden's house)	670,186 31				670,186 31
United States of America.....					800 48
Prison improvements.....	3,996 81				3,734 68
Appropriation for new wall, etc.	1,467 68				1,467 68
Ice plant.....	28,436 24				28,148 20
Folsom State Hospital.....	380 99				230 26
Wooden buildings.....					
Officers and Guards' Laundry.....					
Officers and Guards' Laundry—Sales account.....					
Sewage plant.....	14,130 91				13,477 57
Merchandise.....	6,095 51				6,095 51
Escaped prisoners.....	20 10				20 10
Loss and gain.....					
Freight and cartage.....					
State Prison at Folsom.....					
Railroad material.....	2,390 91				2,394 85
Real estate.....	15,000 00				15,000 00
Rock-crusher Surplus Fund.....					
Salaries.....	70,062 57				70,062 57
Sundry creditors.....					
United States prisoners.....					
Discharged prisoners.....					
Allowance in lieu of board and lodging.....					
Sundry officers and guards.....					
State Treasury—Prison Fund.....					
General appropriation—Support, 57th and 58th yrs.					
General appropriation—Salaries, 57th and 58th yrs.					
Locomotive account.....					
B. F. Smith.....					
Sacramento Electric, Gas and Ry. Co.—Labor					
San Quentin.....					
Officers and Guards' barber shop.....					
H. Dehn.....					
Sacramento Electric, Gas and Railway Co.					
Bal. to credit of State Prison at Folsom, July 1, '07					
Totals.....	\$1,004,941 12	\$1,004,941 12	\$989,724 27	\$845,873 39	\$845,873 39

TABLE No. 6 A.
Trial Balance at the end of the Fifty-ninth Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1908.

	Trial Balance June 30, 1908.		Inventory June 30, 1908.	State Prison at Folsom, June 30, 1908.		Trial Balance July 1, 1908.	
	Dr.	Cr.		Dr.	Cr.	Dr.	Cr.
Cash.....	\$1,395 20					\$1,395 20	
Warden's Mess.....	575 48		\$52 33		\$523 15	52 33	
Officers and Guards' Mess.....	6,685 85		1,609 34		5,086 51	1,609 34	
Officers and Guards' Mess—Meals account.....		\$14 00		\$14 00			
Prison Mess.....	28,473 94		4,682 61		23,811 33	4,682 61	
Hospital.....	2,848 35		2,440 03		408 27	2,440 03	
Commissary.....	944 49		885 96		78 53	865 96	
General Overseer—Sales account.....		41 78		41 78			
Ammunition.....		28 85		28 85			
General Overseer.....	6,426 23		5,801 12		625 16	5,801 12	
Captain of the Guard.....	12,037 82		11,823 85		213 97	11,823 85	
Turnkey.....	35,727 65		26,268 98		9,460 67	26,268 98	
Turnkey—Sales account.....		62 48		62 48			
Engineer.....	8,088 24		6,438 50		1,651 74	6,438 50	
Prison Laundry.....	1,354 50		482 93		871 57	482 93	
Engineer—Sales account.....		91 39		91 39			
Forage account.....		311 00		311 00			
Warden's Office.....		63 19		63 19			
Hospital—Sales account.....	703 80		674 17		29 63	674 17	
Officers and Guards' residences.....	85 45				85 45		
Clerk's Office.....	1,583 75		1,306 70		276 06	1,306 70	
Prison Directors, San Francisco office.....	554 96				554 96		
Stock rental.....		917 68		917 68			
Prison Directors.....	194 45				194 45		
Parole officer.....	194 67				194 67		
Quarry.....	8,382 45		7,020 80		1,362 66	7,020 80	
Appropriation for additional cells.....	68 38					68 38	
Light.....	8,941 68		7,282 00		1,659 68	7,282 00	
Quarry Department (sales).....		206 29		206 29			
Farm.....	6,261 74		4,112 99			4,112 99	
Expense.....	1,107 70						
Commissary (sales).....		388 82		388 82			
Repairs.....	271 73		981 96		271 72		

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Rock-crusher.....	14 48				14 48
Switching account.....	110 00				110 00
Furniture and fixtures (Warden's house).....	4,278 36				4,061 93
Stock.....	8,463 62				6,987 80
United States of America.....	613 20				513 20
Prison improvements.....	670,833 13				670,833 13
Appropriation for new wall.....	71 74				71 74
Ice plant.....	3,796 72				3,793 43
Sundry debtors.....	3 50				3 50
Folsom State Hospital.....	351 48				351 48
Officers and Guards' Laundry.....	354 71				227 00
Officers and Guards' Laundry—Sales account.....		320 63			127 71
Sewage plant.....	14,032 14				552 32
Wooden buildings.....	28,152 58				54 38
Southern Pacific Company.....	84 00				84 00
Merchandise.....	5,225 13				6,225 13
General appropriation—Support, 59th and 60th fiscal years.....		59,713 27			
General appropriation—Salaries, 59th and 60th fiscal years.....		44,820 83			
Escaped prisoners.....	4,967 92				4,967 92
Loss and gain.....		10			
Quarry (sales).....		1,596 13			
Freight and cartage.....	436 68				436 68
State Prison at Folsom.....		822,579 79			822,693 77
Railroad material.....	2,502 74				2,500 48
Real estate.....	15,000 00				15,000 00
Salaries.....	42,075 83				42,075 83
Sundry creditors.....		8,375 71			8,375 71
United States prisoners.....		1,579 50			
Discharged prisoners.....	1,314 95				1,314 95
Allowances in lieu of board and lodging.....	3,181 09				3,181 09
State Treasury—Prison Fund.....	9,726 67				9,726 67
Sundry officers and guards.....		6,272 00			6,272 00
Locomotive account.....	615 88				615 88
Repair Fund.....		1,067 95			
B. F. Smith.....	1 24				1 24
V. M. Colt.....	329 93				329 93
Sacramento Electric, Gas and Railway Co.—Labor account.....		18 38			18 38
San Quentin.....	715 95				715 95
Balance to credit State Prison at Folsom, June 30, 1908.....					
Totals.....	\$949,450 97	\$949,450 97	\$830,966 57	\$934,783 64	\$844,361 10

TABLE No. 7.

Receipts from Farm for the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1907.

Artichokes	4 dozen	Milk	15,134 gallons
Apples	1,374 pounds	Oranges	282 dozen
Almonds	70 pounds	Onions, dry	150 pounds
Beans, string	1,602 pounds	Onions, green	14,346 dozen
Beets	1,035 pounds	Parsley	217 bunches
Blackberries	433 quarts	Parasnips	965 pounds
Cabbage	3,383 pounds	Peaches	3,624 pounds
Carrots	6,535 pounds	Pears	326 pounds
Cauliflower	550 pounds	Peas	330 pounds
Celery	167 dozen	Peppers	3,974 pounds
Chickens	65 each	Potatoes	8,244 pounds
Corn, green	1,050 dozen	Plums	186 pounds
Cucumbers	79 dozen	Pumpkins	3,194 pounds
Ducks	5 each	Radishes	405 dozen
Eggs	239 dozen	Rhubarb	165 pounds
Eggplant	386 pounds	Spinach	250 pounds
Figs	3,665 pounds	Squash	1,402 pounds
Grapes	9,560 pounds	Straw	11,310 pounds
Hay	118 tons	Strawberries	980 quarts
Lettuce	5,151 dozen	Tomatoes	82,450 pounds
Melons, musk	477 dozen	Turnips	10,547 pounds
Melons, water	930 each		

TABLE No. 7 A.

Receipts from Farm for the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1908.

Apples	2,040 pounds	Milk	12,367 gallons
Apricots	1,423 pounds	Oranges	1,383 dozen
Beans, string	2,230 pounds	Onions, dry	23 pounds
Beef	9,300 pounds	Onions, green	5,805 dozen
Beets	4,885 pounds	Parsley	174 bunches
Blackberries	695 pounds	Parasnips	435 pounds
Cabbage	16,956 pounds	Peaches	25 pounds
Carrots	2,535 pounds	Pears	60 pounds
Cauliflower	128 pounds	Peas	165 pounds
Celery	41 dozen	Peppers	4,524 dozen
Chickens	132 each	Plums	532 pounds
Corn, green	1,882 dozen	Pork	4,820 pounds
Cucumbers	72 dozen	Pumpkins	2,929 pounds
Ducks	15 each	Quince	155 pounds
Eggs	724 dozen	Radishes	416 dozen
Eggplant	344 pounds	Rhubarb	995 pounds
Figs	3,720 pounds	Spinach	285 pounds
Grapes	12,955 pounds	Squash	1,035 pounds
Garlic	3 pounds	Straw	22,700 pounds
Hay	158 tons	Strawberries	152 pounds
Lettuce	511 dozen	Tomatoes	86,705 pounds
Melons, musk	207 dozen	Turnips	23,340 pounds
Melons, water	6 dozen	Turkeys	14 each

TABLE No. 8.—Meals Served at Officers and Guards' Mess during Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1907.

Month.	Regulars.	Visitors.	Sheriffs.	Hospital.	Cooks and Waiters.	Lunches to Guards.	Lunches to Band.	Night Guards.	Prisoners.	Total.
1906—July.....	4,650	25	37	—	1,116	393	125	620	146	7,112
August.....	4,923	14	37	—	1,176	392	75	598	99	6,704
September.....	4,266	39	36	—	1,137	433	125	577	104	6,709
October.....	4,620	39	36	—	1,116	461	100	504	99	6,975
November.....	4,464	25	33	—	1,080	402	125	486	78	6,888
December.....	4,648	41	37	—	1,116	440	125	540	106	7,063
1907—January.....	4,504	23	38	—	1,116	410	100	583	85	6,869
February.....	3,967	32	36	—	1,008	361	100	520	94	6,118
March.....	4,375	18	47	—	1,116	404	100	558	109	6,727
April.....	4,209	23	56	32	1,080	393	100	540	90	6,523
May.....	4,260	25	39	124	1,121	433	100	576	105	6,783
June.....	4,303	26	38	120	1,083	443	125	478	127	6,748
Totals.....	52,579	329	473	276	13,265	4,960	1,300	6,690	1,237	80,989
Net cost for year 1906-07.....	\$7,300 76.				Number of meals furnished.....80,989.				Average cost per meal.....\$0.0801.	

TABLE No. 8 A.—Meals Served at Officers and Guards' Mess during Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1908.

Month.	Regulars.	Visitors.	Sheriffs.	Hospital.	Cooks and Waiters.	Lunches to Guards.	Lunches to Band.	Night Guards.	Prisoners.	Total.
1907—July.....	4,257	30	20	124	1,116	465	125	485	112	6,884
August.....	4,681	30	26	124	1,122	557	100	448	120	7,208
September.....	4,310	38	18	120	1,080	455	125	368	104	6,618
October.....	4,716	27	30	172	1,116	465	100	346	184	7,196
November.....	4,516	34	5	180	1,080	450	100	330	96	6,791
December.....	4,770	18	28	186	1,137	639	125	438	127	7,468
1908—January.....	4,679	27	56	186	1,143	549	100	576	107	7,423
February.....	4,602	29	67	174	1,050	532	100	522	104	7,080
March.....	4,625	26	75	186	1,131	629	121	588	121	7,482
April.....	4,539	45	78	180	1,158	600	82	600	127	7,419
May.....	4,788	88	43	186	1,116	620	188	606	167	7,701
June.....	4,572	63	28	180	1,146	600	110	541	184	7,424
Totals.....	54,905	455	474	1,938	13,395	6,561	1,338	5,777	1,553	86,454
Net cost for year 1907-08.....	\$8,825 91.				Number of meals furnished.....86,454.				Average cost per meal.....\$0.1020+.	

TABLE No. 9.

Rock-crusher Transactions from June 10, 1896, to June 30, 1908.

COST OF ROCK-CRUSHING PLANT.

Cash received from General Fund.....	\$24,985 61	
Cash received from Revolving Fund.....	4,805 35	
		\$29,790 96
Cash received from special appropriation—Von Geldern.....		344 80
Total cost of plant.....		<u>\$30,135 76</u>

COST OF CRUSHING ROCK.

Rock-crusher expenditures and claims due June 30, 1897.....		\$47,492 39
Inventory July 1, 1897.....		53,009 78
Cost of crushing 84,785 ¹⁰⁰ / ₁₀₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$14,482 61</u>
Cost per ton, 1896-1897.....	17.199 cents.	
Inventory July 1, 1897.....	\$33,009 78	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1898.....	18,387 12	
		\$51,396 90
Inventory July 1, 1898.....		34,884 55
Cost of crushing 79,996 ¹ / ₂ tons of rock.....		<u>\$16,562 35</u>
Cost per ton, 1897-1898.....	20.7 cents.	
Inventory July 1, 1898.....	\$34,834 55	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1899.....	9,088 53	
		\$43,923 08
Inventory July 1, 1899.....		34,682 94
Cost of crushing 84,840 ⁷⁵ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$9,240 14</u>
Cost per ton, 1898-1899.....	26.5 cents.	
Inventory July 1, 1899.....	\$34,682 94	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1900.....	8,002 93	
		\$42,685 87
Inventory July 1, 1900.....		34,448 13
Cost of crushing 82,748 ¹¹⁰ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$8,237 74</u>
Cost per ton, 1899-1900.....	25.15 cents.	
Inventory July 1, 1900.....	\$34,448 13	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1901.....	\$9,804 40	
Less rebates on supplies.....	19 37	
	9,785 03	
		\$44,233 16
Inventory July 1, 1901.....	\$17,130 93	
Loss by fire June 30, 1901 (estimated).....	17,097 20	
		34,228 13
Cost of crushing 45,217 ¹⁸⁸ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$10,005 03</u>
Cost per ton, 1900-1901 (estimated).....	22.13 cents.	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1902.....	\$8,898 71	
Inventory July 1, 1901.....	17,130 93	
Rebuilding account.....	6,441 06	
		\$32,438 70
Inventory July 1, 1902.....		23,987 20
Cost of crushing 32,631 ¹¹⁰ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$8,451 50</u>
Cost per ton, 1901-1902.....	25.9 cents.	

TABLE No. 9—Continued.

Rock-crusher Transactions from June 10, 1896, to June 30, 1908.

COST OF CRUSHING ROCK.

Inventory July 1, 1902.....	\$23,987 20	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1903.....	\$18,788 55	
Less rebates on supplies (\$55.18 and \$1.05).....	56 23	
	<u>\$18,732 32</u>	
Inventory July 1, 1903.....		\$42,719 52
		<u>23,828 69</u>
Cost of crushing 68,026 ¹ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$18,890 83</u>
Cost per ton, 1902-1903.....	27.77 cents.	
Inventory July 1, 1903.....	\$23,828 69	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1904.....	14,566 11	
	<u>\$38,394 80</u>	
Inventory July 1, 1904.....		<u>22,809 30</u>
Cost of crushing 60,064 ¹ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$15,585 50</u>
Cost per ton, 1903-1904.....	25.96 cents.	
Inventory July 1, 1904.....	\$22,809 30	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1905.....	15,968 10	
	<u>\$38,767 40</u>	
Inventory July 1, 1905.....		<u>22,480 50</u>
Cost of crushing 61,104 ¹ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$16,286 90</u>
Cost per ton, 1904-1905.....	26.65 cents.	
Inventory July 1, 1905.....	\$22,480 50	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1906.....	16,977 88	
	<u>\$39,458 38</u>	
Inventory July 1, 1906.....		<u>22,749 34</u>
Cost of crushing 58,193 ¹ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$16,709 04</u>
Cost per ton, 1905-1906.....	31.41 cents.	
Inventory July 1, 1906.....	\$22,749 34	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1907.....	10,927 58	
	<u>\$33,676 92</u>	
Inventory July 1, 1907.....		<u>23,283 44</u>
Cost of crushing 40,883 ¹ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$10,393 48</u>
Cost per ton, 1906-1907.....	25.36 cents.	
Inventory July 1, 1907.....	\$23,283 44	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1908.....	7,027 47	
	<u>\$30,310 91</u>	
Inventory July 1, 1908.....		<u>23,444 69</u>
Cost of crushing 30,793 ¹ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$6,866 22</u>
Cost per ton, 1907-1908.....	22.29 cents.	
Cost of crushing 624,394 ¹ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock from June 10, 1896, to June 30, 1908.....		\$151,711 34
Cost per ton.....	24.29 cents.	

PROFIT OF CRUSHING ROCK.

129,998,480 pounds sold at 25 cents per ton.....	\$16,249 82	
703,467,180 pounds sold at 30 cents per ton.....	105,521 74	
353,736,820 pounds sold at 35 cents per ton.....	61,904 70	
61,586,780 pounds sold at 40 cents per ton.....	12,317 36	
	<u>\$195,993 62</u>	
1,248,789,260 pounds crushed at cost of 24.29 cents per ton.....	151,711 34	
Total profit from June 10, 1896, to July 1, 1908.....		<u>\$44,282 28</u>

TABLE No. 9—Continued.

Rock-crusher Transactions.

CASH ASSETS AND LIABILITIES JULY 1, 1908.

<i>Cash Assets.</i>		
Cash on hand July 1, 1908.....	\$13,557 77	
Amount in Revolving Fund.....	4,079 99	
		\$17,637 76
Due from sundry debtors--		
A. Teichert.....	\$115 14	
J. Hughes.....	80 16	
Burns, Clark and Da Roza.....	57 63	
Suspense account.....	14 82	
Southern Pacific Company.....	219 04	
C. D. Shearer.....	32 87	
H. Dehn.....	12 76	
Carroll & Nichol.....	4 22	
N. E. Burres.....	14 57	
Folsom State Hospital.....	12 80	
Turlock Lumber Company.....	27 22	
Silva & Bergtholdt.....	39 60	
Stockton State Hospital.....	57 24	
		688 07
		\$18,325 83
<i>Liabilities.</i>		
Due sundry creditors.....	\$338 22	
Due for macadam prepaid--		
W. J. Comfort.....	303 78	
Yolo County.....	02	
Clark & Henery.....	600 00	
J. McGillvray.....	57 00	
Town of Dixon.....	3 81	
Woodhull & Cramer.....	42	
		1,303 25
Cash assets available.....		\$17,022 58

SALES AND DISPOSAL OF SALES PROCEEDS.

21,339 cars = 624,394 ~~1,168~~ tons = 1,248,789,260 pounds shipped.

129,998,480 pounds at 25 cents per ton.....	\$16,249 82	
703,467,180 pounds at 30 cents per ton.....	105,521 74	
353,736,820 pounds at 35 cents per ton.....	61,904 70	
61,586,780 pounds at 40 cents per ton.....	12,317 36	
1,248,789,260 pounds.....	\$195,993 62	
Sales other than macadam.....	75 60	
Cash rebate on supplies.....	1 05	
		\$196,070 27
Deposited in Revolving Fund.....	\$161,468 69	
Deposited in General Fund.....	1,237 13	
Deposited in State Prison at Folsom Fund.....	20,085 64	
Cash on hand.....	\$13,557 77	
Less macadam prepaid.....	965 03	
Cash on hand.....	12,592 74	
Due for macadam sold.....	688 07	
		\$196,070 27

TABLE No. 10.
Road Metal Crushed and Shipped from June 10, 1896, to June 30, 1907.

Months and Years.	No. Cars Shipped.	Size of Crushed Rock, in Pounds			Total Weight in Pounds.	Value of Crushed Rock.			Total Value.
		24-inch.	14-inch.	4-inch.		25c. per Ton.	30c. per Ton.	35c. and 40c. per Ton.	
1896—June.....	112	2,801,760	1,884,800	1,528,200	5,914,560	\$739 32			\$739 32
July.....	161	4,050,800	2,136,960	2,437,960	8,675,700	1,084 47			1,084 47
August.....	303	7,284,870	4,022,260	4,581,720	15,888,850	1,983 57			1,983 57
September.....	331	9,611,760	4,216,400	4,181,710	18,008,860	2,251 10			2,251 10
October.....	333	9,010,545	4,009,825	4,809,980	17,830,350	2,228 79			2,228 79
November.....	247	6,621,880	2,837,860	3,269,060	12,728,800	1,591 11			1,591 11
December.....	270	7,486,100	3,935,100	3,233,450	14,654,650	1,831 83			1,831 83
1897—January.....	189	5,143,850	2,642,800	2,238,860	10,026,510	1,253 32			1,253 32
February.....	83	1,927,490	1,289,400	1,212,290	4,429,120	553 64			553 64
March to 11th.....	20	477,150	311,600	272,600	1,061,350	132 67			132 67
March to 31st.....	118	1,889,760	2,683,680	1,773,800	6,347,240	778 22	\$15 23		793 45
April.....	184	4,757,510	2,686,610	2,367,960	9,812,070	508 28	861 89		1,370 17
May.....	415	10,575,910	6,316,610	5,491,960	22,384,480	1,140 97	1,968 51		3,129 48
June.....	400	9,836,740	6,910,720	5,640,760	21,948,210	172 53	3,070 19		3,242 72
1897—July.....	285	6,767,490	4,701,290	4,023,810	15,492,590		2,323 89		2,323 89
August.....	294	6,533,100	4,744,750	3,978,160	15,256,010		2,288 42		2,288 42
September.....	328	8,683,700	4,208,760	4,368,370	17,260,830		2,889 57		2,889 57
October.....	342	9,239,410	5,206,800	4,420,710	18,866,920		2,830 04		2,830 04
November.....	350	9,282,100	5,433,850	4,834,560	19,550,510		2,932 50		2,932 50
December.....	332	7,374,000	6,313,600	4,574,150	18,261,750		2,789 26		2,789 26
1898—January.....	146	1,598,550	3,911,290	2,703,250	8,213,090		1,231 96		1,231 96
February.....	12	401,100	170,400	110,650	682,150		102 32		102 32
March.....	127	2,895,150	2,628,860	2,304,370	7,828,370		1,099 27		1,099 27
April.....	180	3,631,110	4,176,750	2,514,660	10,322,510		1,548 42		1,548 42
May.....	245	6,842,750	3,790,410	3,398,300	14,031,460		2,104 72		2,104 72
June.....	261	5,181,760	5,201,860	4,389,850	14,773,450		2,208 52		2,208 52
1898—July.....	106	1,494,900	1,982,000	2,221,450	5,648,350		847 26		847 26
August.....	69	1,956,400	1,110,450	1,780,100	3,846,950		577 06		577 06
September.....	103	1,318,250	3,430,950	1,177,310	5,926,510		888 97		888 97
October.....	167	2,934,850	2,980,000	3,046,450	9,541,300		1,431 21		1,431 21
November.....	129	2,265,950	3,206,650	1,816,450	7,289,050		1,043 38		1,043 38
December.....	40	225,850	1,173,150	851,500	2,250,500		339 09		339 09

TABLE No. 10—Continued.
Road Metal Crushed and Shipped from June 10, 1896, to June 30, 1907.

Months and Years.	No. Cars Shipped.	Size of Crushed Rock, in Pounds.				Total Weight in Pounds.	Value of Crushed Rock.			Total Value.
		2½-inch.	1½-inch.	¾-inch.	¾-inch.		25c. per Ton.	30c. per Ton.	35c. and 40c. per Ton.	
1899—January	58	272,050	1,416,360	1,575,400	3,283,800	8,283,800		\$480 58		\$489 58
February	73	175,850	680,160	3,332,450	4,188,450	4,188,450		628 28		628 28
March	46	55,850	784,850	1,855,950	2,690,650	2,690,650		389 13		389 13
April	125	1,617,100	3,038,600	2,514,600	7,170,300	7,170,300		1,075 59		1,075 59
May	170	4,583,470	2,538,050	2,231,260	9,552,780	9,552,780		1,432 83		1,432 83
June	151	2,625,310	3,602,750	2,111,350	8,339,410	8,339,410		1,250 88		1,250 88
1899—July	53	479,350	1,150,000	1,248,950	2,878,300	2,878,300		431 73		431 73
August	60	1,005,050	996,870	1,365,160	3,367,080	3,367,080		505 08		505 08
September	86	2,482,500	919,600	1,523,500	4,925,600	4,925,600		738 87		738 87
October	52	610,200	1,186,350	1,132,390	2,928,950	2,928,950		439 34		439 34
November	113	1,939,600	2,970,560	1,797,750	6,707,910	6,707,910		1,006 22		1,006 22
December	131	2,516,010	3,164,110	2,279,960	7,960,070	7,960,070		1,194 02		1,194 02
1900—January	134	2,378,850	3,409,610	2,185,580	7,973,980	7,973,980		1,196 12		1,196 12
February	85	665,250	2,182,470	2,000,960	4,848,680	4,848,680		727 33		727 33
March	113	436,250	3,187,850	3,203,250	6,827,350	6,827,350		1,024 15		1,024 15
April	88	1,139,450	2,157,450	1,816,360	5,113,260	5,113,260		767 10		767 10
May	73	528,550	2,687,560	986,060	4,202,160	4,202,160		630 05		630 05
June	187	2,946,000	2,681,800	2,184,280	7,764,080	7,764,080		1,164 63		1,164 63
1900—July	172	2,947,800	4,368,700	2,219,000	9,435,500	9,435,500		1,415 36		1,415 36
August	151	3,260,400	3,609,200	1,640,650	8,530,250	8,530,250		1,279 53		1,279 53
September	165	3,539,550	3,639,700	2,031,000	9,210,250	9,210,250		1,381 55		1,381 55
October	194	4,168,450	4,850,810	1,790,900	10,789,160	10,789,160		1,619 74		1,619 74
November	193	2,630,200	5,699,300	2,016,480	10,445,980	10,445,980		1,586 87		1,586 87
December	167	825,750	6,473,440	1,938,550	9,238,740	9,238,740		1,365 86		1,365 86
1901—January	138	665,250	6,641,000	1,338,550	7,544,800	7,544,800		1,131 76		1,131 76
February	112	977,300	4,390,950	1,014,660	6,372,910	6,372,910		965 95		965 95
March	117	793,050	3,948,250	2,000,100	6,680,400	6,680,400		1,002 12		1,002 12
April	44	863,250	896,060	696,850	2,456,150	2,456,150		368 45		368 45
May	85	1,366,850	2,436,100	875,450	4,678,400	4,678,400		701 76		701 76
June	96	966,970	3,105,650	971,770	5,044,390	5,044,390		766 70		766 70
1901—November	15	.....	706,850	118,900	824,450	824,450		123 67		123 67
December	200	3,913,400	4,965,700	2,616,150	11,495,250	11,495,250		1,722 79		1,722 79

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM—CLERK'S REPORT.

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1902—January	1,007,900	6,559,250	2,175,900	9,742,750	1,461 47	1,461 47
February	462,650	5,300,850	2,303,000	8,156,500	1,223 51	1,223 51
March	1,823,450	4,870,170	3,172,650	9,498,270	1,450 01	1,450 01
April	602,250	3,682,800	2,182,830	6,477,880	971 69	971 69
May	1,406,700	11,225,300	2,585,980	15,197,850	2,279 71	2,279 71
June	241,200	2,043,950	826,650	3,711,800	556 78	556 78
1902—July	232,000	10,872,560	3,437,750	14,542,310	2,181 37	2,181 37
August	188,900	13,396,150	1,862,830	15,417,780	2,312 71	2,312 71
September	112,900	11,812,100	532,400	12,257,400	1,838 62	1,838 62
October	719,800	8,754,300	1,048,250	10,517,350	1,877 63	1,877 63
November	1,824,500	6,760,000	1,806,050	10,389,550	1,658 44	1,658 44
December	1,108,100	8,523,850	1,588,700	11,018,650	1,652 80	1,652 80
1903—January	100,000	5,466,310	778,050	6,344,360	951 71	951 71
February	618,000	8,099,500	1,127,650	9,845,150	1,476 81	1,476 81
March	2,204,950	7,686,200	2,077,600	11,848,750	1,777 40	1,777 40
April	647,050	11,123,900	2,374,400	14,145,350	2,121 82	2,121 82
May	2,488,850	5,944,100	3,158,870	11,591,820	1,738 82	1,738 82
June	1,065,650	4,619,550	2,449,400	8,134,600	1,220 20	1,220 20
1903—July	3,497,450	5,277,950	3,386,350	12,141,750	1,821 33	1,821 33
August	3,368,650	4,461,740	3,799,350	11,627,740	1,744 20	1,744 20
September	1,842,350	3,412,250	2,500,850	7,755,450	1,163 36	1,163 36
October	1,634,050	4,633,750	3,094,600	9,362,400	1,404 43	1,404 43
November	109,050	3,505,550	2,102,050	5,716,650	857 55	857 55
December	68,000	3,792,300	2,457,250	6,317,550	947 65	947 65
1904—January	2,937,300	2,962,150	3,482,300	9,381,750	1,407 32	1,407 32
February	2,935,800	2,690,500	2,814,550	8,430,650	1,284 61	1,284 61
March	2,658,850	4,636,050	3,745,550	10,989,450	1,768 61	1,768 61
April	4,187,200	5,538,820	4,702,730	14,428,750	2,625 05	2,625 05
May	3,740,850	4,978,250	3,511,740	12,230,840	2,140 42	2,140 42
June	3,962,350	4,511,490	3,332,900	11,786,740	2,064 43	2,064 43
1904—July	2,303,000	4,498,250	2,580,650	9,381,900	1,641 85	1,641 85
August	2,064,350	3,289,050	2,882,860	8,226,350	1,439 64	1,439 64
September	3,370,650	4,237,450	3,581,000	11,189,100	1,968 10	1,968 10
October	3,602,600	5,505,620	4,792,900	13,901,120	2,432 72	2,432 72
November	2,298,300	3,311,900	2,233,850	7,904,140	1,383 25	1,383 25
December	229,200	5,465,060	4,538,650	8,232,900	1,440 75	1,440 75
1905—January	803,750	3,133,840	2,189,000	6,126,590	1,072 17	1,072 17
February	1,817,750	2,898,650	3,379,460	8,096,860	1,416 81	1,416 81
March	3,045,550	3,856,900	3,246,550	10,147,200	1,775 76	1,775 76
April	3,876,750	4,689,450	4,142,850	12,709,050	2,224 27	2,224 27
May	5,858,050	5,406,450	2,622,900	13,887,400	2,430 32	2,430 32
June	5,064,560	2,850,150	4,492,500	12,407,210	2,171 29	2,171 29

TABLE No. 10—Continued.
Road Metal Crushed and Shipped from June 10, 1896, to June 30, 1907.

Months and Years.	No. Cars Shipped.	Size of Crushed Rock in Pounds.			Total Weight in Pounds.	Value of Crushed Rock.			Total Value.
		Size of Crushed Rock in Pounds.				Value of Crushed Rock.			
		2½-inch.	¾-inch.	½-inch.		25c. per Ton.	25c. per Ton.	85c. and 40c. per Ton.	
1906—July.....	170	3,847,000	2,643,300	4,578,900	11,070,200			\$1,937 33	\$1,937 33
August.....	192	5,772,160	2,255,520	4,903,650	12,931,330			2,263 00	2,263 00
September.....	120	3,242,800	2,353,750	2,257,850	7,853,900			1,374 45	1,374 45
October.....	119	2,428,810	2,478,900	2,847,150	7,749,760			1,356 25	1,356 25
November.....	136	3,130,650	2,747,750	2,794,300	8,672,700			1,517 74	1,517 74
December.....	158	3,791,500	3,161,250	2,938,500	9,891,250			1,730 98	1,730 98
1906—January.....	69	710,650	2,390,850	1,368,700	4,498,200			781 94	781 94
February.....	151	1,053,750	5,440,800	3,511,855	10,006,405			1,751 13	1,751 13
March.....	169	1,393,600	4,904,050	4,807,650	11,005,300			1,925 93	1,925 93
April.....	118	2,851,150	2,228,500	3,233,200	8,312,850			1,454 76	1,454 76
May.....	77	2,229,575	1,436,900	1,786,100	5,461,775			955 81	955 81
June.....	126	4,484,300	2,218,800	2,280,650	8,983,750			1,568 68	1,568 68
1906—July.....	154	5,826,410	1,100,200	2,568,800	9,515,410			1,665 20	1,665 20
August.....	192	5,974,630	1,576,600	3,850,150	10,901,380			1,907 74	1,907 74
September.....	111	3,008,780	1,624,550	2,225,750	6,859,080			1,200 34	1,200 34
October.....	155	4,847,650	1,993,850	3,324,000	10,165,500			1,778 97	1,778 97
November.....	96	2,658,100	1,213,250	1,936,250	5,807,600			1,026 65	1,026 65
December.....	121	4,077,400	1,668,900	2,323,550	8,074,850			1,413 11	1,413 11
1907—January.....	86	3,169,150	1,171,800	1,314,950	5,655,400			989 72	989 72
February.....	72	2,425,150	1,034,850	1,204,400	4,664,400			816 30	816 30
March.....	85	3,277,650	1,067,800	1,486,400	5,771,850			1,010 08	1,010 08
April.....	37	1,209,750	515,450	761,950	2,487,150			435 26	435 26
May.....	103	3,962,850	1,258,050	1,727,200	6,948,100			1,215 93	1,215 93
June.....	75	2,504,050	1,085,800	1,476,900	5,066,750			886 70	886 70

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM—CLERK'S REPORT.

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1907—July.....	45	1,497,850	662,900	924,100	8,014,960	602 99	602 19
August.....	42	1,945,850	323,950	433,100	2,702,900	540 58	540 58
September.....	71	2,347,850	804,550	1,087,550	4,239,950	.....	.....	.....	847 99	847 99
October.....	77	2,613,850	963,150	959,800	4,626,800	.....	.....	.....	905 36	905 36
November.....	68	2,401,900	632,900	851,150	3,885,950	.....	.....	.....	777 19	777 19
December.....	61	1,694,700	961,250	882,650	3,538,600	.....	.....	.....	707 72	707 72
1908—January.....	27	314,000	678,300	474,800	1,467,100	.....	.....	.....	283 42	283 42
February.....	60	486,500	2,016,950	989,750	3,503,200	.....	.....	.....	701 04	701 04
March.....	148	2,352,750	4,570,500	2,735,700	9,658,950	.....	.....	.....	1,931 79	1,931 79
April.....	138	3,398,100	3,063,500	2,583,500	9,035,100	.....	.....	.....	1,807 02	1,807 02
May.....	137	4,390,200	1,892,000	2,450,280	8,722,430	.....	.....	.....	1,744 49	1,744 49
June.....	103	4,276,400	1,406,650	1,605,800	7,288,850	.....	.....	.....	1,457 77	1,457 77
Totals.....	21,339	400,141,850	505,496,515	343,150,895	1,248,789,260	\$16,249 82	\$105,521 74	\$74,222 06		\$185,993 62

TABLE No. 11.

Destination of Road Metal Crushed and Shipped from June 10, 1896, to June 30, 1908.

Cars.	Destination.	Weight, in Pounds.
9	Antioch.....	561,720
15	Alder Creek.....	932,650
74	Armstrong Switch.....	4,949,450
37	Acampo.....	1,870,250
6	Alta.....	536,000
91	Auburn.....	5,157,350
2	Benicia.....	118,300
9	Ben Ali.....	479,850
8	Brighton.....	477,750
9	Buhach Switch.....	506,950
2	Bruceville.....	99,450
20	Bakersfield.....	1,127,100
67	Byron.....	3,985,850
7	Bogue's Spur.....	390,350
10	Clipper Gap.....	721,350
2	Ceres.....	120,300
7	Colfax.....	402,750
7	Camino.....	520,000
2	Cornwall.....	118,150
6	Dutch Flat.....	336,900
3	Davisville.....	207,600
74	Dixon.....	4,686,500
5	Dredge.....	320,000
84	Elk Grove.....	4,855,200
23	Elvis.....	1,479,400
2	Elmwood.....	116,250
6	El Pinal.....	442,800
-----	Forest Grove (wagon load).....	16,000
38	Florin.....	2,165,050
117½	Folsom.....	7,296,850
16	Folsom State Hospital.....	817,000
11	Fair Oaks.....	820,000
3	Galt.....	160,100
22	Guthrie Station.....	1,347,350
16	Grass Valley.....	969,400
8	Gelston.....	453,750
771	Homestead.....	40,544,740
65	Knight's Landing.....	3,524,050
148	Lodi.....	8,545,135
3	Los Palos.....	185,300
1	Lomo.....	52,600
3	Lathrop.....	189,950
1,230	Marysville.....	69,207,810
116	Modesto.....	6,810,750
5	McConnell.....	276,600
3	Mills.....	150,000
14	Madera.....	823,550
27	Martinez.....	1,545,900
2	Marcuse.....	123,200
2	Manlove.....	153,400
1	Manteca.....	67,000
1	Mayhew.....	40,000
75	Napa.....	4,183,150
8	Newcastle.....	528,750
4	Oswald.....	217,850
2	Orchard Switch.....	110,000
8	Ostrom's.....	445,250
56	Placerville.....	3,460,350
10	Perkins.....	558,880
5	Port Costa.....	275,450
1	Pinogrande.....	80,000
32	Roseville.....	1,679,200
2	Reed's Station.....	115,205

TABLE No. 11—*Continued.*

*Destination of Road Metal Crushed and Shipped from June 10, 1896, to
June 30, 1908.*

Cars.	Destination.	Weight in Pounds.
3	Ripon	167,400
8,243	Sacramento	476,537,070
5,981	Stockton	338,448,155
3,282	Southern Pacific Company	213,830,680
1	Suisun	48,750
105	State Prison at Folsom	4,942,000
3	State Prison at Folsom (fish ladder)	160,000
2	Swingle	133,900
74	Sonora	4,945,550
3	Tudor	171,300
21	Turlock	1,215,550
1	Towels	55,350
13	Vacaville	714,850
8	Vallejo	445,750
9	Washington	499,800
8	Wheatland	588,300
69½	Woodland	3,990,930
2	West Spur	95,300
12	Woodbridge	761,400
133	Yuba City	7,626,840
3	Urgon	218,550
21,339	Total	1,248,789,280

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, June 30, 1908.

To HON. W. H. REILLY,

Warden of the State Prison at Folsom.

SIR: I herewith submit report of prisoners treated by the Resident Physician of the prison for the fiscal years ending June 30, 1907, and June 30, 1908, showing all transactions in the Medical Department.

Respectfully,

A. E. INGERSOLL,
Resident Physician.

TABLE No. 1.

Number of Cases Treated during the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1907, including Office Calls and Cases Treated in Hospital; Number excused from Daily Labor on Account of Illness, and Number of Deaths.

	1906.						1907.						Total.
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June	
<i>Medical Cases.</i>													
Asthma	29	28	27	40	36	33	36	27	38	40	38	32	404
Biliousness	91	105	72	116	97	107	111	111	144	142	99	101	1,296
Boils	35	42	33	47	40	38	50	43	44	48	32	23	475
Bronchitis	29	35	18	30	31	30	51	74	93	83	77	48	599
Catarrh, nasal	68	85	49	119	104	122	112	118	125	124	84	105	1,215
Constipation	116	119	95	121	116	107	113	92	106	95	81	99	1,260
Conjunctivitis	49	64	43	57	46	50	57	47	52	43	47	49	604
Colic	108	125	95	126	114	116	109	114	112	122	77	99	1,317
Cephalalgia	36	57	40	53	49	55	65	50	51	53	39	50	598
Diarrhoea	70	94	76	99	96	103	102	89	110	103	86	82	1,110
Diet.	16	23	17	27	23	21	25	18	22	24	22	20	258
Dysuria	13	16	11	12	12	11	9	10	14	13	10	11	142
Erysipelas	13	14	12	13	17	13	11	17	29	28	20	14	201
Felons	23	25	15	13	16	38	27	27	25	24	15	23	271
Gleet	24	18	21	21	13	18	19	17	17	18	16	14	216
Gonorrhoea	17	14	10	16	13	5	9	13	9	16	12	8	142
Hemorrhoids	59	71	76	95	63	66	68	56	58	51	42	30	785
Insomnia	11	5	9	3	15	19	23	31	25	23	20	19	203
Indigestion	147	132	108	127	129	122	136	135	124	120	100	97	1,477
Malaria	172	162	114	203	168	171	180	160	173	173	146	148	1,970
Neuralgia	41	50	38	63	53	64	74	65	71	67	48	52	686
Otalgia	36	57	35	77	58	73	81	70	64	77	71	66	765
Odontalgia	33	41	35	67	46	56	72	59	67	56	59	60	651
Phthisis	31	29	17	37	45	44	56	53	73	77	63	50	575
Pneumonitis	41	36	27	35	50	49	59	60	71	74	66	48	616
Rheumatism	45	46	39	62	49	64	64	64	65	70	65	60	693
Scrofula	23	31	22	37	28	38	39	47	40	27	45	24	401
Syphilis	28	29	26	45	42	49	54	56	65	82	80	96	652
<i>Surgical Cases.</i>													
Amputation						1						1	2
Dislocation	2	1	3		1	3	5	1	5		1		22
Fracture	13	8	5	4	9	14	14	10	12	14	17	13	133
Foreign bodies removed	23	35	27	26	17	27	29	28	29	28	27	24	320
Hernia	26	30	26	36	26	31	37	33	35	37	25	18	360
Sprains	37	44	38	37	36	39	45	40	43	47	48	30	484
Teeth extracted	14	30	24	23	13	16	16	20	12	12	16	14	210
Wounds, contused	52	50	46	68	55	51	57	50	63	69	64	47	672
Wounds, incised	16	15	10	18	13	20	20	16	23	11	12	14	188
Unclassified	36	25	35	35	26	36	39	40	25	39	29	44	409
Totals by months	1,623	1,791	1,394	2,006	1,765	1,920	2,074	1,961	2,134	2,130	1,799	1,733	22,332

Total number treated	22,332
Total number excused from daily labor	4,687
Daily average treated	62+
Daily average excused	13-
Death report	25
Execution	1

Hospital Register.

Number of inmates June 30, 1907	6
Admitted during fiscal year	58
Discharged during fiscal year	58

TABLE No. 1 A.

Number of Cases Treated during the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1908, including Office Calls and Cases Treated in Hospital; Number excused from Daily Labor on Account of Illness, and Number of Deaths.

	1907.						1908.						Total
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	
<i>Medical Cases.</i>													
Asthma	29	25	23	31	24	19	26	49	41	55	28	134	484
Biliousness	91	102	100	117	68	71	98	192	189	121	84	104	1,337
Boils	27	24	26	26	14	1	11	39	35	31	20	23	277
Bronchitis	37	33	28	48	42	34	121	250	232	111	54	105	1,045
Catarrh, nasal	90	73	89	89	57	62	32	21	36	63	91	42	745
Catarrh, urinary goto							15	23	43	17	14	34	146
Constipation	90	107	110	102	70	60	65	54	50	48	87	37	840
Conjunctivitis	42	43	46	44	28	26	14	14	22	21	43	45	348
Colic	87	83	104	98	59	74	30	40	52	41	75	36	779
Cephalalgia	48	43	35	28	19	16	8	23	30	26	42	42	360
Diarrhoea	74	77	71	57	43	52	47	21	193	49	71	110	865
Diet	28	24	22	28	16	16	29	32	18	18	17	52	300
Dysuria	13	12	9	13	8	10	9	21	23	19	18	67	222
Erysipelas	15	14	11	17	6	13		8	22	16	15	65	202
Felons	20	12	12	10	7	1		32	22	27	23	2	168
Gleet	14	13	16	16	11	11	18	8	17	20	21	44	209
Gonorrhoea	10	7	9	10	5	7	15	17	20	22	9	44	175
Hemorrhoids	31	36	31	30	20	12	4	13	23	25	27	14	266
Insomnia	26	22	22	24	15	19	42	24	15	24	37	44	314
Indigestion	96	97	88	97	48	66	70	32	26	37	98	56	811
Malaria	148	151	196	172	125	121	225	228	51	82	93	127	1,719
Neuralgia	59	40	63	58	39	31	46	22	23	24	72	112	549
Otalgia	65	64	58	42	26	36	15	15	18	20	32	29	420
Odontalgia	52	42	49	49	27	20	20	24	24	26	26	54	413
Phthisis	60	48	64	61	43	39	45	45	23	24	13	23	488
Pneumonitis	32	35	41	47	31	33	20	18	22	22	36	52	389
Rheumatism	58	51	61	49	37	30	51	66	54	28	35	53	573
Scrofula	24	25	27	27	16	16	28	27	23	30	29	37	309
Syphilis	110	105	121	128	96	71	52	39	27	22	31	43	845
Spermorrhoea										28	8	44	80
Unclassified	27	30	36	46	28	22	77	269	189	283	36	31	1,074
<i>Surgical Cases.</i>													
Amputations	1								15	7	17	2	42
Dislocations					3	5		6	23	28	27	10	102
Fracture	11	8			3			12	22	16	15	15	192
Foreign bodies re- moved	30	25	30	33	20	16	21	20	18	24	12	11	260
Hernia	22	22	16	22	10	8	1	16	28	26	21	6	196
Sprains	37	31	30	43	23	18	24	40	30	22	22	9	329
Teeth extracted	21	14	17	40	12	5	11	20	10	16	15	2	183
Wounds, contused	44	42	50	57	38	29	7	28	25	34	20	10	384
Wounds, incised	14	10	13	19	9	5	5	28	33	20	19	10	185
Unclassified	7	9	6	14	6	4	12	24	6	15	19	2	124
Totals by months	1,680	1,599	1,730	1,792	1,152	1,079	1,314	1,860	1,773	1,588	1,472	1,782	18,831

Total number treated	18,831
Total number excused from daily labor	2,538
Daily average treated	51+
Daily average excused	6+
Death report	11

Hospital Register.

Number of inmates July 1, 1907	6
Number admitted during year	91
Number discharged	89
Number on hand July 1, 1908	8

TABLE No. 2.

Deaths—July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1908.

Date.	Number and Name.	Age.	Cause of Death.
1906—Aug. 10	5787 Charles Donnelly	34	Endocarditis.
Aug. 10	5851 Harry J. Rose	22	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
Aug. 25	5521 José Rodriguez	35	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
Sept. 1	5761 Pedro Morales	36	Tuberculosis.
Sept. 27	6504 Adolph J. Weber	22	Executed.
Oct. 30	4878 Harry F. Clark	32	Ulceration of stomach.
Nov. 15	5859 B. W. McGee	35	Tuberculosis.
Nov. 18	662 Peter Stanley	61	Phthisis pulmonary.
Dec. 2	5649 Margarito Rios	38	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
Dec. 26	4181 Pedro Vinalay	57	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
Dec. 31	6494 T. Okabayashi (Jap)	27	Killed by accident at crusher.
1907—Jan. 7	5855 Joseph Avila	23	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
Jan. 24	6475 J. P. Lane	37	Surgical shock, removal of neoplasm and testes.
Feb. 5	5703 Albert Madden	26	Drowned in canal.
Feb. 8	5753 Edwin Hodge	50	Paralysis.
Feb. 14	6540 David Madden	28	Chronic nephritis.
Mar. 31	4668 Robert J. Northrop	58	Paraplegia.
April 17	2968 Frank Day	51	Tubercular laryngitis.
April 17	6200 W. L. Jordan	43	General debility from morphine habit.
May 9	6433 Fred Lawson	26	Drowned in canal while attempting to escape.
May 20	6628 Andrew Larsen	33	Suicided by hanging.
May 25	6278 Antonia Lopez	25	Consumption.
June 5	6396 Charles Sidene (Indian)	22	Phthisis pulmonaris.
June 13	5959 W. J. Bryant	25	Cerebral meningitis.
June 22	6339 W. A. Wilson	39	Cerebral meningitis.
July 11	6139 F. P. Wingard	51	Tubercular laryngitis.
July 31	6110 Charles Henry	39	Phthisis pulmonalis.
Aug. 8	6648 Al Drace	27	Bright's disease.
Sept. 2	5873 W. F. Kennedy	24	Acute Bright's disease.
Oct. 13	6348 Louis Dolma (Indian)	21	Tuberculosis.
Oct. 19	6506 Hilario Gracia	29	Phthisis pulmonalis.
Oct. 26	6152 Charles Hanses	35	Syphilis.
1908—Feb. 18	4839 Harry A. Russ	48	Chronic Bright's disease.
April 23	4362 James Willett	42	Cancer of œsophagus.
May 6	3386 Charles Williams	30	Tuberculosis.
May 22	6277 Bill Marlar (Indian)	36	Tuberculosis.

Total number of deaths.....36

GENERAL OVERSEER'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, CAL., July 1, 1908.

To HON. W. H. REILLY,

Warden of State Prison at Folsom.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith my biennial report, in tabular form, for the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth fiscal years, commencing July 1, 1906, and ending June 30, 1908.

Respectfully.

J. A. AGUIRRE,

General Overseer.

TABLE

Prison

	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889
<i>Received.</i>									
By commitment	96	85	131	217	230	225	150	152	241
Returned witnesses	2	1	9	4	6	2	4	2	5
Pardons revoked			1						
Escapes recaptured	2	5		3	1	3	3	3	3
Paroles revoked									
Returned from asylum								1	1
United States prisoners					1		1	1	1
By order of courts			2	2	2	1			
By transfer from San Quentin	253	80		50	2	4	1	7	11
Returned with additional commitment									
Resentenced and returned									
Returned on writ									
Returned from Industrial School									
Totals	353	151	143	276	242	235	159	166	262
<i>Discharged.</i>									
Per act	36	114	93	75	48	42	69	80	23
Paroled									
Pardoned	1	3	11	11	11	1	8	4	9
Escaped	6	4	4	6	4	2	2	2	3
Suicided	1			1	1	2	1		
As witness	2	2	9	4	6	2	4	2	5
By commutation		1	8	3	22	16	13	1	1
For new trial	1	4	1	2	5	4	2		1
Died and killed	3	6	13	7	7	7	15	7	6
Per act and restored					32	71	80	88	83
By order of court	8	2							
Conditionally pardoned	1		1	1	3				
Pardoned by the President									
By writ of probable cause				1	2				
By writ of habeas corpus			2	3	1			1	
Killed by fellow convict		1							
Transferred to San Quentin					3	3	4	157	
United States prisoners									
By certificate of probable cause								1	
Killed while attempting to escape	1	1			1				
For trial on additional charge									
For trial on new charge				2	1				
Transferred to insane asylum		1	2	2		2		7	3
Credits restored									
For resentence									
Executed									
Transferred to Industrial School									
Drowned while attempting to escape									
Totals	56	139	144	118	147	152	198	350	134

No. 1.

Account.

1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	Total.
265 6	197 7	237 7	210 8	263 8	326 7	338 12	274 12	297 4	173 29	188 2	153 2	219 21	226 2	345 42	403 6	312 8	255 4	281 3	6,489 225
2	6	3	2				2	1			2		5	4	1	2	2		1
1		1	1		1	1	1		1			1	1	1	1	1		1	6
2		6	15		11	3	1	1	1	3			2	5	7	9	3		14
1				2	1				2		3	5		3	3				73
51	1	4	3	4		3	4				1		1	1	3		3	1	29
		1	2											1	2				468
								1		1	1			1	2	8		1	8
														2	1	2	2	1	10
														2	1	2	1		8
																1			1
328	211	259	241	277	346	358	295	304	206	194	162	247	238	406	428	340	299	288	7,384
42	41	52	56	68	53	75	123	138	153	179	183	160	124	112	101	154	132	142	2,668
				4	3	4		8	5	1	4	3	6	10	19	15	12	49	143
1	7	3		1	3	2					1	1	1	1			1	3	84
3	5	2	2		3	2		2		1	4	1	7	14		2			81
								1			1				1		1		10
6	7	8	8	8	7	12	12	4	29	2	2	21	2	43	6	8	4	3	228
2	1	6	1	2	4			1	1					4	6	3	3	2	101
4	1	4	3	3	3	5	1	2	6		2	1	1	1		2	1	1	61
3	15	12	9	6	9	7	1	14	12	7	14	10	8	11	6	12	19	10	256
93	97	133	176	140	138	153	133	108	62	26	16	9	35	82	101	99	94	86	2,135
1		1		3		1	3		1	1	4	5	3	4		1		2	35
														2					8
	1			1											2				2
1					1		2		3		1					2	2	2	7
									2		1								21
																			4
50			6		2	24							1	6	1	50			307
	3		14		1	3	3	8	1	4	5	1	1	1	3	3	4		55
1		1																	3
1			4					1						1	3				14
										1		1	1	4	5				13
1									2		1								7
3	6	4	3	1	3	1	2		2	4	2	4	5	2	1	3		3	66
								1			1	1	1	3	7	3	8	6	31
										1				2	1			1	10
						4	3	4		1	1		1	2	2	4	1		23
															1				1
																	1		1
212	184	226	282	237	230	293	283	293	279	228	244	219	197	307	266	364	283	310	6,375

TABLE No. 2.
Recapitulation of Received and Discharged Prisoners from July 1, 1906 to June 30, 1908.

Month.	RECEIVED.												DISCHARGED.																								
	By Commitment	Returned on Writ	Ret'd with Add. Com't..	Returned Witness	By Order of Court	U. S. Prisoners	From Insane Asylum	From San Quentin	Escapes Returned	Resentenced and Ret'd	From Industrial School	Parole Revoked	Total	Per Act	Per Act and Restored	To Industrial School	U. S. Prisoners	To Insane Asylum	To San Quentin	Out on Writ	Out as Witness	New Trial	Committed	Out for Resentence	Executed	Escaped	Paroled	Died	For Trial on Add. Charge	Died Attem'g to Escape	Killed by Accident	Credits Restored	Suicided	Pardoned	By Order of Court	Total	
1906-July	22			1				1				1	25	14	7						1	1				1		3									25
August	15			1				1				1	17	13	11												1		1								81
September	14			1				1					16	11	6																					20	
October	24											13	24	13	11																					26	
November	19											7	20	8	8																					23	
December	20											11	21	8	8																					22	
1907-January	21											1	21	10	10																					25	
February	20												21	11	11																					22	
March	28											1	24	17	8																					33	
April	30	2										1	26	6	8																					18	
May	22			1									21	8	7																					21	
June	21												21	8	8																					26	
July	13												14	8	8																					12	
August	13												13	12	8																					33	
September	9												9	14	10																					16	
October	11												12	16	7																					20	
November	8												3	15	6																					28	
December	30												80	14	9																					26	
1908-January	27												87	8	5																					36	
February	37												47	7	2																					27	
March	46												36	19	8																					17	
April	35												1	8	6																					13	
May	40												41	8	6																					42	
June	25												27	8	8																					18	
Totals	596	3	0	7	0	3	1	4	0	1	0	2	557	272	179	0	4	3	0	4	7	2	5	1	1	8	53	31	0	1	1	1	14	1	4	2	593

TABLE No. 3.

Recapitulation of Population.

Month.	Population for Month.	Daily Average.	Summary.
1906—July	32,483	1,047.83+	
August	32,248	1,040.25+	
September	30,829	1,027.63+	
October	31,714	1,023.03+	
November	30,587	1,018.90	
December	31,468	1,015.09+	
Gross first half fiscal year	189,309	6,172.73	1,028.78+
1907—January	31,390	1,012.58+	
February	28,234	1,008.35+	
March	31,433	1,013.96+	
April	30,728	1,024.28+	
May	31,799	1,025.77+	
June	30,980	1,032.66+	
Gross second half fiscal year	184,564	6,117.58+	1,019.59+
1907—July	31,870	1,028.06+	
August	31,571	1,018.41+	
September	30,037	1,001.23+	
October	30,298	977.35+	
November	28,709	958.96+	
December	29,288	944.77+	
Gross first half fiscal year	181,773	5,926.78+	987.89+
1908—January	29,708	958.32+	
February	28,648	987.86+	
March	30,898	996.70	
April	30,089	1,002.96+	
May	31,501	1,016.19+	
June	30,443	1,014.78+	
Gross second half fiscal year	181,287	5,976.79	996.08

TABLE No. 4.
Occupation of Prisoners Received.

Occupation.	July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1908.	On Hand.	Occupation.	July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1908.	On Hand.
Accountant	3	6	Merchant	0	2
Baker	6	31	Metal polisher	1	1
Barber	11	22	Miller	0	1
Bartender	3	6	Mill hand	1	2
Basketmaker	0	1	Miner	11	20
Bellboy	0	2	Mining engineer	1	1
Blacksmith	10	11	Motorman	0	1
Boilermaker	4	7	Musician	3	2
Bookkeeper	6	13	Nailmaker	1	1
Bootblack	2	3	Nurse	1	4
Boxcutter	1	1	Nurseryman	1	4
Boxmaker	2	2	Oil driller	0	1
Brakeman	0	2	Orchardist	0	1
Butcher	2	3	Painter	19	28
Butler	0	2	Pastry cook	1	1
Cabinetmaker	0	1	Peddler	1	1
Candymaker	1	3	Photographer	1	1
Carpenter	12	26	Physician	0	1
Cigarmaker	1	2	Plasterer	1	1
Clerk	16	30	Plumber	4	6
Confectioner	0	1	Porter	7	9
Cook	48	80	Potter	0	1
Coppersmith	2	2	Printer	3	13
Copyist	0	1	Railroadman	1	10
Cooper	0	1	Rancher	5	15
Chiropodist	1	1	Rigger	2	2
Chemist	1	1	Soldier	1	1
Carriage trimmer	1	1	Steam fitter	1	0
Cotton weaver	1	1	Stevedore	1	1
Chauffeur	1	1	Saddler	0	1
Cutter	1	1	Sailor	10	19
Dairyman	1	2	Salesman	4	10
Dentist	1	3	Saloonkeeper	0	1
Druggist	0	1	Ships carpenter	2	3
Draftsman	1	1	Shoecutter	0	2
Electrician	7	10	Shoemaker	6	17
Engineer	4	17	Solicitor	4	1
Farmer	8	19	Stenographer	3	2
Fireman	16	17	Steward	1	0
Fisherman	1	1	Stockman	1	1
Gardener	4	5	Stonecutter	3	3
Glassblower	0	2	Stonemason	2	2
Gunsmith	1	1	Student	1	0
Hardwood finisher	1	1	Scenic artist	1	1
Harnessmaker	3	5	Tailor	12	21
Hodcarrier	1	1	Teamster	35	54
Horseshoer	2	2	Telegrapher	4	8
Hostler	5	15	Tinner	1	4
House servant	2	2	Undertaker	1	0
Iron and brass molder	1	3	Upholsterer	4	7
Ironworker	2	8	Veterinarian	0	1
Janitor	1	1	Vaquero	2	1
Jockey	0	1	Waiter	31	33
Journalist	0	4	Watchmaker	1	0
Jeweler	2	2	Wiremaker	0	1
Laborer	141	264	Wood carver	0	2
Laundryman	3	9	Wood polisher	1	1
Lawyer	1	1	Wood turner	1	1
Lithographer	1	1			
Machinist	6	19	Totals	551	1,000

TABLE No. 4—Continued.

Summary in Percentage.

Occupation.	July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1908.	On Hand.
Mechanics.....	65	137
Business.....	38	77
Professions.....	3	8
Agriculturists.....	15	39
Laborers.....	145	284
Tradesmen.....	194	415
Miscellaneous.....	91	69
Totals.....	551	1,009

TABLE No. 5.

Number of Prisoners from each County.

County.	July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1908.	On Hand.	County.	July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1908.	On Hand.
Alameda.....	30	56	Riverside.....	3	8
Alpine.....	0	0	Sacramento.....	47	84
Amador.....	2	6	San Benito.....	0	0
Butte.....	11	18	San Bernardino.....	16	33
Calaveras.....	3	4	San Diego.....	9	14
Colusa.....	0	2	San Francisco.....	54	147
Contra Costa.....	15	24	San Joaquin.....	33	73
Del Norte.....	1	1	San Luis Obispo.....	2	3
El Dorado.....	8	8	Santa Clara.....	19	25
Fresno.....	15	33	San Mateo.....	4	6
Glenn.....	0	1	Santa Barbara.....	13	16
Humboldt.....	0	0	Santa Cruz.....	5	12
Inyo.....	4	1	Shasta.....	1	7
Kern.....	5	25	Sierra.....	0	1
Kings.....	1	1	Siskiyou.....	2	6
Lake.....	0	2	Stanislaus.....	6	12
Lassen.....	1	1	Solano.....	6	18
Los Angeles.....	144	167	Sonoma.....	8	13
Madera.....	4	5	Sutter.....	2	6
Marin.....	2	10	Tehama.....	11	16
Mariposa.....	0	1	Trinity.....	2	5
Mendocino.....	6	13	Tulare.....	8	14
Merced.....	4	5	Tuolumne.....	1	4
Modoc.....	2	4	Ventura.....	8	10
Mono.....	0	0	Yolo.....	6	13
Monterey.....	3	7	Yuba.....	5	21
Napa.....	9	15	United States prisoners.....	0	0
Nevada.....	4	7	Northern Dist. of California.....	0	3
Orange.....	2	4	Southern Dist. of California.....	3	7
Placer.....	5	9			
Plumas.....	1	2	Totals.....	551	1,009

TABLE No. 6.

Nativity and Race of Prisoners.

Nativity.	July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1908.	On Hand.	Nativity.	July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1908.	On Hand.
<i>United States.</i>			<i>United States.</i>		
Alabama.....	5	5	Philippine Islands.....	2	2
Alaska.....	0	1	Porto Rico.....	3	0
Arizona.....	4	7	Guam.....	1	1
Arkansas.....	4	4	<i>Foreign Born.</i>		
California.....	95	219	At sea.....	2	2
Colorado.....	7	11	Arabia.....	0	1
Connecticut.....	1	0	Australia.....	1	5
Delaware.....	0	0	Austria.....	7	9
Florida.....	1	1	Belgium.....	0	0
Georgia.....	4	7	Canada.....	4	4
Illinois.....	27	48	China.....	7	22
Indiana.....	5	15	Chili.....	0	4
Idaho.....	0	0	Cuba.....	0	1
Iowa.....	8	15	Denmark.....	3	5
Kansas.....	10	11	England.....	30	37
Kentucky.....	13	23	France.....	5	12
Louisiana.....	2	5	Finland.....	0	0
Maine.....	4	2	Germany.....	27	36
Maryland.....	3	6	Greece.....	0	1
Massachusetts.....	12	27	Hungary.....	1	0
Michigan.....	15	23	Holland.....	0	0
Minnesota.....	9	7	Italy.....	10	19
Missouri.....	19	36	Ireland.....	19	24
Mississippi.....	4	4	Japan.....	10	8
Montana.....	0	1	Mexico.....	52	71
Nevada.....	2	7	Newfoundland.....	0	1
Nebraska.....	1	3	New Zealand.....	0	1
New Hampshire.....	0	0	Norway.....	4	7
New Jersey.....	3	2	Portugal.....	1	4
New York.....	33	64	Persia.....	0	0
North Carolina.....	3	4	Russia.....	0	2
North Dakota.....	0	0	Scotland.....	4	7
New Mexico.....	2	1	South America.....	1	3
Ohio.....	9	31	Spain.....	0	0
Oklahoma.....	0	2	Sweden.....	1	4
Oregon.....	4	3	Switzerland.....	2	3
Pennsylvania.....	16	35	West Indies.....	0	3
Rhode Island.....	1	2	Panama.....	1	1
South Carolina.....	3	10	Totals.....	551	1,009
South Dakota.....	0	0	<i>Race.</i>		
Tennessee.....	5	10	Caucasian.....	482	883
Texas.....	12	20	Mongolian.....	20	38
Utah.....	3	2	Indian.....	6	11
Vermont.....	2	3	Malay.....	4	4
Virginia.....	0	9	Negro.....	39	73
Washington.....	0	3	Totals.....	551	1,009
Washington, D. C.....	0	0			
West Virginia.....	2	3			
Wisconsin.....	7	13			
Hawaiian Islands.....	3	3			

TABLE No. 7.

Classification of Crime.

Crime.	July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1908.	On Hand.	Crime.	July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1908.	On Hand.
Arson	1	1	Forgery and two priors....	0	1
Arson, second degree.....	0	5	Forging United States post office money order.....	0	1
Arson, and prior	0	1	Grand larceny	91	116
Assault, deadly weapon	23	20	Grand larceny and prior	3	15
Assault, deadly weapon while serving life sen- tence	1	4	Grand larceny and two priors	1	2
Assault to murder.....	15	32	Having in possession molds for counterfeiting coin	0	1
Assault to murder and prior	0	2	Incest.....	0	3
Assault to rape	7	14	Injuring public jail.....	4	3
Assault to rob	6	16	Leascivious act with a child	4	5
Assault to rob and prior.....	0	2	Making and passing ficti- tious check, and two priors	0	1
Assault to do bodily injury	1	0	Maliciously burning house	0	1
Attempt to commit arson.....	0	1	Manslaughter.....	11	21
Attempt to commit bur- glary, first degree.....	0	2	Manslaughter, and prior	0	1
Attempt to commit crime against nature	3	6	Mayhem	1	0
Attempt to pass fictitious check	0	2	Murder	2	4
Attempt to rob	3	4	Murder, first degree	12	66
Attempt to commit grand larceny	1	1	Murder, second degree.....	6	32
Bigamy	3	2	Obtaining money and property by false pre- tense	2	5
Bringing opium into State Prison	0	4	Passing falsely altered ob- ligation of United States	0	4
Burglary	20	28	Passing fictitious check.....	3	11
Burglary and prior	2	4	Petit larceny and prior.....	15	14
Burglary, first degree	70	142	Receiving stolen property	1	1
Burglary, first degree and prior	4	13	Receiving a bribe.....	1	1
Burglary, second degree.....	106	106	Rape	11	38
Burglary, second degree, and prior	2	12	Rape, and prior.....	0	1
Burglary and assault to murder	0	1	Robbery	37	106
Burglary, first and second degrees	1	1	Robbery, and prior	1	12
Child stealing	0	1	Robbery, and two priors.....	1	1
Crime against nature.....	5	14	Robbing U. S. mail	0	1
Embezzlement.....	14	18	Robbery, and prior, and embezzlement	1	1
Extortion	2	2	Sending threatening letter with intent to extort.....	0	1
Felony	11	8	Uttering false naturaliza- tion certificate	0	1
Felony, and prior.....	1	0			
Forgery	41	65	Totals	551	1,009
Forgery, and prior	0	5			

TABLE No. 8.
Ages of Prisoners.

Years.	July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1908.	On Hand.	Years.	July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1908.	On Hand.
Fifteen	0	1	Forty-nine	3	7
Sixteen	2	2	Fifty	4	8
Seventeen	7	14	Fifty-one	1	10
Eighteen	15	19	Fifty-two	2	7
Nineteen	24	38	Fifty-three	4	8
Twenty	26	43	Fifty-four	5	8
Twenty-one	24	43	Fifty-five	3	8
Twenty-two	32	56	Fifty-six	1	5
Twenty-three	27	44	Fifty-seven	1	4
Twenty-four	29	54	Fifty-eight	1	4
Twenty-five	20	48	Fifty-nine	2	3
Twenty-six	37	59	Sixty	2	6
Twenty-seven	23	39	Sixty-one	2	4
Twenty-eight	31	43	Sixty-two	1	0
Twenty-nine	17	33	Sixty-three	3	5
Thirty	27	49	Sixty-four	2	3
Thirty-one	19	25	Sixty-five	2	4
Thirty-two	20	30	Sixty-six	0	1
Thirty-three	14	24	Sixty-seven	2	3
Thirty-four	17	29	Sixty-eight	2	2
Thirty-five	14	32	Sixty-nine	0	1
Thirty-six	9	18	Seventy	0	1
Thirty-seven	9	14	Seventy-one	0	0
Thirty-eight	15	25	Seventy-two	0	1
Thirty-nine	9	23	Seventy-three	1	1
Forty	6	19	Seventy-four	2	2
Forty-one	4	8	Seventy-five	0	0
Forty-two	3	13	Seventy-six	0	0
Forty-three	5	8	Seventy-seven	0	0
Forty-four	7	16	Seventy-eight	0	0
Forty-five	3	9	Seventy-nine	0	0
Forty-six	3	9	Eighty	0	0
Forty-seven	6	10			
Forty-eight	1	6	Totals	551	1,009

TABLE No. 9.
Terms of Imprisonment.

Years.	July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1908.	On Hand.	Years.	July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1908.	On Hand.
One.....	78	51	Fifteen.....	15	.50
One and three months.....	2	2	Sixteen.....	0	4
One and six months.....	13	18	Seventeen.....	2	5
Two.....	88	73	Eighteen.....	3	8
Two and one day.....	1	1	Nineteen.....	0	1
Two and six months.....	10	7	Twenty.....	3	39
Three.....	66	69	Twenty-two.....	1	1
Three and six months.....	3	3	Twenty-four.....	1	1
Four.....	31	49	Twenty-five.....	5	18
Five.....	86	155	Twenty-nine.....	0	1
Five and six months.....	1	1	Thirty.....	4	15
Six.....	18	34	Thirty-two.....	0	1
Seven.....	15	33	Thirty-five.....	2	7
Seven and six months.....	1	3	Thirty-six.....	0	1
Eight.....	17	44	Forty.....	2	7
Nine.....	4	14	Forty-five.....	0	2
Nine and six months.....	1	1	Fifty.....	3	5
Nine and eleven months.....	0	1	Sixty.....	0	1
Ten.....	38	122	Ninety.....	0	2
Eleven.....	1	6	Ninety-nine.....	0	1
Twelve.....	10	25	Life.....	15	99
Thirteen.....	3	7	Death.....	5	6
Thirteen and six months.....	0	1			
Fourteen.....	3	24	Totals.....	551	1,009

TABLE No. 10—*Term.*

Prisoners Serving.	July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1908.	On Hand. .
First term.....	373	641
Second term.....	109	237
Third term.....	48	84
Fourth term.....	10	26
Fifth term.....	7	10
Sixth term.....	2	5
Seventh term.....	1	4
Eighth term.....	0	0
Ninth term.....	1	1
Tenth term.....	0	1
Totals.....	551	1,009

TABLE No. 11—*Educational.*

System.	July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1908.	On Hand.
College	0	3
Private	54	102
Public and private	77	144
Self	8	19
Public	357	648
None	55	93
Totals	551	1,009
Degree.		
Read and write	497	904
Read only	2	12
Read nor write	52	93
Totals	551	1,009

TABLE No. 12—*Religion.*

Belief.	July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1908.	On Hand.
Catholic	241	447
Protestant	257	442
Jew	7	10
Pagan	18	32
Mormon	0	0
Irreligious	28	78
Totals	551	1,009

TABLE No. 13.
Clothing Report from July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1908.

Month.	Issues.			MANUFACTURES.						
	Citizens'.			S. P. Coats.....	Hickory Shirts.....	Undershirts.....	Drawers.....	S. P. Shirts.....	S. P. Pants.....	Shoes.....
	Coats.....	Vests.....	Pants.....							
1906—July.....	23	23	23	171	29	331	1,889	210	296	189
August.....	28	17	28	167	20	147	1,889	180	168	147
September.....	25	25	25	34	2	7	1,889	180	407	331
October.....	22	22	22	52	30	168	1,889	283	176	168
November.....	18	18	18	269	4	12	1,889	880	186	120
December.....	19	19	19	989	14	12	1,889	180	186	120
1907—January.....	19	19	19	168	17	12	1,889	180	186	120
February.....	22	22	22	168	15	12	1,889	170	174	138
March.....	11	11	11	196	8	12	1,889	180	202	156
April.....	28	28	28	204	8	12	1,889	180	182	182
May.....	14	14	14	178	11	12	1,889	180	176	180
June.....	17	17	17	188	24	12	1,889	180	186	180
July.....	17	17	17	158	36	12	1,889	180	186	180
August.....	24	24	24	150	31	12	1,889	170	174	110
September.....	24	24	24	151	38	12	1,889	180	180	138
October.....	28	28	28	177	16	12	1,889	184	150	186
November.....	24	24	24	133	16	12	1,889	140	156	140
December.....	23	23	23	6	17	30	1,889	180	166	144
1908—January.....	16	16	16	202	28	12	1,889	180	166	144
February.....	12	12	12	76	28	12	1,889	180	166	144
March.....	31	31	31	98	12	12	1,889	180	166	144
April.....	16	16	16	212	12	12	1,889	180	166	144
May.....	19	19	19	80	15	12	1,889	180	166	144
June.....	22	22	22	50	40	12	1,889	180	166	144
Totals.....	499	499	499	4,277	497	4,437	4,431	4,297	4,478	3,491

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★ Cal. State Prison at San Quentin

BIENNIAL REPORT

Wm. C. 10

BOX AND
ILLUSTRATIONS

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS

OF THE

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

FOR THE

SIXTIETH AND SIXTY-FIRST FISCAL YEARS

1909-1910.



SACRAMENTO

W. W. SHANNON

SUPREINTENDENT OF STATE PRINTING

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★ Cal. State Prison at San Quentin

BIENNIAL REPORT

Wm. C.
S. J.

AND
EDUCATION

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS

OF THE

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

FOR THE

SIXTIETH AND SIXTY-FIRST FISCAL YEARS

1909-1910.



SACRAMENTO

W. W. SHANNON

SUPERINTENDENT OF STATE PRINTING

1910

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BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS

OF THE

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

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SIXTIETH AND SIXTY-FIRST FISCAL YEARS

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SACRAMENTO

W. W. SHANNON - - - **SUPERINTENDENT OF STATE PRINTING**

1910

STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

TIREY L. FORD, PRESIDENT,	- - - - -	San Francisco
WARREN R. PORTER,	- - - - -	Watsonville
C. E. CLINCH,	- - - - -	Grass Valley
CHARLES SONNTAG,	- - - - -	San Francisco
ROBERT T. DEVLIN,	- - - - -	Sacramento

OFFICERS OF STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN.

JOHN E. HOYLE,	- - - - -	Warden
W. D. STURTEVANT,	- - - - -	Clerk
IRVING T. BALLARD,	- - - - -	Commissary
D. SULLIVAN,	- - - - -	Turnkey
S. L. RANDOLPH,	- - - - -	Captain of the Yard
E. V. ELLIS,	- - - - -	Captain of the Guard
W. S. GILLETT,	- - - - -	Distributing Officer
WAID J. STONE, M.D.,	- - - - -	Resident Physician
WM. H. LLOYD,	- - - - -	Resident Chaplain

OFFICERS OF STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM.

W. H. REILLY,	- - - - -	Warden
JOHN E. HOSIER,	- - - - -	Clerk
J. A. AGUIRRE,	- - - - -	General Overseer
A. E. INGERSOLL,	- - - - -	Resident Physician

FRANK S. MULFORD,	- - - - -	State Parole Officer
Room 13, Ferry Building, San Francisco.		

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BIENNIAL REPORT
OF THE
STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

His Excellency, JAMES N. GILLET, Governor of California.

SIR: In accordance with law, the State Board of Prison Directors herewith submit their report for the two years ending June 30, 1910.

PRISON POPULATION.

Our prison population, as continually noted in previous biennial reports, is constantly increasing.

At the close of the last fiscal year (June 30, 1910), California had 1,922 prisoners confined at San Quentin, 1,016 at Folsom, and 316 on parole, a total of 3,254 prisoners, and being an increase of 375, or 11.2 per cent for the two fiscal years covered by this report.

Of this large prison population over eighty per cent are first termers, leaving less than twenty per cent who are recidivists. Of these latter, less than one fourth, or less than five per cent of the whole, are natives of California. Furthermore, a large proportion of these recidivists came to us from other states.

Thus it will be seen that, so far as our prison population is drawn from the population of our own State, it consists mainly of first termers.

It is also interesting to note that the percentage of recidivists has been materially reduced during the last ten years, this reduction in percentage of recidivists being most marked among the native Californians.

These facts are especially interesting from the standpoint of prison management, inasmuch as they show that criminals are not being made at our state prisons.

INCREASED COST OF PRISON SUPPLIES.

Not only has our prison population greatly increased during the last two fiscal years, but the price of prison supplies has materially advanced. We have, by reason of these facts, been forced to the most rigid economy and have been compelled to leave undone some things that would have made for greater efficiency in the conduct of the prisons.

CROWDED CONDITIONS AT BOTH PRISONS.

The crowded conditions at both prisons have reached serious proportions. At San Quentin there are 696 cells and over 1,900 prisoners. At Folsom there are 394 cells and over 1,000 prisoners. Besides overcrowding the cells, large rooms are used at both prisons for the overflow. At San Quentin 385 prisoners sleep in two large upper rooms of what is known as the "sash and blind" building.

PLANS FOR ENLARGEMENT OF BOTH PRISONS.

Plans are now under way which, when carried to completion, will remedy the conditions last above referred to.

Upon the recommendation of the State Board of Prison Directors, the legislature made an appropriation for new construction at each prison.

The plans outlined by the Board include additional cell room sufficient to allow a single cell for each prisoner, with three nonintercommunicating yards, thus permitting complete segregation at night and a proper classification during the day.

Under appropriations made by the legislature the new construction was begun under the direction and supervision of the Board, as outlined in previous reports. This work has, however, by legislative enactment, been placed under the exclusive jurisdiction and control of the State Engineer.

The early completion of this work is an imperative necessity, and, since substantially all the labor is being performed by the prisoners, we respectfully submit that its return to the jurisdiction of the State Board of Prison Directors would, in our opinion, be advisable.

FURTHER APPROPRIATIONS NECESSARY.

The appropriation for the new construction at San Quentin is now exhausted, and a further appropriation will be necessary to complete the work now under way, which consists of a new 800-cell building and connecting walls enclosing new yard space. The cell building is nearly completed and the walls partially constructed. In addition to these, further cell room will be required, and some additional buildings to complete the plans under which the work of remodeling the prisons was begun.

The work at Folsom is well under way, but not so far advanced as at San Quentin, where the conditions were more serious and necessities greater.

Additional construction will also be necessary at Folsom before complete segregation and proper classification can be accomplished.

For this latter work further appropriations will have to be made.

When the plans above suggested, and referred to more in detail in previous reports, shall have been carried to completion, California will

have two thoroughly efficient state prisons in which the right sort of prison work can be satisfactorily conducted.

We cannot urge too strongly the imperative necessity of the early completion of this work.

DISCIPLINE AND PUNISHMENTS.

It is a pleasure to report that at no period in the history of the prisons has there been either better prison discipline or less punishment of prisoners. This is equally true of both prisons.

OPIUM TRAFFIC STAMPED OUT.

We are also pleased to report that by an unceasing vigilance the opium traffic has been stamped out at both prisons. An occasional ineffectual effort is made to smuggle in "dope," as it is called at the prisons, but these efforts have been invariably detected and the leaders punished. The result is that efforts to introduce opium are now rare. Vigilant watch, however, is still strictly maintained.

REFORMATORY.

In our last biennial report we referred at some length to the matter of a Reformatory. At the succeeding session of the legislature (1909) an act was passed directing the State Board of Prison Directors to gather all necessary data, make a research and study of penal institutions, and make a full and comprehensive report to the Governor, with estimates of cost, methods of management, etc., together with draft of suggested laws covering the matter.

A separate and full report will be submitted in relation thereto.

INDETERMINATE SENTENCE.

We have heretofore referred to the question of the indeterminate sentence, now the subject of serious discussion throughout the civilized world. At the recent session of the International Prison Congress, held at Washington, D. C., where the representatives of thirty-seven nations were assembled, the matter was quite thoroughly discussed, resulting in the approval by the congress of the principle of the indeterminate sentence.

We believe the question is worthy of serious consideration by our legislature.

PAROLES.

The one long step taken by California along modern and approved lines of prison management is in connection with the paroling of prisoners.

The parole law was passed in 1893, nearly eighteen years ago. It was admittedly experimental, and grave doubts existed as to its effi-

ciency. These doubts have all been removed and its efficacy thoroughly proven.

For several years after the enactment of the parole law the State Board of Prison Directors proceeded with due and proper caution and with a desire to make sure of their ground. They were pioneering a new movement and blazing the way for other jurisdictions. The result was that for some years paroles were few in number. But as the work progressed and the beneficial effect was noted, the paroles were gradually increased until now about 200 prisoners a year are paroled, and over ten per cent of our state prison population is to-day out on parole.

During the first ten years the parole law was in effect 153 prisoners were paroled. Now, as above noted, more than that number are paroled annually. We now have over 300 prisoners on parole, and the number is steadily increasing. It is estimated that the number of prisoners on parole will in the near future reach 400, when it will probably remain fairly constant, or rather, will thereafter bear a fairly constant ratio toward the total prison population.

To properly look after between 300 and 400 paroled prisoners; to keep in constant touch with them in the various parts of the State; to look after their employment and environment; to personally know their employers and the peace officers to whom they report; to take care of the voluminous correspondence involved in monthly written reports and the many requests and appeals made by the paroled prisoners and their relatives and friends; to keep an accurate and systematic record of the whereabouts, progress, employment, and character of the prisoners on parole; and to do all the multitudinous things necessary to successfully handle such an important and complex problem as that of converting a prisoner into an honorable and law abiding citizen, involves a vast amount of work and detail that can be but vaguely suggested within the limits of an official report.

With our increasing number of paroles we find ourselves unable, through lack of funds, to do all that should be done for the paroled prisoners.

The officers in charge of this work are earnest, faithful, and efficient men, and good results are being accomplished. They should, however, be better provided with office help, and should be able more frequently to visit the paroled prisoners, their employers, and the peace officers to whom they report.

To this end, and in order that the parole work may be put upon a proper basis, we recommend that there be included in the general appropriation bill in the appropriation for the state prisons the following separate item:

For expenses in connection with paroles and aid to paroled
and discharged prisoners ----- \$25,320 00

This sum is intended to cover the following estimated items of expenses for the two fiscal years commencing July 1, 1911, and ending June 30, 1913, viz.:

Parole officer's salary, at \$150 per month-----	\$3,600 00
Assistant parole officer's salary, at \$125 per month-----	3,000 00
Parole clerk's salary, at \$100 per month-----	2,400 00
Bookkeeper and stenographer's salary, at \$100 per month--	2,400 00
Office rent—Ferry Building—at \$50 per month-----	1,200 00
Office expenses, stationery, etc., at \$50 per month-----	1,200 00
Telephone charges, at \$30 per month-----	720 00
Aid to discharged prisoners, at \$150 per month-----	3,600 00
Traveling expenses, hotel, railroad fare, etc., for two men at \$5 per day each -----	7,200 00
	<u>\$25,320 00</u>

The above estimated items of expense are the same as those now being paid from our maintenance and aid funds, save that the above provides for an additional \$300 per annum for the assistant parole officer; provides for an additional clerk at \$100 per month, and provides a slight increase in the traveling expenses of the parole officer and his assistant. The main purpose of the above suggestion, however, is to secure a segregation of the parole and aid funds from the general maintenance fund. The increase sought amounts to about \$200 per month.

At no point of prison expenditures are the benefits so certainly and fully returned as in connection with paroles. Nearly 1,100 prisoners have been paroled since the passage of the parole law, over three fourths of whom have been paroled within the last five years. Out of every 100 paroled 88 have "made good," and only 12 out of each 100 have violated the terms of their parole. In no other state prison in the world has this percentage of favorable results been equaled.

The work has now grown to such proportions that we have been compelled to organize a special force to properly look after it.

AID TO DISCHARGED PRISONERS.

At the last session of the legislature (1909) an act was passed appropriating \$8,000 for aid to discharged prisoners.

This work has been placed in the hands of the parole officer and his assistants, which has added materially to their duties, and under the direction and approval of the Board \$3,529.26 has been expended. These expenditures were largely in the way of payment of transportation to places of employment, the purchase of tools and the like, with occasional purchases of shoes or other articles of clothing, and sometimes medicine and medical treatment. A due proportion was also employed in the payment of the necessary expenses of the work.

An accurate and detailed account has been kept of these expenditures.

PRISON LABOR.

The principal employment of the prisoners at San Quentin is in the manufacture of jute bags. At Folsom the prison labor is mostly devoted to rock crushing and to the quarrying and preparing of granite for building purposes. At present, considerable labor at both prisons is also employed in the new construction. At neither prison does the labor performed by the majority of the prisoners fit them for any kind of work at which they could readily find employment after leaving prison. After the new construction has been completed, it will be difficult to keep all the prisoners fully employed at either of the prisons.

INDUSTRIAL FEATURES OF THE PRISONS.

The operation, output, and disposition of the product of the jute mill at San Quentin, and the same matters relating to the quarries and rock crushing plant at Folsom, are all fully set forth in detail in the reports of the Wardens and officers of the two prisons, hereto appended, and to which reference is hereby made. The Folsom farm is now a source of profit for the first time in its history.

EDUCATIONAL FEATURES.

San Quentin.—Under the supervision of the resident chaplain at San Quentin Prison, Rev. W. H. Lloyd, the educational features of that institution have developed in a most satisfactory manner. The chaplain made a canvass of the prison population and selected from those, 24 years of age and under, such as needed educational assistance. These, under the direction of the Warden, were organized into classes, and they are pursuing studies approximating those of an eighth-grade school. There are now 112 day students, one half of whom attend school two hours in the forenoon, and the other half attend two hours in the afternoon. These students are not dismissed from the school until they are able to take an eighth-grade examination.

There is also a night school at San Quentin attended by older prisoners. It is not deemed advisable to have these older prisoners attend the same classes as those attended by the younger prisoners. There are two classes in the evening school, one for white prisoners, and one for colored prisoners. The evening sessions are also two hours each, the same as the day sessions. A third evening class has been recently organized, and a teacher put in charge who understands Spanish, and to some extent Italian also. In this class it is designed to gather the Italian and Spanish speaking prisoners in order that they may learn English, and that they may also pursue such other studies as may be deemed desirable.

The chaplain is assisted by three prisoners who teach. One colored

boy, who is in an advanced class in the day school, has charge of the colored prisoners in the evening school.

Folsom.—While we have no resident chaplain at Folsom prison, the Warden has furnished every opportunity and facility for the educational improvement of the prisoners. He has canvassed the prison for this purpose, and has purchased books and other equipment for the use of the prisoners. Through the courtesy of the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Hon. Edward Hyatt, the Warden has been greatly assisted in the matter of text-books for the prisoners.

The interest taken by the prisoners, particularly the younger ones, in these matters, is most gratifying.

ASYLUM FOR CRIMINAL INSANE.

The asylum for the criminal insane is still in process of construction. It is being erected on Folsom prison land, is being constructed of granite, quarried and prepared by the prisoners, and the work of construction is being done by prison labor, but under the exclusive direction and supervision of the State Engineer.

REPORTS OF OFFICERS.

The reports of the Wardens and officers of the two prisons set forth in detail the work, conduct, and management of the prisons, including financial, industrial, and other data, all of which will repay a careful reading and study.

We can not close without expressing our deep appreciation of the unfailing courtesy and assistance we have constantly received at your hands, and of the great interest you have at all times taken in prison matters.

Respectfully submitted,

TIREY L. FORD,
ROBT. T. DEVLIN,
C. E. CLINCH,
W. R. PORTER,
State Board of Prison Directors.

WARDEN'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., October 24, 1910.

To the Honorable State Board of Prison Directors.

GENTLEMEN: I have the honor to submit herewith my report of the State Prison at San Quentin, California, for the sixtieth and sixty-first fiscal years, accompanying which you will find the reports of the Clerk of the Prison, Captain of the Yard, Captain of the Guard, Commissary, Distributing Officer, Resident Physician, Turnkey, and Chaplain, and Librarian; also a detailed statement of the operation of the jute mill during the said two years.

Prison population.—There has been a steady, but comparatively rapid, increase in the population of this institution during the past two years. At the close of the fifty-ninth fiscal year the population was 1,702. There were received during the sixtieth fiscal year 747, and 635 prisoners were discharged, being an increase for the year of 112, and leaving a total population June 30, 1909, of 1,814. During the past fiscal year, ending June 30, 1910, there were received 778, and 670 prisoners were discharged, making an increase of 108 for the year, and a total population at the close of the year of 1,922.

The number of United States prisoners has been materially diminished, as in January last there were 11 of said prisoners transferred to the United States Penitentiary at Leavenworth, Kansas, and it seems now to be the policy of the Government to send only very short term prisoners here.

Notwithstanding the crowded condition of the institution the health of the inmates has been good.

Discipline.—The prison discipline has been excellent, and there have been no escapes during the past two years.

Cost of maintenance.—Owing to the severe loss sustained through the fire which destroyed one of our jute warehouses and contents, besides damaging a large amount of jute in another warehouse, the cost of maintenance was materially increased for the sixtieth fiscal year. It will be observed, however, that the net cost of maintenance for the sixty-first fiscal year has again assumed a normal figure, being 33.1 cents per capita per day.

Repairs and improvements.—The usual care and attention have been given to the matter of repairs and improvements, but owing to our appropriation for maintenance being inadequate to our needs, on account of the high prices we have been compelled to pay for supplies.

it has been necessary to exercise the strictest economy in this respect. The road gang has been steadily employed in improving the roads of the prison grounds, and for the past year has also been engaged in making extensive improvements and repairs on the county roads of Marin County.

Parole system.—Comparatively, our parole system may be said to be very successful, as will be seen by reference to the reports of the turnkey (Table No. 10). For the sixtieth and sixty-first fiscal years there were 308 paroles granted; the average percentage of violations for the two fiscal years is 10.45. The slight increase in the percentage of violations may, I think, be justly attributed to the fact that we now have three good men connected with the state parole office who are active in looking after our paroled prisoners, and the result has been that a greater number of violations have been detected and reported than formerly. It is also to be expected that there will be a slight increase in violations, due to the fact that recidivists are now parolable. Thus far, however, the increase from this source is not appreciable.

Increase in guards' salaries.—The increase in the salaries of the guards of this institution, which took effect January 1, 1910, though small, has had the effect of a material decrease in resignations and changes in the personnel of our guard force, and this has also been augmented by the restoration of the allowance to guards of \$10 per month in lieu of board, and the partial restoration of commissary privileges.

Construction work.—I would suggest that steps be taken to secure a further appropriation during the coming session of the state legislature for continuing the construction work at this institution, in order that a new dining room, kitchen, chapel, and additional cell accommodations may be provided without unnecessary delay.

Conclusion.—I beg to extend to your Honorable Board my sincere thanks for the many courtesies shown me during my administration.

I also feel myself under deep obligations to the officers and guards of the institution for their hearty coöperation with me in my endeavor to carry out the policy of your Board.

Very respectfully,

JOHN E. HOYLE, Warden.

CLERK'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CALIFORNIA, June 30, 1909.

To the Honorable the State Board of Prison Directors.

SIRS: Herewith submitted is a tabulated statement of the financial transactions of this prison for the sixtieth fiscal year, ended June 30, 1909, together with a summary of assets and liabilities and comparative tables showing per capita cost of maintenance and subsistence.

In connection with this report the following facts and figures are presented:

Comparative statement for the three fiscal years ending June 30, 1909.

Total gross expense, fifty-eighth fiscal year -----	\$226,902 73
Total gross expense, fifty-ninth fiscal year -----	234,069 12
Total gross expense, sixtieth fiscal year -----	300,939 28
Net expense, fifty-eighth fiscal year -----	\$132,806 10
Net expense, fifty-ninth fiscal year -----	194,068 60
Net expense, sixtieth fiscal year -----	282,285 09
Jute mill earnings, fifty-eighth fiscal year -----	80,989 03
Jute mill earnings, fifty-ninth fiscal year -----	26,866 56
Jute mill expense, sixtieth fiscal year -----	62,492 93
Average number of prisoners, daily, fifty-eighth fiscal year -----	1,567½
Average number of prisoners, daily, fifty-ninth fiscal year -----	1,622½
Average number of prisoners, daily, sixtieth fiscal year -----	1,730½
Increase in two years, 163.	
Expense per head per day, gross, fifty-eighth fiscal year -----	\$0.5475
Expense per head per day, gross, fifty-ninth fiscal year -----	.4008
Expense per head per day, gross, sixtieth fiscal year -----	.4765
<i>Sixtieth fiscal year.</i>	
Gross expense -----	\$300,939 28
Less expenses caused by fire (actual fire loss) -----	58,420 67
	\$242,518 61
Expense per head per day on this basis -----	\$0.3839

It will be noted that the jute department shows an earning for the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth fiscal years, respectively, whereas during the sixtieth fiscal year the cost of operation (including fire loss) over and above receipts was \$62,492.93. In addition to this unusual expense \$7,595.41 was expended in general repairs, a considerable portion of which was used in restoring the damaged jute warehouse to its former condition of utility, and \$1,500 was expended in establishing a fire department, 2,000 feet of fire hose being purchased, all of which expenses enter into the computation of the cost per capita.

The cost of subsistence for the year is considerably less than that of the previous year, although the prison population averaged more than 100 per day over that of the preceding year. The excellent financial management of the prison for the year is unfortunately smothered under losses by fire, and the nonsale of grain bags, conditions over which the prison management had no control.

In view of the foregoing, and in order that the figures shown in the following report may be taken at their real value, this explanation is respectfully made.

W. D. STURTEVANT, Clerk.

TABLE

Cash Statement of the California State Prison at San

CASH

Account.	1908.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November
Balance cash on hand July 1, 1908	\$397 50				
General appropriation fifty-ninth fiscal year	29,275 83				
General appropriation sixtieth fiscal year	487 85	\$27,507 25	\$24,940 95	\$24,397 94	\$26,227 49
Jute revolving fund					
United States		1,763 90	519 00	2,012 30	823 00
Jute department	8 50	57 15	14 10	119 82	227 97
Commissary department	231 21	27 54	99 98	36 92	23 55
Hospital department	10 90	8 65	10 25	9 30	16 30
Distributing department	29 95	26 18	26 90	25 70	37 60
Stable					7 90
Board and rent	203 40	250 85	238 05	200 35	207 90
Laundry department	79 30	83 25	102 35	79 30	98 85
Grain bags	14,126 62	1,931 75	334 75	331 50	156 00
Miscellaneous	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 85
Horseshoeing and wheelwright department	1 50				1 50
Water	10 65	8 55	10 96	9 95	5 10
Gas	8 85	8 25	6 15	4 00	2 55
Salary refund			9 68		
Totals	\$44,874 06	\$31,675 82	\$26,315 11	\$27,229 06	\$27,838 56

CASH

Account.	1908.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November
General fund	\$577 76	\$2,179 17	\$1,015 63	\$2,379 82	\$1,227 10
Jute revolving fund	14,135 12	1,988 90	348 85	451 32	383 97
Merchandise	16,280 79	15,649 04	12,759 31	12,630 88	14,116 70
Salaries of officers and guards	5,948 00	5,991 58	5,854 10	5,892 00	5,972 21
Salaries of jute mill employees	2,776 65	2,688 51	2,731 10	2,771 00	2,767 86
Allowances paid discharged prisoners	160 00	255 00	100 00	265 00	130 00
Transportation furnished discharged prisoners	179 15	244 55	102 55	221 85	150 65
Cost of transferring insane prisoners				15 20	
Gas	212 10	215 70	212 10	250 35	283 50
Electric light	552 50	558 20	549 50	590 50	607 50
Water	820 97	746 07	707 73	630 01	655 56
Drugs and chemicals	253 71	111 27	126 41	102 06	55 99
Prison Directors' expenses	234 65	15 90	64 70	20 40	54 95
Execution account		50 00	25 00	25 00	
Electrical supplies	46 42	75 44	24 90	79 42	72 33
Electric power	900 00	900 00	900 00	900 00	900 00
United States	13 70			19 05	10 70
Raw jute and freight					
Advertising	27 55				
General expense	139 68	144 36	383 10	170 26	334 32
Freight and cartage	1,104 81	174 00	126 90	53 19	31 32
Balance cash on hand June 30, 1909					
Totals	\$44,341 56	\$31,987 67	\$26,041 88	\$27,447 31	\$27,754 66

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN—CLERK'S REPORT.

17

No. 1.

Quentin for the Sixtieth Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1909.

RECEIPTS.

1909.							Totals.
December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
							\$397 50
							29,275 83
\$24,841 07	\$9,217 57	\$40,908 54	\$8,880 37	\$48,985 67	\$27,480 30	\$28,570 32	292,445 32
12 00	27,149 55		95,844 02	376 20	1,484 05	51,200 00	176,065 82
	1,998 70	3,052 75		81 50	2,865 25		13,116 40
124 25	4 00	3 44	85 20	195 05	5,038 00	5,540 45	11,417 93
102 58	11 88	15 39	11 69	13 61	14 86	22 86	612 07
12 90	17 00	22 65	11 85	19 85	9 90	9 40	158 95
27 30	32 15	29 40	29 30	43 05	34 75	30 50	372 78
	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	7 50	8 25	53 65
207 55	196 60	167 50	150 20	188 75	183 30	161 55	2,356 00
69 40	63 95	85 40	65 70	69 00	70 80	92 25	959 55
	1,507 53	6,686 70	3,330 02	7,380 30	32,119 73	52,167 11	120,072 01
3 00	3 00	2 00	2 00	3 20	2 00	4 20	30 25
							3 00
4 05					6 30	10 65	66 20
3 30	5 40	6 45	16 05	3 40	10 50	14 00	88 90
							9 68
\$25,407 40	\$40,214 83	\$50,987 72	\$108,433 90	\$57,367 08	\$69,327 24	\$137,831 54	\$647,501 84

DISBURSEMENTS.

1909.							Totals.
December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
\$430 08	\$2,336 18	\$3,389 04	\$294 29	\$429 86	\$3,205 16	\$353 66	\$17,817 75
124 25	1,511 53	6,690 14	3,415 22	7,575 35	37,157 73	57,707 56	131,489 94
12,677 68		12,145 40	12,788 13	32,539 18	15,315 61	16,987 71	173,870 43
6,040 00	5,997 39	5,995 45	6,044 30	6,076 75	5,906 00	5,930 29	71,646 05
2,729 00	2,770 33	2,762 08	2,773 58	2,684 66	2,639 13	2,591 12	32,685 02
135 00	135 00	215 00	180 00	135 00	190 00	175 00	2,075 00
154 00	140 75	220 80	128 45	143 55	181 50	112 30	1,980 10
		11 00	10 70				36 90
324 00		339 15	463 35	717 45	319 50	254 25	3,591 45
716 50		709 50	785 50	1,347 00	662 50	598 50	7,677 70
408 38		537 00	383 52	997 28	665 80	556 20	7,108 52
111 17		147 02	98 13	221 25	176 60	154 99	1,558 60
21 50			158 19	128 45	105 95	12 65	817 34
			50 00				150 00
148 58		96 32	45 12	108 95	96 39	69 18	863 05
900 00		900 00	900 00	900 00	900 00	900 00	9,900 00
	16 05	10 70		10 70	26 75		107 65
12 00	27,149 55		95,844 02	376 20	1,484 05	51,200 00	176,065 82
			112 40	30 00		118 65	288 60
234 48		687 91	361 89	717 26	339 63	278 68	3,805 57
187 28		55 91	104 46	1,827 99	73 94	118 10	3,837 90
						128 45	128 45
\$25,357 90	\$40,056 78	\$34,912 42	\$124,941 25	\$56,966 88	\$69,446 24	\$138,247 29	\$647,501 84

TABLE No. 2.—*Abstract of Expenses, California State Prison at San Quentin, for the Sixtieth Fiscal Year, ended June 30, 1909.*

	Amount.	Total.
Discharged prisoners' allowances.....		\$2,075 00
Discharged prisoners' transportation.....		1,980 10
Transporting insane prisoners.....		38 90
Prison Directors' expenses.....		689 30
Execution account.....		150 00
Salaries.....		71,768 34
Water.....		6,066 92
Gas.....		3,673 85
Electric light.....		7,737 70
Jute Department.....		62,492 93
Commissary.....		988 60
Turnkey's department.....		245 25
Guards' department.....		1,498 95
Distribution department.....		29,004 07
Female department.....		543 68
Hospital department.....		2,098 86
Laundry.....		89 10
Electrical department.....		490 67
Stable.....		4,314 81
Warden's residence, furniture and fixtures.....		260 16
General expense.....		6,360 68
General repairs.....		7,608 53
Clerk's office (administration building).....		258 37
City office, State Board of Prison Directors.....		558 07
General improvements.....		1,234 73
Prison mess.....	\$64,163 79	
Officers and guards' mess.....	11,609 10	
Hospital mess.....	4,747 38	
Night guards' mess.....	5,795 43	
Female mess.....	2,398 92	
		88,714 62
Total gross expense.....		\$300,939 28

TABLE No. 3.—*Maintenance of Prisoners, California State Prison at San Quentin, for the Sixtieth Fiscal Year, ended June 30, 1909.*

	Amount.	Total.
Daily average number of prisoners during year.....		1,730 1/2
Total cost.....		\$300,939.28
Average cost per month.....		25,078.27
Average cost per head per month.....		14.4119
Average cost per day.....		824.49
Average cost per head per day.....		.4765
Total expenses for the year (Table No. 3).....		\$300,939.28
Support of United States prisoners.....	\$11,396 50	
Rent of state houses.....	1,113 00	
Earnings, captain of yard department.....	2,494 90	
Earnings, horseshoeing and wheelwright department.....	104 73	
Earnings, prison farm.....	3,140 94	
Earnings, library.....	176 98	
Earnings, general electric fixtures.....	227 14	
		18,654.19
Net expenses of the prison for the year.....		\$282,285.09
1. Average cost per month, net.....		\$23,523 76
2. Average cost per day, net.....		773.38
3. Average cost per head for the year, net.....		163.12
4. Average cost per head per month, net.....		13.5936
5. Average cost per head per day, net.....		.4469

SUPPLEMENTARY STATEMENTS.

For the Sixtieth Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1909.

SUPPLEMENT TO TABLE NO. 3.

	Amount.	Totals.
Net expenses for the year		\$282,285 09
<i>Loss by reason of jute fire March 3, 1909—</i>		
Grain bags	\$41,642 00	
Raw jute	14,641 59	
Jute material used in effecting salvage	851 23	
Storage on bags and jute in San Francisco	1,285 85	58,420 67
Net expenses for the year, less fire loss		\$223,864 42
Average expense per month		\$18,655 37
Average expense per day		613 33
Average cost per inmate per month		10 78
Average cost per inmate per day		\$3.544
<i>Prison Mess—</i>		
Expenses for the year (see Table No. 2)		\$64,163 79
Average daily prison population		1,790 1/2
20 meals per week, 52 weeks—1,040 meals per inmate.		
Total meals consumed by inmates		1,799,720
Less: Female prisoners (average 31)	32,240	
House servants (average 18)	18,720	
Hospital patients and help (average 58)	60,320	111,280
Total meals served by, or charged against, prison mess		1,688,440
Average number boarded each day		1,623 1/2
Cost per inmate for the year		\$39 52
Cost per inmate per month		3 29 1/2
Cost per inmate per day		11
Average cost per meal		\$.038
<i>Officers and Guards and Night Guards' Mess—</i>		
Expenses for the year (see Table No. 2)		\$17,404 53
Officers and guards' mess	\$11,609 10	
Night guards' mess	5,795 43	17,404 53
Total meals served		340,741
Expenses for the year	\$17,404 53	
Plus credit (against prison mess) for boarding prisoners	3,551 16	
Gross expense		\$20,955 69
Average cost per meal, gross		\$.061
Average cost per meal, net .....		.051
<i>Hospital Mess—</i>		
Expenses for the year		\$4,747 38
Meals served		60,320
Average cost per meal		\$.0787
<i>Female Mess—</i>		
Expenses for the year		\$2,398 92
Meals served		32,240
Average cost per meal		\$.074
<i>Recapitulation—</i>		
Meals served: Prison mess		1,688,440
Officers and guards' mess	340,471	
Less meals served to prisoners	177,558	162,913
Hospital mess		60,320
Female mess		32,240
Total		1,943,913
Average cost per meal		\$.0494

TABLE No. 4.

Assets and Liabilities, California State Prison at San Quentin, for the Sixtieth Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1909.

	Amount.	Totals.
<i>Assets.</i>		
Buildings.....		\$515,326 68
Real estate.....		50,910 55
Reservoirs.....		31,278 55
Furniture department.....		12,925 36
Commissary department, inventory.....	\$4,555 34	
Turnkey's department, inventory.....	10,627 18	
Captain of yard's department, inventory.....	28,306 16	
Guards' department, inventory.....	11,818 84	
Distribution department, inventory.....	5,137 07	
Female department, inventory.....	1,240 80	
Hospital department, inventory.....	5,532 75	
Hospital mess, inventory.....	422 95	
Electrical department, inventory.....	6,659 77	
Laundry, inventory.....	2,175 60	
Stable, inventory.....	5,950 05	
Horseshoeing and wheelwright department, inventory.....	1,101 56	
Warden's residence, furniture, and fixtures, inventory.....	6,767 66	
Officers and guards' mess, inventory.....	1,979 52	
Prison mess, inventory.....	5,656 90	
Night guards' mess, inventory.....	479 64	
Farm, inventory.....	4,096 55	
Clerk's office, inventory.....	2,458 31	
Clerk's residence, furniture, and fixtures.....	494 49	
Library, inventory.....	1,777 74	
General electrical fixtures.....	227 14	
Jute factory and equipment.....		107,466 02
		469,315 13
<i>Jute Department—</i>		
Jute mill, stock and tools.....	\$13,359 56	
Merchandise (raw jute, etc.).....	237,018 32	
Office fixtures.....	230 85	
Water front.....	1,417 80	
Machine shop.....	3,768 23	
Carpenter shop.....	1,900 08	
Foundry.....	817 15	
Pattern shop.....	272 20	
Jute tin shop.....	189 05	
		258,973 24
Due from sundry grain bag purchasers.....		33,324 12
Cash available, jute revolving fund.....		53,205 66
General appropriation (support).....		19,975 77
General appropriation (salaries).....		8,754 71
Cash on hand.....		128 45
Due for support of United States prisoners.....		2,886 96
Due from sundry debtors (jute products).....		20 40
Due from construction employees, etc.....		73 93
Due account jute and commissary charge sheets.....		34 55
Total.....		\$1,564,689 47
<i>Liabilities.</i>		
Unpaid bills for supplies, etc. (June, 1909).....	\$19,373 72	
Construction department (by reason of exchanges).....	785 78	
Unpaid salaries of officers and guards (June, 1909).....	6,077 07	
Unpaid salaries of jute mill employees (June, 1909).....	2,595 00	
Total.....		28,832 47
Excess of assets June 30, 1909, California State Prison.....		\$1,535,857 00

TABLE No. 5.

STATISTICAL FORM FOR STATE INSTITUTIONS.

Prepared in accordance with Resolution of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections adopted May 15, 1906.

California State Prison at San Quentin for the Sixtieth Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1909.

Population.	Male.	Female	Total.
Number of inmates present at beginning of fiscal year	1,670	32	1,702
Number received during year	739	8	747
Number discharged or died during year	623	12	635
Number on hand at end of fiscal year	1,786	28	1,814
Daily average attendance (i.e., number of inmates actually present) during the year	1,699	31	1,730
Average number of officers and employees during year	113	1	114

EXPENDITURES.

<i>Current Expenses—</i>	
1. Salaries and wages (see footnote)	\$71,768 34
2. Clothing	29,004 07
3. Subsistence	88,714 62
4. Ordinary Repairs	7,608 53
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses	103,843 72
Total	\$300,939 28
<i>Extraordinary Expenses—</i>	
1. New buildings, land, etc.	
2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings	
Total	
Grand total	\$300,939 28

No. 1. "Salaries and Wages," does not include \$32,503.37 paid to jute mill employees as this amount is treated as a jute mill expense.

CLERK'S REPORT

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1910.

CLERK'S OFFICE, CALIFORNIA STATE PRISON,
SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1910.

To the Honorable the State Board of Prison Directors.

GENTLEMEN: I herewith submit, in tabulated form, statements showing all financial transactions of this prison for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1910, together with a summary of assets and liabilities on said date.

Respectfully,

W. D. STURTEVANT, Clerk.

TABLE No. 1.—*Cash Statement of the California State Prison at*

CASH

Account.	1909.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November
Balance cash on hand July 1, 1909	\$128 45				
General appropriation sixtieth fiscal year	27,183 85	\$862 84	\$47 75		
General appropriation sixty-first fiscal year	608 50	23,929 29	29,101 24	\$26,612 77	\$24,688 34
Jute revolving fund			264 75	35 00	
Reformatory appropriation					
United States		2,067 95			
Support of naval prisoners	45 50	773 50			766 50
Jute department	9 75	424 48	6,810 01	163 40	433 30
Commissary department	27 73	201 53	193 26	214 82	190 30
Hospital department	11 85	15 50	9 35	9 85	13 30
Farm	4 10	9 50			
Distribution department	30 95	30 45	26 45	29 40	29 25
Stable	13 25	15 00	18 25	8 90	17 30
Board	111 35	99 70	76 05	115 50	93 60
Laundry	75 90	90 25	73 05	76 50	92 55
Grain bags	9,795 02	1,777 09	14 37	23,021 56	57 30
Water	13 20	16 15	15 60	14 10	
Gas	8 05	11 55	11 05	17 50	13 35
Rent	94 00	91 00	91 00	86 00	85 15
Prison mess			203 10		
Captain of yard's department				50	
Horseshoeing and wheelwright department					
Salary refund					
Totals	\$38,161 45	\$30,415 78	\$36,955 28	\$50,405 80	\$26,480 84

CASH

General fund	\$435 88	\$3,220 55	\$527 81	\$363 62	\$1,114 75
Jute revolving fund	9,804 77	2,201 57	6,824 38	23,184 96	490 80
General appropriation support		201 53	189 35	209 45	186 95
Salaries of officers and guards	6,077 97	6,166 62	6,158 88	6,128 66	6,174 36
Salaries of jute mill employees	2,595 00	2,536 91	2,546 59	2,577 00	2,564 01
Board allowances to employees					
Allowances paid discharged prisoners	160 00	160 00	225 00	155 00	145 00
Transportation to discharged prisoners	151 80	132 10	223 20	152 75	131 15
Transportation of insane prisoners		11 25	13 75	8 90	
Merchandise	14,996 90	12,473 24	16,944 46	14,343 56	12,436 46
Gas	383 40	85 50	255 30	310 05	316 06
Water	640 71	756 72	752 40	771 85	610 17
Electric light	612 50	583 50	581 50	627 50	672 50
Drugs and chemicals	213 84	280 14	135 07	161 53	156 79
Electrical supplies	68 67	38 08	1 20	36 08	17 22
Electric power	900 00	900 00	900 00	823 50	900 00
United States discharged prisoners	24 40	5 35	5 35	5 35	10 70
Raw jute, freight thereon, and insurance			264 75	35 00	
Advertising	9 00				
Prison directors' expenses	19 85	29 95			29 20
Parole officers' expenses	15 20	36 15	100 25	35 65	15 30
Freight and cartage	441 67	115 17	106 48	59 62	137 36
Refund to J. Cooper, (account overcharge)					
General expense	209 14	330 75	311 31	453 37	363 02
Reformatory appropriation creditors					
Balance cash on hand June 30, 1910.					
Totals	\$37,790 70	\$30,265 08	\$37,067 03	\$50,443 40	\$26,471 89

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN—CLERK'S REPORT.

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San Quentin for the Sixty-first Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1910.

RECEIPTS.							
1910.							Totals.
December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
							\$128 45
						\$81 85	28,176 19
\$28,966 88	\$26,454 37	\$9,429 72	\$45,393 05	\$25,475 09	\$26,998 13	28,558 79	296,216 27
870 85		31,310 30		41,611 85		385 70	74,478 45
				50 00	50 00		100 00
1,973 60			2,090 40			1,614 75	7,746 70
			771 00			746 50	3,103 00
24 65	254 80	24 00	107 80	57 06	283 49	238 60	8,835 34
217 45	397 32	317 42	250 72	406 98	544 59	268 86	3,231 18
15 35	15 15	14 90	9 85	10 75	12 35	10 90	149 30
2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	2 00	27 60
32 30	30 45	30 85	36 05	40 20	43 40	30 05	389 80
15 00	7 50	10 75	13 75	7 50	12 25	7 50	146 95
121 70	92 20	41 30	52 50	40 15	75 80	46 75	960 60
71 60	66 40	82 85	68 55	76 15	112 73	82 70	967 23
	3,559 63	2,385 53	10,246 02	15,133 48	82,419 52	116,324 76	264,734 48
			7 65	6 00	10 70	14 85	98 25
16 50	18 85	22 35	18 30	16 80	16 35	13 35	184 00
85 00	91 00	91 00	91 00	91 00	93 00	93 00	1,082 15
							203 10
							50
	1 93				3 83		3 83
							1 93
\$32,416 88	\$30,991 60	\$43,762 97	\$59,156 64	\$83,025 01	\$110,678 14	\$148,520 91	\$690,971 30
DISBURSEMENTS.							
\$2,333 05	\$323 55	\$1,067 00	\$2,388 05	\$290 55	\$382 41	\$2,662 35	\$15,109 57
28 65	3,813 43	2,409 53	10,353 82	15,190 54	82,703 01	116,563 36	273,568 82
217 45	397 32	317 42	250 72	406 98	544 59	268 86	3,190 62
6,259 66	6,247 12	6,185 04	6,155 37	6,312 16	6,241 15	6,264 89	74,371 88
2,621 00	2,554 31	2,469 51	2,477 68	2,473 70	2,460 50	2,400 32	30,276 53
		520 00	588 21	575 00	565 00	590 00	2,838 21
125 00	130 00	155 00	120 00	155 00	130 00	200 00	1,860 00
139 10	111 40	150 70	127 10	173 75	197 90	231 25	1,922 20
	27 90			10 85	5 10	5 90	83 65
16,558 49	13,733 53		29,612 83	12,280 90	13,783 07	14,312 29	171,475 73
328 35	427 50		854 55	315 30	297 15	265 50	3,838 65
490 09	525 48		988 99	558 15	617 78	753 97	7,466 31
711 50	744 50		1,497 00	686 50	637 90	613 50	7,968 40
112 38	143 25		195 15	125 32	141 06	139 91	1,804 44
190 02	77 25		53 29	39 42	76 74	20 40	618 37
900 00	900 00		1,800 00	900 00	900 00	900 00	10,723 50
5 35		5 35	21 40	5 35	32 75	16 05	137 40
870 85		31,310 30		41,611 85		385 70	74,478 45
				132 30		56 65	197 95
19 35	158 70			114 30	59 90		431 25
13 60	9 90			50 86	87 42	59 86	424 19
224 12	233 12		250 45	95 50	321 26	1,701 26	3,686 21
			1 00				1 00
298 77	347 06		561 43	455 68	347 30	556 19	4,234 02
				50 00	50 00		100 00
						163 95	163 95
\$32,446 78	\$30,905 32	\$44,589 85	\$58,297 04	\$83,009 96	\$110,581 99	\$149,132 16	\$690,971 30

TABLE No. 2.

Abstract of Expenses for the Year ending June 30, 1910.

Account.	Amount.	Totals.
Captain of the yard's department.....		\$401 14
Captain of the guard's department.....		2,267 93
Distribution department.....		27,528 58
Female department.....		312 68
Discharged prisoners' transportation.....		1,922 20
Discharged prisoners' allowances.....		1,860 00
Transportation of insane prisoners.....		83 65
Directors' expenses.....		479 75
Execution account.....		25 00
Salaries.....		74,585 13
Water.....		6,471 08
Gas.....		3,543 20
Electric light.....		7,962 00
Hospital department.....		2,712 56
Electrical department.....		356 87
Laundry.....		261 35
Stable.....		5,463 25
Horseshoeing and wheelwright department.....		240 07
Warden's residence, furniture, and fixtures.....		442 25
General repairs.....		4,077 72
Clerk's office.....		561 05
City office, State Board of Prison Directors.....		559 36
General improvements.....		201 71
General electrical fixtures.....		18 06
Paroled prisoners.....		553 62
Board allowances.....		1,848 21
Bureau of identification, San Francisco.....		120 00
<i>Subsistence—</i>		
Prison mess.....	\$68,639 86	
Hospital mess.....	4,537 71	
Female mess.....	2,595 38	
Officers and guards' mess.....	11,928 77	
Night guards' mess.....	5,796 96	
<i>General Expense—</i>		93,498 68
Jute department.....	\$1,519 81	
Warden's residence, current expenses.....	369 73	
Moral and religious instruction.....	90 00	
Advertising.....	56 65	
Postage.....	675 00	
Telephone and telegraph charges.....	481 61	
Traveling, express charges, and miscellaneous expenses.....	1,646 25	
		4,839 05
Printing.....		1,250 00
Total gross expense.....		\$244,446 73

TABLE No. 3.

Maintenance of Prisoners for the Year ending June 30, 1910.

Gross expenses for the year.....		\$244,446 73
Support of United States prisoners.....	\$9,550 50	
Earnings of jute department.....	9,433 31	
Earnings of commissary department.....	5 03	
Earnings, rent account.....	847 15	
Earnings of farm.....	2,665 54	
Increment of prison library.....	515 26	
Increment of turnkey's department.....	83 82	23,100 61
Net expenses for the year.....		\$221,346 12
Gross expenses for the year.....		\$244,446 73
Daily average number of prisoners on hand during the year, 1,832 ⁶² / ₃₆₅		
Average gross cost per month.....		20,370.56
Average gross cost per day, 365 days.....		669.72
Average gross cost per capita for the year.....		133.42
Average gross cost per capita per month.....		11.10
Average gross cost per capita per day.....		.3653
Net expenses for the year.....		\$221,346 12
Daily average number of prisoners on hand during the year, 1,832 ⁶² / ₃₆₅		
Average cost per month, net.....		18,445.51
Average cost per day, net.....		606.40
Average cost per capita for the year, net.....		120.81
Average cost per capita per month, net.....		10.07
Average cost per capita per day, net.....		.331

TABLE No. 3A.

Supplementary Statement of Subsistence Account.

<i>Prison Mess.</i>		
Net expense for the year (Table No. 2).....		\$68,639 86
Average daily prison population, 1832 ⁶² / ₃₆₅		
20 meals per week, 52 weeks, equals 1,040 meals per inmate.		
Total meals consumed by inmates.....		1,906,496
Less female prisoners (average 29 ²¹⁹ / ₃₆₅).....	30,760	
Less house servants (average 20).....	20,800	
Less hospital patients and help (average 54).....	58,689	110,249
Total meals served by or charged against prison mess.....		1,796,247
Average number boarded each day.....		1,729
Cost per inmate for the year.....		\$39 70
Cost per inmate per month.....		3 31
Cost per inmate per day.....		.1087
Average cost per meal.....		.0362
<i>Officers and Guards and Night Guards' Mess.</i>		
Net expense for the year (Table No. 2).....		\$17,725 73
Total meals served.....		334,688
Expense for the year, net.....	\$17,725 73	
Plus credit (charged against prison mess for boarding prisoners).....	3,412 94	
Gross expense for the year.....		\$21,718 67
Average cost per meal, gross.....		\$.0648
Average cost per meal, net.....		.052
<i>Female Mess.</i>		
Expenses for the year (Table No. 2).....		\$2,595 38
Meals served.....		30,760
Average cost per meal.....		\$.0843
<i>Hospital Mess.</i>		
Expenses for the year (Table No. 2).....		\$4,537 71
Meals served.....		58,689
Average cost per meal.....		\$.0773

TABLE No. 3A—Continued.

Recapitulation.

Meals served, prison mess		1,796.247
Officers and guards and night guards' mess	334,888	
Less meals served to inmates and charged against prison mess	199,047	
		135.041
Female mess		30,760
Hospital mess		58.689
Total meals served		2,020.737
Total cost of subsistence		\$93,498.68
Average cost per meal		\$.0462

TABLE No. 4.

Assets and Liabilities June 30, 1910.

Assets.	Amount.	Totals.
<i>Permanent—</i>		
Buildings		\$515,326.08
Real estate		50,910.55
Reservoirs		31,278.55
Furniture department		12,925.36
Jute factory and equipment		469,315.13
Captain of the yard, inventory	\$28,541.72	
Commissary department, inventory	4,744.45	
Turnkey's department, inventory	11,888.03	
Female department, inventory	1,298.48	
Guards' department, inventory	10,362.05	
Distribution department, inventory	5,934.40	
Hospital department, inventory	4,874.00	
Hospital mess, inventory	424.80	
Electrical department, inventory	6,703.25	
Stable, inventory	5,391.40	
Warden's residence, furniture, and fixtures, inventory	6,625.44	
Horseshoeing and wheelwright department, inventory	853.68	
Officers and guards' mess, inventory	1,889.96	
Prison mess, inventory	5,656.90	
Farm and garden, inventory	4,242.95	
Clerk's office, inventory	2,463.29	
General electrical fixtures, inventory	240.02	
Laundry, inventory	2,175.05	
Night guards' mess, inventory	459.99	
Library, inventory	2,463.12	
Jute department, inventory	139,415.19	246,368.17
Clerk's residence, furniture, and fixtures		494.49
<i>Available—</i>		
Due from sundry purchasers of grain bags		55,816.78
Jute revolving fund		200,000.00
General appropriation, support		17,947.96
General appropriation, salaries		9,276.49
United States, due for board of prisoners		1,239.15
Bureau of navigation, due for board of prisoners		736.50
U. S. R. S. Independence, due for board of prisoners		8.50
Marin Furniture Company (sale of jute products)		19.50
Due from construction employees		91.19
Due account jute and commissary charge sheets		192.35
Due from construction department (by reason of exchanges)		2,208.71
Warden's residence, current expenses		126.34
T. E. Atkinson (account of overpayment)		8.00
Cash on hand		163.95
Total assets		\$1,614,451.75
<i>Liabilities.</i>		
Unpaid bills for supplies, etc., June	\$19,552.97	
Unpaid salaries of officers and guards, June	6,293.15	
Unpaid salaries of jute mill employees, June	2,391.16	
Unpaid bills for raw jute and freight thereon	18,265.23	46,502.51
Excess of assets June 30, 1910, California State prison		\$1,567,949.24

TABLE No. 5.

Prepared in accordance with resolution of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections:
adopted May 15, 1906.

California State Prison at San Quentin, for the year ended June 30, 1910.

Population.	Male.	Female	Totals.
Number of inmates present at beginning of fiscal year	1,786	28	1,814
Number received during the year	768	10	778
Number discharged or died during the year	661	9	670
Number on hand at end of fiscal year	1,893	29	1,922
Daily average attendance (i. e., number of inmates actually present)	1,803	30	1,833
Average number of officers and employees during the year	112	1	113

EXPENDITURES.

<i>Current Expenses—</i>	
1. Salaries and wages. (See footnote)	\$74,585 13
2. Clothing	18,744 90
3. Subsistence	93,498 68
4. Ordinary repairs	4,279 48
5. Office, domestic, and outdoor expenses	103,820 82
Total	\$294,928 96
<i>Extraordinary Expenses—</i>	
1. New buildings, land, etc. (see footnote 2)	
2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings	
Grand total	\$294,928 96

1. "Salaries and wages" does not include \$30,072.69 paid to jute mill employees, whose salaries are considered and treated as a jute mill expense, which expense is embraced under No. 5, "Office, domestic, and outdoor expenses."

2. New cell houses, and cottages for employees in course of construction, are under the supervision of the State Department of Engineering, and the expenses in connection with said buildings are paid from a special appropriation for that purpose, controlled by the Department of Engineering.

COMMISSARY'S REPORT.

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1909.

To Hon. JOHN E. HOYLE, Warden of State Prison at San Quentin, Cal.

DEAR SIR: Herewith is respectfully submitted a full and detailed report from the books of the Commissary Department, for the sixtieth fiscal year ending June 30, 1909.

Yours very respectfully,

IRVING T. BALLARD,
Commissary.

COMMISSARY BALANCE SHEET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1909.**MERCHANDISE.***Debits.*

Merchandise, inventory July 1, 1908.....		\$4,958 37
Purchases for Commissary Account—		
July, 1908	\$13,560 91	
August	12,611 27	
September	12,163 74	
October	11,732 36	
November	12,100 94	
December	12,011 62	
January, 1909	12,551 77	
February	12,323 83	
March	14,946 33	
April	15,091 60	
May	13,137 30	
June	15,124 50	
		157,356 17
June department accounts for year.....		31,847 95
Miscellaneous accounts for year, including general expenses, light, water, and gas, etc.		26,528 33
Transferred from construction account.....		755 50
Transferred from distribution account		1 25
Total		\$221,447 57

Credits.

Issues to various departments.....	\$217,459 37
Merchandise sold for cash	103 13
Merchandise inventory, June 30, 1909.....	3,885 07
Total	\$221,447 57

ISSUES OF MERCHANDISE TO VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1909.

General expense—	
Miscellaneous accounts	\$27,481 25
Less disallowed claims.....	952 92
	\$26,528 33
Supplied from commissary	236 70
Furniture and fixtures, prison buildings.....	869 12
Furniture and fixtures, officers and guards' quarters.....	116 71

Furniture and fixtures, warden's residence-----	\$336 08
General repairs -----	5,409 21
Prison directors' office, San Francisco-----	7 38
Prison mess -----	61,110 56
Female mess -----	1,980 59
Hospital mess -----	4,219 37
Officers and guards' mess-----	15,181 86
Night guards' mess -----	5,164 40
Warden's residence, current expenses-----	1,560 30
Medical department -----	2,183 19
Guards' department -----	684 32
Distribution department -----	28,094 59
Female department -----	229 11
Turnkey's department -----	738 15
Laundry department -----	1,012 23
Captain of yard department -----	416 43
State tin shop -----	983 65
Plumbing shop -----	352 43
Chaplain's department -----	177 89
Clerk's office -----	584 94
Horseshoeing and wheelwright department-----	290 78
Stable department -----	6,455 42
Farm and garden department -----	1,732 70
Commissary department -----	228 86
Electrical department -----	889 85
Construction department -----	297 55
Jute mill department -----	45,816 24
Jute engine -----	218 14
Machine shop -----	818 48
Foundry -----	296 63
Carpenter shop -----	1,881 69
Jute tin shop -----	355 49
Total -----	\$217,459 37

SEGREGATION OF COMMODITIES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING
JUNE 30, 1909.

Subsistence -----	\$87,283 71
Forage -----	7,269 61
Fuel, wood, coal, and oil -----	15,157 13
Clothing -----	11,673 40
Shoes -----	4,882 75
Beds and bedding -----	2,017 24
Tobaccos -----	6,187 17
Stationery -----	1,303 79
Drugs and medicines -----	2,015 18
Furniture and fixtures -----	4,299 92
Tools and machinery -----	5,109 74
Iron, tin, and plumbing supplies -----	4,380 01
Building material, lumber, lime, cement -----	5,333 40
Paints, oils, and chemicals -----	9,917 67
Wagons and harness -----	345 12
Ordinance, ammunition, armory supplies-----	40 23
Photograph material and supplies -----	512 28
Miscellaneous, including items of general expense, water, gas, and electric lights -----	\$50,683 94
Less disallowed claims recredited-----	952 92
Total -----	49,731 02
Total -----	\$217,459 37

TRANSFER OF MATERIAL ISSUED TO VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS.

Furniture and fixtures, prison buildings	\$23 08
Furniture and fixtures, officers and guards' quarters	61 27
Furniture and fixtures, warden's residence	34 63
General repairs, buildings, grounds, etc.	2,209 32
Prison mess	1,381 63
Female mess	90
Hospital mess	12 46
Officers and guards' mess	73 21
Night guards' mess	17 01
Warden's residence, current expenses	40
Medical department	117 83
Guards' department	119 68
Distribution department	23 98
Female department	35 42
Turnkey's department	3 96
Laundry department	61 68
Captain of yard's department	350 24
State tin shop	1 55
Plumbing department	88
Chaplain's department	5 88
Clerk's office	6 92
Stable department	10 99
Farm and garden department	24 23
Commissary department	3 83
Electrical department	35 48
Construction department	1,437 09
Jute mill	614 76
Machine shop	23 33
Carpenter shop	2 50
Prison directors' office, San Francisco, Cal.	40 91
Total	\$6,735 05

Received From Various Departments.

General expense	\$136 68
Prison mess	15 00
Officers and guards' mess	1,059 82
Warden's residence, current expenses	75 00
Construction department	160 92
Medical department	14 80
Guards' department	86
Distribution department	80 54
State tin shop	955 20
Plumbing shop	376 11
Horseshoeing and wheelwright department	155 62
Stable department	1,160 00
Electrical department	303 76
Jute mill	138 00
Machine shop	194 44
Carpenter shop	1,908 30
Total	\$6,735 05

STATEMENT OF FARM DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1909.

<i>Credits.</i>		<i>Debits.</i>	
July, 1908	\$489 37	To issues of merchandise for	
August	431 75	year	\$1,732 70
September	582 65	Transfer of material from other	
October	259 00	departments	24 23
November	329 80	Profit for year, farm depart-	
December	387 39	ment	3,025 44
January, 1909	280 19		
February	342 15		
March	435 65		
April	415 20		
May	434 88		
June	394 34		
Total	\$4,782 37	Total	\$4,782 37

The products of the farm department were disposed of as follows:

Issued to—Prison mess	\$647 25
Female mess	122 50
Hospital mess	297 30
Officers and guards' mess	3,492 90
Night guards' mess	47 35
Warden's residence	54 32
Jute mill	1 70
Sold for cash	119 05
Total	\$4,782 37

COMMISSARY DEPARTMENT.

Total value of bread received from prison mess during fiscal year ending	
June 30, 1909	\$1,898 25
Issued to—Female Mess	\$294 93
Hospital mess	285 30
Officers and guards' mess	748 83
Night guards' mess	566 79
Warden's residence	2 40
	1,898 25

BOARD.

Charged to jute mill for board of guards	\$2,664 90
Credited to officers and guards' mess	2,664 90

CASH.

Material sold and services rendered for cash, by the various departments.

Material sold—	
General repairs	\$10 00
Prison mess	261 08
Officers and guards' mess	24 25
Medical department	159 90
Distribution department	374 18
Horeshoeing and wheelwright department	1 50
Farm and garden department	119 05
Commissary department	21 00
Jute mill	104 90
Jute engine	18 00
	\$1,093 86
Services rendered—	
General expense, water and gas	\$157 15
Officers and guards' mess, board	845 10
Laundry department	960 90
Rents, officers and guards' quarters	1,107 00
Stable department, board	59 00
	\$3,129 15

Merchandise sold for cash.....	\$103 13
Profit and loss, commissary department.....	91 06
Total	\$4,417 20
<i>Deposited with Warden.</i>	
Cash	\$400 82
Deductions from payroll	3,643 08
Collections	373 30
	\$4,417 20

REPORT OF THE COMMISSARY DEPARTMENT

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1910.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., July 1, 1910.

To HON. JOHN E. HOYLE, Warden of State Prison at San Quentin, Cal.

DEAR SIR: I herewith submit the annual report of the commissary department for the sixty-first fiscal year ending June 30, 1910.

Respectfully,

IRVING T. BALLARD, Commissary.

COMMISSARY BALANCE SHEET FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1910.

MERCHANDISE.

Debits.

Merchandise inventory, July 1, 1909.....	\$3,885 07
Purchases during the year, commissary account—	
July, 1909	\$12,000 56
August	14,594 42
September	14,543 22
October	12,087 29
November	14,099 65
December	14,036 15
January, 1910	14,616 82
February	12,448 00
March	12,699 59
April	13,710 08
May	14,234 94
June	13,670 38
	162,741 10
Jute department accounts for the year.....	24,106 89
Miscellaneous accounts for the year, including general expenses, light, water, gas, etc.....	31,955 79
	\$218,803 78
Less disallowed claims	142 70
	\$218,661 08
Transferred from construction account	631 78
Returned, after charged out to other departments.....	15 94
	\$223,193 87
Total debits for the year.....	\$223,193 87

Credits.

Issues to various departments.....	\$216,407 43
Merchandise sold for cash.....	2,759 00
(Includes commissary cash item.)	
Merchandise inventory, June 30, 1910.....	4,027 44
Total credits for the year.....	\$223,193 87

ISSUES OF MERCHANDISE TO THE VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS FOR THE
FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1910.

General expense—		
Miscellaneous accounts	\$32,000 79	
Less disallowed claims	142 70	
		\$31,858 09
Supplied from Commissary		82 28
Furniture and fixtures, prison buildings		152 41
Furniture and fixtures, officers and guards' quarters		48 95
Furniture and fixtures, warden's residence		267 03
Furniture and fixtures, clerk's residence		35
General repairs		2,629 19
Prison mess		65,352 97
Female mess		2,142 82
Hospital mess		3,897 07
Officers and guards' mess		15,941 47
Night guards' mess		5,177 12
Warden's residence, current expenses		1,183 10
Construction quarry account		1,505 16
Construction department, general		150 99
Medical department		2,108 16
Guards' department		757 65
Distribution department		29,339 63
Female department		331 75
Turnkey's department		875 27
Laundry department		1,154 06
Captain of the yard's department		379 49
State tin shop		647 53
State plumbing shop		200 04
Chaplain's department		161 27
Clerk's office		552 68
Horseshoing and wheelwright department		343 40
Stable department		6,053 14
Farm and garden		1,568 93
Commissary department		316 19
Electrical department		674 78
Jute mill department		36,761 79
Jute engine		1,495 33
Machine shop		735 25
Foundry		200 84
Carpenter shop		1,000 29
Jute tin shop		351 91
Total issues of merchandise		\$216,407 43

SEGREGATION OF COMMODITIES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING
JUNE 30, 1910.

Subsistence	\$93,726 13
Forage	6,821 15
Fuel, wood, coal, and oil	15,834 61
Clothing	11,736 64
Shoes	7,008 26
Beds and bedding	1,192 96
Tobaccos	6,390 71
Stationery	1,222 52
Drugs and medicines	1,850 03

Furniture and fixtures	\$1,648 22
Tools and machinery	4,138 61
Iron, tin, and plumbing supplies	2,485 27
Building material, lime, lumber, and cement	2,453 38
Paints, oils, and chemicals	8,245 60
Wagons and harness	610 57
Ordnance, ammunition, and armory supplies	90 82
Photograph material, and supplies	658 95
Miscellaneous, including items of general expense, water, gas, electric lights, etc.	50,293 00
Total value of commodities issued	\$216,407 43

TRANSFER OF MATERIAL ISSUED TO VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS FOR
THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1910.

Debits.

Furniture and fixtures, prison buildings	\$49 87
Furniture and fixtures, officers and guards' quarters	23 67
Furniture and fixtures, warden's residence	10 57
General repairs, buildings, grounds, etc.	1,448 53
Prison mess	5,588 67
Female mess	452 83
Hospital mess	646 09
Officers and guards' mess	3,464 35
Night guards' mess	603 14
Warden's residence, current expense	85
Medical department	54 77
Guards' department	53 49
Distribution department	82 82
Female department	38 61
Turnkey's department	1 76
Laundry department	65 72
Captain of the yard's department	364 80
State tin shop	30
Chaplain's department	8 85
Clerk's office	4 55
Stable department	13 90
Farm and garden department	26 81
Commissary department	477 86
Electrical department	4 77
Construction department	1,716 84
Jute mill	2,583 03
Jute engine	50
Machine shop	6 34
Foundry	10
Carpenter shop	93
Jute tin shop	30
General expense	14 51
Construction quarry account	236 78
Sales department	5,197 99
Total interdepartmental debits	\$23,334 90

TRANSFER OF MATERIAL FROM VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS FOR THE
FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1910.

Credits.

Furniture and fixtures	\$25 00
General expense	710 07
Prison mess	2,301 78
Female mess	27
Hospital mess	3 60
Officers and guards' mess	7,014 71
Night guards' mess	2 95

Warden's residence	\$316 56
Construction quarry	1,634 82
Medical department	247 07
Distribution department	881 19
Laundry department	963 00
State tin shop	691 88
State plumbing shop	269 80
Clerk's office	1 00
Horseshoing and wheelwright department	351 21
Stable department	1,148 29
Farm and garden department	4,159 53
Commissary department	185 64
Electrical department	279 20
Construction department	705 78
Jute mill	430 52
Machine shop	239 85
Carpenter shop	723 92
Sales department	47 26
Total interdepartmental credits	\$23,334 90

**STATEMENT OF FARM DEPARTMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING
JUNE 30, 1910.**

<i>Credits.</i>		<i>Debits.</i>	
July, 1909	\$350 05	To issues of merchandise (com-	
August	439 35	missary)	\$1,568 93
September	371 70	Transferred from other de-	
October	226 85	partments	26 81
November	263 13	Profit for year, farm depart-	
December	350 10	ment	2,563 79
January, 1910	277 55		
February	330 16		
March	444 21		
April	301 36		
May	418 23		
June	386 84		
	<hr/>		
	\$4,159 53		\$4,159 53

The products of the farm were disposed of as follows:

Issued to prison mess	\$748 37
Female mess	182 29
Hospital mess	313 13
Officers and guards' mess	2,609 04
Night guards' mess	104 35
Jute mill	2 25
Construction quarry account	48 35
Sold for cash	151 75
	<hr/>
	\$4,159 53

**STATEMENT OF BREAD ISSUES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING
JUNE 30, 1910.**

Total value of bread issued by the prison mess during the year ending June 30, 1910	\$1,881 36
Issued as follows:	
Female mess	\$263 35
Hospital mess	304 95
Officers and guards' mess	757 47
Night guards' mess	484 29
Construction quarry	71 31
	<hr/>
	\$1,881 36

REPORT OF THE STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

BOARD OF GUARDS FOR JUTE MILL DEPARTMENT.

Total charges against jute mill for meals furnished guards.....	\$2,010 00
Credited to officers and guards' mess for board of jute mill guards.....	2,010 00

CASH STATEMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1910.
Debits.

Material sold for cash by various departments:

Commissary department	\$351 23	
Prison mess	396 50	
Jute mill	293 58	
Distribution department	579 45	
Medical department	150 40	
Farm and garden	151 75	
Merchandise sold for cash	2,407 77	
		<u>\$4,330 68</u>

Services rendered:

General expense, water, gas, etc.	297 40
Permanent improvements, rents	1,081 15
Officers and guards' mess, board	435 00
Stable department	133 55
Laundry department	955 00
Profit and loss, commissary department	177 17

Total	<u>\$7,409 95</u>
-------------	-------------------

Credits.

Deposited with the Warden:

Cash	\$920 47
Deductions from payrolls	5,831 94
Collections	657 54
	<u>\$7,409 95</u>

JUTE MILL DEPARTMENT

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1909.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., July 1, 1909.

To HON. JOHN E. HOYLE, *Warden of State Prison at San Quentin, Cal.*

SIR: In submitting the annual report of the jute mill department for the sixtieth fiscal year, perhaps it will not be amiss to say a few words upon the conditions prevailing during the year.

The new law passed by the last legislature removing certain restrictions upon the sale of our bags did not take effect in time to be of much advantage this season, owing to the fact that raw jute and bags have been gradually declining in price during the past two years, and taking into consideration that prevailing conditions compelled us to carry over nearly 2,000,000 bags last season, which cost six and a fraction cents each, and were sold this season at a loss, this loss being cut down somewhat by the profits on the small amount of bags sold of this season's manufacture.

The report has been carefully compiled, and is

Respectfully submitted.

IRVING T. BALLARD, Commissary.

**STATEMENT OF RAW JUTE AND MANUFACTURED GOODS OF THE
JUTE MILL DEPARTMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING
JUNE 30, 1909.**

RAW JUTE.

5,345 bales jute in warehouse June 30, 1908, at 400 lbs..	2,138,000 lbs.	
74 bales jute in mill June 30, 1908, at 400 lbs.....	29,600 lbs.	
10,067 bales jute purchased during year, at 400 lbs.....	4,026,800 lbs.	
In process of manufacture on July 1, 1908.....	129,657 lbs.	
		6,324,057 lbs.
5,202 bales jute damaged and partly destroyed by fire and water March 3, 1909, at 400 lbs.....	2,080,800 lbs.	
4,536 bales of salvaged jute rebaled, average 387 lbs.....	1,755,037 lbs.	
Loss by fire	325,763 lbs.	
2,466 bales jute on hand June 30, 1909, at 400 lbs.....	986,400 lbs.	
2,780 bales jute on hand June 30, 1909, average 387 lbs..	1,083,860 lbs.	
33 bales jute in mill June 30, 1909, average 387 lbs....	12,771 lbs.	
4 bales jute in mill June 30, 1909, at 400 lbs.....	1,600 lbs.	
In process of manufacture on June 30, 1909	121,386 lbs.	
		2,531,780 lbs.
Net weight of raw jute used during year.....		3,792,277 lbs.

4
MANUFACTURED GOODS.

4,959,610 yards 45-inch burlap at .71 lb. per yard	3,521,323 lbs.	
2,204 yards 32-inch burlap at 1 lb. per yard	2,204 lbs.	
Twine used in sewing 4,466,550 bags, at 1/4 oz. per yard	69,789 lbs.	
Twine used in tying bundles for 8,935 bales bags	2,094 lbs.	
Twine used in tying covers for 8,935 bales bags	279 lbs.	
Twine used in sewing covers for 8,935 bales bags	314 lbs.	
Jute rope used in baling 8,935 bales bags	26,805 lbs.	
Jute rope used in baling 1,014 bales rebaled bags	3,042 lbs.	
Twine used in sewing covers for 436 rebaled bags	31 lbs.	
5-ply twine manufactured	453 lbs.	
Loom waste baled	23,797 lbs.	
Bung cloths manufactured	3,747 lbs.	
		3,653,878 lbs.
Loss in manufacture		138,490 lbs.
Percentage in loss in manufacture, 3.65 per cent.		

GRAIN BAG STATEMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING
JUNE 30, 1909.

Bags sold prior to July 1, 1909, awaiting orders for shipment	302,750	
Bags sold during the year at 6 1/2 cents	66,000	
Bags sold during the year at 5 3/4 cents	2,377,900	
Bags sold, slightly damaged, at 5 cents	209,800	
		2,956,450
Bags shipped during the year	2,185,100	
Bag sales annulled	88,250	
		2,273,400
Bags sold awaiting orders for shipment		683,050
Bags unsold on hand June 30, 1909		2,639,650
Total number of bags on hand June 30, 1909		3,322,700
Bags on hand July 1, 1908	1,889,500	
Manufactured during the year	4,466,500	
		6,356,050
Bags shipped during the year	2,185,100	
		4,170,900
Damaged and destroyed by fire and water, March 3, 1909	848,200	
(Not including 209,800 sold at 5 cents.)		3,322,700
Balance due on bags sold prior to July 1, 1908	\$17,681 87	
Bags sold at 6 1/2 cents, 66,000	4,290 00	
Bags sold at 5 3/4 cents, 2,377,900	136,729 28	
Bags sold at 5 cents, 309,800	10,490 00	
Deposits forfeited	482 50	
		\$169,673 63
Cash received from balances on bags sold prior to July 1, 1908	\$13,354 37	
Cash deposits on bags at 6 1/2 cents	41 00	
Cash balances on bags at 6 1/2 cents	284 00	
Cash payments on bags at 6 1/2 cents	3,965 00	
Cash deposits on bags at 5 3/4 cents	12,810 79	
Cash balances on bags at 5 3/4 cents	79,521 72	
Cash payments on bags at 5 3/4 cents	10,858 88	
Cash payments on bags at 5 cents	10,490 00	
Value of bags annulled at 5 3/4 cents	143 75	
Value of bags annulled at 6 1/2 cents	4,810 00	
		\$136,279 51
Balances due on bag sales, June 30, 1909		\$33,394 12

SEGREGATED COST OF MANUFACTURED GOODS, BURLAP, AND BAGS,
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1909.

BURLAP.

Spinning and weaving 4,961,814 yards of burlap at \$68,950.88, equals	1.385c. per yd.
11.20 ounces raw jute at 4.322 cents per lb., equals	2.924c. per yd.
Loss in manufacture, 3.65 per cent	0.106c. per yd.
Cost of burlap per yard	4.415c. per yd.

SEWING.

5 per cent of cost of production	\$3,628 99
69,789 lbs. jute twine at 4.97 cents, equals	3,468 51
	\$7,097 50
4,466,500 bags sewn, equals	0.106 per bag

BALING.

4½ yards 45-inch burlap, at 4.397 cents, equals	18.787c. per bale
4.82 ounces jute twine, at 4.970 cents, equals	01.497c. per bale
3 pounds jute rope, at 4.322 cents, equals	12.966c. per bale

	33.250 cents
At 500 bags per bale, equals, per bale	0.066 cents

SHIPPING.

Drayage, per bale	05.000 cents
Freight, per bale	50.000 cents
Cost per bale	55.000 cents
At 500 bags per bale, equals, per bag	0.111 cent

COST PER BAG.

39¼ inches of 45-inch burlap, at 4.415 cents, equals, per bag	4.842 cents
Cost of sewing, per bag	0.106 cent
Cost of baling, per bag	0.066 cent
Cost of shipping, per bag	0.110 cent
Cost per bag	5.124 cents

COST OF OPERATION AND PRODUCTION OF JUTE MILL DEPARTMENT
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1909.

OPERATION.

Raw jute	\$161,169 84
Insurance on jute and bags	1,556 00
Jute oil	3,522 54
Machine oil	582 39
Fuel oil	8,363 64
Coal and coke	196 73
Tools and repair material	7,255 60
Sizing	2,468 97
Baling rope	150 12
Miscellaneous	155 47
Advertising	159 10
Salaries	32,503 37
Board of guards	2,664 90
Water	810 84
Freight and cartage	2,946 20
Electric power	10,800 00
	\$235,305 71

PRODUCTION.

Jute oil	\$3,522 54	
Machine oil	582 39	
Fuel oil	8,363 64	
Coal and coke	196 73	
Tools and repair material	7,255 60	
Sizing	2,468 97	
Baling rope	150 12	
Miscellaneous	155 47	
Advertising	159 10	
Salaries	32,503 37	
Board of guards	2,664 90	
Water	810 84	
Freight and cartage	2,946 20	
Electric power	10,800 00	
		\$72,579 87
Deduct—		
Expense of sewing bags and repairing sewing machines, estimated at 5 per cent		3,628 99

Equals—

Net expense of spinning and weaving 4,961,814 yards of burlap..... \$68,950 88

CASH RECEIPTS AND THE DISPOSAL OF CASH FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1909.

Cash deposits on bags sold at 6½ cents	\$41 00	
Cash payments on bags sold at 6½ cents	3,965 00	
Cash balances on bags sold at 6½ cents	12,874 62	
Cash deposits on bags sold at 5¾ cents	12,810 79	
Cash payments on bags sold at 5¾ cents	10,858 88	
Cash balances on bags sold at 5¾ cents	79,521 72	
Cash payments on bags sold at 5 cents (damaged)	10,490 00	
Cash from sale of jute products	927 93	
		\$131,489 94

Total cash receipts

REVOLVING FUND.

Cash in fund, July 1, 1909	\$97,781 54	
Deposited from sales	131,489 94	
		\$229,271 48
Cash disbursed in payment for—		
Raw jute	\$171,248 27	
Freight on raw jute	3,261 55	
Insurance on raw jute and bags	1,556 00	
		176,065 82

Balance in revolving fund, June 30, 1909..... \$53,205 66

SALES AND LOSS ON SALES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1909.

SALES.

66,000 bags sold at 6½ cents	\$4,290 00	
2,377,900 bags sold at 5¾ cents	136,729 26	
2,443,900		\$141,019 26
85,750 bags annulled at 6½ cents	\$5,573 75	
2,500 bags annulled at 5¾ cents	143 75	
88,250		5,717 50
2,355,650 net bag sales		\$135,301 76
Sales of burlap	\$145 79	
Sales of bung cloths	420 12	
Sales of loom waste	237 87	
Sales to prison employees	93 15	
Sales to prison departments	317 33	
		1,214 26
Net sales for the year		\$136,516 02

Loss.		
Cost of operation	\$235,305 71	
Inventory of June 30, 1908.....	\$99,148 60	
Less value of 1,058,000 bags damaged by fire of March 3, 1909, and taken from stock.....	57,132 00	
	<u>42,016 60</u>	
		\$277,322 31
Net sales for the year.....	\$136,516 02	
Forfeited deposits	482 50	
Inventory of June 30, 1909.....	135,442 03	
	<u>272,440 55</u>	
		\$4,881 76
Gain in difference between supplies and material issued to and received from prison departments	1,024 45	
		<u>\$3,857 31</u>
Loss on sales for the year.....		\$3,857 31
Loss by fire in warehouse No. 4, March 3, 1909—		
Bags damaged, 1,058,000.....	\$57,132 00	
209,800 sold at 5 cents.....	\$10,490 00	
Inventoried	5,000 00	
	<u>15,490 00</u>	
Loss	\$41,642 00	
Jute damaged, 2,080,800 pounds	\$89,942 58	
Jute salvaged, 1,755,037 pounds	75,300 99	
	<u>14,641 59</u>	
Miscellaneous expenses	1,066 18	
Storage on bags and jute in San Francisco.....	1,285 85	
	<u>58,635 62</u>	
Total loss for the year.....		\$62,492 93

**ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AT THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR
ENDING JUNE 30, 1909.**

AVAILABLE ASSETS:

Revolving fund	\$53,205 66	
Charge sheet	9 75	
Sundry debtors	2 24	
Marin Furniture Company	20 40	
Sundry grain bag debtors.....	33,394 12	
	<u>\$86,632 17</u>	

LIABILITIES:

Commissary department	\$1,484 58	
Salaries, officers and guards.....	2,595 00	
Sundry creditors	199 95	
Marin Water and Power Company.....	73 45	
Pacific Gas and Electric Company.....	900 00	
Leale, W. G.	396 00	
Crabb, Wm., & Co.....	713 16	
Overland Freight Transfer Company.....	50 69	
	<u>6,412 83</u>	
Excess of available assets.....		\$80,219 34

INVENTORIED ASSETS (STOCK) :

Raw jute in warehouse	\$90,708 88	
Raw jute in mill	621 11	
Raw jute in process of manufacture	5,246 30	
Merchandise	135,442 03	
Salvaged grain bags	5,000 00	
Office furniture and supplies	230 85	
Jute oil	508 10	
Machine oil	111 86	
Fuel oil	1,209 60	
Tools and repair material	18,968 60	
Sizing	282 55	
Miscellaneous	491 26	
Baling rope	152 00	
		258,973 34
Total excess of assets		\$339,192 68

(Assets do not include jute mill plant and fixtures.)

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF THE TWO FISCAL YEARS ENDING
JUNE 30, 1908, AND JUNE 30, 1909.

Comparison of	1908.	1909.	Increase.	Decrease.
Raw jute	\$195,282 74	\$161,169 84		\$34,112 90
Jute oil	3,635 57	3,522 54		113 03
Machine oil	702 56	582 39		120 17
Fuel oil	4,104 82	8,363 64	\$4,258 82	
Coal and coke	258 47	196 73		88 74
Tools and repair material	11,663 83	7,255 60		4,408 23
Sizing	2,650 30	2,468 97		181 33
Baling rope	17 47	150 12	133 65	
Miscellaneous	387 65	156 47		232 18
Advertising	57 85	159 10	101 25	
Salaries of officers and guards	30,839 73	32,503 37	1,663 64	
Board of jute mill guards	1,301 31	2,664 90	1,363 59	
Water	827 46	810 84		16 62
Electric power	10,578 80	10,800 00	223 20	
Freight and cartage	3,693 47	2,946 20		747 27
Insurance on grain bags and raw jute		1,556 00	1,556 00	
Total cost of operation	\$266,026 03	\$235,305 71		\$30,720 32
Cost of production	\$70,793 29	\$72,579 87	\$1,786 58	
Cost of spinning and weaving burlap, per yard .....	.01362	.01385	.00023	
Cost of sewing, per bag .....	.00174	.00106		\$0.00068
Cost of baling, per bag .....	.00080	.00066		.00012
Cost of shipping, per bag .....	.00110	.00110		
Cost of burlap, per yard .....	.05108	.04415		.00693
Cost of bags, each .....	.09031	.05124		.03907
Number of bags manufactured	4,446,950	4,466,500	19,500	
Number of bags sold	2,344,100	2,377,900	33,800	
Number of bags shipped	3,261,950	2,185,100		1,076,850
Number of bags on hand June 30	1,889,500	3,322,700	1,433,200	
Pounds of raw jute purchased	5,023,477	4,026,800		996,677
Pounds of raw jute used	3,690,941	3,792,277	101,336	
Pounds of raw jute on hand June 30	2,167,600	2,084,631		82,969
Pounds of raw jute in process of manufacture	129,657	121,386		7,271
Value of raw jute purchased	\$237,310 63	\$171,248 27		\$66,062 36
Value of raw jute on hand	90,280 00	90,708 88	428 88	
Cost of raw jute per hundred pounds (average)	5 23	4 32		91
Percentage of loss in manufacture .....	.0214%	.0365%	.0151%	

JUTE MILL DEPARTMENT.

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1910.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., July 1, 1910.

To HON. JOHN E. HOYLE, *Warden of State Prison at San Quentin, Cal.*

DEAR SIR: I herewith submit to you the annual report of the jute mill department for the sixty-first fiscal year ending June 30, 1910.

Respectfully,

IRVING T. BALLARD,
Commissary.

STATEMENT OF RAW JUTE AND MANUFACTURED GOODS OF THE
JUTE MILL DEPARTMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING
JUNE 30, 1910.

RAW JUTE.

2,466 bales jute in warehouse June 30, 1909, at 400 lbs.---	986,400 lbs.	
2,780 bales jute rebaled on hand June 30, 1909, at 387 lbs.---	1,083,860 lbs.	
33 bales jute in jute mill June 30, 1909, at 387 lbs.----	12,771 lbs.	
4 bales jute in jute mill June 30, 1909, at 400 lbs.----	1,600 lbs.	
6,567 bales jute received during the year, at 400 lbs.-----	2,626,800 lbs.	
In process of manufacture July 1, 1909-----	121,386 lbs.	
		4,832,817 lbs.
2,316 bales jute on hand June 30, 1910 -----	926,400 lbs.	
118 bales jute in mill June 30, 1910-----	47,200 lbs.	
In process of manufacture July 1, 1910-----	153,739 lbs.	
		1,127,339 lbs.
Net weight of raw jute used during the year-----		3,705,478 lbs.

MANUFACTURED GOODS.

4,931,286 yards 45-inch burlap at .71 lb. per yard-----	3,501,213 lbs.	
2,000 yards 32-inch burlap, at 1 lb. per yard-----	2,000 lbs.	
Twine used in sewing 4,385,141 bags, ¼-ounce per bag----	68,518 lbs.	
Twine used in tying bundles for 8,770 bales bags-----	2,056 lbs.	
Twine used in tying covers for 8,770 bales bags-----	273 lbs.	
Twine used in sewing covers for 8,770 bales bags-----	308 lbs.	
Jute rope used in baling 8,770 bales bags-----	26,310 lbs.	
5-ply twine manufactured -----	497 lbs.	
3-ply twine manufactured -----	1,000 lbs.	
Loom waste baled -----	20,935 lbs.	
Bung clothes manufactured-----	6,791 lbs.	
		3,629,901 lbs.
Loss in manufacture -----		75,577 lbs.

Equals 1.56 per cent.

**GRAIN BAG STATEMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING
JUNE 30, 1910.**

Bags sold prior to July 1, 1909, awaiting orders for shipment -----	683,050	
Bags sold during the year at 5¾ cents -----	33,300	
Bags sold during the year at 5¼ cents -----	5,445,441	
		6,166,791
Bags shipped during the year -----	4,893,841	
Bags annulled -----	18,000	
		4,911,841
Bags sold awaiting orders for shipment -----		1,254,950
Bags unsold on hand June 30, 1910 -----		1,559,050
Total number of bags on hand June 30, 1910 -----		2,814,000
Bags on hand June 30, 1909 -----	3,322,700	
Bags manufactured during the year -----	4,385,141	
		7,707,841
Bags shipped during the year -----	4,893,841	
		2,814,000
Balance due on bags sold prior to July 1, 1909 -----	\$33,394 12	
Bags sold at 5¾ cents, 38,300 -----	2,202 27	
Bags sold at 5¼ cents, 5,445,441 -----	285,885 72	
Deposits forfeited -----	104 15	
		\$321,586 26
Cash received from balances on bags sold prior to July 1, 1909 -----	\$32,463 27	
Cash deposits on bags at 5¾ cents -----	2 02	
Cash balances on bags at 5¾ cents -----	18 10	
Cash payments on bags at 5¾ cents -----	2,182 15	
Cash deposits on bags at 5¼ cents -----	34,399 07	
Cash balances on bags at 5¼ cents -----	172,292 04	
Cash payments on bags at 5¼ cents -----	23,377 83	
Value of bags annulled at 5¼ cents -----	1,035 00	
		\$265,769 48
Balance on bag sales June 30, 1910 -----		\$55,816 78

**COST OF OPERATION AND PRODUCTION OF JUTE MILL DEPARTMENT
FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1910.**

OPERATION.		
Raw jute -----	\$150,202 51	
Insurance -----	940 90	
Jute oil -----	4,025 16	
Machine oil -----	837 33	
Fuel oil -----	8,025 17	
Tools and repairs -----	10,159 49	
Coal and coke -----	1,402 54	
Sizing -----	2,339 61	
Baling rope -----	128 00	
Miscellaneous -----	405 29	
Advertising -----	144 30	
Salaries -----	30,072 69	
Board allowance, officers, and guards -----	1,110 00	
Freight and cartage -----	4,942 60	
Water -----	819 06	
Power -----	10,723 50	
Board -----	2,020 00	
Traveling expenses -----	257 60	
Storage -----	135 17	
		\$228,690 92

PRODUCTION.

Jute oil -----	\$4,025 16
Machine oil -----	837 33
Fuel oil -----	8,025 17
Coal and coke -----	1,402 54
Tools and repairs -----	10,159 49
Sizing -----	2,339 61
Baling rope -----	128 00
Miscellaneous -----	405 29
Advertising -----	144 30
Salaries -----	30,072 69
Board allowance, officers, and guards -----	1,110 00
Freight and cartage -----	4,942 60
Water -----	819 06
Power -----	10,723 50
Board of guards -----	2,020 00
Traveling expenses -----	257 60
Storage -----	135 17
	<hr/>
	\$77,547 51

Deduct—

Expense of sewing bags and repairing sewing machines, estimated at 5 per cent -----	3,877 38
---	----------

Net expense of spinning and weaving 4,931,386 yards of burlap ----- \$73,670 13

SEGREGATED COST OF MANUFACTURED GOODS, BURLAP, AND BAGS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1910.

BURLAP.

Spinning and weaving 4,931,386 yards of burlap at \$73,630.13 equals	1.494c. per yd.
11.20 ounces raw jute at 3.954 cents per pound, equals -----	2.766c. per yd.
Loss in manufacture, at 1.56 per cent, equals -----	0.042c. per yd.
	<hr/>
Cost of burlap -----	4.302c. per yd.

SEWING.

5 per cent of cost of production equals -----	\$3,877 38
68,518 pounds jute twine, at 4.507 cents, equals -----	3,088 10
	<hr/>
	\$6,965 48
4,385,141 bags sewn -----	0.159c. per bag

BALING.

4½ yards 45-inch burlap, at 4.302 cents, equals -----	19.359c. per bale
4.82 ounces jute twine, at 4.507 cents, equals -----	01,250c. per bale
3 pounds jute rope, at 3.954 cents, equals -----	11.862c. per bale
	<hr/>
	32.571 cents
At 500 bags per bale -----	0.065c. per bag

SHIPPING.

Drayage, per bale -----	05.000 cents
Freight, per bale -----	50.000 cents
	<hr/>
Cost per bale -----	55.000 cents
At 500 bags per bale, equals -----	0.110c. per bag

COST PER BAG.

39½ inches burlap, at 4.302 cents, equals, per bag -----	4.700 cents
Cost of sewing, per bag -----	0.159 cent
Cost of baling, per bag -----	0.065 cent
Cost of shipping, per bag -----	0.110 cent
	<hr/>
Cost per bag -----	5.034 cents

**SALES AND PROFIT ON SALES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING
JUNE 30, 1910.**

SALES.		
38,300 bags sold at 5¼ cents		\$2,202 27
5,445,441 bags sold at 5¼ cents		285,885 72
<hr/> 5,483,741		<hr/> \$288,087 99
18,000 bags annulled at 5¼ cents		1,035 00
<hr/> 5,465,741 net sales for year		<hr/> \$287,052 99
Sales of burlap	\$301 14	
Sales of bung cloths	638 60	
Sales of loom waste	221 60	
Sales of 3-ply twine	195 57	
Sales to prison employees	162 18	
Sales to prison departments	63 40	
	<hr/>	1,582 49
Net sales during the year		<hr/> \$288,635 48
PROFIT ON SALES.		
Net sales for the year	\$288,635 48	
Forfeited deposits	104 15	
Inventory of June 30, 1910	78,595 33	
	<hr/>	\$367,334 96
Net cost of operation	\$228,690 92	
Inventory of June 30, 1909	135,442 03	
	<hr/>	364,132 95
		<hr/> \$3,202 01
Gain in difference between material and supplies issued to and received from prison departments		1,519 81
Profit on sales during the year		<hr/> \$4,721 82
MISCELLANEOUS.		
Raw jute not inventoried through error June 30, 1909	\$2,800 98	
Excess of inventory value of salvage bags	1,795 51	
Sale of old barrels, etc.	115 00	
	<hr/>	4,711 49
Total profit for the year		<hr/> \$9,433 31

**CASH RECEIPTS AND THE DISPOSAL OF CASH FOR THE FISCAL
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1910.**

Cash deposits on bags sold at 5¼ cents	\$2 02
Cash payments on bags sold at 5¼ cents	2,182 15
Cash balances on bags sold at 5¼ cents	32,481 37
Cash deposits on bags sold at 5¼ cents	34,399 07
Cash balances on bags sold at 5¼ cents	172,292 04
Cash payments on bags sold at 5¼ cents	23,377 83
Cash on sale of salvage bags	6,795 51
Cash on merchandise before June 30, 1909	2 24
Cash on sale of old barrels	115 00
Cash on sale of jute products	1,521 89
Cash on returned premium on canceled insurance	400 70
	<hr/>
	\$273,569 82
REVOLVING FUND.	
Cash in fund July 1, 1909	\$53,205 66
Deposits from sales	273,569 82
	<hr/>
	\$326,775 48

Cash disbursed in payment for—

Raw jute	\$71,609 25	
Freight on raw jute.....	1,527 60	
Insurance on raw jute.....	1,341 60	
Refund to jute customer	1 00	
To State Treasurer	52,296 03	
		<u>\$126,775 48</u>

Balance in revolving fund June 30, 1910..... \$200,000 00

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AT THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR
ENDING JUNE 30, 1910.

AVAILABLE ASSETS:

Revolving fund	\$200,000 00	
Charge sheet	3 55	
Sundry debtors	3 05	
Marin Furniture Company	19 50	
Sundry bag debtors	55,816 78	
		<u>\$255,842 88</u>

LIABILITIES:

Commissary department	\$1,794 32	
Salaries, officers and guards.....	2,391 16	
Allowance for board, officers and guards.....	190 00	
Sundry creditors	9 00	
W. G. Leale	2,867 60	
Overland Freight Transfer Company.....	21 93	
Marin Water and Power Company.....	75 05	
Pacific Gas and Electric Company.....	900 00	
William Crabb & Co.....	240 60	
Balfour, Guthrie & Co.....	13,613 25	
H. M. Newhall & Co.....	4,258 68	
		<u>26,361 59</u>

Excess of available assets..... \$229,481 29

INVENTORIED ASSETS (STOCK):

Raw jute in warehouse	\$32,707 42	
Raw jute in mill.....	1,693 06	
Raw jute in process of manufacture.....	6,176 36	
Merchandise	78,595 33	
Office furniture	230 85	
Jute oil	282 11	
Machine oil	23 63	
Fuel oil	32 01	
Tools and repairs.....	18,766 56	
Sizing	499 13	
Miscellaneous	384 73	
Baling rope	24 00	
		<u>139,415 19</u>

Total excess of assets..... \$368,896 48

**COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF THE TWO FISCAL YEARS
ENDING JUNE 30, 1909, AND JUNE 30, 1910.**

Comparison of—	1909.	1910.	Increase.	Decrease.
Raw jute.....	\$161,169 84	\$151,132 57		\$10,037 27
Insurance on bags and raw jute.....	1,556 00	940 90		615 10
Jute oil.....	3,522 54	4,025 16	\$502 62	
Machine oil.....	582 39	837 33	254 94	
Fuel oil.....	8,363 64	8,025 17		338 47
Tools and repairs of material.....	7,255 60	10,159 49	2,903 89	
Coal and coke.....	196 73	1,402 54	1,205 81	
Sizing.....	2,468 37	2,339 61		129 36
Baling rope.....	150 12	128 00		22 12
Miscellaneous.....	155 47	405 29	249 82	
Advertising.....	159 10	144 30		14 80
Salaries of officers and guards.....	32,503 37	30,072 69		2,430 68
Board allowance of officers and guards.....		1,110 00	1,110 00	
Freight and cartage.....	2,946 20	4,942 60	1,996 40	
Water.....	810 84	819 06	8 22	
Power.....	10,800 00	10,723 50		76 50
Board of jute mill guards.....	2,664 90	2,020 00		64 90
Traveling expenses.....		257 60	257 60	
Storage.....		135 17	135 17	
Total cost of operation.....	\$235,305 71	\$229,620 98		\$5,684 73
Cost of production.....	\$72,579 87	\$77,547 54	\$4,967 62	
Cost of spinning and weaving.....				
burlap, per yard.....	.01385	.01494	.00109	
Cost of sewing, per bag.....	.00106	.00159	.00053	
Cost of baling, per bag.....	.00066	.00065		\$0.00001
Cost of shipping, per bag.....	.00110	.00110		
Cost of burlap, per yard.....	.04416	.04302		.00113
Cost of bags, each.....	.06124	.06034		.00090
Number of bags manufactured.....	4,466,500	4,385,141		81,359
Number of bags sold.....	2,377,900	5,465,741	3,087,841	
Number of bags shipped.....	2,185,000	4,893,841	2,708,741	
Number of bags on hand June 30.....	3,322,700	2,814,000		508,700
Pounds of raw jute purchased.....	4,026,800	2,626,000		1,400,800
Pounds of raw jute used.....	3,792,377	4,748,000	955,623	
Pounds of raw jute on hand.....	2,084,631	926,400		1,158,231
Pounds of raw jute in process of manufacture.....	121,386	153,739	32,353	
Value of raw jute purchased.....	\$171,248 27	\$91,402 08		\$79,846 19
Value of raw jute on hand.....	90,708 88	32,707 42		58,001 46
Cost of raw jute per hundred pounds (average).....	4 32	3 54		78
Percentage of loss in manufacture.....	.0365%	.0156%		.0209%

TURNKEY'S REPORT.

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1909.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1909.

To HON. JOHN E. HOYLE, Warden of State Prison at San Quentin, Cal.

DEAR SIR: I beg to submit herewith my annual report for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1909.

Very respectfully,

D. SULLIVAN,
Turnkey.

TABLE

Prison Account

Prisoners on hand July 1st.	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890
<i>Received.</i>										
Per commitment	488	415	410	424	433	400	415	448	513	380
Per commitment, United States Prisoners	11	4	5	11	7	4	9	5	10	12
Transferred from Folsom				3	3	4	157		50	
Returned witncss.	8	20	11	5	13	6	11	6	8	10
Returned from insane asylum	1		1		2	2	2	2	1	
Returned by order of court							1	15	8	3
Returned resented										
Returned escapes	1		3	2		1	1	3	4	8
Returned on writ habeas corpus			3							
Returned violation parole										
Returned new charge	1		2	1	1		1		2	
Returned from trial new charge		1	2							
Returned noncompliance of pardon				1	1	1				
Returned pardon revoked								1		
Returned lone Reform School										
Total received	510	440	437	447	460	418	597	480	506	413
Total prisoners on hand July 1st	1220	1205	1186	1155	1212	1247	1220	1377	1373	1392
<i>Discharged</i>										
Per act, restored	232	232	196	190	239	236	194	43	231	438
Per act	171	132	137	96	99	94	147	339	198	
Per United States Commissioner		2	1	1		9	5	3	7	
Per order of Secretary of Navy										
Pardon by President	2		1	1	2	1	1	1		3
Pardon by Governor	20	45	32	62	27	33	18	18	25	38
Commutd by Governor			1			7				7
Paroled										
Transferred to Folsom	60		60	2	4	1	7	11	51	1
Transferred to insane asylum	5		3	11	3	19	7	1	1	
Transferred to Yuma penitentiary										
Transferred to Whittier school										
Transferred to Preston school										
Transferred to Mare Island										
On writ of habeas corpus			3		1		2	17	7	2
On writ of probable cause	1		1	4		2	2		3	
By order of court	2	1	1	1	2			3	1	2
Out as witness	8	22	11	5	13	7	11	6	8	10
Out for new trial	8	7	8	8	2	2	10	3	4	
Out on additional charge	2	4	5	1	1	1	1		3	
Out, resentence										
Escaped	1	1	4	3	3	2	3	6	6	6
Killed										1
Suicide	2				1	1		2	1	1
Died	12	13	14	15	28	30	32	31	31	24
Executed										
Reparoled										
Total discharged	526	459	468	390	425	445	440	484	577	533

No. 1.

July 1, 1881, to June 30, 1909.

1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	Totals.
392	421	512	374	376	491	412	439	350	400	564	503	454	505	442	499	674	692		12,826
28	23	41	23	40	21	41	16	27	18	36	35	30	12	20	18	35	21		563
		6	2	24							1	6		50		1			307
6	21	15	10	3	18	12	11	8	8	3	7	8	3	1	5	9	20		296
2	3	1	1	8	4			1		1	5		1	1		1			40
3	4	1			1				4			1	4		9	5	1		61
			7		6	6	5	1		3	1	5		1	4	5	1		45
1			1	2		1	2					1	1						29
			1	2	1	1				1		2							13
			1	1		1		1					3	4	1	9	12		34
	3			1							1								12
												1				1			5
																			3
												1							2
								1											2
432	475	576	421	457	542	473	473	389	430	608	553	509	529	528	532	786	747		14,208
1272	1233	1258	1351	1287	1300	1358	1350	1324	1309	1312	1476	1529	1476	1558	1588	1549	1702	1814	
385	244	256	276	257	272	282	190	44	49	71	70	109	39	74	225	223	231		5,528
113	117	97	109	104	100	203	307	318	279	334	343	329	331	206	193	196			5,092
9	5	1		7	8	2	2					2							62
										17	2	2		5	4				30
4	1	2	1		5	5	1			1				2	1	1	1		37
5	5	7	6	3	2	1	3		1	1	11			1	1	5	4		364
11	21	15	25	5	7	8	17					3	2	6	15	13	12		175
		5	7	12	15	16	15	1	7	16	24	40	29	38	57	92	129		503
3	3	4	1	3	6				1	1		1	3		3	1			216
8	8	7	12	7	7	2	1	7	4	13	8	6	8		6	5	3		162
					1	1	2					1							5
1						2									1				4
		7															8		10
																1	3		4
4	6	1	7	1	2	1	3			5	4	5	1	3					75
			2												1				16
13	4	2	4	1	2	2	4	4	15			1	2	7	2				76
6	21	17	8	3	19	12	11	8	8	3	7	8	3	4	3	10	20		272
		4	6	5	2	6	6	5	4	5	12	2	2	2		5	6		124
												5	3	3		7	3	1	40
		1	5		7	5	5	1		4	1	5	1	3	3	5	1		47
				1		1	1					1	3						42
1	1									1					2				6
2			1	1		1		1	2		2		1	1		1			21
19	17	35	24	26	22	31	29	23	15	26	22	25	16	14	30	23	18		645
	1	2	3	3	3	5	4	3	2	2	3	5	5	4	4	2	6		57
																	1		1
471	450	483	485	444	484	481	499	404	426	444	500	562	447	498	571	583	635		13,614

TABLE No. 3.
Nativity of Prisoners.

Foreign born.	Totals.	Born in United States.	Totals.
Africa	1	Alabama	10
At sea	1	Arizona	9
Australia	8	Arkansas	12
Austria	24	California	405
Azores	1	Colorado	13
Bohemia	3	Connecticut	10
Central America	1	District of Columbia	2
Canada	34	Delaware	1
China	33	Florida	1
Cuba	4	Georgia	8
Denmark	5	Hawaii	1
England	30	Illinois	91
Finland	4	Indiana	30
France	9	Iowa	49
Germany	57	Idaho	4
Greece	5	Kansas	19
Holland	1	Kentucky	43
Ireland	34	Louisiana	11
Italy	60	Maine	9
Japan	15	Maryland	12
Mexico	87	Massachusetts	40
New Zealand	1	Michigan	31
Nova Scotia	1	Minnesota	14
Norway	11	Mississippi	1
Portugal	6	Missouri	50
Russia	7	Montana	6
Scotland	11	Nebraska	18
Spain	2	Nevada	12
Sweden	8	New Hampshire	2
Switzerland	11	New Jersey	9
Turkey	2	New York	113
Wales	2	New Mexico	1
West Indies	2	North Carolina	5
		North Dakota	1
		Ohio	49
		Oklahoma	5
		Oregon	22
		Pennsylvania	61
		Philippine Islands	1
		Porto Rico	3
		Rhode Island	12
		South Dakota	1
		South Carolina	2
		Tennessee	30
		Texas	39
		Utah	4
		Vermont	2
		Virginia	23
		Washington	7
		West Virginia	3
		Wisconsin	24
		Wyoming	2
Total foreign born	481	Total native born	1,383

RECAPITULATION.

Foreign born, 26 1/2%	481	Brown	2
United States, 73 1/2%	1,333	Chinese	45
		Indians	31
Total	1,814	Japanese	14
		Negroes	102
Males	1,786	Whites	1,620
Females	28		
Total	1,814	Total	1,814

TABLE No. 4.
Classification of Crimes.

Crime.	Totals.	Crime.	Totals.
Arson, first degree	7	Infamous felony	19
Arson	6	Kidnaping	1
Arson, second degree	12	Manslaughter	62
Arson, second degree, attempt	1	Manslaughter and murder, second degree	2
Assault deadly weapon	29	Manslaughter, voluntary	1
Bigamy	8	Manslaughter, involuntary	1
Receiving a bribe	1	Mayhem	4
Burglary	84	Murder	7
Burglary, attempt	1	Murder, first degree	124
Burglary and injuring public jail	5	Murder, second degree	83
Burglary and priors	6	Murder, second degree, and robbery	1
Burglary, first degree	197	Murder, assault to	50
Burglary, second degree	150	Murder, assault to, and prior	4
Burglary, first and second degrees	2	Murder, assault to, and burglary	2
Burglary, first degree, and prior	28	Obtaining money under false pretenses	9
Burglary, second degree, and prior	22	Obtaining property under false pretenses	2
Burglary, first degree, attempt	4	Passing fictitious check	54
Burglary, second degree, attempt	3	Passing fictitious check, attempt	2
Burglary, second degree, attempt and prior	3	Perjury	7
Burglary and grand larceny	1	Perjury and prior	1
Child stealing	2	Petty larceny and prior	22
Counterfeiting	10	Rape	52
Crime against nature	5	Rape, assault to	27
Crime against nature, attempt	7	Rape, assault to, and prior	2
Desertion	1	Robbery	149
Embezzlement	35	Robbery and prior	14
Extortion	1	Robbery, assault to commit	18
Extortion, attempt	2	Robbery, assault to, and prior	6
Felony	75	Robbery and assault to murder	1
Felony and prior	4	Robbery, attempt	5
Forgery	119	Seduction	
Forgery and prior	5	Receiving stolen goods	3
Grand larceny	201	Sodomy	11
Grand larceny, and assault with deadly weapon		Sodomy, attempt	3
Grand larceny and prior	21		
Grand larceny, attempt	3	Total	1,814
Incest	5		
Injuring public jail	8		

Recapitulation.

Crimes against property	1,185
Crimes against person	483
Crimes against both	4
Crimes infamous	50
Unclassified	92
Total	1,814

TABLE No. 5.
Terms of Imprisonment.

Term.	No.	Term.	No.
Six months.....	1	Fourteen years.....	37
One year.....	89	Fifteen years.....	68
One year and two months.....	3	Sixteen years.....	7
One year and three months.....	10	Sixteen years and six months.....	1
One year and six months.....	67	Seventeen years.....	3
One year and eight months.....	1	Eighteen years.....	8
One year and nine months.....	1	Nineteen years.....	50
One year, eleven months, fourteen days.....	1	Twenty years.....	6
Two years.....	170	Twenty-one years.....	1
Two years and six months.....	18	Twenty-two years.....	2
Three years.....	186	Twenty-four years.....	36
Three years and five months.....	4	Twenty-five years.....	5
Three years and six months.....	7	Twenty-six years.....	1
Four years.....	95	Twenty-seven years.....	3
Four years and six months.....	1	Twenty-eight years.....	1
Four years and nine months.....	1	Twenty-nine years.....	11
Five years.....	244	Thirty years.....	3
Five years, three and one-half months.....	2	Thirty-one years.....	1
Five years and six months.....	69	Thirty-two years.....	3
Six years.....	1	Thirty-five years.....	1
Six years and two months.....	1	Thirty-nine years.....	9
Six years and six months.....	68	Forty years.....	2
Seven years.....	3	Forty-five years.....	7
Seven years and six months.....	63	Fifty years.....	1
Eight years.....	17	Sixty years.....	1
Nine years.....	198	Sixty-six years.....	1
Ten years.....	7	Ninety years.....	1
Eleven years.....	27	Ninety-nine years.....	177
Twelve years.....	5	Life.....	7
Thirteen years.....	1	Death.....	1,814
Thirteen years and six months.....		Total.....	

Average term of sentence $7\frac{3}{4}$ years.

Previous Terms.

<i>Recidivists San Quentin and Folsom.</i>		<i>State Prisons.</i>	
Second term.....	229	Arizona.....	3
Third term.....	66	Colorado.....	1
Fourth term.....	25	Georgia.....	1
Fifth term.....	6	Illinois.....	2
Sixth term.....	4	Iowa.....	1
Seventh term.....	2	Kansas.....	1
Tenth term.....	1	Maryland.....	2
Total.....	327	Minnesota.....	2
		Mississippi.....	1
		Missouri.....	2
		Montana.....	2
		Nebraska.....	1
		New Jersey.....	1
		New Mexico.....	1
		New York.....	2
		Nevada.....	4
		Ohio.....	1
		Oregon.....	7
		Pennsylvania.....	2
		Tennessee.....	1
		Texas.....	1
		Utah.....	1
		Washington.....	8
		Wisconsin.....	2
		Wyoming.....	4
		Total.....	55

Reformatory Schools.

Whittier, California.....	17
Preston, California.....	8
Colorado Reformatory.....	1
Illinois Reformatory.....	2
Indiana Reformatory.....	1
Kansas Reformatory.....	1
Ohio Reformatory.....	1
Total.....	31

Federal prisons, 10; house of correction, 9; county jails, 116.

TABLE No. 6.
Age of Prisoners When Received.

Age.	Total.	Age.	Total.
Fourteen.....	1	Forty.....	40
Fifteen.....	1	Forty-one.....	26
Sixteen.....	12	Forty-two.....	32
Seventeen.....	24	Forty-three.....	20
Eighteen.....	43	Forty-four.....	14
Nineteen.....	64	Forty-five.....	20
Twenty.....	55	Forty-six.....	19
Twenty-one.....	64	Forty-seven.....	13
Twenty-two.....	90	Forty-eight.....	14
Twenty-three.....	91	Forty-nine.....	7
Twenty-four.....	90	Fifty.....	20
Twenty-five.....	69	Fifty-one.....	10
Twenty-six.....	90	Fifty-two.....	14
Twenty-seven.....	81	Fifty-three.....	7
Twenty-eight.....	101	Fifty-four.....	10
Twenty-nine.....	65	Fifty-five.....	10
Thirty.....	70	Fifty-six.....	8
Thirty-one.....	72	Fifty-seven.....	11
Thirty-two.....	56	Fifty-eight.....	13
Thirty-three.....	52	Fifty-nine.....	4
Thirty-four.....	41	Sixty.....	11
Thirty-five.....	56	Sixty-one.....	7
Thirty-six.....	46	Sixty-two.....	6
Thirty-seven.....	33	Sixty-three.....	4
Thirty-eight.....	41	Sixty-four.....	4
Thirty-nine.....	33	Sixty-five.....	7
		Sixty-six.....	3
		Sixty-seven.....	1
		Sixty-eight.....	4
		Sixty-nine.....	1
		Seventy.....	2
		Seventy-one.....	2
		Seventy-two.....	3
		Seventy-three.....	3
		Seventy-four.....	2
		Seventy-five.....	1
		Total.....	1,814

Age of youngest prisoner now here, 16 years; of eldest, 82 years.

Educational Status.

Can read and write.....	1,651
Can not read or write.....	163
Total.....	1,814

TABLE No. 7.

Counties Represented.

Counties.	No.	Counties.	No.
Alameda	137	Placer	33
Alpine	0	Plumas	7
Amador	14	Riverside	19
Butte	46	Sacramento	53
Calaveras	5	San Benito	9
Colusa	17	San Bernadino	48
Contra Costa	25	San Diego	64
Del Norte	4	San Francisco	330
El Dorado	3	San Joaquin	63
Fresno	67	San Luis Obispo	17
Glenn	6	San Mateo	11
Humboldt	14	Santa Barbara	20
Imperial	5	Santa Clara	32
Inyo	10	Santa Cruz	22
Kern	71	Shasta	26
Kings	20	Sierra	3
Lake	1	Siskiyou	19
Lassen	3	Solano	31
Los Angeles	210	Sonoma	34
Madera	9	Stanislaus	18
Marin	9	Sutter	4
Mariposa	5	Tehama	11
Mendocino	22	Trinity	1
Merced	18	Tulare	28
Modoc	3	Tuolumne	4
Mono	2	Ventura	18
Monterey	30	Yolo	14
Napa	14	Yuba	23
Nevada	5		
Orange	18	Total	1,755

United States Prisoners.

United States Districts.	No.	Naval Prisoners.	No.
Northern California	28	Mare Island	5
Southern California	6	China	0
Alaska	3	United States ships	12
Arizona	1	Philippine Islands	1
Idaho	2		
China	1	Total	18
		Total United States districts	41
		Total United States prisoners	59
		Total State prisoners	1,755
Total	41	Total	1,814

TABLE No. 8.

Occupations of Prisoners Before Commitment.

Occupation.	No.	Occupation.	No.	Occupation.	No.
Accountant	8	Embalmer	1	Photographer	5
Actor	8	Editor	2	Physician	5
Amalgamator	2	Farmer	55	Plumber	28
Architect	1	Fireman	34	Porter	7
Artist	2	Fisherman	2	Preacher	2
Baker	17	Florist	1	Printer	18
Barber	47	Glazier	1	Pugilist	2
Bartender	18	Gardener	20	Plasterer	5
Bellboy	1	Gasfitter	2	Policeman	1
Banker	2	Glassbeveler	1	Potter	1
Blacksmith	30	Glassblower	2	Railroadman	18
Boilermaker	7	Harnessmaker	6	Reporter	1
Bookkeeper	25	Horseshoer	2	Restaurateur	1
Bootblack	2	Hostler	22	Sawyer	1
Brewer	2	Hotelkeeper	11	Saddler	1
Broommaker	1	Housekeeper	10	Sailor	32
Bricklayer	4	Insurance agent	2	Salesman	13
Butcher	24	Ironmolder	7	Shingler	4
Bookbinder	2	Jeweler	2	School-teacher	3
Cabinetmaker	2	Laborer	421	Shoemaker	27
Carpenter	79	Lather	1	Shopgirl	2
Carriage painter	1	Laundryman	17	Signpainter	7
Cement worker	4	Lithographer	1	Solicitor	5
Chiropodist	2	Longshoreman	1	Steamfitter	8
Clerk	50	Lawyer	2	Steward	7
Confectioner	3	Lighthousekeeper	1	Steeplejack	1
Contractor	2	Machinist	37	Stenographer	3
Cook	113	Molder	4	Stonecutter	4
Cowboy	5	Marine	1	Stonemason	4
Chauffeur	3	Mechanic	1	Stock dealer	2
Dairymen	3	Master mechanic	1	Student	6
Dishwasher	1	Merchant	11	Surveyor	1
Draughtsman	1	Messenger	2	Tailor	35
Dressmaker	2	Miner	60	Tanner	2
Driller	1	Millwright	5	Teamster	96
Druggist	3	Musician	8	Telegrapher	3
Dyer	1	Nurse	9	Tinsmith	8
Electrician	27	Nurseryman	1	Upholsterer	5
Engineer, mechanical	22	Oiler	1	Veterinary surgeon	2
Engineer, civil	4	Oildriller	1	Walter	71
Engineer, mining	2	Painter	50	Watchmaker	1
Engineer, electrical	3	Paperhanger	5		
Engraver	1	Peddler	4	Total	1,814

Recapitulation.

Professions	42
Mechanical trades	376
Other trades and occupations	976
Laborers	421
Total	1,814

TABLE No. 9.

Life Prisoners.

Crime.	No.	Actual time served by life prisoners now here.	No.
Assault to murder and two priors.....	1	Thirty-three years	1
Burglary, first degree, and prior	1	Twenty-seven years	4
Felony	4	Twenty-six years	1
Murder	6	Twenty-five years	1
Murder, first degree	122	Twenty-two years	2
Murder, second degree	21	Twenty years	1
Murder, second degree, and robbery	1	Nineteen years	2
Rape	6	Eighteen years	2
Robbery	12	Seventeen years	2
Robbery and priors	3	Sixteen years	2
Total	177	Fifteen years	6
<i>Recidivists.</i>		Fourteen years	6
Second term	16	Thirteen years	9
Third term	5	Twelve years	6
Fourth term	3	Eleven years	5
Fifth term	2	Ten years	9
Serving first term	151	Nine years	9
Total	177	Eight years	103
		Six years or less	
<i>Classification.</i>		Total	177
Chinese	16		
Indians	2		
Negroes	10		
Whites (male)	145		
Whites (female)	4		
Total	177	<i>Life Prisoners on Parole.</i>	
State prisoners	174	Whites	30
United States prisoners	3	Chinese	9
Total	177	Negroes	1
		Total	40

TABLE No. 10.

Paroled Prisoners.

TABLE "A"—ACCOUNTING FOR THE WHOLE NUMBER PAROLED SINCE THE LAW WAS PASSED (1893).

Total paroles granted since 1893.....		503
Discharged while on parole	248	
Died while on parole	9	
Sentence commuted and discharged while on parole	11	
Pardoned while on parole	22	
Suicide while on parole	1	
Parole violated, not yet apprehended	12	
Parole violated and returned to prison	34	
Parole violated and returned to prison on new charge	4	
Now on parole and reporting regularly	160	
Paroled and deported (Chinese)	2	
Totals	503	503

Paroles honored, 453, or 90 $\frac{1}{3}$ per cent.
 Paroles violated, 50, or 9 $\frac{1}{3}$ per cent.
 Average number paroled each year, 31.

TABLE "B"—SHOWING OPERATIONS DURING THE SIXTIETH FISCAL YEAR.

On parole and reporting July 1, 1908.....	122	
On parole and not reporting (violators) July 1, 1908.....	8	
Paroled during the year.....	129	
Paroled and deported.....		2
Discharged during the year.....		56
Died.....		2
Pardoned.....		14
Returned for violation of parole.....		12
Violators not yet apprehended.....		12
Now on parole and reporting regularly.....		160
Returned on new charge.....		1
Totals.....	259	259

TABLE No. 11.

Relating to those confined June 30, 1909.

RELIGION.		
Roman Catholics		765
Protestants		774
Oriental religions		42
Hebrews		26
Miscellaneous		8
No religion		199
Total		1,814
SOCIAL STATUS.		
Married		331
Single		979
Widowers		89
Widows		5
Divorced		60
Not stated		350
Total		1,814
HABITS.		
Addicted to liquor, tobacco and opiates.....		42
Addicted to liquor and tobacco		997
Addicted to liquor		15
Addicted to tobacco		361
No habits		59
Habits not stated		340
Total		1,814

TABLE No. 12.
Photographs of Prisoners.

	1908.					
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Regular monthly reports to sheriffs, chiefs of police, etc.	1,798	1,116	1,581	1,643	1,674	2,139
To sheriffs, chiefs of police, etc., by special request	90	125	82	100	26	105
Recidivists about to be discharged, to sheriffs, etc.	-----	-----	1,760	-----	-----	1,430
Parole violators	-----	850	750	-----	-----	-----
Escapes	500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Extra	-----	-----	25	-----	200	20
Totals	2,388	2,091	4,198	1,743	1,900	3,694

	1909.					
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.
Regular monthly reports to sheriffs, chiefs of police, etc.	2,356	1,922	2,108	1,860	1,953	1,953
To sheriffs, chiefs of police, etc., by special request	105	18	56	96	38	45
Recidivists about to be discharged, to sheriffs, etc.	-----	-----	1,210	-----	-----	1,155
Parole violators	-----	250	-----	750	-----	-----
Extra	13	26	-----	2,000	2,500	13
Totals	2,474	2,216	3,374	4,706	4,491	3,166

Total photographs made and distributed during fiscal year	36,441
Maintenance of photograph gallery for fiscal year	\$510.17
Average cost of each photograph .....	.014

TABLE No. 13.

Statement of average terms served by prisoners discharged during the sixtieth fiscal year.

Expiration of sentence -----	427
427 prisoners served 11,956 months, an average of 28 months, or 2 years and 4 months each.	
Paroled -----	129
115 term prisoners served 5,284 months, an average of 45 months and 29 days, or 3 years 9 months and 29 days each.	
14 life prisoners served 2,427 months, an average of 173 months and 13 days, or 14 years 5 months and 13 days each.	
129 prisoners served 7,711 months, an average of 59 months and 23 days, or 4 years 11 months and 23 days each.	
Pardoned -----	4
3 term prisoners served 64 months, an average of 21 months and 10 days, or 1 year 9 months and 10 days each.	
1 life prisoner served 310 months, an average of 310 months, or 25 years and 10 months each.	
4 prisoners served 374 months, an average of 93 months and 15 days, or 7 years 9 months and 15 days each.	
Commuted -----	13
11 term prisoners served 1,018 months, an average of 92 months and 16 days, or 7 years 8 months and 16 days each.	
2 life prisoners served 705 months, an average of 352 months and 15 days, or 29 years 4 months and 15 days each.	
13 prisoners served 1,723 months, an average of 132 months and 16 days, or 11 years and 16 days each.	
Died -----	18
12 term prisoners served 395 months, an average of 32 months and 27 days, or 2 years 8 months and 27 days each.	
5 life prisoners served 555 months, an average of 111 months, or 9 years and 3 months each.	
1 death penalty prisoner served 12 months.	
18 prisoners served 962 months, an average of 53 months and 13 days, or 4 years 5 months and 13 days each.	
Transferred -----	9
9 prisoners served 378 months, an average of 42 months, or 3 years and 6 months each.	
Discharged, but not included in this average -----	33
6 executed, 1 resentenced, 19 out as witness, 1 out for additional charge, and 6 for new trial.	
Total discharged -----	633
Not to be included in average -----	33
Basis for average -----	600

TOTALS.

Term prisoners—	
577 discharged prisoners served 19,095 months, an average of 33 months and 5 days, or 2 years 9 months and 5 days each.	
Life prisoners—	
22 life prisoners served 3,997 months, an average of 181 months and 20 days, or 15 years 1 month and 20 days each.	
Death penalty—	
1 prisoner under sentence of death, died after having served 12 months, or 1 year.	
Grand total—	
600 prisoners discharged during the sixtieth fiscal year served 23,104 months, an average of 38 months and 15 days, or 3 years 2 months and 15 days each.	

REPORT OF THE TURNKEY.

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1910.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1910.

To HON. JOHN E. HOYLE, Warden of State Prison at San Quentin, Cal.

DEAR SIR: I beg to submit herewith my annual report for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1910.

Very respectfully,

D. SULLIVAN,
Turnkey.

TABLE

Prison Account, July

Prisoners on hand July 1.	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891
<i>Received.</i>											
Per commitment	488	415	410	424	433	400	415	448	513	380	392
Per commitment United States prisoners	11	4	5	11	7	4	9	5	10	12	28
Transferred from Folsom				3	3	4	157		50		
Returned witness	8	20	11	5	13	6	11	6	8	10	6
Returned from insane asylum	1		1		2	2	2	2	1		2
Returned by order of court							1	15	8	3	3
Returned, resented											
Returned, escapes	1		3	2		1	1	3	4	8	1
Returned on writ of habeas corpus			3								
Returned for violating parole											
Returned on new charge	1		2	1	1		1		2		
Returned from trial, new charge		1	2								
Returned for noncompliance to pardon				1	1	1					
Returned, pardon revoked								1			
Returned from Preston School											
Totals received	510	440	437	447	460	418	597	480	596	413	432
Totals on hand July 1	1220	1205	1186	1155	1212	1247	1220	1377	1373	1392	1272
<i>Discharged.</i>											
Per Goodwin act and restored	232	232	196	190	239	236	194	43	231	438	385
Per Goodwin act	171	132	137	96	99	94	147	339	198		
Per order United States Commissioner		2	1	1		9	5	3	7		9
Per order of Secretary of Navy											
Pardoned by the President	2		1	1	2	1	1	1		3	4
Pardoned by Governor	20	45	32	52	27	33	18	18	25	38	5
Commutated by Governor			1			7				7	11
Paroled											
Transferred to Folsom	60		50	2	4	1	7	11	51	1	3
Transferred to insane asylum	5		3	11	3	19	7	1	1		8
Transferred to Yuma Penitentiary											
Transferred to Whittier School											1
Transferred to Preston School											
Transferred to Mare Island											
On writ of habeas corpus			3		1		2	17	7	2	4
On writ of probable cause	1		1	4		2	2		3		
By order of court	2	1	1	1	2			3	1	2	13
Out as witness	8	22	11	5	13	7	11	6	8	10	6
Out for new trial	8	7	8	8	2	2	10	3	4		
Out on additional charge	2	4	5	1	1	1	1		3		
Out for resentence											
Escaped	1	1	4	3	3	2	3	6	6	6	
Killed										1	1
Suicided	2				1	1		2	1	1	2
Died	12	13	14	15	28	30	32	31	31	24	19
Executed											
Reparoled											
Transferred to United States Prison, Leavenworth, Kan.											
Totals discharged	526	459	468	390	425	445	440	484	577	533	471

No. 1.

1, 1881, to June 30, 1910.

1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Totals.
421	512	374	378	491	412	439	350	400	564	503	454	505	442	499	674	692	717	-----	13,543
23	41	23	40	21	41	16	27	18	36	35	30	12	20	18	35	21	22	-----	585
-----	6	2	24	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	6	-----	-----	50	-----	1	-----	1	-----	308
21	15	10	3	18	12	11	8	8	3	7	8	3	1	5	9	20	14	-----	280
3	1	1	8	4	-----	-----	1	-----	1	5	-----	1	1	-----	1	-----	2	-----	42
4	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	1	4	9	5	1	1	1	-----	62
-----	-----	7	-----	6	6	5	1	-----	3	1	5	1	1	4	5	1	1	-----	46
-----	1	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	29
-----	1	2	1	1	1	2	-----	-----	1	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	15
-----	1	1	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	4	1	9	12	17	-----	51
3	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	5
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3
-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	2
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3
475	576	421	457	542	473	473	389	430	608	553	509	529	528	532	736	747	778	-----	14,986
1233	1258	1351	1287	1300	1358	1350	1324	1309	1312	1476	1529	1476	1558	1588	1549	1702	1814	1922	-----
244	256	276	257	272	282	190	44	49	71	70	109	39	74	225	223	231	222	-----	5,750
113	117	97	109	104	100	203	307	318	279	334	343	329	331	206	193	196	181	-----	5,273
5	1	-----	7	8	2	2	-----	-----	17	2	2	-----	5	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	62
1	2	1	-----	5	5	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	2	1	1	1	-----	-----	30
5	7	6	3	2	1	3	-----	1	1	11	-----	-----	1	1	5	4	1	-----	37
21	15	25	5	7	8	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	2	6	15	13	12	3	-----	385
-----	5	7	12	15	16	15	1	7	16	24	40	29	38	57	92	129	179	-----	178
3	4	1	3	6	-----	-----	-----	1	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	-----	-----	-----	682
8	7	12	7	7	2	1	7	4	13	8	6	8	-----	6	5	3	12	-----	216
-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	2	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	174
-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	5
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	1	-----	4
6	1	7	1	2	1	3	-----	-----	5	4	5	1	3	-----	1	3	9	-----	11
-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	13
4	2	4	1	2	2	4	4	15	-----	-----	1	2	7	2	-----	-----	2	-----	77
21	17	8	3	19	12	11	8	8	3	7	8	3	4	3	10	20	13	-----	16
-----	4	6	5	2	6	5	5	4	5	12	2	2	2	-----	5	6	2	-----	78
-----	1	5	-----	7	5	5	1	-----	4	1	5	3	3	7	3	1	-----	-----	285
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	3	3	3	5	1	1	-----	126
1	-----	1	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	3	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	40
-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	48
17	35	24	26	22	31	29	23	15	26	22	25	16	14	30	23	18	29	-----	42
1	2	3	3	3	5	4	3	2	2	3	5	5	4	4	2	6	1	-----	6
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----	21
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	674
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	58
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11	-----	-----	11
450	483	485	444	484	481	499	404	426	444	500	562	447	498	571	583	635	670	-----	14,284

TABLE No. 2.
Summary of Receipts and Discharges from July 1, 1909, to June 30, 1910.

Month.	Received per commitment.	Returned witness	Returned, resen- tenced	Returned for viola- ting parole	Returned from Pres- ton School.	Returned from lu- sane asylum.	Transferred from Folsom	Returned on writ	Returned by order of court	Total received.	Discharged per act and restored.	Discharged per act.	Paroled	Died	Executed	Transferred to in- sane asylum	Out as witness	Out for new trial	Out for resentence	Committed by gov- ernor	Pardoned by gov- ernor	Transferred to Mare Island	Transferred to Pres- ton School	Transferred to U. S. Prison, Leaven- worth, Kansas.	Reparoled	Out on writ	Discharged by order of court	Taken out by order of court	Total discharged	U. S. prisoners on hand at end of each month	On hand at end of month
1909—July	42	1	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	47	16	18	34	4	—	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	81	57	1780
August	47	2	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	45	18	12	6	7	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	49	57	1776
September	67	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	34	15	6	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	61	1787
October	80	1	7	—	—	—	1	—	—	89	17	14	21	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	59	1818
November	56	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	17	14	11	4	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	60	1825
December	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	15	14	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	60	1823
1910—January	61	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	16	16	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	48	1833
February	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	19	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	49	1859
March	72	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	18	19	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	43	1885
April	60	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	19	16	17	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	40	1889
May	67	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	13	17	16	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	40	1909
June	69	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	71	30	14	11	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	39	1922
Totals	739	14	1	17	1	2	1	2	1	778	222	181	179	29	1	12	13	2	1	3	1	9	1	11	1	2	1	1	670	—	—

Prisoners on hand June 30, 1909	1,814
Prisoners received during the year	778
Total	2,592
Prisoners discharged during the year	670
Prisoners on hand June 30, 1910	1,922
Increase over June 30, 1909	108
Monthly average	1,894
Daily average	1,883 $\frac{1}{4}$

TABLE No. 3.

Nativity of Prisoners.

Foreign Born.	Totals.	Born in United States.	Totals.
Africa	1	Alabama	12
At sea	2	Arizona	7
Australia	10	Arkansas	7
Austria	16	California	414
Azores	1	Colorado	12
Belgium	1	Connecticut	14
Bohemia	2	District of Columbia	3
Bulgaria	1	Delaware	2
Central America	2	Florida	1
Canada	41	Georgia	14
China	22	Illinois	94
Corea	1	Indiana	39
Denmark	9	Iowa	47
England	42	Idaho	4
Finland	8	Kansas	23
France	7	Kentucky	57
Germany	51	Louisiana	16
Greece	8	Maine	10
Holland	4	Maryland	10
Hungary	1	Massachusetts	43
Ireland	30	Michigan	29
India	2	Minnesota	10
Isle of Man	2	Mississippi	2
Italy	49	Missouri	53
Japan	16	Montana	6
Mexico	110	Nebraska	17
New South Wales	1	Nevada	12
New Zealand	2	New Hampshire	5
Nova Scotia	2	New Jersey	10
Norway	9	New York	121
Poland	2	New Mexico	2
Portugal	4	North Carolina	10
Prince Edward Island	1	North Dakota	1
Roumania	1	Ohio	56
Russia	5	Oklahoma	5
Scotland	7	Oregon	24
South America	4	Pennsylvania	70
Sweden	7	Rhode Island	10
Switzerland	12	South Dakota	1
Turkey	3	South Carolina	2
Wales	1	Tennessee	36
West Indies	4	Texas	47
		Utah	2
		Vermont	1
		Virginia	17
		Washington	7
		West Virginia	3
		Wisconsin	21
		Wyoming	1
		Cuba	2
		Hawaii	1
		Porto Rico	5
Total foreign born	504	Total native born	1,418

Recapitulation.

Foreign born 26 per cent	504	Brown	1
United States 74 per cent	1,418	Chinese	39
		Indians	24
Total	1,922	Japanese	15
Males	1,893	Negroes	118
Females	29	Whites	1,725
Totals	1,922	Total	1,922

TABLE No. 4.—*Classification of Crimes.*

Crime.	Totals.	Crime.	Totals.
Abduction.....	1	Mayhem.....	2
Administering poison.....	2	Murder.....	4
Arson.....	4	Murder, first degree.....	136
Arson, first degree.....	6	Murder, second degree.....	83
Arson, second degree.....	7	Murder, second degree, and robbery.....	1
Arson, attempted.....	2	Murder, assault to.....	51
Assault, deadly weapon.....	37	Murder, assault to, and prior.....	3
Assault by means likely to produce great bodily injury.....	1	Murder, assault to, and burglary.....	2
Bigamy.....	8	Murder, assault to, and injuring public jail.....	1
Burglary.....	80	Obtaining money under false pretenses.....	8
Burglary, attempted.....	1	Obtaining money under false pretenses, and injuring public jail.....	1
Burglary, and injuring public jail.....	5	Obtaining property under false pretenses.....	1
Burglary, and priors.....	5	Obtaining money and property under false pretenses.....	4
Burglary, first degree.....	216	Obtaining money under false pretenses, attempt.....	1
Burglary, second degree.....	191	Passing fictitious check.....	64
Burglary, first and second degrees.....	2	Passing fictitious check, attempt.....	1
Burglary, attempted, and burglary second degree.....	1	Passing fictitious check, and prior.....	4
Burglary, first degree, and prior.....	26	Perjury.....	7
Burglary, second degree, and prior.....	27	Perjury, and prior.....	1
Burglary, first degree, attempt.....	6	Petit larceny, and prior.....	16
Burglary, second degree, attempt.....	3	Rape.....	61
Burglary, second degree, attempt and prior.....	4	Rape, assault to.....	25
Burglary, and grand larceny.....	1	Rape, assault to, and prior.....	1
Child stealing.....	2	Receiving stolen goods.....	7
Counterfeiting.....	8	Robbery.....	160
Crime against nature.....	14	Robbery, and prior.....	16
Crime against nature, attempt.....	4	Robbery, assault to commit.....	15
Crime against nature, and prior.....	1	Robbery, assault to commit, and prior.....	4
Dynamiting a dwelling.....	2	Robbery, and assault to murder.....	1
Embezzlement.....	31	Robbery, injuring public jail, and prior.....	1
Extortion, attempt.....	1	Robbery, attempt.....	10
Falsification of an account, public money.....	1	Scandalous conduct.....	3
Felony.....	35	Seduction.....	3
Felony, and prior.....	3	Sodomy.....	13
Forgery.....	140	Sodomy and scandalous conduct.....	4
Forgery, and prior.....	4	Violation of section 288, Penal Code.....	11
Grand larceny.....	206	Violation of section 523, Penal Code.....	1
Grand larceny, and prior.....	10	Violation of section 270, Penal Code.....	1
Grand larceny, attempt.....	4	Violation of section 267, Penal Code.....	1
Incest.....	8	Violation of section 476a, Penal Code.....	1
Injuring public jail.....	4	Total.....	1,922
Infamous felony.....	13		
Kidnaping.....	1		
Manslaughter.....	59		
Manslaughter, and murder second degree.....	2		
Manslaughter, voluntary.....	1		
Manslaughter, involuntary.....	2		

Recapitulation.

Crimes against property.....	1,239
Crimes against person.....	527
Crimes against both.....	4
Crimes infamous.....	54
Unclassified.....	98
Total.....	1,922

TABLE No. 5.—*Terms of Imprisonment.*

Term.	No.	Term.	No.
One year	93	Twelve years.....	23
One year and one day	1	Thirteen years.....	5
One year and three months	6	Thirteen years and six months.....	1
One year and four months	1	Fourteen years.....	41
One year and six months.....	47	Fifteen years.....	60
One year and eight months	1	Sixteen years.....	4
One year and ten months	1	Seventeen years.....	5
One year, eleven months, and four- teen days	1	Eighteen years.....	8
Two years.....	185	Twenty years.....	56
Two years, one month, and eighteen days	1	Twenty-one years.....	3
Two years and six months	15	Twenty-four years.....	2
Three years.....	211	Twenty-five years.....	37
Three years and six months	14	Twenty-seven years.....	1
Four years.....	125	Twenty-eight years.....	1
Four years and six months.....	1	Thirty years.....	12
Four years and nine months.....	1	Thirty-one years.....	3
Five years.....	295	Thirty-five years.....	2
Five years and six months.....	3	Forty years.....	7
Six years.....	80	Forty-five years.....	2
Six years and two months.....	1	Fifty years.....	10
Seven years.....	75	Sixty years.....	3
Seven years and six months.....	3	Sixty-six years.....	1
Eight years.....	62	Ninety years.....	1
Nine years.....	21	Ninety-nine years.....	1
Nine years and six months.....	3	Life.....	173
Ten years.....	192	Death.....	9
Eleven years.....	7	Total.....	1,922

Average term of sentence, 7½ years.

Previous Terms.

<i>Recidivists San Quentin and Folsom.</i>		<i>State Prisons.</i>	
Second term.....	236	Arizona.....	3
Third term.....	75	Colorado.....	3
Fourth term.....	15	Connecticut.....	1
Fifth term.....	7	Illinois.....	5
Sixth term.....	4	Iowa.....	4
Seventh term.....	2	Kansas.....	2
Total.....	339	Louisiana.....	2
<i>Reformatory Schools.</i>		Maryland.....	2
Whittier, California.....	20	Massachusetts.....	1
Preston, California.....	21	Michigan.....	2
Colorado Reformatory.....	1	Minnesota.....	5
Illinois Reformatory.....	2	Missouri.....	3
Indiana Reformatory.....	2	Montana.....	2
Kansas Reformatory.....	3	Nebraska.....	1
New York Reformatory.....	1	New Jersey.....	1
Ohio Reformatory.....	1	New York.....	7
Oregon Reformatory.....	1	Nevada.....	5
Michigan Reformatory.....	1	North Dakota.....	2
Washington Reformatory.....	1	Ohio.....	1
Total.....	54	Oregon.....	7
		Pennsylvania.....	2
		Philippine Islands.....	2
		Tennessee.....	1
		Texas.....	3
		Utah.....	4
		Washington.....	13
		Wisconsin.....	1
		Wyoming.....	3
		Total.....	88
		<i>Foreign Prisons.</i>	
		England.....	1
		Mexico.....	1
		Total.....	2

Federal prisons. 16: house of correction. 4: county jails. 143.

TABLE No. 6.

Age of Prisoners when Received.

Age.	Total.	Age.	Total.
Fifteen years.....	1	Forty-eight years.....	23
Sixteen years.....	13	Forty-nine years.....	9
Seventeen years.....	22	Fifty years.....	25
Eighteen years.....	51	Fifty-one years.....	10
Nineteen years.....	66	Fifty-two years.....	19
Twenty years.....	58	Fifty-three years.....	12
Twenty-one years.....	76	Fifty-four years.....	12
Twenty-two years.....	100	Fifty-five years.....	8
Twenty-three years.....	98	Fifty-six years.....	13
Twenty-four years.....	76	Fifty-seven years.....	13
Twenty-five years.....	73	Fifty-eight years.....	9
Twenty-six years.....	93	Fifty-nine years.....	4
Twenty-seven years.....	87	Sixty years.....	10
Twenty-eight years.....	92	Sixty-one years.....	6
Twenty-nine years.....	67	Sixty-two years.....	5
Thirty years.....	70	Sixty-three years.....	4
Thirty-one years.....	35	Sixty-four years.....	6
Thirty-two years.....	73	Sixty-five years.....	3
Thirty-three years.....	58	Sixty-six years.....	4
Thirty-four years.....	52	Sixty-seven years.....	2
Thirty-five years.....	54	Sixty-eight years.....	2
Thirty-six years.....	50	Sixty-nine years.....	2
Thirty-seven years.....	38	Seventy years.....	2
Thirty-eight years.....	46	Seventy-one years.....	3
Thirty-nine years.....	31	Seventy-two years.....	4
Forty years.....	48	Seventy-three years.....	2
Forty-one years.....	35	Seventy-four years.....	1
Forty-two years.....	43	Seventy-five years.....	2
Forty-three years.....	31	Seventy-six years.....	2
Forty-four years.....	12	Seventy-nine years.....	1
Forty-five years.....	23		
Forty-six years.....	21		
Forty-seven years.....	13	Total.....	1,922

Age of youngest prisoner now here, 16 years; of eldest, 80 years.

Educational Status.

Can read and write.....	1,749
Can not read nor write.....	173
Total.....	1,922

TABLE No. 7.

Counties Represented.

Counties.	No.	Counties.	No.
Alameda	152	Placer	44
Alpine		Plumas	8
Amador	10	Riverside	23
Butte	51	Sacramento	45
Calaveras	3	San Benito	9
Colusa	20	San Bernardino	54
Contra Costa	24	San Diego	63
Del Norte	4	San Francisco	325
El Dorado	2	San Joaquin	69
Fresno	83	San Luis Obispo	18
Glenn	9	San Mateo	10
Humboldt	21	Santa Barbara	20
Imperial	9	Santa Clara	36
Inyo	7	Santa Cruz	25
Kern	94	Shasta	21
Kings	18	Sierra	4
Lake	3	Siskiyou	16
Lassen	3	Solano	28
Los Angeles	277	Sonoma	27
Madera	10	Stanislaus	17
Marin	11	Sutter	2
Mariposa	6	Tehama	12
Mendocino	18	Trinity	3
Merced	23	Tulare	25
Modoc	2	Tuolumne	5
Mono	2	Ventura	18
Monterey	29	Yolo	11
Napa	15	Yuba	19
Nevada	6		
Orange	14	Total	1,883

United States Prisoners.

<i>United States Districts.</i>		<i>Naval Prisoners.</i>	
Northern California	16	Mare Island	5
Southern California	1	United States ships	11
Alaska	1	Philippine Islands	3
Washington	1		
China	1	Total	19
		Total United States districts	20
		Total United States prisoners	39
		Total State prisoners	1,883
Total	20	Total	1,922

TABLE No. 8.

Occupation of Prisoners Before Commitment.

Occupation.	No.	Occupation.	No.	Occupation.	No.
Accountant	8	Gambler	1	Plasterer	6
Actor	7	Gardener	16	Policeman	2
Amalgamator	1	Gasfitter	1	Railroadman	14
Architect	1	Glassbeveler	1	Reporter	1
Advertisement writer	1	Glassblower	2	Rigger	1
Artist	1	Harnessmaker	7	Restaurateur	2
Automobile mach'st.	1	Hairdresser	2	Roofer	1
Baker	19	Horseshoer	3	Saddler	2
Barber	44	Hostler	18	Sailor	26
Bartender	14	Hotelkeeper	11	Salesman	27
Banker	1	Housekeeper	14	Saloon keeper	2
Blacksmith	33	Ironworker	6	Shingler	2
Boilermaker	13	Insurance agent	1	Ship plumber	1
Bookkeeper	24	Iron molder	6	Seafaring man	4
Bootblack	3	Jeweler	2	Ship caulker	1
Brewer	2	Jockey	1	Shoemaker	36
Broommaker	1	Junk dealer	3	Shop girl	1
Bricklayer	9	Laborer	436	Shingle weaver	2
Butcher	23	Lather	2	Soldier	3
Cabinetmaker	5	Laundryman	15	Sign painter	2
Card writer	1	Lineman	2	Solicitor	9
Carpenter	82	Lithographer	3	Spinner	1
Cement worker	6	Longshoreman	2	Steam fitter	8
Chiropodist	2	Lawyer	5	Steward	7
Cigarmaker	2	Liveryman	3	Steeplejack	1
Clerk	66	Lighthouse keeper	1	Stenographer	6
Cellar packer	1	Machinist	45	Stone cutter	4
Cook	125	Molder	2	Stone mason	5
Cowboy	3	Mechanic	1	Stock dealer	3
Chauffeur	2	Merchant	11	Stereotypist	1
Coal passer	1	Milliner	1	Street car conductor	3
Dairyman	3	Marble cutter	1	Student	3
Derrickman	1	Messenger	2	Surveyor	1
Dishwasher	2	Miner	61	Tailor	40
Dressmaker	4	Millwright	1	Teamster	82
Driller	1	Miller	6	Telegrapher	4
Druggist	6	Musician	8	Tinsmith	8
Dentist	1	Nurse	9	Tooldresser	1
Dyer	1	Oiler	1	Upholsterer	3
Electrician	26	Oildriller	1	Veterinary surgeon	2
Engineer, mechanical	26	Painter	61	Vulcanizer	1
Engineer, civil	3	Paperhanger	4	Waiter	82
Engineer, mining	1	Papermaker	1	Watchmaker	2
Engineer, electrical	2	Peddler	3	Watertender	1
Engraver	1	Photographer	5	Wheelwright	2
Embalmer	1	Physician	8		
Editor	1	Plumber	19	Total	1,922
Farmer	54	Porter	7		
Fireman	33	Printer	12		
Fisherman	1	Pugilist	8		

Recapitulation.

Professions	51
Mechanical trades	422
Other trades and occupations	1,014
Laborers	435
Total	1,922

TABLE No. 9.

Life Prisoners.

Crimes.	No.	Actual time served by life prisoners now here.	No.
Assault to murder and two priors ..	1	Twenty-eight years	1
Burglary, first degree, and prior ..	1	Twenty-seven years	1
Felony	2	Twenty-three years	1
Murder	4	Twenty years	1
Murder, first degree	122	Eighteen years	1
Murder, second degree	20	Seventeen years	1
Murder, second degree, and robbery ..	1	Sixteen years	1
Rape	10	Fifteen years	4
Robbery	9	Fourteen years	3
Robbery, and priors	3	Thirteen years	3
		Twelve years	4
Total	173	Eleven years	3
		Ten years	7
<i>Recidivists.</i>		Nine years	6
Second term	19	Eight years	11
Third term	4	Seven years	15
Fourth term	1	Six years, or less	110
Fifth term	2		
Serving first term	147	Total	173
Total	173		
<i>Classification.</i>			
Chinese	10		
Indians	1		
Negroes	11	<i>Life Prisoners on Parole.</i>	
Whites, (male)	147	Whites (male, 28; female, 1)	29
Whites, (female)	4	Chinese	8
		Negroes	1
Total	173	Total	38

TABLE No. 10.

Paroled Prisoners.

TABLE "A"—ACCOUNTING FOR THE WHOLE NUMBER PAROLED SINCE THE LAW WAS PASSED (1893).

Total paroles granted since 1893.....		682
Discharged while on parole.....	319	
Died while on parole.....	17	
Sentence commuted and discharged while on parole.....	11	
Pardoned while on parole.....	43	
Suicided while on parole.....	3	
Transferred to asylum while on parole.....	1	
Parole violated, not yet apprehended.....	20	
Parole violated and returned to prison (2 reparaed).....	51	
Parole violated and returned to prison on new charge.....	6	
Now on parole and reporting regularly.....	205	
Paroled and deported (Chinese).....	6	
Totals.....	682	682

Paroles honored 607, or 89 per cent.
 Paroles violated 75, or 11 per cent.
 Average number paroled each year, 40.

TABLE "B"—SHOWING OPERATIONS DURING THE SIXTY-FIRST FISCAL YEAR.

On parole and reporting July 1, 1909.....	160	
On parole and not reporting (violators) July 1, 1909.....	12	
Paroled during the year.....	179	
Paroled and deported.....		4
Discharged during the year.....		71
Died.....		8
Suicided.....		2
Transferred to asylum.....		1
Pardoned.....		21
Returned for violation of parole (1 reparaed).....		17
Violators not yet apprehended.....		20
Now on parole and reporting regularly.....		205
Returned on new charge.....		2
Totals.....	351	351

TABLE No. 11.

Relating to those confined June 30, 1910.

RELIGION.

Roman Catholics.....	773
Protestants.....	816
Oriental religions.....	52
Hebrews.....	26
Miscellaneous.....	21
No religion.....	234
Total.....	1,922

SOCIAL STATUS.

Married.....	427
Widowers.....	113
Widows.....	7
Divorced.....	66
Single.....	1,141
Not stated.....	168
Total.....	1,922

HABITS.

Addicted to liquor, tobacco, and opiates	43
Addicted to liquor and tobacco	1,205
Addicted to liquor	29
Addicted to tobacco	424
No habits	57
Habits not stated	164
Total	1,922

TABLE No. 12
Photographs of Prisoners.

	1909.					
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Regular monthly reports to sheriffs, chiefs of police, etc.	1,755	1,845	3,015	4,455	2,970	3,190
To sheriffs, chiefs of police, etc., by special request	105	64	95	45	122	115
Recidivists about to be discharged, to sheriffs, etc.		1,250			880	
Parole violators		1,009	220	220	260	2,150
Extra	150	100	216	200	2,198	1,175
Totals	2,010	4,259	3,546	4,920	6,430	6,630

	1910.					
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.
Regular monthly reports to sheriffs, chiefs of police, etc.	3,355	3,520	3,860	3,300	3,685	3,795
To sheriffs, chiefs of police, etc., by special request	95	175	105	115	90	65
Recidivists about to be discharged, to sheriffs, etc.		990			1,440	
Parole violators		1,685	775	775	775	2,270
Escape from insane asylum at Ukiah			775			
Extra	180	3,910	240	130	205	270
Totals	3,630	10,280	5,755	4,320	6,185	6,400

Total photographs made and distributed during fiscal year	64,375
Maintenance of photograph gallery for fiscal year	\$671.93
Average cost of each photograph	.010+

TABLE No. 13.

Statement of average terms served by prisoners discharged during sixty-first fiscal year.

Expiration of sentence -----	403
403 prisoners served 11,583½ months, an average of 2 years and 5 months each.	
Paroled (1 reparaoled) -----	180
163 term prisoners served 7,072½ months, an average of 3 years 7 months and 11 days each.	
17 life prisoners served 2,764½ months, an average of 13 years 6 months and 18 days each.	
180 prisoners served 9,837 months, an average of 4 years 6 months and 20 days each.	
Pardoned -----	1
1 term prisoner served 13 days.	
Commuted -----	3
2 term prisoners served 304 months, an average of 12 years and 8 months each.	
1 life prisoner served 74 months, an average of 6 years and 2 months.	
3 prisoners served 378 months, an average of 10 years and 6 months each.	
Died -----	29
28, term prisoners served 989½ months, an average of 2 years 11 months and 10 days each.	
1 life prisoner served 45½ months, an average of 3 years 9 months and 15 days.	
29 prisoners served 1,035 months, an average of 2 years 11 months and 21 days each.	
Transferred -----	33
24 term prisoners served 651½ months, an average of 2 years 3 months and 4 days each.	
9 life prisoners served 1,096 months, an average of 10 years 1 month and 23 days each.	
33 prisoners served 1,747½ months, an average of 4 years 4 months and 28 days each.	
Discharged by order of court -----	1
1 prisoner served 44 months, an average of 3 years and 8 months.	
Discharged, but not included in this average -----	20
13 out as witness, 2 for new trial, 3 out on writ, 1 for resentence, and 1 executed.	
Total discharged -----	670
Not to be included in average -----	20
Basis for average -----	650

TOTALS.

Term prisoners—	
622 discharged prisoners served 20,645½ months, an average of 2 years 9 months and 6 days each.	
Life prisoners—	
28 life prisoners served 3,980 months, an average of 11 years 10 months and 4 days each.	
Grand total—	
650 prisoners discharged during the sixty-first fiscal year served 24,625½ months, an average of 3 years 1 month and 27 days each.	

CAPTAIN OF THE YARD'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1909.

To HON. JOHN E. HOYLE, Warden of State Prison at San Quentin, Cal.

DEAR SIR: I have the honor to herewith submit my annual report, in tabular statements, for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1909.

Very respectfully yours,

S. L. RANDOLPH,
Captain of the Yard.

REPORT OF THE STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

Departments.	1908.						1909.						Totals for year.
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
Jute department.....	20,156	20,301	18,584	20,970	18,183	19,469	21,030	18,689	21,337	20,413	19,637	20,630	238,402
Engineer's department.....	62	62	60	62	60	62	62	72	62	91	184	210	1,051
Foundry department.....	808	793	746	853	853	757	717	667	764	777	825	894	9,454
Stock and stable department.....	465	568	546	308	570	589	565	525	589	573	581	557	6,428
Female department.....	1,064	1,079	1,030	1,033	945	958	933	840	935	929	904	846	11,516
Wheelwright's department.....	26	26	30	28	26	22	54	44	54	52	54	60	158
Upholsterer's department.....	55	52	52	54	48	52	31	28	31	53	62	60	631
Locksmith's shop.....	31	26	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	53	62	60	444
Carpenter shop.....	390	371	374	410	327	347	406	324	400	407	417	439	4,602
Plumbing shop.....	93	93	90	93	90	93	93	84	93	90	93	99	1,104
Paint shop.....	235	243	225	175	92	100	100	88	96	118	163	186	1,821
Tin shop.....	130	130	120	124	106	128	147	94	135	156	260	216	1,746
Coal yard.....	31	31	29	30	30	29	31	28	31	30	31	30	361
Vegetable gardens.....	754	754	743	791	701	713	701	639	898	853	879	890	9,316
Flower gardens.....	450	442	229	461	391	382	400	396	515	479	475	494	5,104
Improvements.....	133	155	110	218	138	144	182	154	170	149	189	162	1,912
Stevadores.....	248	249	208	197	208	202	225	204	270	353	349	435	3,148
Road gang.....	759	741	732	915	778	797	714	565	737	648	748	809	8,943
Chicken ranch.....	93	93	93	98	90	124	105	84	93	90	120	136	1,219
Hog ranch.....	62	62	60	62	60	62	62	56	62	60	62	60	730
Blacksmith shop.....	104	112	90	125	114	162	150	141	163	178	200	182	1,719
Laundry.....	1,151	1,097	1,057	1,201	1,065	1,032	1,055	931	1,210	1,211	1,118	1,116	13,264
Shoe shop.....	534	545	501	516	450	383	526	487	623	645	650	669	6,542
Tailor shop.....	707	742	651	844	720	770	817	759	919	839	867	939	9,574
Construction.....	6,567	6,359	5,878	6,340	5,343	5,524	5,656	5,323	7,873	7,540	7,090	7,218	76,711
Aggregate monthly totals.....	35,101	35,116	32,291	35,939	31,416	32,962	34,762	31,212	38,060	36,732	35,970	37,337	416,898

Nonproductive Labor for the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1909.

Department.	1908.						1909.						Totals for Year.
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
Warden's office.....	328	242	232	15	80	31	31	28	31	30	31	30	257
Captain of yard's office.....	62	62	102	91	240	217	240	224	248	222	189	171	2,801
Captain of guard's office.....	57	62	60	62	60	91	62	56	62	60	72	60	811
Commissary department.....	215	220	210	217	208	217	105	84	93	90	93	90	947
Library.....	155	155	150	155	128	152	155	149	181	180	186	180	2,570
Barber shop.....	449	394	456	465	450	441	450	420	466	481	482	480	1,926
Lamp lighters.....	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	30	31	30	5,434
Cell and room tenders.....	1,056	1,017	990	792	959	908	911	896	1,015	985	1,031	1,003	365
Gate and door tenders.....	457	485	520	477	478	465	442	401	517	439	462	459	11,623
Hospital nurses.....	233	248	240	248	248	248	248	224	221	202	209	239	5,602
Sweepers.....	234	246	75	257	240	248	248	224	239	184	168	210	2,928
Scavengers.....	583	579	240	531	448	504	462	471	540	515	553	554	2,573
Whitewashers.....	130	88	75	81	69	75	75	58	54	64	139	130	5,980
Guards' kitchen and dining-room.....	2,714	2,632	2,554	2,742	2,640	2,623	2,765	2,358	2,811	2,747	2,802	2,876	1,038
Outside kitchen.....	837	828	797	874	837	865	867	787	888	829	870	874	32,064
Hospital kitchen.....	93	93	90	93	90	93	93	84	96	90	93	90	10,134
House servants.....	626	566	503	511	472	790	616	536	662	575	621	623	1,098
Electricians.....	93	93	90	93	90	93	93	84	93	145	230	281	1,538
Photographers.....	47	31	30	31	30	31	42	28	31	30	31	30	392
Messengers.....	62	61	60	62	60	60	62	56	62	60	62	60	727
Guard's department.....	155	155	161	167	180	180	186	168	186	180	186	181	2,085
Cripples and insane.....	524	563	460	455	511	454	486	472	520	480	504	473	2,085
Dungeon and daily excused.....	404	465	578	624	430	504	334	435	426	468	517	583	5,702
Patients in hospital.....	1,12	1,154	759	1,118	870	1,343	1,346	1,128	1,185	1,228	1,213	1,027	5,768
To be executed.....	246	186	188	187	193	217	235	152	155	161	186	180	13,496
Unemployed.....	268	217	226	162	141	166	234	236	290	286	284	321	2,286
Aggregate monthly totals.....	11,184	10,683	9,876	10,789	10,193	11,163	11,036	9,976	11,301	11,031	11,582	11,257	130,077

CAPTAIN OF THE YARD'S REPORT.

To Hon. JOHN E. HOYLE, Warden of State Prison at San Quentin, Cal.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith my annual report for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1910.

S. L. RANDOLPH,
Captain of Yard.

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN—CAPTAIN OF YARD'S REPORT.

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Nonproductive Labor for the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1910.

Department.	1909.						1910.						Totals for year.
	July.	August.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
Warden's office.....	31	31	30	31	30	31	28	28	28	30	31	36	365
Captain of yard's office.....	190	242	240	246	210	248	248	224	248	240	248	240	2,824
Clerk's office.....	62	62	60	62	60	57	62	56	62	60	62	60	725
Captain of guard's office.....	93	93	90	95	90	93	93	84	93	92	93	90	1,099
Commissary.....	243	217	211	219	230	186	210	196	217	205	217	221	2,572
Laundry.....	973	1,196	1,086	1,130	1,179	1,238	1,239	1,052	1,153	1,263	1,246	1,448	14,203
Library.....	180	186	150	153	120	83	135	144	178	196	192	193	1,910
Barbers.....	480	511	507	522	480	425	484	480	513	517	492	469	5,880
Shoemakers.....	668	694	642	646	679	639	676	586	708	660	654	687	8,089
Tailors.....	954	942	868	973	975	947	980	809	945	965	946	972	11,276
Lamp lighters.....	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	30	31	30	365
Cell and room tenders.....	1,031	1,040	1,026	1,044	1,018	1,054	1,050	935	1,045	807	1,054	1,088	12,192
Gate and door tenders.....	465	449	450	464	450	463	465	420	444	428	418	420	5,396
Hospital nurses.....	248	271	270	279	297	310	310	281	310	340	310	325	3,511
Sweepers.....	188	174	180	186	210	231	225	168	193	182	194	209	2,340
Scavengers.....	662	521	519	628	529	547	510	289	568	542	573	556	6,372
Whitewashers.....	130	130	88	50	50	42	46	44	54	52	62	104	852
General mess.....	2,789	2,868	2,843	2,905	2,869	2,976	2,980	2,656	2,937	2,863	2,869	2,827	34,404
Outside kitchen.....	947	899	840	868	840	868	868	784	896	870	849	922	10,371
Hospital kitchen.....	92	83	90	93	90	83	93	84	93	90	83	96	1,100
House servants.....	565	586	556	608	563	525	580	495	572	590	620	588	6,888
Electricians.....	288	280	250	313	237	260	260	220	270	255	310	300	3,243
Photographers.....	62	62	60	62	60	62	62	56	62	60	62	60	730
Messengers.....	63	62	60	62	60	62	62	56	62	60	62	60	731
Guards department.....	186	188	180	186	180	186	187	198	217	210	217	210	2,345
Cripples and insane.....	473	337	360	423	422	442	421	364	408	425	472	432	4,979
Doctor's excuses, dungeon, etc.....	810	1,069	612	435	529	462	332	360	563	391	385	457	6,196
Patients in hospital.....	1,151	1,275	1,241	1,152	965	877	1,071	992	1,179	1,289	1,035	988	13,215
To be executed.....	186	186	182	217	211	248	248	224	248	240	279	290	2,729
Unemployed.....	318	306	431	517	464	431	388	348	408	430	452	447	4,942
Totals.....	14,379	14,983	14,152	14,648	14,157	14,167	14,344	12,563	14,525	14,382	14,568	14,796	171,693

REPORT OF THE STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

Productive Labor for the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1910.

Department.	1909.						1910.						Totals for Year.
	July.	August.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
Jute department	20,016	19,918	18,849	20,065	20,716	19,245	19,801	19,168	23,640	22,145	21,541	22,653	247,787
Engineer's department	175	186	186	175	175	181	175	159	193	162	200	208	2,175
Machine shop	856	882	853	898	827	925	576	769	936	898	970	1,044	10,434
Stable	558	589	570	594	564	544	589	532	561	540	569	600	6,890
Female department	884	899	884	947	900	909	858	828	925	907	930	774	10,645
Upholsterers	62	62	60	62	60	62	70	56	62	60	62	58	738
Locksmiths	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	30	31	30	365
Carpenters	416	416	402	424	438	452	426	374	477	472	523	529	5,349
Plumbers	104	78	72	93	90	104	90	88	108	108	100	104	1,139
Painters	168	165	168	170	168	182	130	78	91	76	50	56	1,502
Tinners	170	226	221	239	225	194	185	154	189	182	187	183	2,355
Coal yard	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	30	31	30	385
Vegetable garden	863	976	1,009	1,071	1,034	964	981	877	1,140	1,194	1,227	1,336	12,622
Flower garden	494	489	451	452	435	484	439	375	458	465	517	558	5,617
Improvements	156	130	159	168	102	52	50	44	72	98	369	447	1,878
Sievelothes	438	437	347	368	322	340	380	352	416	398	412	438	4,646
Road gang	871	1,048	1,211	1,293	1,245	1,189	1,150	1,023	1,307	1,275	1,190	1,223	14,025
Chicken ranch	155	155	150	124	120	124	124	112	128	120	124	120	1,556
Hog ranch	62	62	60	62	60	62	62	56	62	60	62	60	730
Blacksmiths	186	217	168	175	169	177	147	169	199	182	180	173	2,142
Construction	7,262	6,524	5,459	5,725	5,741	6,013	5,752	5,249	6,152	6,365	5,906	6,034	72,182
Totals	33,958	33,521	31,339	33,196	33,451	32,315	31,997	30,519	37,178	35,768	35,241	36,658	406,140

CAPTAIN OF THE GUARD'S REPORT.

OFFICE OF CAPTAIN OF GUARD,
SAN QUENTIN, CALIFORNIA, July 1, 1909.

To Hon. JOHN E. HOYLE, Warden of State Prison at San Quentin, Cal.

DEAR SIR: I hereby submit my report for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1909. It affords me great pleasure to report that no escapes have taken place during the past year. One attempt was made by a carpenter working at one of the officer's houses, who secreted himself under the house and stayed there five days before he ventured from his lair, and was caught by one of the guards at 2 A. M. No opium or other drugs have been smuggled into the prison during the past year.

But one serious incident happened this year to mar your most successful administration. An unfortunate fire started in one of the large jute warehouses situated at the water front, owing to spontaneous combustion. Four hundred prisoners were working outside the walls at the time, and the discipline among the prisoners was excellent. Thirty-five of the prisoners were kept out all night to fight the fire, and no attempts were made to escape. Unfortunately one prisoner was fatally injured at the fire.

No. 7 gatling gun post, which was situated on the top of the warehouse that was burned, was destroyed, and has been rebuilt and put in action this month.

Target practice is taking place this month, and the officers and guards are making satisfactory scores, and continue to improve with practice.

I would recommend that eighteen new sawed off shotguns be purchased for the armory as soon as convenient, as the ones now in use are in bad shape, owing to long usage. I would also recommend that Winchester rifles .32-40 caliber be adopted in place of our present rifles, as they are more modern and easier handled, and shoot more effectively than the guns in our armory, and I am informed that most of the prisons in the United States are adopting guns of a smaller caliber.

During the past year there were received on commitments to this prison 747 prisoners, while the discharges for the year numbered 635, showing an increase of 112 for the year.

With pleasure I report that the guards under my charge have been faithful and watchful, and have been attentive to their various duties, and with their valuable assistance my work has been made a pleasure.

I hereby append in tabulated form my report on the number of

prisoners received and discharged from this institution during the past fiscal year; also, the number of prisoners having receptions; also, the number of visitors shown through the prison during the fiscal year.

Respectfully submitted.

E. V. ELLIS,
Captain of Guard.

TABLE No. 1.

Prisoners received and discharged.

Prisoners received.		Prisoners discharged.	
1908—July	60	1908—July	62
August	39	August	58
September	53	September	40
October	55	October	72
November	56	November	33
December	72	December	54
1909—January	82	1909—January	48
February	65	February	54
March	72	March	58
April	61	April	46
May	67	May	55
June	65	June	55
Total	747	Total	635
On hand June 30, 1908		1,702	
On hand June 30, 1909		1,814	
Increase		112	

TABLE No. 2.

Visitors from July 1, 1908, to July 1, 1909.

Prisoners granted visits		Visitors shown through the prison.	
1908—July	242	1908—July	335
August	306	August	426
September	234	September	462
October	265	October	328
November	240	November	142
December	221	December	174
1909—January	206	1909—January	162
February	244	February	193
March	239	March	179
April	245	April	216
May	283	May	277
June	265	June	325
Total	2,990	Total	3,219

CAPTAIN OF THE GUARD'S REPORT

FOR THE SIXTY-FIRST FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1910.

CAPTAIN OF GUARD'S DEPARTMENT,
SAN QUENTIN, CALIFORNIA, June 30, 1910.

To HON. JOHN E. HOYLE, *Warden of State Prison at San Quentin, Cal.*

SIR: I hereby submit my report for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1910. I am pleased to report that no escapes or attempts to escape have taken place during the past year, which shows that the wall and post guards have been very watchful and strictly attentive to their various duties, as an average of five hundred (500) men are working outside the walls, scattered all over the prison reservation.

I am pleased to report but one attempt was made to smuggle drugs into the prison during the year, and the violator was speedily captured.

During the past year there were received on commitment to this prison 778 prisoners, while the discharges for the year numbered 670 prisoners, showing an increase of 108 prisoners for the year.

I would recommend that one dozen shotguns be purchased for the armory, as our shotguns now in use are in bad shape.

I would also recommend that .32-40 Winchester rifles be exchanged for the .40-65 rifles now in use, as they are lighter and more serviceable.

I am pleased to report that all the guards under my charge have attended strictly to their duties, and I have had no cause to censure any of them during the past year, and I have had fine discipline. Our annual target practice is now taking place, and better averages are being made than for years.

I append herewith, in tabulated form, my report on the number of prisoners received and discharged from this institution during the past fiscal year; also, the number of prisoners visited by relatives and friends; also, a record of the number of visitors shown through the prison during the fiscal year.

Your respectfully,

E. V. ELLIS,
Captain of the Guard.

TABLE No. 1.

PRISONERS RECEIVED AND DISCHARGED.

Prisoners Received.		Prisoners Discharged.	
1909—July	47	1909—July	81
August	45	August	49
September	71	September	60
October	89	October	58
November	57	November	50
December	61	December	63
1910—January	65	1910—January	55
February	64	February	38
March	73	March	47
April	65	April	61
May	70	May	50
June	71	June	58
Total	778	Total	670
On hand June 30, 1909		1,814	
On hand June 30, 1910		1,922	
Increase		108	

TABLE No. 2.

Visitors from July 1, 1909, to June 30, 1910.

Prisoners Granted Receptions.		Visitors Shown Through the Prison.	
1909—July	282	1909—July	351
August	301	August	451
September	248	September	391
October	399	October	303
November	290	November	194
December	239	December	174
1910—January	291	1910—January	171
February	274	February	262
March	306	March	229
April	316	April	195
May	333	May	261
June	323	June	327
Total	3,602	Total	3,309

REPORT OF DISTRIBUTION DEPARTMENT.

FOR THE SIXTIETH FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1909.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1909.

To HON. J. E. HOYLE, Warden of State Prison at San Quentin, Cal.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith an annual report, in tabular form, of the distribution department for the sixtieth fiscal year ending June 30, 1909.

W. S. GILLET,
Distributing Officer.

TABLE No. 1.
Clothing Manufactured from July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909.

Month.	Citizen's clothing.						Prisoners' clothing.													
	Coats	Vests	Pants	Shirts	Hats	Shoes	Coats	Vests	Pants	Boots	Shoes	Slippers	Hickory shirts	Drawers	Under-shirts	Shirts	Caps	Socks	Blankets	Women's shoes
1908—July	18	20	23			27	52	126	321		147	1	8	60	60	315	105	576		
August	20	20	21		30	24	80	121	321		162	12	42	301	321	223	177	576	75	
September	19	22	19			52	75	84	287		140	9		251	251	210	128	576		3
October	15	13	18			22	83	93	312		151	8	21	190	160	219	162	576		
November	12	14	21		36	22	65	80	223		118	14	8	256	230	211	130	576	50	2
December	16	17	18			28	61	102	280		156	3	2	283	222	243	169	576	50	1
Totals first half	100	106	120		66	175	416	606	1,754		864	47	81	1,334	1,244	1,421	871	3,456	175	6
1909—January	17	14	14		24	28	91	124	322		191		12	222	222	334	161	576	100	
February	16	14	26			48	136	74	274		191		21	321	321	192	176	720	100	2
March	16	21	10		36	13	140	134	385		149	9	2	240	240	289	256	960	100	2
April	11	10	12			23	60	93	272		221	2		270	240	270	176	720		
May	14	12	14		36	21	98	120	277		220	3	6	271	261	249	144	720		2
June	16	30	27		36	30	128	151	239		283	5	20	369	506	266	118	720		2
Totals second half	90	101	103		132	163	653	696	1,769		1,255	19	61	1,693	1,789	1,590	1,031	4,416	300	8
Totals for year	190	207	223		198	338	1,069	1,302	3,523		2,119	66	142	3,027	3,033	3,011	1,902	7,872	475	14

TABLE No. 2.
Clothing Issued to Prisoners from July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909.

Month.	Citizen's clothing.						Prisoners' clothing.														
	Coats	Vests	Pants	Shirts	Hats	Shoes	Coats	Vests	Pants	Shoes	Slippers	Hickory Shirts	Drawers	Undershirts	Shirts	Caps	Socks	Blankets	Beds	Yards of Bed-ticking	Repairs
1908—July	20	23	21	2	16	27	57	105	286	137	7	17	131	131	282	123	680	6	50	191	494
August	22	24	27	—	16	33	87	109	344	146	11	13	276	276	231	171	684	2	45	150	430
September	11	11	12	—	14	33	67	86	239	164	6	10	213	218	192	133	532	20	45	146	353
October	27	30	32	2	27	33	86	120	324	178	15	7	223	223	246	162	717	17	60	200	530
November	14	14	16	2	21	37	69	90	211	173	7	16	245	245	200	152	532	32	45	150	560
December	9	10	11	1	19	30	92	119	282	176	11	2	307	252	246	178	654	62	30	100	595
Totals first half	103	112	119	7	113	193	458	629	1,686	974	57	65	1,395	1,340	1,397	919	3,779	139	275	987	2,962
1909—January	19	22	22	3	13	31	89	97	301	195	7	2	244	222	271	141	652	107	30	100	650
February	29	30	30	3	20	36	106	129	305	210	3	7	271	229	157	157	714	66	80	325	580
March	13	16	15	1	15	27	120	125	283	156	2	35	269	311	294	249	716	10	35	120	540
April	14	14	14	2	17	28	69	70	271	276	10	12	262	259	296	160	655	46	60	203	465
May	12	13	12	6	17	20	129	153	275	163	5	8	251	250	248	157	608	18	55	180	350
June	6	7	8	—	12	26	115	118	269	200	1	24	224	224	287	193	650	26	65	235	410
Totals second half	93	102	101	15	94	166	628	692	1,704	1,200	28	68	1,521	1,495	1,552	1,067	3,995	273	325	1,160	2,986
Totals for year	196	214	220	22	207	359	1,086	1,321	3,390	2,174	85	153	2,916	2,835	2,949	1,976	7,774	412	600	2,097	5,967

TABLE No. 3.
Miscellaneous Supplies issued from July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909.

Month.	Chloride lime, barrels	Tanks coal oil	Gross matches	Family brooms	Mill brooms	No. 1 Lamp chimneys	No. 2 Lamp chimneys	No. 1 Lamp burners, gross lots	No. 2 Lamp burners, gross lots	No. 1 Lamp wicks, gross lots	No. 2 Lamp wicks, gross lots	Mop handles	Toilet paper, rolls	Writing paper, ream lots	Envelopes	Penholders	Gross of pens	Bottles of ink	Bars of sapolio	Papers of needles	Boxes of skein thread	Scrubbing brushes	Shoe laces, gross lots
1908—July	7	6	65	25	12	36	132	1	1	1	1	2	200	4	1,500	12	1	3	30	40	5	1	12
August	8	6	65	25	12	36	132	1	1	1	1	2	200	5	2,000	12	1	3	30	40	5	1	12
September	10	7	85	25	12	36	132	1	1	1	1	2	200	4	2,000	12	1	3	30	40	5	1	12
October	8	6	65	25	12	36	132	1	1	1	1	2	200	4	1,500	12	1	3	30	40	5	1	15
November	10	10	90	25	12	36	132	1	1	1	1	2	200	4	2,000	12	1	3	30	40	5	1	12
December	8	8	75	25	12	36	132	1	1	1	1	2	200	4	1,500	12	1	3	30	40	5	1	12
Totals first half	51	43	445	150	72	216	792	8	1½	3	3	12	1,200	25	10,500	72	6	18	180	240	30	6	75
1909—January	4	8	65	25	12	36	132	1	1	1	1	2	300	4	2,000	12	1	3	30	40	5	1	14
February	2	8	65	25	12	36	132	1	1	1	1	2	300	4	2,000	12	1	3	30	40	5	1	14
March	3	9	86	25	12	36	132	1	1	1	1	2	300	4	1,500	12	1	3	30	40	5	1	12
April	4	7	70	25	12	36	132	1	1	1	1	2	300	4	1,500	12	1	3	30	40	5	1	12
May	1	7	80	25	12	36	132	1	1	1	1	2	300	4	1,500	12	1	3	30	40	5	1	14
June	4	8	96	25	12	36	132	1	1	1	1	2	300	4	1,500	12	1	3	30	40	5	1	12
Totals second half	18	47	470	150	72	216	792	8	1½	3	3	12	1,800	24	10,000	72	6	18	180	240	30	6	78
Totals for year	69	90	915	300	144	432	1,584	16	3	6	6	24	3,000	49	20,500	144	12	36	360	480	60	12	153

TABLE No. 4.

Second-hand Clothing Used in Discharging Prisoners from July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909.

Month.	No. of prisoners dis- charged.	Coats	Vests	Pants	Shirts	Hats	Shoes	Under- shirts	Drawers	Socks	Rebate.
1908—July	32	13	10	12	30	15	21	30	30	---	\$114 84
August	50	30	28	25	50	34	29	37	35	---	218 00
September	20	9	9	8	20	6	8	20	15	---	65 60
October	60	27	30	32	54	27	27	38	38	---	238 20
November	28	14	14	12	26	7	8	25	25	---	90 72
December	30	21	20	19	29	11	13	26	26	---	130 80
Totals first half	220	114	111	108	209	100	106	176	169	---	\$858 16
1909—January	30	14	12	11	27	17	13	27	27	---	\$106 20
February	44	14	13	13	41	23	18	36	36	---	129 36
March	47	34	31	33	47	31	27	34	36	---	231 24
April	31	17	17	17	29	14	17	18	17	---	121 52
May	41	29	28	29	35	24	28	35	35	---	198 44
June	34	28	27	26	34	22	20	34	34	---	184 96
Totals second half	227	136	128	129	213	131	123	184	185	---	\$971 72
Totals for year	447	250	239	237	422	231	229	360	354	---	\$1,829 88

Number of prisoners discharged..... 447
 Total amount rebate to State \$1,829 88
 Average rebate per prisoner 4 10

REPORT OF DISTRIBUTION DEPARTMENT.

For the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1910.

To Hon. JOHN E. HOYLE, Warden of State Prison at San Quentin, Cal.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith an annual report, in tabular form, for the sixty-first fiscal year, commencing July 1, 1909, and ending June 30, 1910.

W. S. GILLETT,
Distributing Officer.

TABLE No. 1.
Clothing Manufactured from July 1, 1909, to June 30, 1910.

Month.	Citizen's Clothing.						Prisoners' Clothing.													
	Coats	Vests	Pants	Shirts	Hats	Shoes	Coats	Vests	Pants	Boots	Shoes	Slippers	Hickory shirts	Drawers	Under-shirts	Shirts	Caps	Socks	Blankets	Women's shoes
1909—July	24	24	19	12		21	110	153	325		254	14	16	241	241	222	136	720		4
August	28	25	27	12		19	101	124	332		221	2	32	260	260	246	160	240		2
September	16	18	17	4	36	28	78	77	291		247	20	2	282	282	285	208	200		5
October	12	10	12		24	39	92	103	322	6	256	12	16	280	280	300	232	720	50	4
November	4	8	5			16	153	154	312	7	252		16	340	340	289	214	720	50	2
December	7	7	7		12	9	101	140	333	11	258	16	16	243	240	236	238	720	50	1
Totals first half	91	92	87	16	72	132	635	751	1,915	24	1,528	64	98	1,646	1,643	1,558	1,188	3,320	150	18
1910—January	2	4	6		24	7	91	108	271	4	191		42	281	281	222	216	720	50	2
February	14	18	13			14	55	51	134	4	177	2	2	222	221	213	120	686	22	3
March	10	20	12			15	63	62	191	2	221	2		241	240	277	145	720	75	1
April	16	14	17		24	13	57	61	313	1	185	12	14	241	241	246	216	720		2
May	8	6	7		24	4	73	100	225		198	11	4	320	320	275	185	120	25	5
June	8	7	5			8	82	104	232		208			240	240	251	208	204	78	4
Totals second half	58	69	60		72	61	421	486	1,366	11	1,190	27	66	1,545	1,543	1,484	1,090	3,180	249	17
Totals for year	149	161	147	16	144	193	1,056	1,237	3,281	35	2,718	91	164	3,191	3,186	3,042	2,278	6,500	399	35

TABLE No. 2.
Clothing issued to prisoners from July 1, 1909, to June 30, 1910.

Month.	Citizen's clothing.						Prisoners' clothing.																
	Coats	Vests	Pants	Shirts	Hats	Shoes	Coats	Vests	Pants	Boots	Shoes	Slippers	Hickory shirts	Drawers	Undershirts	Shirts	Caps	Socks	Blankets	Beds	Yards of bed-ticking	Repairs	
1909.																							
July	19	20	21	4	17	21	110	137	316		235	6	10	249	244	228	195	788	22	20	94	563	
August	19	18	18	4	17	17	82	91	284		211	1	11	250	246	229	119	611	10	11	53	528	
September	24	29	25	4	23	28	104	128	280		235	6	10	250	230	248	215	649	15	24	112	469	
October	15	18	15	1	19	19	116	126	328	6	318	4	10	336	338	310	246	721	24	69	324	491	
November	8	10	9	2	14	16	113	131	258	6	196	13	11	223	223	259	194	587	32	22	103	448	
December	15	13	12	4	12	9	104	133	312	6	225	4	11	259	253	258	223	698	40	20	94	508	
Totals first half	101	108	100	19	102	110	629	746	1,778	18	1,420	34	63	1,607	1,594	1,530	1,192	4,044	143	166	780	3,005	
1910.																							
January	3	4	3	3	8	7	86	103	307		224	2	12	274	273	246	191	689	18	57	268	574	
February	8	14	8	1	13	14	79	81	275	3	202	3	17	241	245	249	167	616	69	44	209	548	
March	15	15	16	4	15	15	87	64	230	4	202	4	37	247	246	253	173	641	80	38	177	701	
April	9	15	9		3	4	69	76	101	2	91	17	12	276	274	256	212	712	20	40	188	654	
May	12	13	17	2	5	8	76	83	372		239	5	7	313	314	262	222	327	16	20	94	545	
June	12	13	13		6	4	82	85	331		249	4	13	275	275	280	152	313	40	32	150	637	
Totals second half	59	74	68	10	50	52	479	492	1,616	9	1,207	35	98	1,626	1,627	1,525	1,117	3,198	243	231	1,086	3,659	
Totals for year	150	182	166	29	152	162	1,108	1,238	3,394	27	2,627	69	161	3,233	3,221	3,055	2,309	7,242	386	397	1,866	6,664	

TABLE No. 3.
Miscellaneous Issues from July 1, 1909 to June 30, 1910.

Month.	1909—																												
	July	August	September	October	November	December	Totals first half	1910—																					
	4	6	5	8	4	1	23	2	3	4	6	4	5	5	4	4	5	5	2	3	2	2	2						
	80	100	80	80	80	60	480	85	70	70	65	90	70	450	930	85	70	65	90	450	930	48	93						
				48	36	12	96	48	48	48	48	36	132	228	228	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	20						

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

To Hon. JOHN E. HOYLE, Warden of State Prison at San Quentin, Cal.

SIR: I have the honor of submitting herewith an annual report, in tabular form, of the Medical Department for the sixtieth fiscal year ending June 30, 1909.

Respectfully submitted,

WAID J. STONE, M.D.,
Resident Physician.

[illegible]

TABLE 1—*Diseases treated at hospital for each month during fiscal year ending June 30, 1909—Continued.*

Disease.	1908.						1909.						Total
	July	August	Septem-ber	Octo-ber	Novem-ber	Decem-ber	Janu-ary	Febru-ary	March	April	May	June	
Hernia inguinal			1	1	1	1	1	1					6
Hæmorrhoidectomy			1										1
Hypochondriasis				1									1
Hemorrhoids					1	1							2
Herpez zoster					1			1					2
Herpez						1							1
Hernia										1		1	2
Hydrocele												1	1
Insanity	1	1	1	1	1	1							6
Inanition		1		1									2
Indigestion								1		2			3
Locomotor ataxia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
Lumbago		4		1	2					1			8
La grippe					1	2	1	14	7	8			33
Laryngitis	1			1	1		2	2	1				3
Malaria	1		1	1	1		1		1	2		1	9
Malingering	1			1	1							1	4
Malnutrition					1	1		3	3	1			9
Measles							1	9	13	6			29
Nephritis chronic	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	25
Necrosis of femur		1											1
Neuralgia		1						2					3
Optic neuritis							1	1	1	1	1		5
Observation							2						2
Paralysis	1	1	1										3
Pleurisy	1	1	2		1		1					1	7
Poisoning, ptomaine		2											2
Poisoning, oak					1	1							2
Poisoning, lead												1	1
Pyonephrosis			2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1			10
Prolapsus recti						1	1						2
Pneumonia									4	8		1	13
Rheumatism	2	1	1		1	5	3	3	2			2	21
Removal of uvula						1							1
Retinitis									1				1
Senility	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2			23
Sprain, right knee	1												1
Sprain, back			1	1									2
Sprain, ankle	1											1	2
Syncope			1		1	1	1	1					5
Tuberculosis	12	10	13	12	12	12	11	14	14	14	11	9	144
Tonsillitis	3				2	5	1			2		1	14
Tachycardia	1	1		1									3
Tuberculosis, hip joint			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	9
Torticollis							1						1
Ulcers, leg												2	2
Ulcers, cornea			1										1
Varicocele												1	1
Wound, lacerated cheek												1	1
Wound, lacerated one-third finger, hand					1								1
Wound, scalp									1				1
Wound, right shoulder		1											1
Wound, punctured nose and scalp											1		1
Wound, lacerated right elbow	2	1											3
Wound, leg, femur	1												1
Wound, leg and hand				1	1								2
Wound, right forearm					1								1
Wound, right hand									1				1
Wound, right foot									1				1
Total	77	71	73	61	75	77	61	97	88	78	33	77	861

Number and Names of Prisoners who Died, with Date and Cause of Death.

No.	Name.	Diagnosis.	Date.
22625	Robert Marten	Tuberculosis pulmonalis	July 6, 1908
20715	J. Mahatch	Tuberculosis pulmonalis	July 9, 1908
17078	J. Gregory	Tuberculosis pulmonalis	July 16, 1908
21978	L. Dabner	Execution	July 31, 1908
21985	John Siemsen	Execution	July 31, 1908
22560	J. B. DaMonte	Chronic myocarditis, aortic and mitral regurgitation	Aug. 22, 1908
22085	Albitre Delfini	Execution	Aug. 28, 1908
22881	C. Borsei	Execution	Sept. 11, 1908
17491	J. S. Cude	Hypostatic pneumonia, senility, chronic interstitial nephritis	Sept. 15, 1908
19202	Ah Yuen	Tuberculosis and senility	Dec. 11, 1908
22314	Ah Tow	Cerebral meningitis	Dec. 11, 1908
23131	T. P. Fallon	Execution	Jan. 8, 1909
22608	D. F. Meskil	Septicæmia	Jan. 25, 1909
23175	Chas. Baldesar	Execution	Jan. 29, 1909
22630	J. C. Riley	Chronic myocarditis and interstitial nephritis	Feb. 12, 1909
23140	S. Markham	Secondary anemia	Feb. 20, 1909
21495	L. J. Frooman	Cerebral and spinal concussion; shock	Mar. 5, 1909
22814	A. Ludaff	Tuberculosis pulmonalis, acute Bright's disease	Mar. 7, 1909
23223	Wm. Whalen	Chronic myocarditis and interstitial nephritis	Mar. 27, 1909
21186	W. Bohard	Tuberculosis pulmonalis	Apr. 7, 1909
20517	C. A. Bell	Cardiac failure, epilepsy	Apr. 11, 1909
21510	Annie Juanita	Tuberculosis pulmonalis	Apr. 30, 1909
23249	Tom Bacon	Tuberculosis pulmonalis	May 7, 1909
11463	H. C. Kelsey	Chronic nephritis and senility	June --, 1909

Number of deaths each month with classified totals.

[illegible]

TABLE No. 4.

Executed during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1909.

No.	Name.	Crime.	Date.
21978	Louis E. Dabner	Murder in first degree.....	July 31, 1908
21985	John Siemsen	Murder in first degree.....	July 31, 1908
22045	A. Delfini	Murder in first degree.....	Aug. 28, 1908
22881	C. Borsi	Murder in first degree.....	Sept. 11, 1908
23131	T. Fallon	Murder in first degree.....	Jan. 8, 1909
23175	Chas. Baldesar	Murder in first degree.....	Jan. 29, 1909

TABLE No. 5.

Surgical Cases.

	1908.						1909.						Totals
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	
Accident, amputation of finger		2	2			2	2	2				6	16
Accident, amputation of toe	1												1
Amputation, right thigh, upper third					1								1
Curetting, tubercular hip				1									1
Curetting, neck		1											1
Contusion, right leg	1												1
Circumcision				1	1		1			1			4
Curetting, injury right elbow	1												1
Dislocation, left shoulder									1				1
Extirpation of tubercular gland, neck										1			1
Extirpation of tubercular gland, left axilla			1										1
Extirpation of tubercular gland, right axilla			2										2
Extirpation of cervical gland										1			1
Fracture, left tibia impacted				1									1
Fracture, skull									1				1
Fracture, right tibia and fibula, comp., middle third									1				1
Fracture, inferior maxillary								1					1
Fracture, right tibia and fibula, C. C.				1									1
Fistula, ani				1							1		2
Hæmorrhoidectomy			1										1
Herniotomy											1		1
Hydrocele												1	1
Incised wound, hand				1									1
Wound, lacerated finger		1		1									2
Wound, lacerated cheek												1	1
Wound, lacerated face							1						1
Wound, lacerated arm				1									1
Laparotomy					1								1
Minor cases not admitted to hospital	15	18	16	26	22	20	19	16	24	29	32	37	274
Removal of uvula						1			2				3
Resection, right ankle					1								1
Varicocele												1	1
Totals	18	22	22	34	25	23	23	19	29	32	34	46	328

TABLE No. 6.
Résumé of Work in Medical Department for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1909.

	1908.						1909.						Total
	July	August.....	September..	October ...	November ..	December ..	January ...	February ..	March.....	April.....	May	June	
Calls on physician	2,442	3,103	2,375	3,080	2,167	2,344	2,744	2,572	2,484	2,604	3,250	2,648	31,873
Daily average	102	105	99	103	91	98	98	107	103	108	108	110	102
Visited in cells	69	90	66	90	28	37	70	84	65	35	39	27	700
Daily average	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	1	1	1	2
Excused from work	174	254	209	357	135	83	38	189	157	170	225	185	2,186
Daily average	7	8	9	12	6	3	1	8	6	7	8	8	7
Patients admitted.....	35	44	34	36	34	30	31	62	42	39	43	47	477
Patients discharged	33	47	87	29	26	36	31	60	56	87	48	49	487
Monthly deaths	5	2	2	---	---	2	3	2	3	3	1	1	24

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

FOR SIXTY-FIRST FISCAL YEAR.

SAN QUENTIN, June 30, 1910.

Hon. JOHN E. HOYLE, Warden of State Prison of San Quentin, Cal.

SIR: I have the honor of submitting herewith an annual report, in tabular form, of the Medical Department for the sixty-first fiscal year ending June 30, 1910.

Respectfully submitted.

WAID JAS. STONE, M.D.,
Resident Physician.

TABLE No. 1.

Diseases Treated at Hospital for each Month during fiscal year ending June 30, 1910.

Diseases.	1909.						1910.						Total.
	July.....	August.....	September.....	October.....	November.....	December.....	January.....	February.....	March.....	April.....	May.....	June.....	
Abrasions and contusion of chest and leg.....										1	1		2
Amputation of thigh.....							1						1
Amputation of fingers.....			1	3	1	2					1		8
Aortic and mitral insufficiency.....									1	1	1	1	4
Asthma.....				1					1	1	1		4
Attempted suicide by strangulation.....											1		1
Auto-intoxication.....	8	7	2	3	8	5	11	5	9	5	7	13	83
Bradocardia.....				1									1
Bright's disease.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	13
Bronchitis, acute.....	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	2	20
Bronchitis, chronic.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
Burns, second degree.....											1		2
Carbuncle.....				1	1								2
Carcinoma of face.....					1	1	1	1	1	1			6
Carcinoma, prostate gland.....	1												1
Cardiac asthma.....	1	1	1	1	1								5
Circumcision.....	1												1
Cerebral hemorrhage.....												1	1
Colic.....			1	2									3
Conjunctivitis.....	1					1		1	2	1			6
Convalescent.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
Cystitis.....						1	1	1	1	1			5
Cholecystitis.....					1	1	1	1	1	1			6
Debility.....		1	1	1	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	1	21
Dementia.....		1				1							3
Diabetes.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			10
Dysentery.....	42	62	83	11	3						4	2	207
Endocarditis.....					1	1							2
Enteritis.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
Epilepsy.....	1				1								2
Fecal impaction.....			1	1									2
Fistula in ani.....											1	1	2
Fracture inferior maxilla.....	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1					11
Fracture left clavicle.....		1	1	1									3
Fracture nasal bones.....						1							1
Fracture skull, comp. com.....					1								1
Fracture phananges.....							1		1	1	1		4
Gastritis, acute.....	3		2	3		2	1		1	2	1		15
Gastritis, chronic.....		1	1	1	1	1	1						6
Gastro enteritis.....		1			1								2
Gonorrhœa.....						1							1
Hemoptysis.....									1	1	1		3
Hemorrhoids.....									2	1			3
Hernia.....										1	2	1	4
Herniotomy.....							1	1					2
H. P. D. of symptoms.....	2		1	5	2	2	4	6	11	7	6	6	52
Hydrocele.....	1	1	1										3
Insect bites.....	1		1			2			1				5
Jaundice.....									1				1
La grippe.....	2	1			2	2	3	2	5	97	11	2	127
Lead poisoning.....	1												1
Leg ulcers.....	1	1	1	1	1						1	1	7
Locomotor ataxia.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					9
Lumbago.....	2	3	1	2	3	1	1					1	14
Malaria.....		5	8	3			2		3		1	2	24

TABLE No. 1.

*Diseases Treated at Hospital for each Month during fiscal year
ending June 30, 1910.*

Diseases.	1909.						1910.						Total.
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	
Abrasions and contusion of chest and leg									1	1			2
Amputation of thigh			1	3	1	2	1				1		1
Amputation of fingers									1	1	1	1	8
Aortic and mitral insufficiency				1						1	1	1	4
Asthma										1	1	1	4
Attempted suicide by strangulation											1		1
Auto-intoxication	8	7	2	3	8	5	11	5	9	5	7	13	83
Bradocardia				1									1
Bright's disease	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	13
Bronchitis, acute	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	2	20
Bronchitis, chronic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
Burns, second degree											1	1	2
Carbuncle				1	1								2
Carcinoma of face					1	1	1	1	1	1			6
Carcinoma, prostate gland	1												1
Cardiac asthma	1	1	1	1	1								5
Circumcision	1												1
Cerebral hemorrhage												1	1
Colic			1	2									3
Conjunctivitis	1					1		1	2	1			6
Convalescent	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
Cystitis							1	1	1	1	1		5
Cholecystitis					1	1	1	1	1	1			6
Debility		1	1	1	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	1	21
Dementia		1			1	1							3
Diabetes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			10
Dysentery	42	62	83	11	3						4	2	207
Endocarditis					1	1							2
Enteritis	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
Epilepsy	1				1								2
Fecal impaction			1	1									2
Fistula in ani											1	1	2
Fracture inferior maxilla	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1				11
Fracture left clavicle		1	1	1									3
Fracture nasal bones						1							1
Fracture skull, comp. com.					1								1
Fracture phananges							1		1	1	1		4
Gastritis, acute	3		2	3		2	1		1	2	1		15
Gastritis, chronic		1	1	1	1	1	1						6
Gastro enteritis		1		1	1								2
Gonorrhœa						1							1
Hemoptysis									1	1	1		3
Hemorrhoids									2	1			3
Hernia										1	2	1	4
Herniotomy							1	1					2
H. P. D. of symptoms	2		1	5	2	2	4	6	11	7	6	6	52
Hydrocele	1	1	1										3
Insect bites	1		1			2			1				5
Jaundice									1				1
La grippe	2	1			2	2	3	2	5	97	11	2	127
Lead poisoning	1												1
Leg ulcers	1	1	1	1	1						1	1	7
Locomotor ataxia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				9
Lumbago	2	3	1	2	3	1	1					1	14
Malaria		5	8	3			2		3		1	2	24

TABLE No. 2.

Number and Names of Prisoners who Died, Cause of Death and Date.

No.	Names.	Diagnosis.	Date.
22118	M. Rodriguez	Tuberculosis pulmonalis	July 3, 1909
20624	J. Meyers	Tuberculosis pulmonalis	July 10, 1909
23198	J. Barraras	Tubercular meningitis	July 12, 1909
21085	Wm. Sullivan	Carcinoma of the prostate gland	July 27, 1909
22150	J. Sullivan	Hemorrhage of the bowel	Aug. 3, 1909
18831	O. Emerson	Myocarditis, chronic	Aug. 6, 1909
20016	M. Carrasher	Apoplexy	Aug. 7, 1909
18228	Wm. Jones	Acute cardiac dilatation	Aug. 17, 1909
21555	Chue Sue	Aortic and mitral regurgitation	Aug. 21, 1909
23221	Wm. Thomas	Atrophic cirrhosis of liver	Aug. 21, 1909
23002	F. L. Morrill	Septicæmia	Aug. 23, 1909
22966	P. Adams	Pneumonia	Sept. 27, 1909
23184	Claude Noel	Syphilis	Sept. 28, 1909
19007	H. T. Hunt	Nephritis, chronic	Oct. 16, 1909
21800	H. Mayer	Fracture of skull, comp. com.	Nov. 1, 1909
23494	G. W. Lavery	Aortic and mitral insufficiency	Nov. 9, 1909
22508	P. Teser	Myocarditis, chronic	Nov. 17, 1909
21706	A. Luchetti	Tuberculosis of the bowel	Nov. 23, 1909
23948	H. O. Hansen	Endocarditis	Dec. 1, 1909
23592	A. Menghetti	Carcinoma of the stomach	Jan. 6, 1910
23580	Chas. Preston	Tuberculosis septicæmic	Jan. 14, 1910
22719	D. Segunda (female)	Tuberculosis pulmonalis	Jan. 20, 1910
21632	C. Botkin (female)	Cerebral softening	Mar. 7, 1910
21216	Jackson	Anæmia, pernicious	Apr. 5, 1910
23770	J. J. York	Tuberculosis pulmonalis	Apr. 8, 1910
22815	H. Perry	Carcinoma of the brain	Apr. 21, 1910
22511	Geo. Capella	Tuberculosis pulmonalis	May 15, 1910
20568	C. J. Crowley	Tuberculosis pulmonalis	May 28, 1910
22348	Chas. Blake	Pneumonia	June 7, 1910
22959	P. Gallego	Tuberculosis pulmonalis	June 12, 1910
24266	E. Wirth	Execution	June 17, 1910

TABLE No. 3.—*Number of deaths each month with classified totals.*

Cause.	1909.					1910.					Total
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	
Acute cardiac dilatation		1									1
Anæmia, pernicious										1	1
Aortic and mitral regurgitation		1									1
Aortic and mitral insufficiency					1						1
Apoplexy		1									1
Atrophic cirrhosis of liver		1									1
Carcinoma of the brain										1	1
Carcinoma of the prostate gland	1										1
Carcinoma of stomach							1				1
Cerebral softening								1			1
Endocarditis						1					1
Execution											1
Fracture of skull, comp. com.					1						1
Hemorrhage of the bowel		1									1
Myocarditis, chronic		1			1						2
Nephritis, chronic				1							1
Pneumonia			1								1
Septicæmia		1									1
Syphilis			1								1
Tubercular meningitis	1										1
Tuberculosis of the bowel					1						1
Tuberculosis pulmonalis	2						1		1	2	7
Tuberculosis systemic							1				1

TABLE No. 4.

Executed during fiscal year ending June 30, 1910.

No.	Name.	Crime.	Date.
24266	Ernest Wirth.....	Murder in the first degree.....	June 17, 1910.

TABLE No. 5.

Surgical cases.

Cause.	1909.						1910.						Total
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	
Aspiration of abdominal cavity..		1											1
Amputation of fingers.....			1	2		2			1	1	1	2	10
Amputation of thigh.....						1							1
Circumcision.....	1												1
Extraction of bullet from neck.....		1											1
Fistula in ani.....											1		1
Fracture of skull, comp. com.....					1								1
Hæmorrhoidectomy.....								1					1
Herniotomy.....							1						1
Laparotomy.....								1					1
Plastic operation on cheek.....									1		1		2
Removal of testicle.....			1										1
Trephining, skull.....	1												1
<i>Wounds.</i>													
Extensive incised.....												1	1
Extensive lacerated.....			1									1	2
Minor miscellaneous operations not admitted to hospital.....	21	18	25	30	15	22	12	28	25	18	22	15	251

TABLE No. 6.
Résumé of Work in Medical Department for fiscal year ending June 30, 1910.

	1909.							1910.						Totals
	July	August	September ..	October	November ..	December ..		January	February ...	March	April	May	June	
Calls on physician	3,473	2,812	2,860	3,540	2,771	2,703		3,575	2,612	2,680	3,708	2,661	2,608	36,043
Daily average	133	108	109	132	106	104		137	100	108	142	104	100	115
Visited in cells	45	50	56	64	63	28		33	25	24	76	25	26	515
Daily average	2	2	2	2	2	1		1	1	1	3	1	1	1+
Excused from work	343	140	78	114	144	35		70	45	50	95	124	152	1,390
Daily average	13	6	3	4	5	1		3	2	2	4	5	6	4+
Patients admitted	73	61	86	40	32	18		34	14	30	123	33	34	578
Patients discharged	69	61	89	40	36	18		28	16	22	122	46	29	576
Monthly deaths	4	7	2	1	4	1		3	---	1	3	2	3	31

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1910.

To HON. JOHN E. HOYLE, *Warden of State Prison at San Quentin, Cal.*

SIR: I herewith present my report as Resident Chaplain of State Prison at San Quentin for the six months ending June 30, 1910.

My appointment to this position having occurred late in 1909, I find myself able to report the work of the department under my supervision for a period extending over only the latter half of the fiscal year, the months of November and December having been spent in familiarizing myself with the conditions, equipment, and duties pertaining to the office and work of the chaplain.

THE LIBRARY AND BINDERY.

We have added to the library by purchase 300 volumes and by gift 73 volumes. Among the new additions are: The New International Encyclopedia, Webster's International Dictionary, Library of Valuable Knowledge (25 volumes, containing scientific knowledge presented in popular form), a Cyclopedia of the Building Trades in 6 volumes designed for the use of mechanics, the remainder being largely standard fiction. We have also increased slightly our magazine literature, which is bound and issued promptly upon the completion of successive volumes every three months.

Many packages of magazines and periodicals have been received from philanthropic persons or organizations who in this way manifest their interest in the mental and moral welfare of our inmates.

There have been 11,056 issues of books, an average of 1,842 a month. 63 per cent of the issues were romance and fiction. We have in the library at present 4,111 volumes, including 427 bound volumes of magazines. It should be stated, however, that this number includes much dead material, many books which never leave the shelves.

In the bindery connected with the library we have repaired 145 books, rebound 168, bound 45 volumes of magazines, and have made 12 blank books and 3,952 tablets for the various departments of the prison.

THE SCHOOL.

I found it desirable to reorganize the prison school and did so in January, the result being that at the present time we have a school that is doing reasonably satisfactory work, approximating the work of a regular eighth-grade school. In selecting pupils, I have personally canvassed the prison population under 24 years of age, giving the prefer-

ence to the younger and more deficient educationally. We now have a school of over 100 pupils, with three prisoners teaching, practically exhausting the available space in the chapel. A few are compelled to attend, but the majority are willing, and some are enthusiastic students. We are indebted to the State Superintendent of Instruction and the State Board of Examiners for a supply of school books sent in response to our request.

We have also had in operation for a few months a night school in one of the large cell rooms, where a class of twenty-two meets for two hours each evening with one of our teachers in charge. These students are beyond the age limit fixed for the day school, and we have gradually congregated them in this room at their own request for the purpose of study. We contemplate an early extension of this plan to other rooms until we have provided as far as possible for all who desire to study the elemental branches while in prison.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES.

The chaplain conducts religious services in the chapel the first, third and fifth Sundays of each month, and also in the women's department. A bible class is convened in the chapel immediately after the preaching service for all who care to remain.

Catholic services have been conducted regularly on the second and fourth Sundays by the visiting chaplain, Rev. Father Phillips, or one of his assistants.

Visitors, representing various religious, philosophic, and benevolent organizations, address the prisoners at regular intervals.

Rev. Dr. Charles R. Brown of Oakland, in response to an invitation from the chaplain, visited us on Lincoln's birthday and delivered his famous lecture on "Abraham Lincoln." Mrs. Ballington Booth paid us a visit in March, addressing 1,000 men, the chapel being crowded twice in the effort to accommodate all the men anxious to hear her. Attorney L. T. Hatfield and Judge A. G. Burnett of Sacramento spoke in the chapel on a recent Sunday.

The large voluntary attendance upon all the religious services is gratifying.

OTHER ACTIVITIES.

In addition to the supervision of the varied interests referred to above, together with frequent visits to the hospitals, occasional calls upon the condemned men, and burial of the dead, I have given considerable time to personal interviews with the prisoners. The new men now have an opportunity of meeting the chaplain on the day of their arrival before taking their places definitely in the ever changing prison population. I

have had personal talks in my office with over 600 men during these six months.

The chaplain's correspondence increases somewhat in volume from month to month, and I am responding frequently to invitations to publicly discuss prison conditions and kindred themes in different parts of the State. This is done with the conviction that as the public comes to a fuller understanding of our problem and of the efforts that are being put forth for the reformation of delinquents, there will be a heartier and more sympathetic coöperation in advancing the progressive plans of the present administration of prison affairs.

Respectfully submitted.

WILLIAM H. LLOYD,
Resident Chaplain.

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

WARDEN FOLSOM STATE PRISON

FOR THE

SIXTIETH AND SIXTY-FIRST FISCAL YEARS,
ENDING JUNE 30, 1910.

REPORT OF WARDEN.

FOR THE SIXTIETH AND SIXTY-FIRST FISCAL YEARS.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, July 1, 1910.

To the Honorable, the State Board of Prison Directors.

GENTLEMEN: I herewith submit my report of the operation of the State Prison at Folsom for the sixtieth and sixty-first fiscal years, which are fully set forth in the report of the Clerk, General Overseer, Captain of the Guard, and Physician.

To the officers and guards and all other employees of this institution I extend grateful thanks for the loyal support they have given my administration.

As our relations as Board of Prison Directors and Warden have been so uninterruptedly pleasant, I wish to make grateful acknowledgment to you, the Board of Directors, one and all, for the strong support and kindly consideration you have always evinced in your treatment of me, and I am constrained to say that your support and coöperation is the secret of the successful management of this prison for the sixtieth and sixty-first fiscal years.

Respectfully submitted.

W. H. REILLY,
Warden.

CLERK'S REPORT.

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1909.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, July 1, 1909.

To the Honorable, the State Board of Prison Directors.

GENTLEMEN: I herewith submit for your consideration a full statement of the financial transactions of the State Prison at Folsom for the sixtieth fiscal year ending June 30, 1909.

Respectfully submitted.

J. E. HOSIER,
Clerk.

TABLE
Cash Receipts during the Sixtieth

	1908.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
Cash balance, fifty-ninth fiscal year	\$1,385 20				
Appropriation support, fifty-ninth fiscal year	6,977 50				
Appropriation salaries, fifty-ninth fiscal year	6,214 00				
Appropriation support, sixtieth fiscal year		\$7,671 88	\$6,884 80	\$7,421 36	\$7,432 04
Appropriation salaries, sixtieth fiscal year		6,864 27	6,822 89	6,929 50	6,411 60
State treasury—prison fund	1,670 44	2,824 16	1,061 98	1,002 29	2,929 29
United States government				513 20	
House rentals	138 33	134 00	134 00	138 00	136 00
Switching cars	103 00	28 00	103 00	89 00	37 00
Forage	48 50	37 00	58 25	68 00	62 75
Appropriation for additional cells		68 38	71 71		180 93
Appropriation for new wall		71 74	77 56		103 35
Appropriation for Folsom state hospital	573 10	435 52	562 41	400 38	847 30
Rock-crusher revolving fund	14 48		45 01	11 91	40 91
Appropriation for repairs		8 15	8 10		
Officers and guards' laundry sales	64 19	51 43	57 16	45 76	44 14
Shop work—General overseer's department	7 10	30	25	6 10	2 85
Shop work—Quarry department	50	4 82	1 82	2 97	2 93
Southern Pacific Company, switching					
Rebates—Discharged prisoners	3 90		3 55		
Telephone calls	45	50	45	55	50
Sales—Meat	104 67	114 48	114 31	108 19	117 68
Coal	18 36	12 60	11 70	16 20	29 52
Wood					
Coal oil	6 00	65	4 55	5 20	5 85
Vegetables	08		50		
Ice	24 25	39 43	1 00		2 25
Drugs	15 25	8 55	7 55	10 30	7 95
Shoe mending	18 35	17 50	15 15	10 70	19 05
Ammunition	4 50	4 80	3 30	6 15	6 15
Meals		8 00	6 75	1 75	4 00
Miscellaneous	1 02	60	4 15	5 00	3 67
Rubble granite	65 00	4 50			
Decomposed granite	7 00	16 50	7 00	7 00	3 50
Totals	\$17,466 07	\$18,425 76	\$16,068 90	\$16,797 51	\$18,431 31

No. 1.

fiscal year ending June 30, 1909.

December.	1909.						Total.
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
							\$1,385 20
							6,977 50
							6,214 00
\$7,398 80		\$7,299 33	\$7,298 19	\$14,485 69	\$7,415 20		73,307 29
6,313 00	\$6,377 41	6,413 21	6,442 51	6,876 27	6,493 00	\$6,626 03	72,568 72
5,179 50	549 99	1,420 42	1,394 80	1,556 77	3,427 16	581 75	23,598 65
	473 55	462 55			405 00	405 00	2,258 80
138 67	141 00	141 00	141 00	141 00	141 00	141 00	1,663 00
34 00	27 00	4 00	20 00	30 00	11 00	30 00	523 00
70 75	66 00	67 50	67 50	69 50	51 50	52 02	717 27
	90 14	161 60	100 29	121 14	198 45		992 64
	12 74	71 07	28 52	4 22	42 99		410 13
668 35	564 44	535 73	535 81	720 00	795 72	804 77	7,441 53
42 72		11 44	35 33	66 51	26 83		295 14
		150 03	271 23	22 15	35 63		495 29
53 34	35 61	33 90	33 35	44 47	38 98	52 42	554 75
1 55	5 00		10	40		5 20	28 85
59	25	41	63	33	1 88	2 77	19 90
			8 00				8 00
1 00	4 40		10 95	24	116 95		140 99
1 15	2 32	75	80		1 55	15	9 17
122 68	119 48	114 92	117 52	126 59	117 42	128 63	1,406 57
24 67	48 50	31 52	34 08	27 58	20 98	14 58	290 20
			5 00		15 00	7 50	27 50
6 37	16 32	11 18	12 74	14 04	12 09	5 85	100 84
25		40		26		55	2 04
50	50	50	50	1 28	5 75	17 28	93 24
5 25	10 75	6 45	9 20	7 16	6 00	7 45	101 86
14 20	14 65	17 35	22 75	27 60	19 10	16 25	212 65
4 80	4 50	2 70	3 45	5 85	8 35	4 55	59 10
1 25	1 00	2 00	1 00	2 25	4 75	50	33 25
2 39	4 79	1 15	60	59	1 39	8 78	35 03
				12 00			81 50
10 50			3 50	3 50	3 50	3 50	65 50
\$20,094 29	\$6,570 34	\$16,960 55	\$16,597 35	\$24,365 39	\$19,417 08	\$8,922 56	\$202,117 10

TABLE
Cash Disbursements during the Sixtieth

	1908.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
Merchandise and supplies, fifty-ninth fiscal year	\$4,900 15				
Salaries, fifty-ninth fiscal year	6,034 00				
Merchandise, and supplies, sixtieth fiscal year		\$4,493 74	\$4,623 23	\$4,577 78	\$5,001 21
Salaries, sixtieth fiscal year		6,133 87	6,098 05	6,198 00	6,231 60
State treasury—prison fund	1,237 15	999 28	878 95	1,144 63	1,211 91
Discharged prisoners	159 60	208 10	178 35	146 50	232 45
Telephone	10 35	12 30	12 65	11 94	11 14
Telegraph					
Expressage	13 00	17 40	15 25	13 90	10 15
Traveling expense	40 00	19 95	44 70		23 90
Advertising	27 55				
Religious services	80 00	80 00	80 00	80 00	80 00
Postage		100 00			
Ranch rental	100 00				
Freight	234 82	356 19	495 02	516 72	425 44
Hay					
Wood		1,131 25		175 00	255 00
Coal, coke, and charcoal	44 10	986 10	453 86	385 67	451 37
Experting books		64 80			64 80
Allowance board and lodging	558 00	550 40	544 84	551 50	531 35
Returning parole violators					
Escaped prisoners					
Furniture and fixtures	28 75	988 98			
San Francisco office	68 73	112 50	37 50	92 50	79 31
Prisons directors		27 45	62 30	51 55	69 45
Fuel/oil		337 50		337 93	
Macadam					
Electric light rental	150 00				
Parole officer	73 05	70 00	71 90	72 10	72 60
Flannels and cassimere	596 07	212 78	540 18	675 70	623 07
Lumber	51 50		43 65	41 17	567 54
Discharged prisoners' clothing	246 60		92 72	78 86	108 55
Leather and findings	327 35	348 76	380 83	393 04	345 61
Tobacco and cigarette papers	205 12	232 42	275 48	247 23	250 40
Ice			118 94	80 99	
Hardware	450 86	396 90	388 15	272 69	625 22
Forage	220 53	184 68	80 80	171 19	421 09
Beds and bedding		39 78	41 12	28 85	
New electric light plant					
Ordnance			32 95		
United States government					
Drugs and medicines	93 06	135 30	96 33	111 58	103 91
Executions					
Paints and oils	71 43	48 09	25 81	27 80	84 37
Stationery	58 07	68 16	51 94	36 20	42 63
Electrical supplies	100 83	39 16	2 25	7 74	273 30
Photographic materials	83 02		67 32	115 51	
Totals	\$16,258 69	\$18,575 84	\$15,835 07	\$16,644 28	\$18,187 39
Cash on hand June 30, 1909					
Grand total					

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Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1909.

	1909.						Totals.
December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
							\$4,900 15
							6,034 00
\$4,844 09		\$4,788 00	\$4,484 57	\$9,492 85	\$4,270 89		47,058 96
6,143 00	\$6,177 41	6,200 66	6,242 51	6,114 50	6,293 00	\$6,423 06	68,255 66
1,947 83	828 70	1,439 54	1,297 62	1,014 70	1,235 21	1,543 13	14,178 65
940 45	374 28	203 40	379 94	175 92	189 30	97 96	2,686 25
9 05		10 85	10 30	9 85	13 05		111 48
		4 75		1 28	1 43		7 48
15 40		18 30	12 90	7 75	25 85		149 90
28 75		8 45	23 90	18 25	43 90		251 80
							27 55
80 00	100 00	100 00	100 00	100 00	100 00	100 00	1,080 00
100 00					150 00		350 00
			100 00				200 00
451 68		189 74	255 44		642 09		3,568 15
		110 31	416 96	177 95	364 97		1,069 59
255 00							1,816 25
647 03		433 26	468 57	647 58	1,130 15		5,357 69
			89 45				219 05
548 00	549 99	547 03	547 76	561 77	553 25	581 75	6,621 34
			51 50	126 61	270 65		448 82
					231 61		231 61
59 15							1,076 88
93 95	37 50	50 40	62 95	92 50	118 00	37 50	883 34
10 00		12 25	17 50	32 70	88 95		372 15
338 00				343 73	343 60		1,700 76
			16 00				16 00
							150 00
73 20	62 50	75 60	76 50	84 35	106 75	62 50	901 05
1,056 43		523 07	349 31	1,374 99	436 12		6,387 72
226 56		42 84	25 79	32 95	199 54		1,221 54
228 62		99 38	50 40	329 39	72 20		1,306 72
364 34		377 45	374 75	714 35	273 36		3,899 84
205 02		214 18	320 90	574 59	200 19		2,725 53
59 68							259 61
253 63		478 57	317 29	834 35	815 11		4,832 77
354 18		271 72	292 12	625 66	296 25		2,918 22
178 71		43 16	34 71	176 93	40 45		583 71
2,004 32							2,004 32
32 95		280 16	250 95	32 95			629 96
					405 00		405 00
70 43		149 24	89 61	213 48	47 12		1,110 06
					31 90		31 90
46 51		74 59	151 45	28 88	70 75		629 68
22 61		55 77	65 74	65 69	25 04		491 87
87 56		47 46	61 74	39 69	35 12		694 85
3 45		65 10	45 76	82 15	79 20		541 51
\$20,579 58	\$8,130 38	\$16,925 93	\$17,084 29	\$24,131 5 0	\$19,200 50	\$8,845 90	\$200,399 35
							1,717 75
							\$202,117 10

TABLE

Statement of Maintenance and Salary Expenditures from July

Warden.	Fiscal years.	Average population.
Charles Aull.....	1889-1890	623.00
Charles Aull.....	1890-1891	678.66
Charles Aull.....	1891-1892	665.08
Charles Aull.....	1892-1893	709.08
Charles Aull.....	1893-1894	689.53
Charles Aull.....	1894-1895	791.63
Charles Aull.....	1895-1896	890.42
Charles Aull.....	1896-1897	900.63
Charles Aull.....	1897-1898	907.70
Charles Aull.....	1898-1899	890.42
Charles Aull.....	To Dec. 1, 1899	848.24
Thomas Wilkinson.....	Dec. 1, 1899-July 1, 1900	840.28
Thomas Wilkinson.....	1900-1901	769.53
Thomas Wilkinson.....	1901-1902	765.75
Thomas Wilkinson.....	1902-1903	783.19
Thomas Wilkinson.....	To Dec. 1, 1903	781.58
Archibald Yell.....	Dec. 1, 1903-July 1, 1904	839.46
Archibald Yell.....	1904-1905	996.84
Archibald Yell.....	1905-1906	1,073.16
Archibald Yell.....	1906-1907	1,024.19
Archibald Yell.....	July 1, 1907-Feb. 15, 1908	964.12
W. H. Reilly.....	Feb. 15, 1908-July 1, 1908	1,007.65
W. H. Reilly.....	1908-1909	1,014.43

*Salaries for sixtieth fiscal year.....

To Folsom state hospital, salaries paid out and reimbursed.....

Net salaries.....

Net per capita salaries.....

*Net, \$73,639 66; net \$72 64.

No. 3.

1, 1899, to July 1, 1909, Tabulated from Cash Expenditures.

Total maintenance.	Per capita maintenance.	Salaries.	Per capita salaries.	Total per capita per annum.
\$75,491 84	\$121 17	\$40,577 94	\$85 13	\$186 30
76,049 94	112 05	42,701 64	62 92	174 97
76,557 91	110 14	42,501 92	61 15	171 29
85,549 37	120 65	45,831 90	64 63	185 28
65,989 06	95 70	47,531 00	68 93	164 63
74,440 67	94 03	47,523 60	60 03	154 06
71,467 68	80 26	48,899 75	54 92	135 18
70,119 39	77 86	39,718 44	55 20	133 06
72,812 73	80 22	50,661 17	55 81	136 03
76,253 04	85 64	50,085 15	56 19	141 83
32,383 42	38 18	19,789 17	23 28	61 46
40,499 95	48 20	27,628 40	32 87	81 07
69,700 64	90 64	47,907 04	61 86	152 42
64,136 70	83 75	47,475 78	62 00	145 75
77,252 56	98 64	47,485 31	60 63	159 27
31,874 78	40 79	21,852 45	28 08	68 87
51,437 22	61 27	29,407 96	35 03	96 30
102,775 14	103 10	53,448 70	53 61	156 71
94,414 84	87 97	66,921 65	62 35	150 32
95,184 92	92 94	72,212 57	71 48	164 42
66,531 74	67 61	49,963 98	50 77	118 38
44,614 02	44 28	25,188 82	24 99	69 27
110,651 04	109 07	*76,569 66	*75 48	184 55
				\$76,569 66
				2,880 00
				<u>\$73,689 66</u>
				\$72 64

TABLE No. 4.

Per Capita Maintenance from July 1, 1908, to July 1, 1909.

	Inventory July 1, 1908.	Issues 1908-1909.	Total.	Inventory July 1, 1909.	Balance gross cost.	Gross cost per capita per diem.
Warden's mess	\$52 33	\$895 17	\$947 50	\$29 39	\$918 11	\$0.00248
Officers and guards' mess	1,609 34	10,758 99	12,368 33	1,608 21	10,760 12	.02906
Prison mess	4,662 61	42,686 95	47,349 56	4,560 40	42,789 16	.11556
Hospital	2,440 08	1,252 02	3,692 10	2,748 98	943 14	.00255
Commissary	865 96	203 26	1,069 22	961 86	107 36	.00029
General overseer	5,801 12	1,084 21	6,885 33	5,792 48	1,092 85	.00295
Captain of the guard	11,823 85	2,210 46	14,034 31	13,148 61	885 70	.00239
Turnkey	26,266 98	19,170 77	45,437 75	25,141 47	20,296 28	.06483
Engineer	6,436 50	976 60	7,413 10	6,430 84	982 26	.00285
Prison laundry	482 93	1,941 83	2,424 76	514 68	1,910 08	.00516
Stock	6,987 00	3,025 73	10,012 73	8,239 72	1,773 01	.00478
Warden's office	608 52	59 64	668 16	600 62	67 54	.00018
Clerk's office	1,308 70	232 74	1,541 44	1,308 55	232 89	.00062
San Francisco office		964 07	964 07		964 07	.00260
Prison directors		412 40	412 40		412 40	.00111
Quarry	7,020 89	4,182 94	11,203 83	7,878 49	3,325 34	.00898
Light	7,282 00	7,884 96	15,166 96	12,198 01	2,968 95	.00802
Expense		1,858 22	1,858 22		1,858 22	.00502
Repairs		770 25	770 25		770 25	.00208
Furniture and fixtures	4,127 58	675 18	4,802 76	4,675 50	127 26	.00034
Ice plant	3,733 43	303 72	4,037 15	3,726 65	310 50	.00083
Commissary sale		1,658 24	1,658 24		1,658 24	.00448
Farm	4,112 99	2,068 26	6,181 25	4,570 62	1,610 63	.00435
Wooden buildings	28,098 20	90	28,099 10	28,072 90	26 20	.00007
Officers and guards' laundry	227 00	280 02	507 02	235 70	271 32	.00073
Sewage plant	13,479 82	1,361 07	14,840 89	13,479 33	1,361 56	.00368
Escaped prisoners		799 56	799 56		799 76	.00216
Officers and guards' residences		10 46	10 46		10 46	.00002
Railroad material	2,500 48	199 83	2,700 31	2,490 08	210 23	.00056
Salaries		72,883 90	72,883 90		72,883 90	.19684
Discharged prisoners		2,495 66	2,495 66		2,495 66	.00674
Locomotive account		1,637 18	1,637 18		1,637 18	.00442
Allowance board and lodging		5,229 96	5,229 96		5,229 96	.01412
Parole officer		921 25	921 25		921 25	.00248
Freight and cartage		965 11	965 11		965 11	.00260
Totals	\$139,928 31	\$192,061 51	\$331,989 82	\$148,413 07	\$183,576 75	\$0.49573

Gross cost

\$183,576 75

Sales and earnings:

Officers and guards' mess sales (meals)	\$33 25
Shop work—general overseer	30 45
Ammunition sales to officers and guards	59 10
Turnkey's sales (clothing)	37 27
Forage sales to officers and guards	717 27
Drugs and medicines to officers and guards	102 11
Quarry sales—blacksmithing	1,404 96
Commissary sales to officers and guards	2,168 07
Rental of state houses	1,663 00
Washing for officers and guards	554 75
Quarry sales (granite, earth, etc.)	3,093 75
Support of United States prisoners	1,694 50
Switching cars by locomotive	520 00
Stock rental	1,431 12
	<u>13,479 60</u>

Net cost of maintenance

\$170,097 15

Average daily number of prisoners

1,014.43

Average net per capita per diem

45.939 cents.

TABLE No. 5.

Assets and Liabilities, July 1, 1909.

AVAILABLE ASSETS:		
Cash on hand	\$1,717 75	
Cash balance, state treasury (prison fund)	5,800 61	
Cash balance, state treasury (general fund)—		
For salaries	\$6,008 23	
For support	14,588 81	
For repairs	4 24	
	20,601 28	
Due from sundry debtors	3,039 87	\$31,159 51
LIABILITIES:		
Unpaid supply claims for June, 1909 (repair fund)	\$3 90	
Unpaid supply claims for June, 1909 (general fund)	7,361 56	
Unpaid supply claims for June, 1909 (prison fund)	4,510 46	
Unpaid board and lodging for June, 1909 (prison fund)	580 00	
Unpaid salaries for June, 1909 (general fund)	6,539 56	
Amount due sundry creditors	19 62	
		19,015 10
Excess of available assets		\$12,144 41
PERMANENT ASSETS:		
Warden's mess	\$29 39	
Officers and guards' mess	1,608 21	
Prison mess	4,560 40	
Hospital	2,748 98	
Commissary	961 86	
General overseer	5,792 48	
Captain of the guard	13,148 61	
Turnkey	25,141 47	
Engineer	6,430 84	
Ice plant	3,726 65	
Light	12,198 01	
Officers and guards' laundry	235 70	
Prison laundry	514 68	
Farm	4,570 62	
Stock	8,239 72	
Warden's office	600 62	
Clerk's office	1,308 55	
Quarry	7,878 49	
Furniture and fixtures	4,675 50	
Prison improvements	671,466 53	
Wooden buildings	28,072 90	
Sewage plant	13,479 33	
Merchandise	8,444 93	
Railroad track	2,490 06	
Real estate	15,000 00	
		\$843,324 53
Total excess of assets		\$855,468 94

TABLE No. 6.
Trial Balance of the Sixtieth Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1909.

	Trial balance June 30, 1909.		Inventory. June 30, 1909.	State prison at Folsom June 30, 1909.		Trial balance July 1, 1909.	
	Dr.	Cr.		Dr.	Cr.	Dr.	Cr.
Cash	\$1,717 75					\$1,717 75	
Warden's mess	947 50		\$29 39		\$918 11	29 39	
Officers and guards' mess	12,368 33		1,608 21		10,760 12	1,608 21	
Officers and guards' mess sales		\$33 25		\$33 25			
Prison mess	47,349 56		4,560 40		42,789 16	4,560 40	
Hospital	3,692 10		2,748 96		943 14	2,748 96	
Hospital—Sales account		102 11		102 11			
Commissary	1,069 22		961 86		107 36	961 86	
Ammunition account		59 10		59 10			
General overseer	6,885 33		6,792 48		1,092 85	6,792 48	
General overseer—Sales account		30 45		30 45			
Captain of the guard	14,034 31		13,148 61		885 70	13,148 61	
Turnkey	45,437 75		25,141 47		20,296 28	25,141 47	
Turnkey—Sales account		37 27		37 27			
Engineer	7,413 10		6,430 84		982 26	6,430 84	
Engineer—Sales account		121 00		121 00			
Prison laundry	2,424 76		514 68		1,910 08	514 68	
Stock rental		1,431 12		1,431 12			
Stock	10,012 73		8,239 72		1,773 01	8,239 72	
Forage account		717 27		717 27			
Warden's office	668 16		600 62		67 54	600 62	
Clerk's office	1,541 44		1,308 55		232 89	1,308 55	
Prison directors, San Francisco office	964 07				984 07		
Prison directors	412 40				412 40		
Parole officer	921 25				921 25		
Officers and guards' residences	10 46				10 46		
Quarry	11,203 83		7,878 49		3,325 34	7,878 49	
Quarry department sales		1,404 96		1,404 96			
Light	15,166 66		12,198 01		2,968 65	12,198 01	
Farm	6,181 25		4,570 62		1,610 63	4,570 62	
Expense	1,856 22				1,856 22		
Commissary sales		509 83		509 83			
Repairs	770 25				770 25		
Rental account		1,663 00		1,663 00			

Rock crusher	43 30				43 30
Switching account	10 00				10 00
Warden's house (furniture and fixtures)	4,802 76				4,875 50
United States of America	409 50			127 26	409 50
Prison Improvements	671,466 53				671,466 53
Ice plant	4,037 15			310 50	3,726 65
Sundry debtors	13 00				13 00
Wooden buildings	28,072 90			26 20	28,072 90
Officers and guards' laundry	507 02			271 82	235 70
Officers and guards' laundry sales		554 75			
Sewage plant	14,840 89			1,361 56	13,479 33
Merchandise	8,444 93				8,444 93
Escaped prisoners	799 56			799 56	
Freight and cartage	965 11			965 11	
State prison at Folsom		833,965 37		827,939 71	\$827,939 71
Railroad material	2,700 31			210 23	2,490 08
Real estate	15,000 00				15,000 00
Rock-crusher surplus fund		4,424 17			
Salaries	72,883 90			72,883 90	
Sundry creditors		19,383 87			19,383 87
United States prisoners		1,664 50			
Discharged prisoners	2,495 66			2,495 66	
Allowance board and lodging	5,929 96			5,929 96	
Sundry officers and guards		6,539 56			6,539 56
State treasury prison fund	5,800 61				
Locomotive account	1,637 18				5,800 61
Repairs fund		495 29		1,637 18	
Quarry sales		3,093 75			
Appropriation additional cells	112 75				112 75
Appropriation new wall	66 10				66 10
Folsom state hospital	539 34				539 34
Southern Pacific Company	800 00				800 00
Deceased prisoners' account		563 58			
General appropriation support sixtieth fiscal year		80,284 79			
General appropriation salaries sixtieth fiscal year		79,402 66			
B. F. Smith		1 24			1 24
V. M. Colt	329 93				329 93
Sacramento Electric, Gas and Railway Company		18 38			18 38
San Quentin state prison	715 95				715 95
Balance to the credit of the State prison at Folsom, June 30, 1909			833,965 37		
Totals	\$1,036,501 27	\$1,036,501 27	\$843,324 53	\$1,010,558 22	\$853,882 76

TABLE No. 7.

Receipts from Farm for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1909.

Apples	1,300 pounds	Onions, dry	25 pounds
Apricots	4,000 pounds	Onions, green	16,000 pounds
Beans, string	1,200 pounds	Parsley	100 bunches
Beets	900 pounds	Peaches	6,000 pounds
Blackberries	500 pounds	Pears	620 pounds
Cabbage	8,700 pounds	Peas	50 pounds
Carrots	2,500 pounds	Peppers	334 pounds
Cauliflower	2,000 pounds	Plums	400 pounds
Chickens	100 dozen	Pork	10,030 pounds
Corn, green	2,757 dozen	Potatoes	180 pounds
Cucumbers	100 dozen	Pumpkins	335 pounds
Ducks	19 each	Radishes	450 dozen
Eggs	1,148 dozen	Rhubarb	100 pounds
Egg plant	145 pounds	Spinach	250 pounds
Figs	3,475 pounds	Squash	1,000 pounds
Grapes	9,000 pounds	Straw	8 tons
Garlic	10 pounds	Strawberries	25 gallons
Hay	75 tons	Tomatoes	4,000 pounds
Lettuce	175 dozen	Turnips	10,540 pounds
Melons, musk	207 dozen	Turkeys	10 each
Melons, water	55 each	Veal	1,874 pounds
Milk	12,834 gallons	Beef	8,425 pounds
Oranges	884 dozen		

TABLE NO. 8.
Meals served at Officers and Guards' Mess during fiscal year ending June 30, 1909.

Month.	Regulars.	Visitors.	Sheriffs.	Hospital.	Cooks and waiters.	Luncheon guards.	Luncheon band.	Night guards.	Prisoners.	Total.
1908—July.....	4,746	93	20	186	1,170	620	166	580	172	7,703
August.....	4,779	57	28	186	1,209	620	164	582	141	7,706
September.....	4,608	85	26	292	1,170	600	128	510	162	7,571
October.....	4,725	66	64	310	1,209	620	128	527	118	7,759
November.....	4,512	35	32	300	1,170	600	160	510	90	7,409
December.....	5,686	30	25	310	1,209	620	128	527	93	7,628
1909—January.....	4,737	43	35	310	1,209	663	176	527	93	7,783
February.....	4,197	29	46	280	1,092	697	144	476	84	6,945
March.....	4,620	40	45	310	1,209	657	144	527	93	7,645
April.....	5,310	47	43	300	1,234	657	144	510	92	8,317
May.....	4,658	48	31	310	1,215	624	183	527	93	7,699
June.....	4,500	46	32	300	1,170	600	156	510	112	7,426
Totals.....	56,078	619	419	8,394	14,266	7,458	1,821	6,213	1,339	91,601

Net cost for year.....1908-09, \$10,760.12. Number of meals furnished.....91,601. Average cost per meal.....\$0.1174.

TABLE No. 9.

Rock-crusher Transactions.

CASH ASSETS AND LIABILITIES JULY 1, 1909.

<i>Cash Assets.</i>		
Cash on hand July 1, 1909.....	\$8,087 56	
Amount of revolving fund.....	2,775 83	\$10,863 39
Due from sundry debtors—		
Suspense account.....	\$14 82	
Sacramento-Rochdale Company.....	38	
Southern Pacific Company.....	1,118 62	
State prison at Folsom.....	12 00	
Henry Dehn.....	12 76	
Carroll & Nicholl.....	4 22	
N. E. Burres.....	14 57	
Turlock Lumber Company.....	27 22	
Silva & Bergtholdt.....	16 00	
Florin Supply Company.....	29 04	
M. Mattanovich.....	31 98	
Jenkins & Wells.....	95 00	1,376 59
		<u>\$12,239 98</u>
<i>Liabilities.</i>		
Due sundry creditors.....	\$650 96	
Due for macadam prepaid—		
Elk Grove Vineyard Association.....	24 24	
County of Yolo, Cal.....	02	
Robertson-Govan Company.....	36 00	
L. R. Mead.....	1 56	
John Hughes.....	105 86	
Clarke & Henery.....	127 90	
Burns & DaRoz.....	12 15	
James McGillivray.....	50 00	
Town of Dixon.....	18 32	
C. D. Shearer.....	12 11	
Woodhull & Cramer.....	42	\$1,039 53
		<u>\$11,200 45</u>
Cash assets available.....		<u>\$11,200 45</u>
SALES AND DISPOSAL OF SALES PROCEEDS.		
21,855 cars — 642,724,440 ¹⁰⁰⁰ ton — 1,285,448,800 pounds shipped.		
129,998,480 pounds at 25 cents per ton.....	\$16,249 82	
703,467,180 pounds at 30 cents per ton.....	105,521 74	
353,738,820 pounds at 35 cents per ton.....	61,904 70	
98,246,320 pounds at 40 cents per ton.....	19,649 27	
1,285,448,800 pounds.....	\$203,325 53	
Sales other than macadam.....	75 60	
Cash rebates on supplies.....	1 05	\$203,402 18
		<u>\$203,402 18</u>
Deposited in revolving fund.....	\$168,579 67	
Deposited in general fund.....	1,237 13	
Deposited in state prison at Folsom fund.....	24,509 81	
Cash on hand.....	\$8,087 56	
Less macadam prepaid.....	388 58	
Net cash balance on hand.....	7,698 98	
Due for macadam sold.....	1,376 59	\$203,402 18
		<u>\$203,402 18</u>

TABLE No. 9—Continued.

Rock-crusher Transactions from June 10, 1896, to June 30, 1909.

COST OF ROCK-CRUSHING PLANT.		
Cash received from general fund.....	\$24,985 61	
Cash received from revolving fund	4,805 35	
Cash received from special appropriation—Von Geldern.....		\$29,790 96
		344 80
Total cost of plant		<u>\$30,135 76</u>
COST OF CRUSHING ROCK.		
Rock-crusher expenditures and claims due June 30, 1897		\$47,492 89
Inventory July 1, 1897.....		33,009 78
Cost of crushing 84,785 ¹⁰⁰ ₁₀₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$14,482 61</u>
Cost per ton 1896-97.....	17.199 cents.	
Inventory July 1, 1897.....	\$33,009 78	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1898.....	18,387 12	
		\$51,396 90
Inventory July 1, 1898.....		34,834 55
Cost of crushing 79,996 ¹ ₄ tons of rock		<u>\$16,562 35</u>
Cost per ton, 1897-98	20.7 cents.	
Inventory July 1, 1898.....	\$34,834 55	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1899.....	9,088 53	
		\$43,923 08
Inventory July 1, 1899.....		34,682 94
Cost of crushing 34,840 ³⁸⁸ ₁₀₀ tons of rock		<u>\$9,240 14</u>
Cost per ton, 1898-99	26 5 cents.	
Inventory July 1, 1899.....	\$34,682 94	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1900.....	8,002 93	
		\$42,685 97
Inventory July 1, 1900.....		34,448 13
Cost of crushing 32,748 ¹⁰⁰ ₁₀₀ tons of rock		<u>\$8,237 74</u>
Cost per ton, 1899-1900	25.15 cents.	
Inventory July 1, 1900.....	\$34,448 13	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1901.....	\$9,804 40	
Less rebates on supplies	19 37	
	9,785 03	
Inventory July 1, 1901.....		\$44,233 16
Loss by fire June 20, 1901 (estimated)	\$17,130 93	
	17,097 20	
		34,228 13
Cost of crushing 45,217 ¹³³ ₁₀₀ tons of rock		<u>\$10,005 03</u>
Cost per ton, 1900-01 (estimated).....	22.13 cents.	
Supplies purchased to June 30, 1902.....	\$8,866 71	
Inventory July 1, 1901.....	17,130 93	
Rebuilding account.....	6,441 06	
		\$32,438 70
Inventory July 1, 1902.....		23,987 20
Cost of crushing 32,631 ¹⁵⁵ ₁₀₀ tons of rock		<u>\$8,451 50</u>
Cost per ton, 1901-02.....	25.9 cents	

TABLE No. 9—Continued.

Inventory July 1, 1902.....		\$23,987 20	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1903.....	\$18,788 55		
Less rebates on supplies (\$55.18 and \$1.05)	56 23		
		<u>18,732 32</u>	
Inventory July 1, 1903.....			\$42,719 52
			<u>23,828 69</u>
Cost of crushing 68,026 ¹¹¹ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock			\$18,890 83
Cost per ton, 1902-03	27.77 cents.		
Inventory July 1, 1903.....		\$23,828 69	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1904.....		<u>14,566 11</u>	
			\$38,394 80
Inventory July 1, 1904.....			<u>22,909 30</u>
Cost of crushing 60,064 ¹¹¹ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock			\$15,585 50
Cost per ton, 1903-04	25.95 cents.		
Inventory July 1, 1904.....		\$22,809 30	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1905.....		<u>15,958 10</u>	
			\$38,767 40
Inventory July 1, 1905.....			<u>22,480 50</u>
Cost of crushing 61,104 ¹¹¹ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock			\$16,286 90
Cost per ton, 1904-05	26.65 cents.		
Inventory July 1, 1905.....		\$22,480 50	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1906.....		<u>16,977 88</u>	
			\$39,458 38
Inventory July 1, 1906.....			<u>22,749 34</u>
Cost of crushing 53,183 ¹¹¹ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock			\$16,709 04
Cost per ton, 1905-06	31.41 cents.		
Inventory July 1, 1906.....		\$22,749 34	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1907.....		<u>10,927 58</u>	
			\$33,676 92
Inventory July 1, 1907.....			<u>23,283 44</u>
Cost of crushing 40,988 ¹¹¹ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock			\$10,393 48
Cost per ton, 1906-07	25.36 cents.		
Inventory July 1, 1907.....		\$23,283 44	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1908.....		<u>7,027 47</u>	
			\$30,310 91
Inventory July 1, 1908.....			<u>23,444 69</u>
Cost of crushing 30,793 ¹¹¹ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock			\$6,866 22
Cost per ton, 1907-08	22.29 cents.		
Inventory July 1, 1908.....		\$23,444 69	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1909.....		<u>8,729 87</u>	
			\$32,174 56
Inventory July 1, 1909.....			<u>23,066 21</u>
Cost of crushing 18,329 ¹¹¹ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock			\$9,076 35
Cost per ton, 1908-09	49.52 cents.		
GROSS TOTALS.			
Cost of crushing 642,724 ¹¹¹ / ₁₀₀ tons of rock from June 10, 1896 to July 1, 1909 ..			\$160,787 69
Cost per ton.....	25.016 cents.		

TABLE No. 9—*Continued.*

PROFIT OF CRUSHING ROCK.

June 10, 1896 to July 1, 1909.

129,998,480 pounds sold at 25 cents per ton.....	\$16,249 82	
703,467,180 pounds sold at 30 cents per ton.....	105,521 74	
353,736,820 pounds sold at 35 cents per ton.....	61,904 70	
98,246,320 pounds sold at 40 cents per ton.....	19,649 27	
		\$208,325 53
1,285,448,800 pounds crushed at 25.016 cents per ton		180,787 69
Total profit from June 10, 1896, to July 1, 1909		\$42,537 84

TABLE No. 10.
Road Metal Crushed and Shipped from June 10, 1896, to June 10, 1909.

Months and years.	No. cars shipped	Size of crushed rock in pounds.			Total weight in pounds.	Value of crushed rock.			Total value.
		2½-Inch.	1½-Inch.	¾-Inch.		25c. per ton.	30c. per ton.	35c. and 40c. per ton.	
1898—June	112	2,801,760	1,584,600	1,528,200	5,914,560	\$739 32			\$739 42
July	161	4,050,800	2,136,950	2,487,950	8,675,700	1,084 47			1,084 47
August	303	7,264,670	4,022,280	4,581,720	15,868,650	1,983 57			1,983 57
September	331	9,611,750	4,215,460	4,181,710	18,008,960	2,251 10			2,251 10
October	333	9,010,545	4,009,825	4,809,960	17,830,330	2,228 79			2,228 79
November	247	6,621,880	2,837,950	3,269,050	12,728,820	1,591 11			1,591 11
December	270	7,486,100	3,935,100	3,233,450	14,654,650	1,831 83			1,831 83
1897—January	189	5,143,850	2,642,800	2,239,890	10,026,510	1,253 32			1,253 32
February	83	1,927,460	1,289,400	1,212,200	4,429,120	553 64			553 64
March to 11th	20	477,150	311,600	272,600	1,061,350	132 67			132 67
March to 31st	118	1,899,780	2,463,680	1,773,800	6,327,240	778 22	\$15 23		793 45
April	184	4,757,510	2,686,610	2,367,560	9,812,070	508 28	861 89		1,370 17
May	415	10,575,910	6,316,610	5,491,960	22,384,480	1,140 97	1,988 51		3,129 48
June	400	9,396,740	6,910,720	5,540,750	21,848,210	172 53	3,079 19		3,242 72
1897—July	285	6,767,490	4,701,290	4,023,810	15,492,590		2,323 89		2,323 89
August	284	6,533,100	4,744,750	3,978,160	15,256,010		2,248 42		2,248 42
September	328	8,683,700	4,206,750	4,383,370	17,263,820		2,589 57		2,589 57
October	342	9,239,410	5,206,800	4,420,710	18,866,920		2,830 04		2,830 04
November	350	9,282,100	5,433,350	4,894,560	19,550,010		2,932 50		2,932 50
December	332	7,374,000	6,313,600	4,574,150	18,261,750		2,739 26		2,739 26
1898—January	146	1,598,550	3,911,260	2,703,250	8,213,060		1,231 96		1,231 96
February	12	401,100	170,400	110,650	682,150		102 32		102 32
March	127	2,885,150	2,628,960	2,304,370	7,828,470		1,049 27		1,049 27
April	180	3,631,110	4,176,760	2,514,850	10,322,810		1,548 42		1,548 42
May	245	6,842,750	3,760,410	3,898,300	14,031,460		2,104 72		2,104 72
June	261	5,181,750	5,201,850	4,339,850	14,723,450		2,208 52		2,208 52
1898—July	106	1,494,900	1,987,000	2,221,450	5,648,350		847 26		847 26
August	69	1,966,400	1,110,450	1,790,100	3,846,950		577 06		577 06
September	103	1,318,250	3,430,950	1,177,310	5,926,510		868 97		868 97
October	167	2,931,850	2,989,100	3,646,450	9,541,300		1,431 21		1,431 21
November	129	2,265,950	3,206,650	1,816,450	7,289,050		1,063 38		1,063 38
December	40	225,850	1,173,150	861,500	2,260,500		339 04		339 04
1899—January	58	272,050	1,416,350	1,575,400	3,263,800		489 58		489 58
February	73	175,850	680,150	8,352,450	4,188,450		628 28		628 28
March	46	55,850	794,860	1,855,950	2,690,650		399 13		399 13

STATE PRISON AT POOLSON—CLERK'S REPORT.

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1899—April	125	1,617,100	3,038,600	2,514,600	7,170,300	1,075 69	1,075 69
May	170	4,598,470	2,538,050	2,231,280	9,552,780	1,432 98	1,432 98
June	151	2,625,310	3,602,750	2,111,360	8,339,410	1,250 98	1,250 98
1899—July	53	1,479,350	1,150,000	1,248,960	2,878,500	431 73	431 73
August	60	1,005,050	986,870	1,365,160	3,367,080	605 08	605 08
September	86	2,482,500	919,600	1,523,590	4,925,800	738 87	738 87
October	52	610,200	1,186,350	1,132,390	2,928,980	439 34	439 34
November	113	1,939,600	2,970,560	1,797,760	6,707,910	1,006 22	1,006 22
December	131	2,616,010	3,164,110	2,279,960	7,960,070	1,194 02	1,194 02
1900—January	134	2,378,850	3,409,610	2,185,530	7,973,980	1,196 12	1,196 12
February	85	685,250	2,182,470	2,000,960	4,848,680	727 33	727 33
March	113	436,250	3,187,860	3,203,250	6,827,350	1,024 15	1,024 15
April	88	1,139,450	2,157,450	1,816,960	5,113,860	767 10	767 10
May	73	538,550	2,687,560	986,050	4,200,160	630 05	630 05
June	137	2,948,000	2,631,800	2,164,280	7,764,080	1,164 63	1,164 63
1900—July	172	2,847,800	4,368,700	2,219,000	9,435,500	1,415 36	1,415 36
August	151	3,280,400	3,609,200	1,640,650	8,530,250	1,279 53	1,279 53
September	165	3,339,550	3,639,700	2,031,000	9,210,250	1,381 55	1,381 55
October	194	4,168,450	4,850,810	1,780,900	10,788,160	1,619 74	1,619 74
November	183	2,830,200	5,549,300	2,016,480	10,445,980	1,566 87	1,566 87
December	167	825,750	6,473,440	1,939,550	9,238,740	1,385 86	1,385 86
1901—January	138	665,250	5,641,000	1,338,550	7,544,800	1,131 76	1,131 76
February	117	977,300	4,380,950	1,014,660	6,372,910	955 95	955 95
March	117	732,050	3,948,250	2,000,100	6,680,400	1,002 12	1,002 12
April	44	863,250	886,050	636,850	2,456,150	368 45	368 45
May	85	1,368,850	2,436,100	873,450	4,678,400	701 76	701 76
June	96	966,970	3,105,650	971,770	5,044,390	756 70	756 70
1901—November	13		705,850	118,600	824,450	123 67	123 67
December	200	3,913,400	4,855,700	2,616,150	11,485,250	1,722 79	1,722 79
1902—January	169	1,007,600	6,559,250	2,175,900	9,742,750	1,461 47	1,461 47
February	138	462,650	5,300,850	2,383,000	8,156,500	1,223 51	1,223 51
March	166	1,823,450	4,670,170	3,172,650	9,666,270	1,450 01	1,450 01
April	112	602,250	3,692,800	2,182,830	6,477,960	971 69	971 69
May	226	1,406,700	11,225,300	2,565,950	15,197,950	2,279 71	2,279 71
June	52	241,200	2,643,950	826,650	3,711,900	556 78	556 78
1902—July	202	232,000	10,872,560	3,437,750	14,542,310	2,181 37	2,181 37
August	203	186,800	13,336,150	1,892,830	15,417,780	2,312 71	2,312 71
September	158	112,900	11,612,100	532,400	12,257,400	1,838 62	1,838 62
October	143	719,800	8,754,300	1,043,250	10,517,350	1,577 63	1,577 63
November	160	1,874,500	6,760,000	1,805,050	10,389,550	1,558 44	1,558 44
December	167	1,106,100	8,323,850	1,588,700	11,018,650	1,652 80	1,652 80
1903—January	98	100,000	5,466,310	778,050	6,314,360	951 71	951 71
February	154	618,000	8,089,500	1,127,650	9,845,150	1,476 81	1,476 81
March	178	2,204,950	7,566,200	2,077,600	11,848,750	1,777 40	1,777 40
April	222	647,050	11,123,900	2,374,400	14,145,350	2,221 82	2,221 82

TABLE No. 10—Road Metal Crushed and Shipped from June 10, 1896, to June 30, 1909.—Continued.

Months and years.	No. cars shipped	Size of crushed rock, in pounds.			Total weight in pounds.	Value of crushed rock.			Total value.
		2½-inch.	1½-inch.	¾-inch.		25c per ton.	30c. per ton.	35c. and 40c. per ton.	
1903—May.....	178	2,488,850	5,944,100	3,158,870	11,591,820	\$1,738 82			\$1,738 82
June.....	130	1,065,650	4,619,550	2,449,400	8,134,600	1,220 20			1,220 20
1903—July.....	198	3,497,450	5,277,950	3,366,350	12,141,750	1,821 33			1,821 33
August.....	198	3,366,650	4,461,740	3,789,350	11,627,740	1,744 20			1,744 20
September.....	130	1,842,350	3,412,250	2,500,850	7,755,450	1,163 36			1,163 36
October.....	161	1,634,050	4,633,750	3,064,600	9,362,400	1,404 43			1,404 43
November.....	101	109,050	3,505,550	2,102,050	5,716,650	857 55			857 55
December.....	112	68,000	3,792,300	2,457,250	6,317,550	947 65			947 65
1904—January.....	168	2,937,300	2,162,150	3,482,300	9,381,750	1,407 32			1,407 32
February.....	135	2,935,000	2,680,500	2,814,550	8,430,050	1,264 61			1,264 61
March.....	200	2,558,850	4,635,050	3,745,550	10,939,450		\$823 69		2,525 05
April.....	274	4,187,200	5,538,820	4,702,730	14,428,750		2,140 42		2,140 42
May.....	226	3,740,850	4,978,250	3,511,740	12,230,840				1,758 61
June.....	212	3,952,350	4,511,490	3,832,900	11,796,740				2,064 43
1904—July.....	168	2,303,000	4,498,250	2,580,650	9,381,900				1,641 85
August.....	148	2,054,350	3,289,050	2,892,950	8,226,350				1,439 64
September.....	201	3,370,650	4,237,450	3,581,000	11,189,100				1,958 10
October.....	245	3,602,600	5,505,620	4,792,940	13,901,120				2,432 72
November.....	143	2,298,300	3,311,900	2,283,850	7,904,140				1,383 25
December.....	162	229,200	3,465,050	4,534,650	8,232,900				1,440 75
1905—January.....	126	803,750	3,133,840	2,189,000	6,126,590				1,072 17
February.....	170	1,817,780	2,898,650	3,379,460	8,095,890				1,416 81
March.....	212	3,045,350	3,855,300	3,246,550	10,147,200				1,775 75
April.....	233	3,876,750	4,689,450	4,142,850	12,709,050				2,224 27
May.....	217	5,858,000	4,061,450	2,622,900	15,887,400				2,430 32
June.....	185	5,161,650	2,850,150	4,492,500	12,407,210				2,171 23
1905—July.....	170	3,847,000	2,643,300	4,579,900	11,070,200				1,937 33
August.....	192	6,772,160	2,255,520	4,903,650	12,191,330				2,283 00
September.....	120	3,242,800	2,353,750	2,257,350	7,853,900				1,374 45
October.....	119	2,428,810	2,473,800	2,847,150	7,749,760				1,374 45
November.....	136	3,130,650	2,747,750	2,794,300	8,672,700				1,366 25
December.....	158	3,791,500	3,161,250	2,636,500	9,891,250				1,517 74
1906—January.....	69	710,650	2,300,850	1,366,700	4,488,200				1,730 98
February.....	151	1,053,750	5,440,800	3,511,855	10,006,405				1,751 13
March.....	180	1,393,600	4,801,050	4,807,650	11,006,300				1,825 83

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118	2,851,150	2,228,500	3,233,200	8,312,850	1,454 76	1,454 76
77	2,229,375	1,438,300	1,796,100	5,461,775	955 81	955 81
126	4,484,300	2,218,800	2,260,650	8,963,750	1,688 68	1,688 68
154	5,826,410	1,100,200	2,588,800	9,515,410	1,665 20	1,665 20
192	5,974,630	1,576,600	3,350,150	10,901,380	1,907 74	1,907 74
111	3,008,780	1,624,550	2,225,750	6,859,080	1,200 34	1,200 34
155	4,847,550	1,993,850	3,324,000	10,165,500	1,778 97	1,778 97
96	2,658,100	1,213,250	1,986,250	5,867,600	1,026 85	1,026 85
121	4,077,400	1,688,900	2,328,550	8,074,850	1,413 11	1,413 11
86	3,169,150	1,171,300	1,314,950	5,655,400	989 72	989 72
72	2,425,150	1,034,850	1,204,400	4,664,400	816 30	816 30
85	3,277,650	1,057,800	1,436,400	5,771,850	1,010 08	1,010 08
37	1,209,750	515,450	761,950	2,487,150	435 26	435 26
103	3,962,850	1,258,050	1,727,200	6,948,100	1,215 93	1,215 93
75	2,504,050	1,085,800	1,476,900	5,066,750	886 70	886 70
1907—						
July	1,497,950	562,900	924,100	3,014,950	602 99	602 99
August	1,945,850	323,950	433,100	2,702,900	540 58	540 58
September	2,347,850	804,550	1,087,550	4,239,950	847 99	847 99
October	2,613,850	953,150	959,800	4,526,800	905 36	905 36
November	2,401,900	632,900	851,150	3,885,950	777 19	777 19
December	1,694,700	961,250	882,650	3,538,600	707 72	707 72
1908—						
January	314,000	678,300	474,800	1,467,100	283 42	283 42
February	488,500	2,016,950	939,750	3,505,200	701 04	701 04
March	2,352,750	4,570,500	2,735,700	9,658,950	1,931 79	1,931 79
April	3,898,100	3,053,500	2,683,500	9,035,100	1,907 02	1,907 02
May	4,380,200	1,892,000	2,450,250	8,722,450	1,744 49	1,744 49
June	4,276,400	1,406,650	1,605,800	7,288,850	1,457 77	1,457 77
1908—						
July	2,673,000	574,300	570,100	2,239,500	447 90	447 90
August	2,673,000	2,481,600	2,287,800	7,442,400	1,488 48	1,488 48
September	2,918,000	1,639,800	1,603,900	6,221,700	1,244 34	1,244 34
October	1,351,600	820,440	684,100	2,856,140	571 23	571 23
November	1,276,300	758,700	536,600	2,571,600	514 32	514 32
December	853,800	636,700	744,200	2,234,700	446 94	446 94
1909—						
January	503,700	498,600	457,300	1,459,600	291 92	291 92
February	804,900	741,200	604,800	2,150,900	430 12	430 12
March	1,074,300	929,200	679,100	2,682,600	536 52	536 52
April	1,298,700	304,400	700,600	2,303,700	460 74	460 74
May	2,437,300	766,400	1,091,400	4,295,100	859 02	859 02
June	72,800	67,300	61,800	201,900	40 38	40 38
Totals	416,501,050	515,775,155	353,172,595	1,285,448,800	\$81,553 97	\$203,925 53

TABLE No. 11.

*Destination of Road Metal Crushed and Shipped from June 11, 1896,
to June 30, 1909.*

Cars.	Destination.	Weight, in pounds.
9	Antioch	561,720
15	Alder Creek	982,650
74	Armstrong Switch	4,949,450
37	Acampo	1,870,250
33	Alameda Point	2,166,000
6	Alta	336,000
91	Auburn	5,157,250
3	Benicia	194,400
9	Ben Ali	479,850
8	Brighton	477,750
9	Buhach Switch	506,950
2	Bruceville	99,450
20	Bakersfield	1,127,100
71	Byron	4,285,450
7	Bogue's Spur	390,350
10	Clipper Gap	721,350
2	Ceres	120,300
7	Colfax	402,750
7	Camino	520,200
2	Cornwall	118,150
6	Dutch Flat	336,900
3	Davisville	207,600
86	Dixon	5,475,200
5	Dredge	330,000
113	Elk Grove	7,015,300
23	Elves	1,479,400
2	Elmwood	116,250
6	El Pinal	442,800
2	Emery	126,600
	Forest Grove (wagon load)	16,000
44	Florin	2,607,450
118	Folsom	7,378,850
26	Folsom State Hospital	1,435,000
11	Fair Oaks	820,000
4	Galt	242,800
22	Guthrie Station	1,347,350
16	Grass Valley	999,400
8	Gelston	463,750
771	Homestead	40,544,740
68	Knights Landing	3,753,050
164	Lodi	9,733,835
3	Dos Palos	185,300
1	Lomo	52,600
3	Lathrop	189,950
1,230	Marysville	69,207,810
116	Modesto	6,810,750
6	McConnell	340,100
3	Mills	150,000
14	Madera	823,550
27	Martinez	1,545,900
2	Marcuse	123,200
2	Manlove	153,400
1	Manteca	67,000
1	Mayhew	40,000
75	Napa	4,183,150
10	Newcastle	677,450
4	Oswald	217,850
3	Orchard Switch	110,000
8	Ostrom	445,250
4	Oakland	333,800
58	Placerville	3,600,350
10	Perkins	558,880
5	Port Costa	275,450

TABLE No. 11—Continued.

*Destination of Road Metal Crushed and Shipped from June 11, 1896,
to June 30, 1909.*

Cars.	Destination.	Weight in pounds.
1	Pinogrande	80,000
32	Roseville	1,678,200
2	Reed's Station	115,205
9	Richmond	581,400
3	Ripon	167,400
8,523	Sacramento	498,580,170
6,028	Stockton	345,388,295
3,282	Southern Pacific Company	213,830,680
1	Suisun	48,750
111	State Prison at Folsom	5,242,000
2	Swingle	133,900
74	Sonora	4,945,550
3	Tudor	171,300
21	Turlock	1,215,550
1	Towle	55,350
13	Vacaville	714,850
8	Vallejo	445,750
9	Wheatland	538,300
69½	Woodlawn	3,990,930
2	Westspur	95,300
12	Woodbridge	761,400
133	Yuba City	7,626,840
3	Urgon	218,550
21,855	Total	1,285,448,800

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, June 30, 1909.

To the Honorable, the State Board of Prison Directors.

SIR: I herewith submit report of prisoners treated by the Resident Physician of the State Prison at Folsom for the year ending June 30, 1909, showing all transactions in the Medical Department.

Respectfully submitted.

A. E. INGERSOLL, M.D.,
Resident Physician.

TABLE No. 1.

Number of Cases Treated during the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1909, including Office Calls and Cases Treated in the Hospital; Number Excused from Daily Labor on Account of Illness, and Number of Deaths.

	1908.						1909.						Totals
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	
<i>Medical Cases.</i>													
Asthma	16	29	27	22	5	6	32	24	39	15	15	18	248
Biliousness	160	179	167	143	150	121	55	170	176	120	182	220	1,843
Boils	6	27	28	8		20	22	24	20	3	17	12	180
Bronchitis	13	37	18	55	50	65	5	20	47	30	27	55	422
Catarrh, nasal	28	90	49		13	8	12	40	80	18	29	11	378
Constipation	150	90	95	111	10	75	52	94	92	12	37	90	906
Conjunctivitis	32	42	43	4	40	29	28	53	40	23	90	30	454
Colic					13								13
Cephalalgia	15	48	40	28	25	42	27	30	58	31	59	27	430
Diarrhoea	151	74	76	76	150	20	33	76	71	42	132	32	933
Diet	180	67	17	66	42	77	99	27	60	180	162	180	1,157
Dysuria	20	13	11	17	20	27	25	11	14				158
Erysipelas				8	2								5
Felons			15	11	9	11	2	10					58
Gleet					2								2
Gonorrhoea				9	3	6							18
Hemorrhoids	26	31	76	27		33	40	76	30	23	30		392
Insomnia			9	2	4	8		15					38
Indigestion	20	122	120	133	20	71	34	55	132	30	27	27	731
Malaria	127	148	114	155	16	12	2	14	147			32	767
Neuralgia	23	59	38	26	60	28	42	33	50	40	30	9	438
Otalgia	16	65	35	21	15	19	35	40	67	90	87	15	505
Odontalgia	13	52	35	28	10	21	31	30	50	30	32	21	353
Phthisis	60	60	27	63	60	53	65	32	61	90	247	270	1,088
Pneumonitis				11									11
Rheumatism	8	91	39	33	65	68	49	30	90	35	29	17	554
Scrofula			49	17		35		40				3	144
Syphilis	180	134	47	51	150	116	100	65	134	51	61	90	1,179
Colds					350	220	150	61	21	490	120	420	1,832
Hernia	11	22	16	8	4	10	16	16	35	6	3	8	156
Unclassified	20	27	21	47	48	26		21	17	11	2	14	254
<i>Surgical Cases.</i>													
Amputation		1									2		3
Dislocation			3	4									7
Fracture		11	5				30						48
Foreign bodies removed	16	30	27	32	1			35	30	30	18	15	234
Sprains	21	35	38	32	36	2	30		22	29	15	21	281
Teeth extracted	21	21	24	20	12	12	12	20	21	10	27	18	218
Wounds, contused	70	44	46	38	90	82	47	50	34	61	90	32	684
Wounds, incised	61	34	20	55	41	28	56	20	44	90	57	72	578
Unclassified	28	7	23	21	25		49			5			158
Totals by months	1,492	1,690	1,396	1,374	1,541	1,351	1,180	1,232	1,682	1,595	1,627	1,760	17,920

Total number treated	17,920
Total number excused from daily labor	3,783
Daily average treated	49+
Daily average excused	10+
Death report	12

Hospital Register.

Number of inmates July 1, 1908	8
Admitted during fiscal year	66
Discharged during fiscal year	55
Number on hand, July 1, 1909	19

TABLE No. 2.

Deaths—July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909.

Date.	Number and Name.	Age.	Cause of Death.
1908—Aug. 14	6221 James W. Leroy.....	46	Tuberculosis.
Sept. 9	6201 Mark Barrett.....	27	Gunshot wounds.
Nov. 28	6681 James Melvin.....	23	Tuberculosis.
1909—Jan. 21	6944 John Young.....	24	Tuberculosis.
Mar. 8	4059 Gregorio Berevara.....	47	Chronic endocarditis.
Mar. 21	6706 James G. Smith.....	33	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
Apr. 30	6966 Antonio Cipolla.....	26	Execution.
May 2	3571 Jose Rodriguez.....	44	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
May 20	6685 J. F. Louk.....	28	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
June 17	6336 Indian Jess.....	59	Pneumonia.
June 8	6615 Robert Snyder.....	28	Phthisis.
June 2	7058 Henry Gosler.....	38	Strangulation—deliberate suicide.
Total number of deaths		12.	

REPORT OF THE CLERK.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, July 1, 1910.

To the Honorable, the State Board of Prison Directors.

GENTLEMEN: I herewith submit for your consideration a full statement of the financial transactions of the State Prison at Folsom for the sixty-first fiscal year ending June 30, 1910.

Respectfully submitted.

J. E. HOSIER,
Clerk.

TABLE

Cash Receipts during the Sixty-first

	1909.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
Cash balance, sixtieth fiscal year	\$1,717 75				
General appropriation support, sixtieth fiscal year	14,587 81				
General appropriation salaries, sixtieth fiscal year	6,008 22				
General appropriation support, sixty-first fiscal year			\$7,955 49	\$6,697 97	\$16,939 72
General appropriation salaries, sixty-first fiscal year		\$6,480 04	6,781 98	6,711 67	6,032 06
State treasury—Prison fund	6,033 05	573 39	939 21	830 01	7,304 93
United States government		409 50			455 50
House rentals	141 00	139 65	141 00	141 00	143 10
Switching cars	3 00	41 00	14 00	71 00	35 00
Forage	57 75	67 25	53 75	73 00	67 50
Additional cells	112 75		70 25	104 23	
New wall	68 10		30 07	91 59	
Folsom state hospital	887 61		798 68	1,210 43	518 91
Officers and guards' laundry sales	45 37	46 72	65 46	43 10	47 28
Shop work—General overseer	1 23	5 00	10 50	80	6 90
Quarry	5 56	70	4 46	4 24	2 13
Rebates, discharged prisoners	15 25	27 70		18 35	
Telephone calls	75	2 05		60	25
Sales—Meat	123 20	109 44	117 62	120 76	131 26
Coal	11 16	13 60	9 50	15 00	10 50
Wood		3 75	2 50	17 50	2 50
Coal oil	10 14	12 00	10 95	14 70	10 50
Vegetables	20	20	50	35	20
Ice	28 23	30 94	3 23	1 70	1 50
Drugs	9 00	8 01	11 76	3 65	8 95
Shoe mending	22 75	21 00	17 65	17 35	14 90
Ammunition	3 90	5 55	7 65	4 50	3 60
Meals	4 08			1 25	4 00
Miscellaneous	13 78	18 75	4 57	74	7 96
Rubble sales	13 00				855 63
Decomposed sales	28 00	14 00	28 00		14 00
Rock-crusher	43 30		27 93	13 88	61 76
Repair fund	3 90				
Stock department, sale of horses		75 00			
State department engineering, construction account					178 93
Warden's mess, W. H. Reilly					
Rebate on expressage					
Rebate on freight and cartage					
Totals	\$29,997 93	\$8,105 24	\$17,116 68	\$16,209 37	\$32,859 47

No. 1.

Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1910.

December.	1910.						Totals.
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	
							\$1,717 75
							14,587 81
							6,008 22
\$9,191 89	\$8,202 48		\$16,310 93	\$8,095 25		\$15,705 60	89,069 33
5,944 17	5,930 78	\$6,891 94	7,064 70	7,124 20	\$7,143 18	7,143 98	73,248 70
1,184 05	1,678 55		1,007 67	854 19	67 50	1,601 37	22,051 92
		440 00			270 38		1,595 38
150 50	156 22	153 22	156 00	156 00	156 00	156 00	1,789 69
11 00	59 00	21 00	72 00	64 00	49 00	48 00	488 00
62 50	56 25	60 00	58 75	67 50	61 25	63 75	749 25
							287 23
							187 66
719 08	434 76	352 62	45 00	1,007 18	653 43	582 51	7,210 14
59 52	36 22	46 78	39 50	41 26	45 10	62 86	579 17
11 40	5 45	1 40	7 15	83	1 56	1 15	53 36
2 57	1 11	75	4 84	1 71	1 94	1 56	31 57
4 69		16 55	16 40			6 50	105 44
2 55	1 00	2 10	50	2 40	3 25	40	15 85
128 06	131 80	142 86	122 38	131 04	136 08	144 00	1,538 50
16 35	21 45	26 55	20 80	14 05	11 25	5 25	175 46
12 50	10 00	22 50	20 00	20 00	15 00	17 50	143 75
15 60	28 95	26 40	18 45	15 15	10 20	11 70	184 75
30	20	20		46	88	70	19
1 50	1 10	75	98	1 35	6 97	20 48	96 73
8 70	11 80	2 45	5 50	10 40	6 60	9 45	96 28
17 20	20 25	25 25	20 50	22 05	27 30	21 50	247 70
4 05	3 15	4 80	5 55	7 65	5 55	3 30	59 25
75	25	1 00	1 00	25	3 50	2 75	18 83
7 13	5 95	3 55	3 28	1 67	3 99		71 46
	228 05		196 37	159 37	119 89		1,571 31
	14 00	14 00	32 00	17 50	17 50	24 50	203 50
48 09	31 67		51 31	31 95		42 56	362 45
							3 90
							75 00
109 71	73 74	60 00	88 45	107 30	175 80	75 00	868 93
12 83	14 11	27 78	97	4 70	2 46	1 76	64 61
			7 00				7 00
				18 00			18 00
\$17,706 64	\$17,156 29	\$8,364 45	\$25,376 98	\$17,977 41	\$8,995 55	\$25,754 13	\$225,620 14

TABLE

Cash disbursements during the Sixty-first

	1909.				
	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.
Merchandise supplies, sixtieth fiscal year.....	\$12,399 40				
Salaries, sixtieth fiscal year.....	6,339 56				
Merchandise supplies, sixty-first fiscal year.....			\$3,955 21	\$3,603 75	\$9,201 94
Salaries, sixty-first fiscal year.....		\$6,230 04	6,581 98	6,511 67	5,812 06
State treasury—prison fund.....	1,546 05	1,495 92	819 56	1,183 25	1,750 12
Discharged prisoners.....	153 70	228 28	167 25	256 75	219 60
Telephone.....	17 00		18 95	13 15	8 65
Telegraph.....	6 83		5 63		
Expressage.....	28 05		18 25	15 10	36 15
Traveling expense.....	39 15		11 20	17 90	18 15
Advertising.....					191 50
Religious services.....	100 00	100 00	100 00	100 00	120 00
Postage.....	100 00			100 00	
Ranch rental.....	100 00				
Freight.....	426 04		158 21	221 85	697 34
Hay.....					
Wood.....					519 25
Coal, coke, and charcoal.....	341 79		619 03	171 43	965 37
Experting books.....	75 00		75 00		75 00
Allowance board and lodging.....	580 00	573 39	610 16	633 25	576 76
Returning parole violators.....					
Escaped prisoners.....					550 00
Furniture and fixtures.....	129 75		10 49	9 48	134 10
San Francisco office.....	124 99	37 50	76 47	42 50	121 81
Prison Directors.....	53 65		62 40	28 65	454 70
Fuel oil.....					254 66
Macadam.....			4 00		
Wagons and harness.....	474 00			7 00	
Parole officer.....	82 20	62 50	98 65	79 90	95 75
S. P. Canton flannel and cassimere.....	992 18		532 27	654 69	958 74
Lumber.....	140 25		183 76	6 43	297 31
Discharged prisoners' clothing.....	297 35		203 63	93 88	239 57
Leather and findings.....	712 70		561 15	270 71	953 73
Tobacco and papers.....	485 57		200 96	256 59	456 62
Ice.....				54 25	143 99
Hardware.....	1,115 51		1,062 29	396 42	730 25
Forage.....	740 36		63 01	91 61	415 53
Bed and bedding.....	98 20		6 00	60 28	348 68
Live stock, horses, cattle, etc.....					17 10
Ordnance.....	32 95			85 72	19 93
Legal services.....					2,632 00
Executions.....					
Drugs.....	242 59		137 50	329 27	345 64
Paints and oils.....	102 33		107 50	60 13	164 17
Stationery.....	79 22		61 60	52 48	123 73
Electricity.....	1,200 04		60 84	247 30	121 61
Photo material.....	56 32		99 54	26 26	206 31
Locomotive.....					2,219 11
Totals.....	\$28,350 73	\$8,775 63	\$16,653 49	\$15,679 65	\$32,268 93
Cash on hand June 30, 1910.....					

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Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1910.

[illegible]

TABLE

Statement of Maintenance and Salary Expenditures from July

Warden.	Fiscal years.	Average Population.
Charles Aull.....	1889-1890	623.00
Charles Aull.....	1890-1891	678.66
Charles Aull.....	1891-1892	695.06
Charles Aull.....	1892-1893	709.06
Charles Aull.....	1893-1894	689.53
Charles Aull.....	1894-1895	791.63
Charles Aull.....	1895-1896	890.42
Charles Aull.....	1896-1897	900.63
Charles Aull.....	1897-1898	907.70
Charles Aull.....	1898-1899	890.42
Charles Aull.....	To Dec. 1, 1899	848.24
Thomas Wilkinson	Dec. 1, 1899-July 1, 1900	840.28
Thomas Wilkinson	1900-1901	789.53
Thomas Wilkinson	1901-1902	765.75
Thomas Wilkinson	1902-1903	783.19
Thomas Wilkinson	To Dec. 1, 1903	781.58
Archibald Yell	Dec. 1, 1903-July 1, 1904	839.46
Archibald Yell	1904-1905	996.84
Archibald Yell	1905-1906	1,073.16
Archibald Yell	1906-1907	1,024.19
Archibald Yell	July 1, 1907-Feb. 15, 1908	984.12
W. H. Reilly	Feb. 15, 1908-July 1, 1908	1,007.65
W. H. Reilly	1908-1909	1,014.43
W. H. Reilly	1909-1910	1,020.73

No. 3.

1, 1899, to July 1, 1910—tabulated from cash expenditures.

Total maintenance.	Per capita maintenance.	Salaries.	Per capita salaries.	Total per capita per annum.
\$75,491 84	\$121 17	\$40,577 94	\$65 13	\$186 30
76,049 94	112 05	42,701 64	62 92	174 97
76,557 91	110 14	42,501 92	61 15	171 29
85,549 37	120 65	45,831 90	64 63	185 28
85,989 53	95 70	47,531 90	68 93	164 63
74,440 67	94 03	47,523 60	60 03	154 06
71,467 68	80 26	48,899 75	54 92	135 18
70,119 39	77 86	39,718 44	55 20	133 06
72,812 73	80 22	50,661 17	55 81	136 03
76,253 04	85 64	50,035 15	56 19	141 83
32,383 42	38 18	19,739 17	23 28	61 46
40,499 95	48 20	27,628 40	32 87	81 07
69,700 64	90 64	47,607 04	61 86	152 42
64,136 70	83 75	47,475 78	62 00	145 75
77,252 56	98 64	47,485 31	60 63	159 27
31,874 78	40 79	21,862 45	28 08	68 87
51,437 22	61 27	29,407 96	35 03	96 30
102,775 14	103 10	53,448 70	53 61	156 71
94,414 84	87 97	66,921 65	62 35	150 32
95,184 92	92 94	72,212 57	71 48	164 42
66,531 74	67 61	49,963 98	50 77	118 38
44,614 02	44 28	25,188 82	24 99	69 27
110,651 04	109 07	73,689 66	72 64	181 71
115,005 95	112 67	74,787 55	73 26	185 93

TABLE No. 4.

Per Capita Maintenance from July 1, 1909, to July 1, 1910.

	Inventory July 1, 1909.	Issues 1909-1910.	Total.	Inventory July 1, 1910	Balance gross cost.	Gross cost per capita per diem.
Wardens' mess	\$29 39	\$384 89	\$414 28	-----	\$414 28	\$0.00111
Officers and guards' mess	1,608 21	9,847 46	11,455 67	\$1,664 79	9,760 88	.02619
Prison mess	4,560 40	42,930 70	47,491 10	4,706 80	42,784 30	.11483
Hospital	2,748 96	1,273 85	4,022 81	2,794 91	1,228 40	.00329
Commissary	961 81	69 85	1,031 71	948 78	82 93	.00022
General overseer	5,792 48	1,489 75	7,282 23	6,149 52	1,132 71	.00304
Captain of the guard	13 148 61	1,009 25	14,157 86	13,486 09	671 77	.00180
Turnkey	25,141 47	19,902 04	45,043 51	25,359 86	19,683 65	.05283
Engineer	6,430 84	1,230 78	7,661 62	6,889 32	1,272 80	.00341
Prison laundry	514 68	1,865 95	2,380 63	567 32	1,813 31	.00486
Stock	8,239 72	1,143 32	9,383 04	6,995 29	2,387 75	.00640
Warden's office	600 62	4 42	605 04	547 92	57 12	.00015
Clerk's office	1,308 55	263 28	1,571 83	1,121 10	450 73	.00120
San Francisco office	-----	1,080 56	1,080 56	-----	1,080 56	.00289
Prison directors	-----	921 25	921 25	-----	921 25	.00247
Quarry	7,878 49	4,005 00	11,883 49	7,983 49	3,900 00	.01046
Light	12,198 01	2,697 31	14,895 32	12,505 75	2,389 57	.00641
Expense	-----	4,930 67	4,930 67	-----	4,930 67	.01323
Repairs	-----	2,000 51	2,000 51	-----	2,000 51	.00536
Furniture and fixtures	4,675 50	1,196 93	5,872 43	4,658 06	1,214 37	.00325
Ice plant	3,726 65	561 82	4,288 47	3,726 65	561 82	.00150
Commissary sales	-----	1,996 33	1,996 33	-----	1,996 33	.00635
Farm	4,570 62	2,483 16	7,053 78	5,610 10	1,443 68	.00387
Wooden buildings	28,072 90	2,177 37	30,250 27	30,100 91	149 36	.00040
Officers and guards' laundry	235 70	233 99	469 69	235 08	234 61	.00062
Sewage plant	13,479 33	1,139 29	14,618 62	13,479 33	1,139 29	.00305
Escaped prisoners	-----	550 00	550 00	-----	550 00	.00147
Officers and guards' residences	-----	950 91	950 91	-----	950 91	.00255
Railroad material	24,900 08	23 96	2,514 04	2,487 86	26 18	.00007
Salaries	-----	74,787 55	74,787 55	-----	74,787 55	.20073
Discharged prisoners	-----	2,024 53	2,024 53	-----	2,024 53	.00543
Locomotive account	-----	3,782 38	3,782 38	3,127 63	654 75	.00175
Allowance board and lodging	-----	7,178 59	7,178 59	-----	7,178 59	.01926
Parole officers	-----	786 12	786 12	-----	786 12	.00210
Freight and cartage	-----	1,797 87	1,797 87	-----	1,797 87	.00482
Totals	\$148,413 07	\$198,721 64	\$347,134 71	\$154 676 06	\$192,485 65	\$0.51637

Gross cost, per diem

\$527 283

Gross cost

\$192,458 65

Sales and earnings—

Officers and guards' mess sales (meals)	\$18 83
Shopwork, general overseer	58 59
Ammunition sales to officers and guards	59 25
Turnkey sales	25 64
Forage sales to officers and guards	749 25
Drugs and medicines to officers and guards	98 26
Quarry sales, blacksmithing	1,945 49
Commissary sales to officers and guards	2,464 53
Rental of state houses	1,789 69
Washing for officers and guards	579 17
Quarry sales (granite, earth, etc.)	5,813 56
Support of United States prisoners	1,598 38
Switching cars by locomotive	500 39
Stock rental	700 99
Warden's mess (W. H. Reilly)	92 04
Engineer's sales	28 09
	16,518 15

Net cost of maintenance

\$175,940 50

Average daily number of prisoners

1020.73

Average net per capita per diem

.4722 cents.

Net cost per diem

\$482.028

TABLE No. 5.

Assets and Liabilities July 1, 1910.

AVAILABLE ASSETS:		
Cash on hand.....	\$1,296 68	
Cash balance, State treasury (prison fund).....	7,422 80	
Cash balance, State treasury (general fund).....		
For support.....	\$8,900 67	
For salaries.....	7,136 26	
For repairs.....	86 39	16,123 32
Due from sundry debtors.....	3,144 78	
		\$27,987 58
LIABILITIES:		
Unpaid supply claims for June, 1910, general fund.....	\$8,900 67	
Unpaid supply claims for June, 1910, prison fund.....	1,696 88	
Unpaid board and lodging for June, 1910, prison fund.....	643 25	
Unpaid salaries for June, 1910, general fund.....	6,493 01	
Amount due sundry creditors.....	18 38	17,752 17
Excess of available assets.....		\$10,235 41
PERMANENT ASSETS:		
Officers and guards' mess.....	\$1,664 79	
Hospital.....	2,794 41	
Prison mess.....	4,706 80	
Commissary.....	948 78	
General overseer's department.....	6,149 52	
Captain of guard's department.....	13,486 09	
Turnkey department.....	25,359 86	
Engineer's department.....	6,359 32	
Ice plant.....	3,726 66	
Light department.....	12,505 75	
Officers and guards' laundry.....	235 06	
Prison laundry.....	567 32	
Farm department.....	5,610 10	
Stock department.....	6,995 29	
Warden's office.....	547 92	
Clerk's office.....	1,121 10	
Quarry department.....	7,983 49	
Furniture and fixtures.....	4,658 06	
Prison improvements.....	671,971 43	
Wooden buildings.....	3,010 91	
Sewage plant.....	13,479 33	
Merchandise.....	8,004 30	
Railroad track.....	2,487 86	
Real estate.....	15,000 00	
Locomotive.....	3,127 63	\$849,651 79
Total excess of assets.....		\$859,887 20

TABLE No. 6.

Trial Balance of the Sixty-first Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1910.

	Trial balance June 30, 1910.		Inventory June 30, 1910.		State Prison at Folsom, June 30, 1910.		Trial balance July 1, 1910.	
	Dr.	Cr.			Dr.	Cr.	Dr.	Cr.
Cash.....	\$1,286 68					\$414 28	\$1,286 68	
Warden's mess.....	414 28					9,760 88	1,604 79	
Officers and guards' mess.....	11,455 67				\$18 83			
Officers and guards' mess (sales).....		\$18 83						
Prison mess.....	47,491 10					42,784 30	4,706 80	
Hospital department.....	4,022 81					1,228 40	2,704 41	
Hospital department (sales).....		96 26			96 26			
Commissary department.....	1,031 71					82 93	948 78	
Commissary department (sales).....		59 25			59 25			
Ammunition (sales).....		56 59			56 59			
General overseer's department.....	7,282 23					1,132 71	6,149 52	
Captain of guards' department.....	14,157 86					671 77	13,486 09	
Turnkey's department.....	45,043 51					19,683 65	25,359 86	
Turnkey's department (sales).....		25 64			25 64			
Engineer's department.....	7,661 62					1,272 30	6,389 32	
Engineer's department (sales).....		28 09			28 09			
Prison laundry.....	2,380 63					1,813 31	567 32	
Stock rental.....	9,380 04				700 99			
Stock department.....		749 25				2,387 75	6,965 29	
Forage account.....								
Warden's office.....	605 04					57 12	547 92	
Clerk's office.....	1,571 83					450 73	1,121 10	
San Francisco office.....	1,080 56					1,080 56		
Prison directors.....	921 25					821 25		
Parole officer.....	786 12					786 12		
Officers and guards' residences.....	950 91					950 91		
Quarry department.....	11,883 49					3,900 00	7,983 49	
Quarry department (sales).....		1,954 49			1,954 49			
Light department.....	14,805 32					2,389 57	12,505 75	
Farm department.....	7,083 78					1,443 68	5,610 10	
Expense account.....	4,930 57					4,930 57		
Commissary sales.....		468 20			468 20			
Repairs.....	2,000 51					2,000 51		
Rental account.....		1,789 60			1,789 60			

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[illegible]

TABLE No. 7.

Receipts from Farm for the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1910.

Apricots	630 pounds	Oranges	937 dozen
Beans, string	2,560 pounds	Onions, dry	715 pounds
Beef	7,240 pounds	Onions, green (bunches) ..	13,167 bunches
Beets	400 pounds	Parsley	744 bunches
Blackberries	100 pounds	Parsnips	355 pounds
Cabbage	11,200 pounds	Peaches	8,535 pounds
Carrots	5,680 pounds	Peas	175 pounds
Cauliflower	270 pounds	Peppers	475 pounds
Celery	288 dozen	Pork	6,321 pounds
Chickens	220 each	Potatoes	965 pounds
Corn, green	1,053 dozen	Pumpkins	280 pounds
Cucumbers	287 dozen	Radishes	514 dozen
Ducks	64 each	Rhubarb	700 pounds
Eggs	1,644 dozen	Spinach	550 pounds
Egg plant	95 pounds	Squash	1,906 pounds
Grapes	7,040 pounds	Straw	20 tons
Garlic	5 pounds	Tomatoes	6,475 pounds
Hay	75 tons	Turkeys	27 each
Lettuce	688 dozen	Turnips	27,310 pounds
Melons, musk	1,105 each	Veal	856 pounds
Milk	18,303 gallons		

TABLE No. 8.
Meals Served at Officers and Guards' Mess during fiscal year ending June 30, 1910.

Month.	Regulars	Visitors.	Sheriffs.	Hospital.	Cooks and waiters.	Lunches to guards.	Lunches to band.	Night guards.	Prisoners.	Totals.
1909—July	4,500	28	8	300	1,170	600	158	510	90	7,864
August	4,524	48	10	300	1,170	600	195	510	90	7,447
September	4,500	37	19	300	1,170	600	154	510	90	7,380
October	4,478	36	13	310	1,209	620	118	527	93	7,397
November	4,313	27	11	300	1,170	300	156	360	90	6,727
December	4,572	26	14	310	1,116	576	156	518	93	7,381
1910—January	4,513	30	52	310	1,116	962	191	641	93	7,688
February	4,018	45	29	280	1,008	888	152	617	84	7,121
March	4,425	16	20	528	1,116	1,093	152	682	93	8,123
April	4,322	64	12	540	1,080	1,154	152	680	139	8,376
May	4,247	54	31	558	1,116	1,312	190	682	186	8,376
June	4,466	70	9	540	1,090	1,302	152	660	180	8,456
Totals	52,943	491	228	4,574	13,521	10,037	1,924	6,877	1,321	91,906
Net cost for year 1909-1910										
Number meals furnished										
Average cost per meal										
Total										

TABLE No. 9.

Rock-crusher Transactions from June 10, 1896, to June 30, 1910.

COST OF ROCK-CRUSHING PLANT.

Cash received from general fund.....	\$24,985 61	
Cash received from revolving fund.....	4,805 35	
		\$29 790 96
Cash received from special appropriation—Von Geldern.....		344 70
Total cost of plant.....		<u>\$30,135 76</u>

COST OF CRUSHING ROCK.

Rock-crusher expenditures and claims due June 30, 1897.....		\$47,492 39
Inventory, July 1, 1897.....		33,009 78
		<u>\$14,482 61</u>

Cost per ton, 1896-1897.....17.199 cents.

Inventory July 1, 1897.....	\$33,009 78	
Supply purchase to June 30, 1898.....	18,387 12	
		\$51,396 90
Inventory July 1, 1898.....		34,834 55
		<u>\$16,562 35</u>

Cost of crushing 79,998½ tons rock.....

Cost per ton, 1897-1898.....20.7 cents.

Inventory July 1, 1898.....	\$34,834 55	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1899.....	9,088 53	
		\$43,923 08
Inventory July 1, 1899.....		34,682 94
		<u>\$9,240 14</u>

Cost of crushing 34,840, ¹⁰⁰/₁₀₀₀ tons rock.....

Cost per ton, 1898-1899.....26.5 cents.

Inventory July 1, 1899.....	\$34,682 94	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1900.....	8,002 93	
		\$42,685 87
Inventory July 1, 1900.....		34,448 13
		<u>\$8,237 74</u>

Cost of crushing 32,748, ¹⁰⁰/₁₀₀₀ tons of rock.....

Cost per ton, 1899-1900.....25.15 cents.

Inventory July 1, 1900.....	\$34,488 13	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1901.....	\$9,804 40	
Less rebate on supplies.....	19 87	9,785 20
		\$44,233 16
Inventory July 1, 1901.....	\$17,130 93	
Loss by fire June 20, 1901 (estimated).....	17,097 20	34,228 13
		<u>\$10,005 03</u>

Cost of crushing 45,217, ¹⁰⁰/₁₀₀₀ tons rock.....

Cost per ton, 1900-1901 (estimated).....22.13 cents.

Supplies purchased to June 30, 1902.....	\$8,866 71	
Inventory July 1, 1901.....	17,130 93	
Rebuilding account.....	6,441 06	
		\$32,438 70
Inventory June 1, 1902.....		28,987 20
		<u>\$3,451 50</u>

Cost of crushing 32,631, ¹⁰⁰/₁₀₀₀ tons of rock.....

Cost per ton, 1901-1902.....25.9 cents.

Inventory July 1, 1902.....	\$23,987 20	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1903.....	\$18,788 55	
Less rebate on supplies (\$55.18 and \$1.05).....	56 23	18,732 32
		\$42,719 52
Inventory July 1, 1903.....		23,928 69
		<u>\$18,890 83</u>

Cost of crushing 68,026, ¹⁰⁰/₁₀₀₀ tons of rock.....

Cost per ton, 1902-1903.....27.77 cents.

Inventory July 1, 1903.....	\$23,828 69	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1904.....	14,566 11	
		<u>\$38,394 80</u>
Inventory July 1, 1904.....		22,809 30
Cost of crushing 60,064 ¹⁷² / ₁₀₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$15,585 30</u>
Cost per ton, 1903-1904.....	25.95 cents	
Inventory July 1, 1904.....	\$22,809 30	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1905.....	15,958 10	
		<u>\$38,767 40</u>
Inventory July 1, 1905.....		22,480 50
Cost of crushing 61,104 ¹⁴² / ₁₀₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$16,286 50</u>
Cost per ton, 1904-1905.....	26.65 cents.	
Inventory July 1, 1905.....	\$22,480 50	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1906.....	16,977 88	
		<u>\$39,458 38</u>
Inventory July 1, 1906.....		22,749 34
Cost of crushing 53,193 ¹⁴⁸ / ₁₀₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$16,709 34</u>
Cost per ton, 1905-1906.....	31.41 cents.	
Inventory July 1, 1906.....	\$22,749 34	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1907.....	10,927 58	
		<u>\$33,676 92</u>
Inventory July 1, 1907.....		23,283 44
Cost of crushing 40,968 ¹⁴⁸ / ₁₀₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$10,393 48</u>
Cost per ton, 1906-1907.....	25.26 cents.	
Inventory July 1, 1907.....	\$23,283 44	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1908.....	7,027 48	
		<u>\$30,310 91</u>
Inventory July 1, 1908.....		23,444 69
Cost of crushing 30,798 ⁷⁴⁰ / ₁₀₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$6,866 22</u>
Cost per ton, 1907-1908.....	22.29 cents.	
Inventory July 1, 1908.....	\$23,444 69	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1909.....	8,729 87	
		<u>\$32,174 56</u>
Inventory July 1, 1909.....		23 098 21
Cost of crushing 18,329 ¹⁴⁸ / ₁₀₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$9,076 35</u>
Cost per ton, 1908-1909.....	49.52 cents.	
Inventory July 1, 1909.....	\$23,098 21	
Supply purchases to June 30, 1910.....	5,668 17	
		<u>\$28,766 38</u>
Inventory July 1, 1910.....		22,653 47
Cost of crushing 17,354 ¹⁸⁸ / ₁₀₀₀ tons of rock.....		<u>\$6,142 91</u>
Cost per ton, 1909-1910.....	35.39 cents.	

GROSS TOTALS.

Cost of crushing 660,079 ⁴⁰⁰ / ₁₀₀₀ tons of rock from June 10, 1896, to July 1, 1910.....	\$166,930 60
Cost per ton.....	25.27 cents.

PROFIT OF CRUSHING ROCK.

June 10, 1896, to July 1, 1910.

129,968,480 pounds sold at 25 cents per ton.....	\$16,249 82
703,487,180 pounds sold at 30 cents per ton.....	105,521 74
353,736,820 pounds sold at 35 cents per ton.....	61,904 70
115,948,920 pounds sold at 40 cents per ton.....	23,189 48
3,631,200 pounds sold at 45 cents per ton.....	817 18
13,375,500 pounds sold at 55 cents per ton.....	3,678 22
	<u>\$211,361 14</u>
1,320,158,100 pounds crushed at cost of 25.27 cents per ton.....	166,930 60
Total profits from June 10, 1896, to July 1, 1910.....	<u>\$44,430 54</u>

TABLE No. 9—Continued.

Rock-crusher Transactions.

CASH ASSETS AND LIABILITIES, JULY 1, 1910.

<i>Cash Assets.</i>		
Cash on hand July 1, 1910.....	\$2,188 80	
Amount of revolving fund.....	4,150 08	
		\$6,388 88
Due from sundry debtors—		
Suspense account.....	\$77 91	
State department engineering.....	106 86	
Perrin Brothers.....	44 98	
John Hughes.....	62 04	
T. M. Burns.....	105 07	
Stockton Ice and Fuel Company.....	28 74	
John D. Shearer.....	131 91	
F. E. Frey.....	227 06	
Mathews Construction Company.....	5 61	
Appleton & Fredrickson Brothers.....	314 09	
C. L. Newton.....	29 46	
W. R. Service.....	27 58	
		1,161 35
		\$7,500 23
<i>Liabilities.</i>		
Due sundry creditors.....	\$463 48	
Due for macadam prepaid—		
Elk Grove Vineyard Association.....	43 52	
Robertson-Govan Company.....	6 72	
		513 72
Cash assets available.....		\$6,986 51

SALES AND DISPOSAL OF SALES PROCEEDS.

22,269 cars — 660,079,180 tons — 1,320,158,100 pounds shipped.

129,998,480 pounds at 25 cents per ton.....	\$16,249 82	
793,467,180 pounds at 30 cents per ton.....	105,521 74	
353,736,820 pounds at 35 cents per ton.....	61,904 70	
115,948,920 pounds at 40 cents per ton.....	23,189 48	
3,631,200 pounds at 45 cents per ton.....	817 18	
13,375,500 pounds at 55 cents per ton.....	3,678 22	
1,320,158,100 pounds.....	\$211,361 14	
Sales other than macadam.....	75 60	
Cash rebate on supplies.....	1 05	
		\$211,437 79
Deposited in revolving fund.....	\$175,839 56	
Deposited in general fund.....	1,237 13	
Deposited in state prison at Folsom fund.....	31,069 06	
Cash on hand.....	\$2,188 80	
Less macadam prepaid.....	50 24	
	2,138 56	
Due for macadam sold.....	1,161 35	
Cash rebate on sales 10,650 pounds macadam at 40 cents per ton.....	2 13	
		\$211,437 79

TABLE No 10.
Road Metal Crushed and Shipped from June 10, 1896, to June 30, 1907.

Months and years.	No. cars shipped	Size of crushed rock in pounds.			Total weight in pounds.	Value of crushed rock.			Total value.
		24-inch.	14-inch.	4-inch.		25c. per ton.	30c. per ton.	35c. and 40c. per ton.	
1896—June	112	2,801,760	1,584,600	1,528,200	5,914,560	\$739 32			\$739 32
July	161	4,050,900	2,136,960	2,487,960	8,675,760	1,084 47			1,084 47
August	308	7,264,670	4,022,260	4,561,720	15,868,550	1,983 57			1,983 57
September	331	9,611,750	4,215,400	4,181,710	18,008,860	2,251 10			2,251 10
October	333	9,010,645	4,009,825	4,808,960	17,830,330	2,228 79			2,228 79
November	247	6,621,860	2,857,960	3,268,060	12,728,880	1,691 11			1,691 11
December	270	7,486,100	3,935,100	3,233,450	14,654,650	1,831 83			1,831 83
1897—January	189	5,143,850	2,642,800	2,238,860	10,026,510	1,253 32			1,253 32
February	83	1,927,460	1,289,400	1,212,260	4,429,120	553 64			553 64
March to 11th	20	477,150	311,600	272,600	1,061,350				132 67
March to 31st	118	1,889,760	2,663,680	1,773,800	6,327,240	778 22	\$15 23		793 45
April	184	4,757,510	2,686,610	2,567,960	9,812,070	508 28	861 89		1,370 17
May	415	10,575,910	6,316,610	5,491,960	22,384,480	1,140 97	1,988 51		8,129 48
June	400	9,396,740	6,910,720	5,540,760	21,848,210	172 53	3,070 19		3,242 72
1897—July	285	6,767,490	4,701,290	4,023,810	15,492,590		2,823 89		2,823 89
August	284	6,533,100	4,744,750	3,978,160	15,256,010		2,288 42		2,288 42
September	328	8,663,700	4,206,750	4,383,370	17,263,820		2,569 57		2,569 57
October	342	9,239,410	5,206,800	4,420,710	18,866,920		2,830 04		2,830 04
November	350	9,282,100	5,433,350	4,894,560	19,550,010		2,982 50		2,982 50
December	332	7,374,000	6,313,600	4,574,150	18,261,750		2,739 26		2,739 26
1898—January	146	1,588,550	3,911,260	2,703,250	8,213,060		1,231 88		1,231 88
February	12	401,100	170,400	110,650	682,150		102 32		102 32
March	127	2,395,150	2,628,950	2,304,370	7,328,470		1,099 27		1,099 27
April	180	3,631,110	4,176,750	2,514,950	10,322,810		1,548 42		1,548 42
May	245	6,642,750	3,790,410	3,398,300	14,031,460		2,104 72		2,104 72
June	261	5,181,750	5,201,860	4,339,850	14,723,460		2,208 52		2,208 52
1898—July	106	1,494,900	1,982,000	2,221,450	5,648,350		847 26		847 26
August	69	1,566,400	1,110,450	1,780,100	3,846,950		577 06		577 06
September	103	1,318,250	3,430,950	1,177,310	5,926,510		888 97		888 97
October	167	2,934,850	2,960,000	3,646,450	9,541,300		1,431 21		1,431 21
November	129	2,265,950	3,206,650	1,816,450	7,289,050		1,093 38		1,093 38
December	40	225,850	1,173,160	861,500	2,260,500		359 09		359 09

TABLE No. 10—Continued.
Rock Metal Crushed and Shipped from June 10, 1896, to June 30, 1907.

Months and years.	No. cars shipped.	Size of crushed rock, in pounds.			Total weight in pounds.	Value of crushed rock.		Total value.
		2½-inch.	1½-inch.	¾-inch.		25c. per ton.	30c. per ton.	
1899—January	68	272,050	1,416,350	1,575,400	3,263,800			\$489 58
February	73	175,850	690,150	3,352,450	4,198,450			628 28
March	46	55,850	784,850	1,855,950	2,690,650			869 13
April	125	1,617,100	3,688,600	2,514,600	7,170,300			1,075 59
May	170	4,593,470	2,538,050	2,231,290	9,562,780			1,452 93
June	151	2,625,310	3,602,750	2,111,350	8,338,410			1,250 93
1899—July	53	479,350	1,150,000	1,248,950	2,878,300			431 73
August	60	1,005,050	946,870	1,365,180	3,367,080			505 08
September	86	2,482,500	919,800	1,523,500	4,925,600			788 87
October	52	610,200	1,186,250	1,132,380	2,928,830			439 34
November	113	1,983,600	2,970,560	1,797,750	6,751,910			1,006 22
December	131	2,516,010	3,464,110	2,279,950	7,980,070			1,194 02
1900—January	134	2,378,850	3,409,510	2,185,580	7,973,940			1,196 12
February	85	685,250	2,182,470	2,000,980	4,868,680			727 33
March	113	486,250	3,187,850	3,203,250	6,827,350			1,024 16
April	88	1,136,450	2,157,450	1,816,980	5,113,860			767 10
May	73	628,550	2,687,560	986,050	4,200,160			630 05
June	172	2,948,000	2,631,300	2,184,280	7,764,080			1,164 43
July	172	2,847,800	4,368,701	2,219,000	9,435,500			1,415 36
August	151	3,280,400	3,603,200	1,640,650	8,530,250			1,279 53
September	166	3,589,550	3,639,700	2,631,000	9,210,250			1,381 55
October	194	4,166,450	4,850,810	1,780,900	10,798,160			1,619 74
November	193	2,830,200	5,669,300	2,016,480	10,445,980			1,568 87
December	167	825,750	6,473,440	1,939,550	9,238,740			1,383 86
1901—January	138	665,250	5,541,000	1,338,550	7,544,800			1,131 76
February	112	977,300	4,880,850	1,014,680	6,872,830			965 96
March	117	782,060	3,948,250	2,000,101	6,680,400			1,002 12
April	44	863,250	896,050	686,850	2,466,150			368 45
May	85	1,398,850	2,436,100	873,450	4,678,400			701 76
June	96	966,970	3,105,650	971,770	5,044,380			756 70
July	15		705,850	118,600	824,450			123 67
1901—November	200	3,913,400	4,865,700	118,600	11,496,250			1,722 79
December	169	1,007,600	6,569,250	2,175,900	9,742,750			1,461 47
1902—January	138	462,650	5,300,350	2,383,000	8,166,500			1,223 51

11-1-1902	March	1,823,450	4,670,170	3,172,650	9,686,270	1,450 01	1,450 01	1,450 01
112	April	602,250	3,682,800	2,182,830	6,477,880	971 69	971 69	971 69
226	May	1,406,700	11,225,300	2,565,960	15,197,950	2,279 71	2,279 71	2,279 71
52	June	241,200	2,643,950	826,650	3,711,800	556 78	556 78	556 78
202	July	232,000	10,872,580	3,437,750	14,542,310	2,181 37	2,181 37	2,181 37
203	August	188,800	13,336,150	1,892,830	16,417,780	2,312 71	2,312 71	2,312 71
158	September	112,900	11,612,100	532,400	12,257,400	1,838 62	1,838 62	1,838 62
148	October	719,900	8,754,300	1,043,250	10,517,350	1,577 63	1,577 63	1,577 63
160	November	1,824,500	6,760,000	1,806,050	10,389,550	1,558 44	1,558 44	1,558 44
167	December	1,106,100	8,323,850	1,588,700	11,018,650	1,652 80	1,652 80	1,652 80
98	1903—January	100,000	5,466,310	778,050	6,344,360	951 71	951 71	951 71
154	February	618,000	8,099,500	1,127,650	9,845,150	1,476 81	1,476 81	1,476 81
178	March	2,204,950	7,566,200	2,077,600	11,848,750	1,777 40	1,777 40	1,777 40
222	April	647,050	11,123,900	2,374,400	14,145,350	2,121 82	2,121 82	2,121 82
178	May	2,468,850	5,944,100	3,158,870	11,591,820	1,738 82	1,738 82	1,738 82
130	June	1,065,650	4,619,560	2,449,400	8,134,400	1,220 20	1,220 20	1,220 20
188	July	3,497,450	5,277,560	3,366,350	12,141,750	1,821 33	1,821 33	1,821 33
19~	August	3,866,650	4,461,740	3,798,350	11,627,740	1,744 20	1,744 20	1,744 20
130	September	1,842,350	3,412,250	2,500,850	7,755,450	1,163 36	1,163 36	1,163 36
161	October	1,634,050	4,633,750	3,094,600	9,362,400	1,404 43	1,404 43	1,404 43
101	November	109,050	3,505,550	2,102,050	5,716,650	857 55	857 55	857 55
112	December	68,000	3,792,300	2,457,250	6,317,550	947 65	947 65	947 65
168	1904—January	2,937,300	2,962,150	3,482,300	9,381,750	1,407 32	1,407 32	1,407 32
155	February	2,935,600	2,680,500	3,814,550	8,430,650	1,264 61	1,264 61	1,264 61
200	March	2,558,850	4,635,050	3,745,550	10,939,450	934 92	934 92	934 92
274	April	4,187,200	5,538,820	4,702,730	14,428,750	2,525 06	2,525 06	2,525 06
226	May	3,740,850	4,978,250	3,511,740	12,230,840	2,140 42	2,140 42	2,140 42
212	June	3,852,350	4,511,490	3,332,900	11,796,740	2,084 43	2,084 43	2,084 43
168	July	2,303,000	4,498,250	2,580,650	9,381,900	1,641 85	1,641 85	1,641 85
148	August	2,054,350	3,289,050	2,892,950	8,226,350	1,439 64	1,439 64	1,439 64
201	September	3,370,660	4,237,450	3,581,000	11,189,100	1,958 10	1,958 10	1,958 10
245	October	3,602,600	5,505,620	4,792,900	13,901,120	2,432 72	2,432 72	2,432 72
143	November	2,298,300	3,311,900	2,283,850	7,904,140	1,383 25	1,383 25	1,383 25
162	December	229,200	5,465,160	4,538,650	8,232,900	1,440 75	1,440 75	1,440 75
126	1905—January	803,750	3,133,840	2,189,000	6,126,590	1,072 17	1,072 17	1,072 17
170	February	1,817,750	2,898,650	3,379,460	8,085,860	1,416 81	1,416 81	1,416 81
212	March	3,045,350	3,855,300	3,246,550	10,147,200	1,775 75	1,775 75	1,775 75
233	April	3,876,750	4,689,450	4,142,850	12,709,050	2,224 27	2,224 27	2,224 27
217	May	5,858,060	5,408,450	2,622,900	13,887,400	2,430 82	2,430 82	2,430 82
185	June	6,094,660	2,860,150	4,492,500	12,407,210	2,171 29	2,171 29	2,171 29
170	July	3,847,000	2,643,300	4,579,900	11,070,200	1,937 33	1,937 33	1,937 33
192	August	5,772,160	2,255,520	4,903,650	12,881,330	2,263 00	2,263 00	2,263 00
120	September	8,242,800	2,353,750	2,257,350	7,853,900	1,374 45	1,374 45	1,374 45
119	October	2,428,810	2,473,800	2,847,150	7,749,760	1,356 25	1,356 25	1,356 25
136	November	5,190,660	2,747,150	2,794,300	8,672,700	1,517 74	1,517 74	1,517 74

TABLE No. 10—Continued.
Road Metal Crushed and Shipped from June 10, 1896, to June 30, 1907.

Months and years.	No. cars shipped.	Size of crushed rock in pounds.			Total weight in pounds.	Value of crushed rock.			Total value.
		24-inch.	14-inch.	4-inch.		25c. per ton.	30c. per ton.	35c. and 40c. per ton.	
1906—December	158	8,791,500	3,161,250	2,938,500	9,891,250	---	---	\$1,730.98	\$1,730.98
1906—January	69	710,680	2,390,850	1,366,700	4,468,230	---	---	781.94	781.94
February	151	1,383,750	5,440,800	3,511,855	10,006,405	---	---	1,751.13	1,751.13
March	169	1,383,600	4,804,050	4,807,650	11,005,300	---	---	1,925.93	1,925.93
April	118	2,851,150	2,228,500	3,233,200	8,312,850	---	---	1,454.76	1,454.76
May	77	2,229,375	1,438,300	1,796,100	5,461,775	---	---	955.81	955.81
June	126	4,484,300	2,218,800	2,280,650	8,983,750	---	---	1,568.68	1,568.68
1906—July	154	5,826,410	1,100,200	2,588,900	9,515,410	---	---	1,685.20	1,685.20
August	192	5,974,630	1,576,600	3,850,150	10,801,380	---	---	1,907.74	1,907.74
September	111	3,008,780	1,624,550	2,225,750	6,859,080	---	---	1,200.34	1,200.34
October	155	4,847,650	1,593,850	3,324,000	10,165,500	---	---	1,778.97	1,778.97
November	96	2,659,100	1,213,250	1,996,250	5,867,600	---	---	1,026.85	1,026.85
December	121	4,077,400	1,668,900	2,328,550	8,074,850	---	---	1,413.11	1,413.11
1907—January	86	3,169,150	1,171,300	1,314,950	5,655,400	---	---	816.30	816.30
February	72	2,425,150	1,084,850	1,204,400	4,694,400	---	---	1,010.08	1,010.08
March	85	3,277,650	1,067,800	1,436,400	5,771,850	---	---	435.26	435.26
April	37	1,209,750	515,450	761,300	2,487,150	---	---	1,215.93	1,215.93
May	103	3,962,850	1,258,050	1,727,200	6,948,100	---	---	886.70	886.70
June	75	2,504,050	1,085,800	1,478,900	5,068,750	---	---	602.99	602.99
1907—July	45	1,497,650	622,900	924,100	3,014,650	---	---	540.58	540.58
August	42	1,945,850	323,950	453,100	2,702,900	---	---	847.99	847.99
September	71	2,347,850	804,650	1,067,550	4,239,950	---	---	905.36	905.36
October	77	2,613,850	963,150	959,800	4,536,800	---	---	777.19	777.19
November	68	2,401,900	632,900	851,150	3,885,950	---	---	707.72	707.72
December	61	1,694,700	981,250	882,650	3,558,600	---	---	283.42	283.42
1908—January	27	314,000	678,300	474,800	1,467,100	---	---	701.04	701.04
February	60	488,500	2,016,950	969,750	3,505,200	---	---	1,931.79	1,931.79
March	148	2,352,750	4,570,500	2,735,700	9,658,950	---	---	1,807.02	1,807.02
April	138	3,398,100	3,053,500	2,583,500	9,035,100	---	---	1,744.49	1,744.49
May	137	4,380,200	1,892,000	2,450,230	8,722,430	---	---	1,457.77	1,457.77
June	103	4,276,400	1,406,650	1,605,800	7,288,850	---	---	---	---
Totals	21,339	400,141,850	505,498,515	343,150,895	1,248,789,260	\$16,249.82	\$105,521.74	\$74,222.06	\$195,993.62

TABLE No. 10—Continued.
Rock Metal Crushed and Shipped from June 10, 1896, to June 30, 1907.

Months and years.	No. cars shipped.	Size of crushed rock in pounds.			Total weight in pounds.	Value of crushed rock.				Total value.
		24-inch.	14-inch.	3-inch.		25c. per ton.	30c. per ton.	35c. and 40c. per ton.	45c. and 55c. per ton.	
Amounts brought down	21,339	400,141,850	505,498,515	348,150,895	1,248,789,260	\$16,249 82	\$105,521 74	\$74,222 08		\$195,983 62
1908—July	32	1,095,100	574,300	570,100	2,239,500			447 90		447 90
August	105	2,673,000	2,418,600	2,287,800	7,442,400			1,488 48		1,488 48
September	89	2,918,000	1,698,900	1,603,900	6,221,700			1,244 34		1,244 34
October	38	1,315,600	820,440	684,100	2,856,140			571 23		571 23
November	34	1,276,300	758,700	536,600	2,571,600			514 32		514 32
December	31	853,800	636,700	744,200	2,234,700			446 94		446 94
1909—January	21	503,700	498,600	457,300	1,459,600			291 92		291 92
February	30	804,600	741,200	604,800	2,150,600			430 12		430 12
March	35	1,074,300	929,300	679,100	2,682,600			536 52		536 52
April	31	1,237,700	304,400	700,600	2,303,700			460 74		460 74
May	67	2,437,300	768,400	1,061,400	4,266,100			859 02		859 02
June	3	72,800	67,300	61,800	201,900			40 38		40 38
1909—July	73	2,241,100	1,118,500	881,700	4,241,300			848 26		848 26
August	20	692,500	467,100	364,600	1,524,200			304 84		304 84
September	75	2,317,600	1,683,100	1,819,300	5,830,000			1,126 00		1,126 00
October	28	1,017,900	792,000	887,500	2,647,400					
November	9	285,200	247,000	220,200	752,400					
December	13	104,400	558,100	344,700	1,007,200					
1910—January	23	272,500	1,085,900	657,000	2,015,400					
February	28	319,700	1,250,600	915,700	2,486,000					
March	31	1,641,200	1,250,600	1,296,900	2,486,000					
April	24	783,600	913,000	536,500	2,183,100					
May	52	1,881,600	1,954,000	1,524,500	5,360,100					
June	40	1,225,900	1,564,400	1,133,800	3,924,100					
Totals	22,268	427,563,050	529,060,055	363,504,965	1,320,158,100	\$16,249 82	\$105,521 74	\$84,907 83	\$4,682 06	\$211,361 45

TABLE No. 11.

Destination of Road Metal Crushed and Shipped from June 11, 1896, to June 30, 1910.

Cars.	Destination.	Weight in Pounds.
9	Antioch.....	561,720
15	Alder Creek.....	932,650
75	Armstrong Switch.....	5,056,650
37	Acampo.....	1,870,250
66	Alameda Point.....	3,825,900
6	Alta.....	336,000
91	Auburn.....	5,157,350
4	Antelope.....	394,900
3	Benicia.....	194,400
9	Ben Ali.....	479,850
8	Brighton.....	477,750
9	Buhach Switch.....	506,950
2	Bruceville.....	99,450
20	Bakersfield.....	1,127,100
71	Byron.....	4,285,450
7	Bogue's Spur.....	390,350
10	Clipper Gap.....	721,350
3	Ceres.....	220,600
7	Colfax.....	402,750
7	Camino.....	520,000
2	Cromwell.....	118,150
1	Centerville.....	97,300
6	Dutch Flat.....	336,900
3	Davisville.....	207,600
96	Dixon.....	5,475,200
5	Dredge.....	320,000
3	Dos Palos.....	185,300
126	Elk Grove.....	8,270,900
23	Elvis.....	1,479,400
2	Elmwood.....	116,250
6	El Pinal.....	422,800
2	Emery.....	126,600
	Forest Grove (wagon load).....	16,000
47	Florin.....	2,909,050
118	Folsom.....	7,378,850
42	Folsom State Hospital.....	2,235,000
11	Fair Oaks.....	820,000
4	Galt.....	242,800
22	Guthrie Station.....	1,347,350
16	Grass Valley.....	969,400
8	Galston.....	453,750
771	Homestead.....	40,544,745
7	Hornbrook.....	613,100
91	Knights Landing.....	5,378,550
213	Lodi.....	14,245,435
1	Lomo.....	52,600
3	Lathrop.....	189,950
1,231	Marysville.....	69,314,410
116	Modesto.....	6,810,750
6	McConnell.....	340,100
3	Mills.....	150,000
14	Madera.....	823,550
27	Martinez.....	1,545,900
2	Marcuse.....	123,200
2	Manlove.....	153,400
1	Manteca.....	67,000
1	Mayhew.....	40,000
75	Napa.....	4,183,150
11	Newcastle.....	761,450
4	Oswald.....	217,850
2	Orchard Switch.....	110,000
8	Ostrom's.....	445,250
4	Oakland.....	333,800
58	Placerville.....	3,600,350
10	Perkins.....	558,850

TABLE No. 11—Continued.

Cars.	Destination.	Weight in Pounds.
5	Port Costa	275,450
1	Pinogrande	80,000
32	Roseville	1,679,200
2	Reed's Station	115,205
9	Richmond	581,400
3	Ripon	167,400
8,636	Sacramento	506,062,910
6,112	Stockton	352,830,665
3,282	Southern Pacific Company	213,880,680
1	Suisun	48,750
111	State Prison at Folsom	5,242,000
2	Swingle	133,900
79	Sonora	5,419,950
3	Tudor	171,300
21	Turlock	1,215,550
1	Towle	55,350
13	Vacaville	714,850
8	Vallejo	445,750
5	Victor	298,600
9	Washington	499,800
8	Wheatland	538,300
694	Woodlawn	3,990,930
2	West Spur	95,300
12	Woodbridge	761,400
48	Walerga	4,719,500
133	Yuba City	7,628,840
9	Urgon	853,350
22,269	Total	1,320,158,100

CAPTAIN OF THE GUARD'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, July 1, 1910.

Hon. W. H. REILLY, Warden of State Prison at Folsom, Cal.

SIR: I herewith render my report for the past two years, to wit: July 1, 1908, to July 1, 1910.

You will find hereto attached a tabulated statement of the labor report of all departments for each and every month, also a statement of labor lost during said time, and average daily population each month.

You will note in the statement that the greater amount of lost labor comes in the months of November, December, and January, the winter months, as the prisoners are not worked when it is raining.

Respectfully submitted.

JAMES RUSSELL,
Captain of Guard.

LABOR REPORT.

	1908						1909.					
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.
<i>Captain's department—</i>												
Barbers	171	172	178	215	211	187	222	200	199	201	221	228
Clerks	214	217	218	217	204	214	214	146	217	223	222	239
Gate tenders	337	337	332	326	276	242	285	301	323	322	331	324
House servants	420	409	401	430	407	290	410	375	396	405	419	415
Riggers	194	186	182	160	158	131	155	135	145	150	153	147
Trainmen	56	57	56	56	56	58	61	56	65	68	62	60
Trackmen	139	127	135	165	130	85	85	107	123	133	153	152
<i>Commissary department—</i>												
Commissary	302	300	301	325	284	292	302	280	304	296	306	301
Harness shop	26	26	26	27	23	26	25	24	26	26	28	26
Shoe shop	312	312	324	350	310	295	344	312	334	326	335	334
Tailor shop	434	432	461	485	436	356	425	452	515	512	513	499
<i>Engineers' department—</i>												
Electricians	93	93	90	94	115	90	123	119	94	90	96	120
General utility	374	398	375	394	364	347	402	381	363	385	392	410
Machinists	179	182	165	170	168	165	180	168	180	171	181	177
Plumbers	90	92	90	90	84	86	91	84	91	90	93	89
Sewage plant	52	60	54	62	56	54	60	56	60	56	58	60
<i>Turnkey's department—</i>												
Call tenders	1,274	1,285	1,289	1,273	1,174	1,179	1,203	1,175	1,237	1,142	1,134	1,171
Library	26	26	26	22	23	27	26	25	28	30	31	30
Scavengers	116	124	120	124	120	124	119	112	124	120	124	120
Whitewashers	156	156	159	168	138	83	52	56	62	102	259	203
<i>Farm department—</i>												
Chicken ranch	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	38	31	30	31	30
Dairy	62	63	60	62	61	60	62	56	62	60	62	84
Ranch	239	236	213	204	196	160	160	190	222	202	249	203
Vegetable garden	302	316	305	315	290	188	140	231	278	231	308	318
Teamsters	187	185	180	185	174	167	187	168	177	180	186	160
<i>Overseer's department—</i>												
Bedmakers	155	155	150	155	145	151	155	140	150	150	155	160
Bookbinders	26	29	30	31	27	30	30	28	31	30	31	30
Clerks	213	186	180	192	186	179	198	168	183	180	186	177
Carpenters	82	78	104	112	96	87	106	108	118	115	124	115
Flower garden	967	865	945	899	755	589	581	643	811	790	815	792
Horsehoers	52	52	52	54	46	40	52	48	54	52	52	55

LABOR REPORT—Continued.

	1908.						1909.					
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.
<i>Overseer's department—Continued.</i>												
Lamp tenders.....	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	30	31	30
Laundries.....	1,263	1,300	1,305	1,358	1,121	1,128	1,329	1,272	1,260	1,292	1,365	1,343
Painters.....	56	104	103	110	94	82	54	56	60	73	88	88
Photographers.....	30	31	30	31	28	29	30	31	31	30	31	30
Sawmill.....	78	78	78	81	69	70	75	72	80	77	78	84
Scavengers.....	135	150	156	186	168	160	205	184	208	199	207	179
Tin shop.....	52	52	52	56	56	67	83	79	86	86	88	88
<i>Stock department—</i>												
Stable.....	253	231	242	239	237	224	248	224	224	196	245	253
<i>Prison mess—</i>												
Cooks.....	1,147	1,149	1,089	1,061	1,099	1,088	1,087	998	1,107	1,059	1,052	1,010
Waiters.....	1,023	1,074	1,057	1,063	998	1,029	1,079	1,011	1,109	1,070	1,107	1,024
<i>Quarry department—</i>												
Barbers.....	78	78	78	81	68	61	62	67	77	78	78	78
Blacksmiths.....	1,075	1,092	1,086	1,063	961	938	923	1,041	1,354	1,431	1,452	1,531
Drillers.....	880	895	948	1,029	763	559	458	609	833	929	924	790
Engineers.....	208	208	208	243	196	139	128	154	211	269	280	280
Laborers.....	1,971	1,954	1,798	1,944	1,827	1,409	1,212	1,969	2,373	2,282	2,212	2,245
Stone yard.....	2,496	2,521	2,753	3,019	2,403	1,783	1,581	2,126	2,869	3,364	3,386	3,337
<i>Rock-crusher—</i>												
Barbers.....	26	26	26	27	23	25	31	23	26	26	26	47
Blasters.....	104	104	104	108	92	72	100	96	102	104	104	100
Blacksmiths.....	104	104	104	108	87	72	70	83	68	52	52	74
Carpenters.....	26	26	26	27	23	21	25	24	26	26	26	26
Drillers.....	312	364	286	297	237	187	168	228	288	270	312	284
Engineers.....	52	52	52	54	44	36	50	48	51	52	52	26
General utility.....	890	890	863	878	825	238	285	309	324	248	280	375
Laborers.....	1,377	1,394	1,324	1,372	1,155	798	717	981	909	1,008	994	918
<i>Clerk's office—</i>												
Hospital help.....	120	124	120	94	87	83	63	84	89	90	113	120
Officers' and guards' mess.....	124	124	124	124	120	124	124	112	124	120	124	150
Prison improvements.....	892	408	890	403	390	403	403	364	402	394	403	389
Warden's help.....	3,154	3,049	2,849	3,016	2,481	1,815	1,627	2,006	2,409	2,394	2,316	2,547
Specials.....	186	186	180	186	177	185	186	173	301	180	189	180
Asylum.....	78	78	75	90	69	67	77	83	87	110	114	122
Wall.....	873	902	873	865	689	485	400	558	713	773	794	837
	987	907	902	926	671	517	424	582	767	799	796	456

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM—CAPTAIN OF YARD'S REPORT.

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	1909.					1910.						
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.
<i>Captain's department—</i>												
Barbers	212	222	224	228	220	224	210	204	232	219	228	224
Clerks.....	257	267	240	247	232	228	235	216	259	280	255	236
Gate tenders	322	333	323	330	316	309	307	300	333	320	331	322
House servants	373	337	302	297	267	216	207	191	199	180	202	218
Riggers	149	150	114	142	132	136	148	153	166	142	170	142
Trainmen.....	57	57	59	62	58	57	58	58	62	60	62	60
Trackmen	156	141	156	149	126	150	110	160	190	178	130	164
<i>Commissary department—</i>												
Commissary	309	300	297	306	294	277	263	277	286	302	308	297
Harness shop	26	26	26	26	25	25	22	24	27	26	26	26
Shoe shop.....	350	338	337	352	347	351	305	325	376	365	374	361
Tailor shop	484	478	483	506	472	450	390	417	470	444	412	383
<i>Engineer's department—</i>												
Electricians	123	113	120	124	120	116	129	137	155	150	157	183
General utility	458	491	412	430	391	383	353	349	399	392	397	371
Machinists	177	204	198	204	171	180	130	135	148	176	161	169
Plumbers	83	91	90	93	87	86	74	83	93	90	93	89
Sewage plant	60	64	60	93	87	84	78	83	93	90	93	89

LABOR REPORT—Continued.

	1908.						1909.					
	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.
<i>Turnkey's department—</i>												
Cell tenders	1,169	1,181	1,104	1,228	1,164	1,213	1,121	1,032	1,118	1,078	1,128	1,083
Library	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	38	45	60	62	60
Scavengers	109	98	90	93	90	91	93	84	93	88	122	114
Whitewashers	182	132	95	245	240	159	93	60	62	60	206	288
<i>Farm department—</i>												
Chicken ranch	31	31	30	31	30	31	31	28	31	30	31	33
Dairy	43	93	91	93	90	93	93	84	93	90	93	90
Ranch	207	237	243	215	219	148	182	244	255	302	397	431
Vegetable garden	342	367	335	317	314	232	238	302	418	387	407	390
Teamsters	150	152	141	123	120	111	112	112	123	113	124	120
<i>Overseer's department—</i>												
Bedmakers	155	155	150	158	152	147	151	138	155	157	155	160
Bookbinders	31	31	30	31	30	29	31	28	31	30	31	30
Clerks	185	186	180	191	180	182	186	168	186	180	186	180
Carpenters	125	190	198	189	123	108	107	110	121	120	93	118
Flower garden	791	891	903	809	764	701	667	686	889	886	1,010	965
Hors shoers	52	58	52	52	50	50	45	56	54	52	52	52
Lamp tenders	29	31	30	31	30	30	31	28	31	30	31	30
Laundries	1,390	1,360	1,364	1,323	1,264	1,201	1,140	1,208	1,394	1,320	1,338	1,309
Painters	89	118	142	149	141	135	114	109	173	174	157	150
Photographers	31	31	30	31	30	29	31	28	31	30	31	30
Sawmill	78	78	75	78	75	78	69	71	84	78	78	78
Scavengers	162	177	175	180	173	160	163	163	185	182	207	202
Tin shop	84	86	60	62	60	56	81	83	93	90	93	128
<i>Stock department—</i>												
Stable	248	267	247	280	270	243	237	220	294	270	296	296
<i>Prison mess—</i>												
Cooks	1,057	1,055	1,043	1,030	1,025	1,106	1,037	1,030	1,116	1,089	1,105	1,080
Waiters	1,062	1,080	1,054	1,106	1,064	1,155	1,124	1,026	1,141	1,079	1,101	1,075
<i>Quarry department—</i>												
Barbers	78	78	78	77	73	68	65	65	81	102	104	104
Blacksmiths	1,562	1,557	1,571	1,573	1,509	1,378	1,125	1,290	1,618	1,567	1,563	1,612
Drillers	773	597	624	482	362	304	320	398	556	600	623	624
Engineers	260	280	260	256	238	211	207	190	265	255	260	260

Labors	2,340	2,541	2,350	2,064	2,122	1,819	1,822	1,623	2,366	2,307	2,235	2,210
Stone yard	3,307	3,262	3,325	3,115	2,900	2,350	2,491	2,387	3,192	3,086	2,876	2,803
Rock-crusher												
Barbers	51	23	26	26	25	24	21	24	27	26	26	26
Blasters	104	100	81	78	75	75	66	71	81	78	78	78
Blacksmiths	76	72	78	74	74	82	76	65	77	78	91	104
Carpenters	26	26	26	26	25	25	22	21	27	26	26	26
Drillers	302	280	324	217	266	243	268	279	396	373	339	329
Engineers	25	26	25	24	22	17	20	20	25	21	12	25
General utility	359	380	357	345	323	299	236	284	363	360	342	368
Labors	791	719	737	1,321	1,329	1,004	1,065	1,049	1,157	1,173	1,135	1,229
Clerk's office	120	124	120	124	120	124	124	112	111	90	98	90
Hospital help	126	80	60	86	120	124	124	112	124	120	124	132
Officers' and guards' mess	402	403	380	888	367	373	375	386	373	360	372	367
Prison improvements	2,497	2,357	2,520	2,272	2,204	1,825	1,921	1,862	2,620	2,468	2,476	2,540
Warden's help	186	186	180	186	180	188	186	168	186	180	186	167
Specials	119	118	128	115	90	88	105	97	124	120	182	180
Asylum	814	772	811	780	786	702	704	704	941	912	941	927
Wall	662	664	563	471	301	330	381	369	524	516	551	488
Lost labor—												
Condemned	124	124	120	124	128	165	147	140	155	150	155	150
Doctor's excuses	491	445	319	285	190	224	183	210	326	293	404	291
Hospital patients	445	292	144	268	357	416	368	380	411	379	414	415
Incapables	413	553	501	412	411	364	420	379	408	378	446	372
Solitary	340	442	399	332	224	224	225	212	180	292	344	279
Unassigned	107	211	207	192	134	180	243	173	144	118	123	119
Wet and holidays	3,423	3,224	2,620	4,277	5,155	6,815	7,115	5,044	2,899	2,898	3,130	2,467
Totals	31,732	31,539	30,370	31,612	30,213	30,764	30,759	28,260	31,370	30,754	31,602	30,549
Days' labor performed	26,389	26,248	26,000	25,822	24,614	22,366	22,089	21,742	26,857	26,258	26,586	26,516
Days' labor lost	5,343	5,291	4,280	5,790	5,599	8,378	8,660	6,518	4,513	4,496	5,016	4,033
Labor performed per day	851.26	846.71	868.66	832.97	820.47	722.13	711.90	776.50	866.35	875.26	857.61	883.86
Labor lost per day	172.35	170.67	142.67	196.77	186.63	270.25	280.32	232.78	145.58	149.87	161.90	134.44
Daily average population	1,023.61	1,017.38	1,012.33	1,019.74	1,007.10	992.88	992.22	1,009.28	1,011.98	1,025.13	1,019.41	1,018.30

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, June 30, 1910.

To HON. W. H. REILLY, Warden of State Prison at Folsom, Cal.

SIR: I herewith submit report of prisoners treated by the Resident Physician of the State Prison at Folsom for the year ending June 30, 1910, showing all transactions in the Medical Department.

Respectfully submitted.

A. E. INGERSOLL,
Resident Physician.

TABLE No. 1.

Number of cases treated during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1910, including office calls and cases treated in the hospital, number excused from daily labor on account of illness, and number of deaths.

	1909.						1910.						Total.....
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	
<i>Medical cases.</i>													
Asthma.....	11	12	12	17	30	23	21	12	12	16	8	6	180
Biliousness.....	173	155	143	181	148	112	105	128	97	240	223	180	1,885
Boils.....	9	20	50	—	20	9	18	6	5	6	30	10	183
Bronchitis.....	8	23	42	91	61	61	59	90	50	50	20	20	575
Catarrh, nasal.....	7	30	18	90	10	16	15	11	8	6	18	11	240
Consumption.....	13	60	27	120	42	90	89	120	18	80	120	113	892
Conjunctivitis.....	17	31	30	37	17	7	2	10	20	30	35	16	252
Cephalalgia.....	8	62	60	30	36	29	30	60	30	32	17	11	405
Colds.....	—	—	—	—	97	—	—	—	169	97	—	—	363
Coughs.....	61	124	81	—	—	150	142	114	152	90	109	137	1,160
Diarrhœa.....	18	12	10	15	43	28	27	18	39	68	49	62	389
Diet.....	170	155	90	150	60	90	80	90	60	56	60	60	1,121
Dysuria.....	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	29
Felons.....	—	10	30	10	30	30	—	9	6	—	30	10	165
Gleet.....	1	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	3	4	8	—	22
Gonorrhœa.....	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	7
Heart disease.....	10	9	10	12	7	5	7	2	10	10	9	9	100
Hemorrhoids.....	42	—	29	6	13	17	9	9	35	15	15	2	192
Hernia.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	4
Indigestion.....	41	84	83	70	30	55	58	38	80	120	198	81	938
Kidney complaint.....	10	3	20	6	7	2	5	3	11	1	20	3	91
Malaria.....	182	180	100	24	20	—	10	7	10	20	100	70	723
Measles.....	71	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91
Neuralgia.....	58	62	18	18	20	9	5	23	32	28	41	18	327
Otalgia.....	8	16	10	11	13	12	5	12	18	12	8	10	135
Odontalgia.....	5	35	33	28	8	20	14	17	29	29	20	22	258
Phthisis.....	93	20	10	43	73	60	60	48	14	90	150	150	911
Rheumatism.....	61	60	18	33	57	27	26	31	46	—	60	32	451
Skin disease.....	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Sprains.....	21	5	13	—	18	37	18	61	22	8	32	16	251
Syphilis.....	185	48	61	118	120	90	80	32	22	150	57	90	1,003
Tape worm.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Unclassified.....	4	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
<i>Surgical cases.</i>													
Amputation (fingers).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2
Appendicitis.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Boils.....	2	8	10	—	7	2	2	2	3	6	1	8	51
Cancer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Eye removed.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Felons.....	—	8	1	5	3	1	—	1	3	—	7	4	33
Fractures.....	5	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	8
Foreign bodies removed.....	8	8	18	16	14	7	23	21	11	8	15	12	161
Hemorrhoids.....	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	2	—	1	1	1	10
Hernia.....	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	4
Kidney removed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Necrosis of cranial bone.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Necrosis of sternum.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Teeth extracted.....	14	26	15	11	9	12	7	7	8	13	10	15	147
Wounds contused.....	73	21	16	5	90	90	90	20	65	40	18	90	618
Wounds incised.....	27	17	90	60	120	68	115	54	41	51	90	131	864
Wens.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	4
Unclassified.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6
Totals by months.....	1,360	1,338	1,163	1,225	1,249	1,166	1,126	1,062	1,140	1,382	1,583	1,406	15,200

TABLE No. 1—Continued.

Number of cases treated during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1910, including office calls and cases treated in the hospital, number excused from daily labor on account of illness, and number of deaths.

Total number treated.....	15,200
Total number excused from daily labor.....	3,473
Daily average treated.....	42
Daily average excused.....	9
Death report.....	7

Hospital Register.

Number of inmates July 1, 1909.....	19
Number admitted during year.....	87
Number discharged.....	90
Number on hand June 30, 1910.....	16

TABLE No. 2.

Deaths—July 1, 1909, to June 30, 1910.

Date.	Number and name.	Age.	Cause of death.
1909—July 18	5279 Felipe Ortiz	32	General debility.
Aug. 18	5470 A. L. Castro	43	Meningitis.
Aug. 25	7314 James White	34	Acute nephritis.
Sept. 30	5867 R. Padilla	34	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
Dec 21	7077 M. Getts	47	Nephritis.
1910—Feb. 5	7014 J. Escovar	32	Pulmonary tuberculosis.
Apr. 18	7158 A. R. Thomas	56	Asthma and epilepsy.
Total number of deaths.....			7

GENERAL OVERSEER'S REPORT.

REPRESA, SACRAMENTO COUNTY, July 1, 1910.

To HON. W. H. REILLY, Warden of State Prison at Folsom, Cal.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith my biennial report, in tabular form, for the sixtieth and sixty-first fiscal years commencing July 1, 1908, and ending June 30, 1910.

Respectfully.

J. A. AGUIRRE,
General Overseer.

TABLE

Prison

	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891
<i>Received.</i>											
By commitment	96	85	131	217	230	225	150	152	241	285	197
Returned witnesses	2	1	9	4	6	2	4	2	5	6	7
Pardons revoked			1								
Paroles revoked											
Escapes recaptured	2	5		3	1	3	3	3	3	2	6
Returned from asylum								1	1	1	
United States prisoners					1		1	1	1	2	
By order of court			2	2	2	1				1	
By transfer from San Quentin	253	60		50	2	4	1	7	11	51	1
Returned with additional commitment											
Resentenced and returned											
Returned on writ											
Returned from industrial school											
Commutation revoked											
Totals	353	151	143	276	242	235	159	166	262	328	211
<i>Discharged.</i>											
Per act	36	114	93	75	48	42	69	80	23	42	41
Per act and restored					32	71	80	88	83	93	97
Paroled											
Pardoned	1	3	11	11	11	1	8	4	9	1	7
Escaped	6	4	4	6	4	2	2	2	3	3	5
Suicided	1			1	1	2	1				
As witness	2	2	9	4	6	2	4	2	5	6	7
By commutation	1	1	8	3	22	16	13	1	1	2	1
For new trial	1	4	1	2	5	4	2		1	4	1
Died and killed	3	6	13	7	7	7	15	7	6	3	15
By order of court	3	2								1	
Conditionally pardoned	1		1	1	3						
Pardoned by the President											1
By writ of probable cause				1	2						
By writ of habeas corpus			2	3	1			1		1	
Killed by fellow prisoner		1									
Transferred to San Quentin					3	3	4	157		50	
United States prisoners											3
By certificate of probable cause								1		1	
Killed while attempting to escape	1	1			1					1	
For trial on additional charge	1										
For trial on new charge				2	1					1	
Transferred to insane asylum		1	2	2		2		7	3	3	6
Credits restored											
For resentence											
Executed											
Transferred to industrial school											
Drowned while attempting to escape											
Transferred to Leavenworth, United States prisoners											
Totals	56	139	144	118	147	152	198	350	134	212	184

No. 1.

Account.

1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Total.
237	210	263	326	338	274	297	173	188	153	219	226	345	403	312	255	281	324	276	7,089
7	8	8	7	12	12	4	29	2	2	21	2	42	6	8	4	3	3	3	231
						1							1	2	2		4	11	1
3	2				2				2		5	4	1	1	2		2		21
1	1		1	1	1	1	1	3		1	1	1	1	1		1			54
6	15		11	3	1	1					2	5	7	9	3		2	1	14
		2	1	1	1		2		3	5		3	3						76
4	3	4		3	4				1	1	1	1	3		3	1			33
1	2							1	1	1	1	2	1	3		1			468
						1		1	1			2	1	1	2	1		1	8
												2	1	1	2	1	1	1	11
														2	2	1	1	1	10
														1			1		2
																1			1
259	241	277	346	358	295	304	206	194	162	247	238	406	428	340	269	288	342	293	8,019
52	56	68	53	75	123	138	153	179	183	160	124	112	101	154	132	142	129	104	2,901
133	176	140	138	153	133	108	62	26	16	9	35	82	101	99	94	86	100	91	2,326
		4	3	4		8	5	1	4	3	6	10	19	15	12	49	58	82	283
3		1	3	2					1	1	1	1			1	3	2	1	87
2	2		3	2		2		1	4	1	7	14		2			2	1	84
						1							1		1		1		11
8	8	8	7	12	12	4	29	2	2	21	2	43	6	8	4	3	3	3	234
6	1	2	4		1	1	1					4	6	3	3	2	1		102
4	3	3	3	5	1	2	6		2	1	1	1		2	1	1			61
12	9	6	9	7	1	14	12	7	14	10	8	11	6	12	19	10	10	7	273
1		3		1	3		1	1	4	5	3	4		1		2	6	2	43
												2							8
		1											2	2					2
																			7
			1		2		3		1					2	2	2	1	1	23
							2		1										4
	6		2	24							1	6	1	50					307
	14		1	3	3	8	1	4	5	1	1	1	3	3	4		3	1	59
1						1						1	3						3
	4									1		1	3						14
								1		1	1	4	5				1		14
									1										7
4	3	1	3	1	2		2	4	2	4	5	2	1	3		3	3	5	74
						1			1	1	1	3	7	3	8	6		3	34
						1		1	1			2	1	3		1			10
			4	3	4			1	1		1	2	2	4	1		1		24
													1						2
															1				1
																	5		5
226	282	237	230	293	283	293	279	228	244	219	197	307	266	364	283	310	322	306	7,003

TABLE No. 2.
Recapitulation of Received and Discharged Prisoners from July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1910.

Month.	RECEIVED.												DISCHARGED.																				
	By commitment	Returned on writ	Returned with additional commitment	Witness returned	By order of court	United States prisoners	From insane asylum	From San Quentin	Escapes returned	Resentenced and returned	From industrial school	Paroles revoked	Commutation revoked	Total	Per act	Per act and restored	Paroled	By commutation	Pardoned	On writ	As witness	By order of court	Died and killed	Transferred to asylum	For trial on additional charge	Transferred to industrial school	Suicided	Escaped	Executed	United States prisoners	Credits restored	Transferred to Leavenworth, U. S. prisoners	Total
1908—July	17										1			18	10	2	3	1					1		1		1				1		18
August	18													18	12	7	5						1		1								26
September	19												1	20	7	6	6						1										15
October	37				1	2								40	8	7	7																31
November	22	1												23	7	11	4						1										26
December	21			1								1		23	17	9															1		31
1909—January	35			1										37	18	14	2					2	1	1									38
February	33			1										34	10	11	3																26
March	28				2									31	14	13	6						2	1									44
April	39								2					41	10	9	3								1								24
May	26				1									28	9	7	11						2										24
June	29													29	9	4	13						2										27
July	22					1								24	13	9	4						2		1								23
August	12													21	9	6	2						1		1								18
September	21													33	17	8	1																28
October	30													38	17	9	16																35
November	14			1										17	9	6	9									2							25
December	17													40	8	10																	31
1910—January	38			1										23	4	5	5					1	1										6
February	23													32	8	4	9																15
March	31													32	8	4	9																23
April	23	1												26	7	11	1																22
May	20													21	7	9	8																25
June	25													26	10	13	4																29
Totals	600	2		6	4	3			2	1	1	15	1	635	233	191	140	1	3	2	6	8	17	8	1	1	1	3	1	4	3	5	623

TABLE No. 3.

Recapitulation of Population.

Month.	Population for month.	Daily average.	Summary.
1908—July	31,224	1,007.22	
August	31,153	1,004.98	
September	30,137	1,004.56	
October	31,515	1,016.61	
November	30,728	1,024.26	
December	31,364	1,011.74	
Gross first half of fiscal year	186,121	6,069.32	1,011.52
1909—January	31,381	1,012.29	
February	28,504	1,018.	
March	31,361	1,011.64	
April	30,555	1,018.50	
May	31,615	1,019.83	
June	30,730	1,024.33	
Gross second half of fiscal year	184,146	6,104.59	1,017.38
1909—July	31,732	1,023.61	
August	31,539	1,017.38	
September	30,370	1,012.33	
October	31,612	1,019.74	
November	30,213	1,007.10	
December	30,764	992.38	
Gross first half of fiscal year	186,230	6,072.54	1,012.12
1910—January	30,759	992.22	
February	28,260	1,009.28	
March	31,370	1,011.93	
April	30,754	1,025.13	
May	31,602	1,019.41	
June	30,549	1,018.30	
Gross second half of fiscal year	183,294	6,076.27	1,012.67

TABLE No. 4.

Occupation of Prisoners when Received.

Occupation.	Received.	On hand.	Occupation.	Received.	On hand.
Accountant	2	2	Jeweler		2
Actor	2	2	Jockey	1	
Architect	1		Journalist		2
Artisan	1		Laborer	151	285
Author	1	1	Lather	2	2
Baker	6	22	Laundryman	10	14
Barber	16	21	Lawyer	1	1
Bartender	2	4	Machinist	16	23
Bellboy	3	3	Merchant	3	4
Blacksmith	7	10	Metal polisher	1	2
Blacksmith's helper	2		Miller		1
Bookbinder	1	1	Mill hand		1
Bookkeeper	17	19	Miner	14	20
Bootblack		2	Mining engineer	2	1
Boilermaker	2	7	Motorman		1
Boxmaker	2	3	Musician	2	4
Brakeman	4	6	Nurse	2	3
Bricklayer	2	1	Oiler	1	1
Butcher	5	5	Oil driller		1
Butler		2	Optician	1	1
Clerk	21	30	Orchardist		1
Carpenter	23	30	Painter	24	30
Candymaker	1	3	Pastry cook	1	2
Cabinetmaker	2	2	Photographer	1	1
Cooper		1	Plasterer	2	3
Cook	57	89	Plumber	5	5
Copyist		1	Porter	3	5
Coppersmith		2	Printer	4	11
Cotton weaver		1	Peddler	3	3
Chiropodist		1	Railroadman	3	10
Chauffeur	3	2	Rancher	9	20
Cigarmaker	3	2	Rigger	2	3
Clothes presser	3	3	Sailor	12	16
Cutler		1	Salesman	6	11
Dairyman	1	2	Saloon keeper	2	3
Dentist	4	3	Ship carpenter	1	2
Distiller	1	1	Shoecutter		1
Draftsman		1	Shoemaker	12	14
Electrician	11	11	Stenographer	2	2
Engineer	8	19	Stevedore		1
Engraver	1	1	Stockman		1
Farmer	12	17	Stonecutter	2	4
Fireman	16	17	Stonemason	1	2
Fisherman	1	2	Tailor	7	17
Gardener	3	4	Teacher	2	1
Glassblower	1	2	Teamster	31	53
Gunsmith		1	Telegrapher	4	9
Hardwood finisher		1	Tinner	2	5
Harnessmaker	1	5	Upholsterer	1	6
Hodcarrier		1	Vaquero	1	1
Horseshoer	1	3	Veterinarian		1
Hostler	4	11	Waiter	26	23
House servant		1	Wood carver	1	3
Iron and brass molder	2	5	Wood turner		1
Ironworker	1	7			
Janitor	1	2	Totals	635	1,016

TABLE No. 4—Continued.

Summary.

Received.				On hand.			
Professions.....	12	Laborers	151	Professions.....	12	Laborers	265
Business	56	Miscellaneous	153	Business	79	Miscellaneous	238
Mechanics.....	69			Mechanics.....	128		
Agriculturists.....	25			Agriculturists.....	44		
Tradesmen.....	169	Total	635	Tradesmen.....	250	Total	1,016

TABLE No. 5.

Number of Prisoners from each County.

County.	Received.	On hand.	County.	Received.	On hand.
Alameda.....	32	43	San Bernardino.....	20	32
Amador.....		5	San Diego.....	1	6
Butte.....	1	9	San Francisco.....	91	155
Calaveras.....	2	3	San Joaquin.....	40	78
Contra Costa.....	8	18	San Luis Obispo.....	3	2
El Dorado.....	2	6	San Mateo.....		4
Fresno.....	12	23	Santa Barbara.....	4	11
Glenn.....	1	2	Santa Clara.....	24	32
Inyo.....	3	2	Santa Cruz.....		2
Kern.....	14	32	Shasta.....	16	17
Lake.....	2	2	Sierra.....		1
Lassen.....	1	1	Siskiyou.....	6	7
Los Angeles.....	140	169	Solano.....	6	13
Madera.....	1	3	Sonoma.....	16	20
Marin.....	9	14	Stanislaus.....	7	13
Mariposa.....		1	Sutter.....	4	8
Mendocino.....		10	Tehama.....	5	15
Merced.....	4	7	Trinity.....		2
Modoc.....		2	Tulare.....	5	9
Monterey.....	1	7	Tuolumne.....	6	7
Napa.....	5	11	Ventura.....	7	8
Nevada.....	1	7	Yolo.....	5	12
Orange.....	4	5	Yuba.....	8	15
Placer.....	23	24	Northern Dist. of Calif.	3	
Plumas.....	2	4	Southern Dist. of Calif.	1	3
Riverside.....	4	9			
Sacramento.....	85	125	Totals.....	635	1,016

TABLE No. 6.

Nativity and Race of Prisoners.

Nativity.	Re- ceived.	On hand	Nativity.	Re- ceived.	On hand.
<i>Native born.</i>			<i>Foreign born.</i>		
Alabama.....	5	7	At sea.....		2
Alaska.....		1	Africa.....	1	1
Arizona.....	2	4	Austria.....	13	20
Arkansas.....	3	4	Australia.....	4	7
California.....	110	208	Belgium.....	1	1
Colorado.....	11	15	Canada.....	10	5
Connecticut.....	2	1	Chili.....		3
District of Columbia.....	1		China.....	3	17
Florida.....	1	1	Cuba.....	2	2
Georgia.....	5	9	Denmark.....	5	6
Hawaiian Islands.....	1	3	East Indies.....		2
Idaho.....	2	2	England.....	16	31
Illinois.....	34	46	France.....	4	7
Indiana.....	12	17	Germany.....	34	46
Iowa.....	7	8	Greece.....	3	3
Kansas.....	11	14	Hungary.....	1	1
Kentucky.....	15	23	Ireland.....	11	19
Louisiana.....	6	8	Italy.....	28	37
Maine.....	3	4	Jamaica.....		1
Maryland.....	2	2	Japan.....	5	10
Massachusetts.....	11	23	Mexico.....	54	79
Michigan.....	7	17	New Zealand.....		1
Minnesota.....	1	2	Norway.....		2
Mississippi.....	4	5	Panama.....		1
Missouri.....	20	31	Peru.....	2	
Montana.....	1	2	Portugal.....	2	3
Nebraska.....	3	4	Russia.....	1	2
Nevada.....	6	11	Scotland.....	2	4
New Hampshire.....	1	1	South America.....		2
New Jersey.....	4	5	South Africa.....	1	1
New York.....	36	61	Spain.....	1	1
North Carolina.....	2	2	Sweden.....	3	4
North Dakota.....	2	2	Switzerland.....	1	3
Ohio.....	17	28			
Oklahoma.....		2	Totals.....	208	324
Oregon.....	2	5			
Pennsylvania.....	20	29			
Porto Rico.....	1	1			
Rhode Island.....		1			
South Carolina.....	2	9			
Tennessee.....	4	8			
Texas.....	21	26			
Utah.....	2	3			
Vermont.....	2	3			
Virginia.....	6	13			
Washington.....	3	4			
West Virginia.....	4	6			
Wisconsin.....	9	12			
Wyoming.....	1				
Guam.....		1			
Phillipine Islands.....	2	3			
Totals.....	427	692			
			<i>Races.</i>		
			Caucasian.....	561	871
			Indian.....	6	19
			Malays.....		4
			Mongolians.....	13	33
			Negroes.....	55	89
			Totals.....	635	1,016

TABLE No. 6—Continued.

Summary.

	Received.	On hand.
Percentage native born.....	.672	.681
Percentage foreign born.....	.328	.319
Percentage born in United States proper.....	.696	.673
Percentage born in United States possessions.....	.006	.008
Percentage born in America outside of United States.....	.108	.091
Percentage born in Asia.....	.196	.189
Percentage born in Africa.....	.013	.029
Percentage born in Europe.....	.003	.002
Percentage born in Australia.....	.006	.008

TABLE No. 7.

Classification of Crimes.

Crime.	Re- ceived.	On hand.	Crime.	Re- ceived.	On hand.
Arson.....	5	3	Forgery, and prior.....	2	4
Arson, second degree.....	1	4	Forgery, and two priors.....		1
Arson, second, and prior.....	1	1	Forging United States postal money orders.....		1
Assault with deadly weapon.....	18	15	Grand larceny.....	86	115
Abandoning his wife.....	1	1	Grand larceny, and prior.....	1	11
Assault with deadly weapon while serving a life sentence.....	3	5	Grand larceny, and two priors.....		2
Assault to murder.....	8	25	Injuring a public jail.....	2	4
Assault to murder, and prior.....		2	Kidnaping.....	1	1
Assault to rape.....	2	6	Lascivious act with a child.....	3	7
Assault to do bodily injury.....	1	1	Making and passing fictitious check, and two priors.....		1
Assault to rob.....	4	13	Maliciously burning house.....		1
Assault to rob, and prior.....		1	Manslaughter.....	16	23
Attempt to commit arson.....		1	Manslaughter, and prior.....	1	2
Attempt to commit burglary, first degree.....	2	2	Mayhem.....	1	1
Attempt to commit crime against nature.....	4	6	Murder.....		4
Attempt to pass fictitious check.....	1	2	Murder, first degree.....	9	60
Attempt to rob.....	5	8	Murder, second degree.....	6	28
Attempt to commit grand larceny.....	4	2	Obtaining money and property by false pretenses.....	1	4
Attempt to rape.....	3	3	Passing a falsely altered obligation of the United States.....	1	
Bigamy.....	3	2	Passing fictitious check.....	18	18
Bringing opium into state prison.....		1	Passing fictitious check, and prior.....	1	1
Burglary.....	38	46	Perjury.....	1	1
Burglary, and prior.....	6	9	Petit larceny, and prior.....	12	9
Burglary, first degree.....	85	145	Receiving stolen property.....	3	3
Burglary, first degree, and prior.....	10	13	Rape.....	17	46
Burglary, second degree.....	99	99	Rape, and prior.....		1
Burglary, second degree, and prior.....	9	12	Robbery.....	53	115
Child stealing.....	1	1	Robbery, and prior.....	3	12
Crime against nature.....	2	14	Robbery, and two priors.....	2	3
Drawing a bank check with intent to defraud.....	4	4	Robbery, and three priors.....	1	1
Embezzlement.....	12	16	Robbery, and prior, and embezzlement.....		1
Extortion.....	1	1	Sending a threatening letter with intent to extort.....		1
Felony.....	17	7	Violation of sections 2 and 11 of United States act 1884.....		1
Forgery.....	45	62			
			Totals.....	635	1,016

TABLE No. 8.

Age of Prisoners when Received.

Years.	Received.	On hand.	Years.	Received.	On hand.
Fifteen.....		1	Fifty.....	7	11
Sixteen.....		1	Fifty-one.....	1	7
Seventeen.....	5	12	Fifty-two.....	1	6
Eighteen.....	8	12	Fifty-three.....		4
Nineteen.....	26	40	Fifty-four.....	1	7
Twenty.....	30	40	Fifty-five.....	2	3
Twenty-one.....	25	34	Fifty-six.....	2	3
Twenty-two.....	28	52	Fifty-seven.....	3	6
Twenty-three.....	29	47	Fifty-eight.....	3	6
Twenty-four.....	35	60	Fifty-nine.....	8	3
Twenty-five.....	32	55	Sixty.....	2	4
Twenty-six.....	39	61	Sixty-one.....	1	5
Twenty-seven.....	38	43	Sixty-two.....	1	1
Twenty-eight.....	35	51	Sixty-three.....	2	3
Twenty-nine.....	24	38	Sixty-four.....		2
Thirty.....	21	40	Sixty-five.....		2
Thirty-one.....	15	20	Sixty-six.....		
Thirty-two.....	14	24	Sixty-seven.....		3
Thirty-three.....	21	28	Sixty-eight.....		
Thirty-four.....	18	31	Sixty-nine.....		1
Thirty-five.....	25	31	Seventy.....		1
Thirty-six.....	14	24	Seventy-one.....		
Thirty-seven.....	17	22	Seventy-two.....		1
Thirty-eight.....	15	24	Seventy-three.....		1
Thirty-nine.....	10	15	Seventy-four.....		1
Forty.....	14	19	Seventy-five.....		
Forty-one.....	8	12	Seventy-six.....		
Forty-two.....	9	14	Seventy-seven.....		
Forty-three.....	5	8	Seventy-eight.....	1	1
Forty-four.....	12	19	Seventy-nine.....		
Forty-five.....	7	12	Eighty.....		
Forty-six.....	4	9	Eighty-one.....	1	1
Forty-seven.....	9	13			
Forty-eight.....	6	8	Totals.....	635	1,016
Forty-nine.....	8	12			

TABLE No. 9.

Terms of Imprisonment.

Term. °	Re- ceived.	On hand.	Term.	Re- ceived.	On hand.
Six months	2	—	Fifteen years	24	59
One year	42	21	Sixteen years	—	2
One year and one month	1	—	Seventeen years	1	5
One year and three months	2	2	Eighteen years	1	8
One year and six months	22	16	Nineteen years	—	1
One year and eight months	1	1	Twenty years	10	37
Two years	107	84	Twenty-one years	1	1
Two years and six months	9	6	Twenty-two years	1	2
Three years	83	84	Twenty-four years	—	1
Three years and six months	7	9	Twenty-five years	8	18
Four years	33	44	Twenty-nine years	—	1
Five years	93	139	Thirty years	4	16
Five years and six months	—	1	Thirty-two years	1	1
Six years	18	35	Thirty-five years	1	4
Seven years	27	39	Thirty-six years	—	1
Seven years and six months	—	2	Forty years	3	9
Eight years	23	46	Forty-three years	1	1
Nine years	8	18	Forty-five years	—	2
Nine years and six months	—	1	Fifty	4	8
Ten years	53	125	Seventy-five years	1	1
Eleven years	—	3	Ninety years	—	1
Twelve years	11	30	Ninety-nine years	—	1
Thirteen years	1	8	Life	18	90
Thirteen years and six months	—	1	Death	3	5
Fourteen years	10	26	Totals	635	1,016

TABLE No. 10—Term.

Prisoners serving—	Received.	On hand.
First term	478	674
Second term	99	225
Third term	37	72
Fourth term	12	28
Fifth term	5	7
Sixth term	1	5
Seventh term	1	2
Eighth term	2	2
Tenth term	—	1
Totals	635	1,016

TABLE No. 11—*Educational.*

System.	Received.	On hand.
College		3
Private	39	84
Public and private	92	176
Public	437	636
Self	3	15
None	64	102
Totals	635	1,016
Degree.		
Read and write	572	893
Read, cannot write	1	10
Neither read nor write	62	113
Totals	635	1,016

TABLE No. 12—*Religion.*

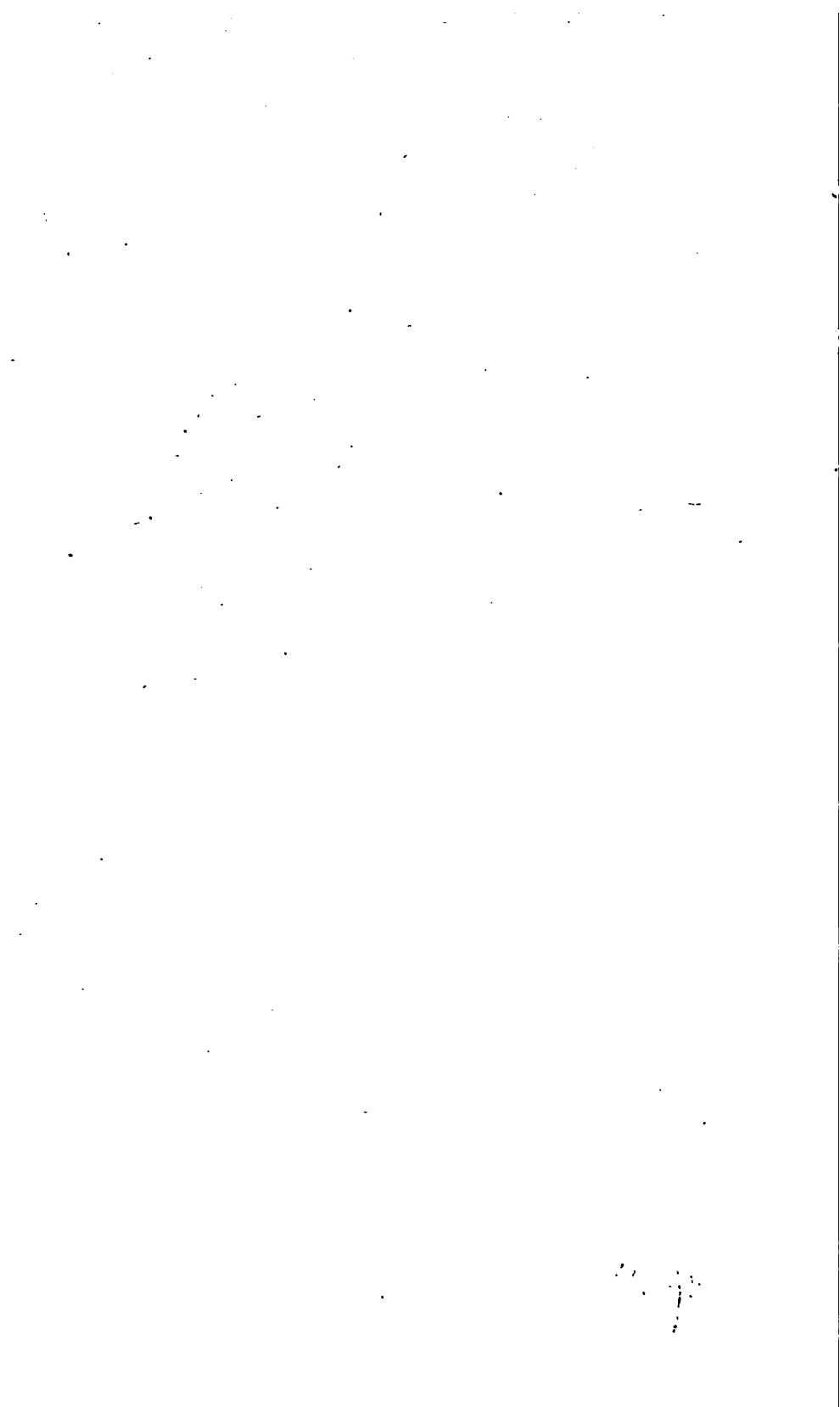
Belief.	Received.	On hand.
Catholic	277	474
Protestant	269	387
Hebrew	9	11
Pagan	9	29
Irreligious	71	115
Totals	635	1,016

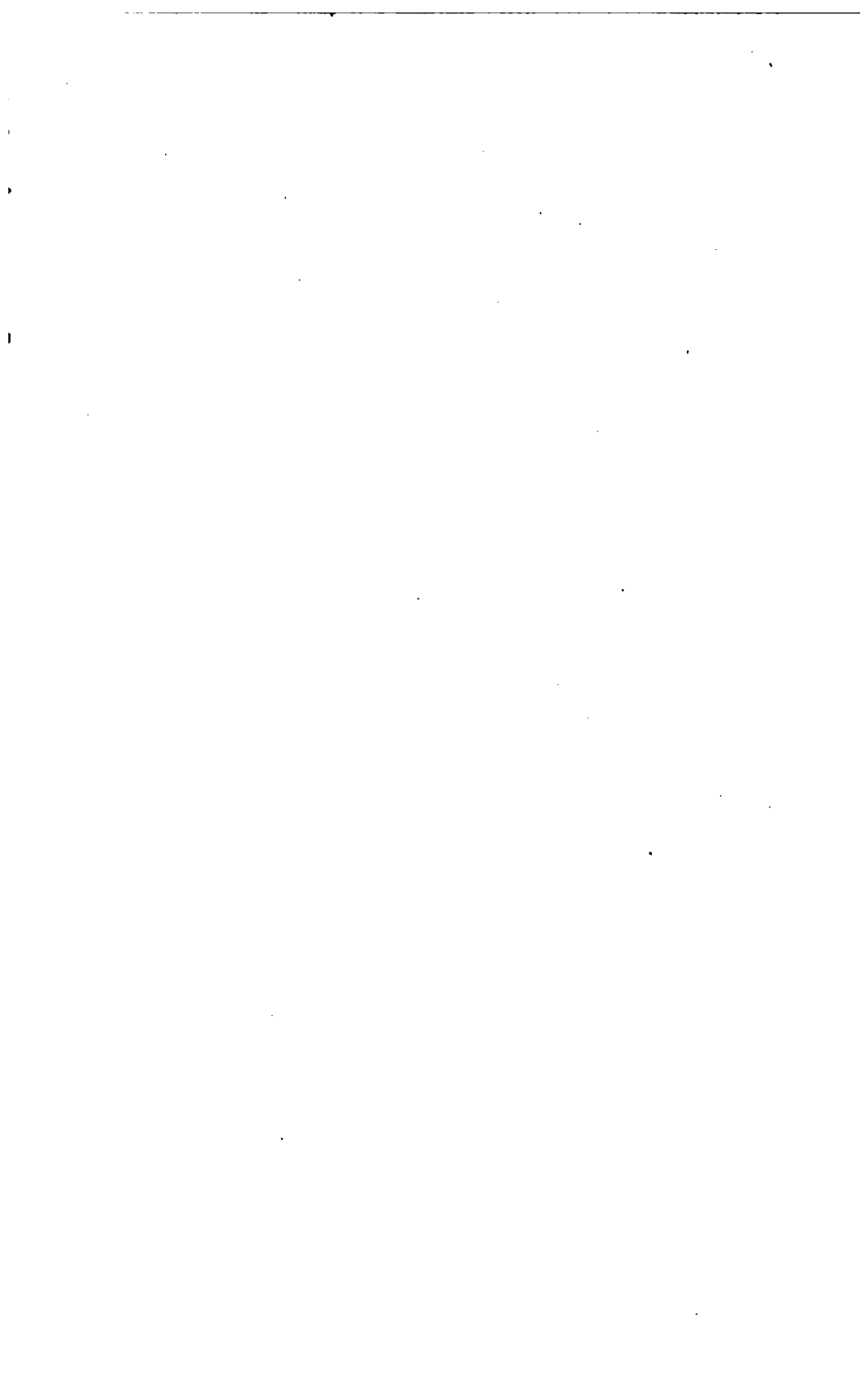
Protestants on hand classified according to denomination.

Methodists	108	Minor sects	14
Baptists	62	Unitarians	3
Episcopalians	53	Free Thinkers	2
Presbyterians	46	No denomination	51
Lutherans	31		
Congregationalists	17	Totals	387

TABLE No. 13.
Clothing Report.

Month.	Issues.				Manufactures.							
	Citizens'—			Hats	Shoes	S. P. pants	S. P. shirts	Drawers	Undershirts	Hickory shirts	S. P. coats	
	Coats	Vests	Pants									
1908—July.....	15	15	15	155	120	174	170					
August.....	21	21	21	123	102	171	131					
September.....	15	15	15	207	123	184	178					
October.....	16	16	16	187	134	222	200					
November.....	24	24	24	170	142	199	184					
December.....	24	24	24	149	131	219	186					
1909—January.....	36	36	36	147	128	175	225					
February.....	23	23	23	223	125	185	182					
March.....	32	32	32	157	152	190	182					
April.....	21	21	21	204	184	221	223					
May.....	11	11	11	187	151	203	176					
June.....	12	12	12	80	89	113	159					
July.....	17	17	17	146	146	202	209					
August.....	25	25	25	9	154	201	146					
September.....	17	17	17	308	61	161	154					
October.....	25	25	25	281	154	196	191					
November.....	21	21	21	116	135	160	163					
December.....	19	19	19	132	85	235	223					
1910—January.....	16	16	16	138	119	165	178					
February.....	9	9	9	149	142	191	187					
March.....	14	14	14	130	85	167	156					
April.....	19	19	19	151	154	175	220					
May.....	17	17	17	167	97	216	139					
June.....	18	18	18	24	103	181	179					
Totals.....	467	467	467	3,740	3,016	4,506	4,341	4,149	4,232	717	9,224	605
												9





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